Table B–51. U.S. Treasury securities outstanding by kind of obligation, 1985–2025

[Billions of dollars]

End of fiscal year or month	Total Treasury securities outstanding [1]	Marketable							Nonmarketable				
		Total [2]	Treasury bills	Treasury notes	Treasury bonds	Treasury inflation-protected securities			Total	U.S. savings securities [3]	Foreign series [4]	Government account series	Other [5]
						Total	Notes	Bonds					
1985	1,822.3	1,360.2	384.2	776.4	199.5	.....	.....	.....	462.1	78.2	6.6	313.9	63.3
1986	2,124.9	1,564.3	410.7	896.9	241.7	.....	.....	.....	560.5	87.8	4.1	365.9	102.8
1987	2,349.4	1,676.0	378.3	1,005.1	277.6	.....	.....	.....	673.4	98.5	4.4	440.7	129.8
1988	2,601.4	1,802.9	398.5	1,089.6	299.9	.....	.....	.....	798.5	107.8	6.3	536.5	148.0
1989	2,837.9	1,892.8	406.6	1,133.2	338.0	.....	.....	.....	945.2	115.7	6.8	663.7	159.0
1990	3,212.7	2,092.8	482.5	1,218.1	377.2	.....	.....	.....	1,119.9	123.9	36.0	779.4	180.6
1991	3,664.5	2,390.7	564.6	1,387.7	423.4	.....	.....	.....	1,273.9	135.4	41.6	908.4	188.5
1992	4,063.8	2,677.5	634.3	1,566.3	461.8	.....	.....	.....	1,386.3	150.3	37.0	1,011.0	188.0
1993	4,410.7	2,904.9	658.4	1,734.2	497.4	.....	.....	.....	1,505.8	169.1	42.5	1,114.3	179.9
1994	4,691.7	3,091.6	697.3	1,867.5	511.8	.....	.....	.....	1,600.1	178.6	42.0	1,211.7	167.8
1995	4,953.0	3,260.4	742.5	1,980.3	522.6	.....	.....	.....	1,692.6	183.5	41.0	1,324.3	143.8
1996	5,220.8	3,418.4	761.2	2,098.7	543.5	.....	.....	.....	1,802.4	184.1	37.5	1,454.7	126.1
1997	5,407.6	3,439.6	701.9	2,122.2	576.2	24.4	24.4	.....	1,968.0	182.7	34.9	1,608.5	141.9
1998	5,518.7	3,331.0	637.6	2,009.1	610.4	58.8	41.9	17.0	2,187.6	180.8	35.1	1,777.3	194.4
1999	5,647.3	3,233.0	653.2	1,828.8	643.7	92.4	67.6	24.8	2,414.3	180.0	31.0	2,005.2	198.1
2000	5,622.1	2,992.8	616.2	1,611.3	635.3	115.0	81.6	33.4	2,629.4	177.7	25.4	2,242.9	183.3
2001 [1]	5,807.5	2,930.7	734.9	1,433.0	613.0	134.9	95.1	39.7	2,876.7	186.5	18.3	2,492.1	179.9
2002	6,228.2	3,136.7	868.3	1,521.6	593.0	138.9	93.7	45.1	3,091.5	193.3	12.5	2,707.3	178.4
2003	6,783.2	3,460.7	918.2	1,799.5	576.9	166.1	120.0	46.1	3,322.5	201.6	11.0	2,912.2	197.7
2004	7,379.1	3,846.1	961.5	2,109.6	552.0	223.0	164.5	58.5	3,533.0	204.2	5.9	3,130.0	192.9
2005	7,932.7	4,084.9	914.3	2,328.8	520.7	307.1	229.1	78.0	3,847.8	203.6	3.1	3,380.6	260.5
2006	8,507.0	4,303.0	911.5	2,447.2	534.7	395.6	293.9	101.7	4,203.9	203.7	3.0	3,722.7	274.5
2007	9,007.7	4,448.1	958.1	2,458.0	561.1	456.9	335.7	121.2	4,559.5	197.1	3.0	4,026.8	332.6
2008	10,024.7	5,236.0	1,489.8	2,624.8	582.9	524.5	380.2	144.3	4,788.7	194.3	3.0	4,297.7	293.8
2009	11,909.8	7,009.7	1,992.5	3,773.8	679.8	551.7	396.2	155.5	4,900.1	192.5	4.9	4,454.3	248.4
