## TABLE B–39. Price indexes for personal consumption expenditures, and percent changes, 1975–2025

[Chain-type price index numbers, 2017=100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

| Year or month | Personal consumption expenditures (PCE) | | | | | | Percent change from year earlier | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Goods | Services | Food [1] | Energy goods and services [2] | PCE less food and energy | Total | Goods | Services | Food [1] | Energy goods and services [2] | PCE less food and energy |
| 1975 | 26.860 | 46.159 | 19.302 | 30.338 | 20.507 | 26.899 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 9.9 | 8.4 |
| 1976 | 28.333 | 47.966 | 20.641 | 30.902 | 21.883 | 28.534 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 6.9 | 1.9 | 6.7 | 6.1 |
| 1977 | 30.176 | 50.526 | 22.203 | 32.722 | 23.732 | 30.369 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 7.6 | 5.9 | 8.4 | 6.4 |
| 1978 | 32.276 | 53.626 | 23.910 | 35.853 | 25.068 | 32.382 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 9.6 | 5.6 | 6.6 |
| 1979 | 35.143 | 58.698 | 25.915 | 39.374 | 31.260 | 34.743 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 9.8 | 24.7 | 7.3 |
| 1980 | 38.928 | 65.271 | 28.610 | 42.685 | 40.840 | 37.936 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 8.4 | 30.6 | 9.2 |
| 1981 | 42.415 | 70.120 | 31.541 | 45.726 | 46.332 | 41.260 | 9.0 | 7.4 | 10.2 | 7.1 | 13.4 | 8.8 |
| 1982 | 44.771 | 72.031 | 34.017 | 46.929 | 47.141 | 43.942 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 7.9 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 6.5 |
| 1983 | 46.676 | 73.331 | 36.106 | 47.468 | 47.582 | 46.191 | 4.3 | 1.8 | 6.1 | 1.1 | .9 | 5.1 |
| 1984 | 48.439 | 74.718 | 37.985 | 48.894 | 48.182 | 48.106 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 4.1 |
| 1985 | 50.128 | 75.917 | 39.843 | 49.426 | 48.690 | 50.060 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 4.1 |
| 1986 | 51.219 | 75.562 | 41.480 | 50.589 | 42.663 | 51.788 | 2.2 | –.5 | 4.1 | 2.4 | –12.4 | 3.5 |
| 1987 | 52.802 | 77.992 | 42.726 | 52.186 | 43.135 | 53.460 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 3.2 |
| 1988 | 54.865 | 80.048 | 44.769 | 53.742 | 43.465 | 55.732 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 3.0 | .8 | 4.2 |
| 1989 | 57.261 | 83.128 | 46.880 | 56.576 | 46.033 | 58.045 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 4.2 |
| 1990 | 59.775 | 86.532 | 49.029 | 59.340 | 49.925 | 60.397 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 8.5 | 4.1 |
| 1991 | 61.774 | 88.647 | 50.946 | 61.203 | 50.146 | 62.554 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 3.1 | .4 | 3.6 |
| 1992 | 63.420 | 89.717 | 52.758 | 61.673 | 50.380 | 64.456 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 3.6 | .8 | .5 | 3.0 |
| 1993 | 65.000 | 90.496 | 54.582 | 62.535 | 50.838 | 66.206 | 2.5 | .9 | 3.5 | 1.4 | .9 | 2.7 |
| 1994 | 66.356 | 91.417 | 56.066 | 63.582 | 51.036 | 67.688 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 1.7 | .4 | 2.2 |
| 1995 | 67.754 | 92.271 | 57.632 | 64.960 | 51.438 | 69.163 | 2.1 | .9 | 2.8 | 2.2 | .8 | 2.2 |
| 1996 | 69.203 | 93.285 | 59.214 | 66.942 | 53.846 | 70.474 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 1.9 |
| 1997 | 70.407 | 93.177 | 60.883 | 68.218 | 54.411 | 71.718 | 1.7 | –.1 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| 1998 | 70.967 | 91.777