2010	13,561.6	8,498.3	1,788.5	5,255.9	849.9	593.8	421.1	172.7	5,063.3	188.7	4.2	4,645.3	225.1
2011	14,790.3	9,624.5	1,477.5	6,412.5	1,020.4	705.7	509.4	196.3	5,165.8	185.1	3.0	4,793.9	183.8
2012	16,066.2	10,749.7	1,616.0	7,120.7	1,198.2	807.7	584.7	223.0	5,316.5	183.8	3.0	4,939.3	190.4
2013	16,738.2	11,596.2	1,530.0	7,758.0	1,366.2	936.4	685.5	250.8	5,142.0	180.0	3.0	4,803.1	156.0
2014	17,824.1	12,294.2	1,411.0	8,167.8	1,534.1	1,044.7	765.2	279.5	5,529.9	176.7	3.0	5,212.5	137.7
2015	18,150.6	12,853.8	1,358.0	8,372.7	1,688.3	1,135.4	832.1	303.3	5,296.9	172.8	.3	5,013.5	110.3
2016	19,573.4	13,660.6	1,647.0	8,631.0	1,825.5	1,210.0	881.6	328.3	5,912.8	167.5	.3	5,604.1	141.0
2017	20,244.9	14,199.8	1,801.9	8,805.5	1,951.7	1,286.5	933.3	353.2	6,045.1	161.7	.3	5,771.1	112.0
2018	21,516.1	15,278.0	2,239.9	9,154.4	2,127.8	1,376.4	993.4	383.0	6,238.0	156.8	.3	5,977.6	103.4
2019	22,719.4	16,347.3	2,377.0	9,762.8	2,319.1	1,455.7	1,044.9	410.8	6,372.1	152.3	.3	6,133.7	85.8
2020	26,945.4	20,374.9	5,028.9	10,663.8	2,673.5	1,523.2	1,092.7	430.5	6,570.5	148.6	.3	6,196.3	225.3
2021	28,428.9	21,878.7	3,714.1	12,578.9	3,347.6	1,652.7	1,180.2	472.5	6,550.2	143.6	.3	6,243.3	163.0
2022	30,928.9	23,694.1	3,644.6	13,703.8	3,874.4	1,840.5	1,306.8	533.7	7,234.8	166.2	.3	6,929.8	138.5
2023	33,167.4	25,753.8	5,260.4	13,729.5	4,246.9	1,935.9	1,364.9	571.1	7,413.7	175.7	.0	7,117.3	120.7
2024	35,464.7	27,728.3	6,004.8	14,343.4	4,708.3	2,051.7	1,447.0	604.8	7,736.3	161.1	.0	7,444.5	130.7
2025	37,637.6	29,714.7	6,397.0	15,392.5	5,142.6	2,088.0	1,500.2	587.8	7,922.8	150.9	.0	7,666.5	105.4
2024: Jan	34,191.1	26,510.3	5,780.2	13,831.2	4,401.5	1,966.3	1,392.6	573.7	7,680.8	169.3	.0	7,400.1	111.4
Feb	34,471.1	26,818.8	6,011.2	13,829.8	4,445.1	1,973.7	1,391.2	582.5	7,652.2	168.0	.0	7,374.1	110.2
Mar	34,586.9	26,951.8	6,062.9	13,863.2	4,467.1	1,999.7	1,414.3	585.4	7,635.0	166.8	.0	7,355.2	112.9
Apr	34,617.0	26,918.4	5,866.8	13,994.9	4,515.3	1,995.6	1,406.8	588.8	7,698.6	165.9	.0	7,417.1	115.6
May	34,667.1	27,042.2	5,866.8	14,013.8	4,560.4	2,025.8	1,433.1	592.7	7,624.9	164.8	.0	7,340.5	119.7
June	34,831.9	27,050.3	5,765.8	14,046.7	4,581.1	2,054.1	1,459.4	594.8	7,781.6	163.9	.0	7,499.8	118.0
July	35,104.8	27,362.4	5,915.8	14,227.0	4,631.8	2,023.7	1,427.9	595.8	7,742.4	162.8	.0	7,455.1	124.5
Aug	35,256.1	27,595.9	6,121.8	14,192.2	4,657.6	2,032.2	1,428.0	604.2	7,660.2	161.8	.0	7,372.5	125.9
Sept	35,464.7	27,728.3	6,004.8	14,343.4	4,708.3	2,051.7	1,447.0	604.8	7,736.3	161.1	.0	7,444.5	130.7
Oct	35,951.6	27,990.8	6,186.8	14,443.6	4,743.8	2,033.9	1,429.2	604.7	7,960.8	160.4	.0	7,666.2	134.2
Nov	36,087.5	28,223.2	6,389.8	14,409.5	4,759.3	2,054.0	1,448.3	605.7	7,864.3	159.6	.0	7,579.3	125.5
Dec	36,218.6	28,280.7	6,186.9	14,565.4	4,811.7	2,078.1	1,472.1	606.0	7,937.9	158.7	.0	7,662.0	117.3
2025: Jan	36,220.2	28,518.9	6,379.9	14,691.0	4,850.2	1,995.4	1,437.3	558.1	7,701.4	157.1	.0	7,440.3	103.9
Feb	36,218.9	28,628.6	6,368.0	14,736.0	4,886.2	2,005.3	1,437.2	568.1	7,590.4	156.0	.0	7,331.6	102.8
Mar	36,214.3	28,587.1	6,156.0	14,813.9	4,919.9	2,036.2	1,464.9	571.3	7,627.3	155.0	.0	7,367.2	105.0
Apr	36,213.6	28,575.8	6,060.0	14,907.8	4,957.5	2,027.6	1,453.8	573.8	7,637.8	154.1	.0	7,374.7	109.0
May	36,216.0	28,588.6	6,003.0	14,897.6	4,987.3	2,049.8	1,474.8	575.0	7,627.3	153.3	.0	7,365.9	108.2
June	36,211.5	28,657.3	5,784.1	15,073.6	5,040.1	2,081.0	1,504.9	576.2	7,554.2	152.7	.0	7,295.3	106.2
July	36,917.0	28,970.0	5,995.9	15,207.0	5,076.6	2,051.8	1,474.4	577.4	7,947.0	152.0	.0	7,688.7	106.3
Aug	37,274.5	29,407.1	6,369.0	15,211.3	5,094.9	2,065.2	1,478.4	586.8	7,867.4	151.4	.0	7,611.8	104.2
Sept	37,637.6	29,714.7	6,397.0	15,392.5	5,142.6	2,088.0	1,500.2	587.8	7,922.8	150.9	.0	7,666.5	105.4
Oct	38,040.1	29,998.6	6,593.2	15,505.7	5,172.7	2,078.7	1,489.2	589.5	8,041.5	150.6	.0	7,788.4	102.6
Nov	38,396.4	30,198.2	6,723.3	15,497.9	5,198.8	2,101.9	1,511.2	590.7	8,198.2	150.3	.0	7,950.0	97.9
Dec	38,514.0	30,271.3	6,547.3	15,636.9	5,249.0	2,133.9	1,541.8	592.1	8,242.7	149.9	.0	7,994.0	98.7

[1] Data beginning with January 2001 are interest-bearing and non-interest-bearing securities; prior data are interest-bearing securities only.

[2] Data from 1986 to 2002 and 2005 forward include Federal Financing Bank securities, not shown separately. Beginning with data for January 2014, includes Floating Rate Notes, not shown separately.

[3] Through 1996, series is U.S. savings bonds. Beginning 1997, includes U.S. retirement plan bonds, U.S. individual retirement bonds, and U.S. savings notes previously included in "other" nonmarketable securities.

[4] Nonmarketable certificates of indebtedness, notes, bonds, and bills in the Treasury foreign series of dollar-denominated and foreign-currency-denominated issues.

[5] Includes depository bonds; retirement plan bonds through 1996; Rural Electrification Administration bonds; State and local bonds; special issues held only by U.S. Government agencies and trust funds and the Federal home loan banks; for the period July 2003 through February 2004, depositary compensation securities; and for the period August 2008 through April 2016, Hope bonds for the HOPE For Homeowners Program.

Note: The fiscal year is on an October 1–September 30 basis.

Source: Department of the Treasury.

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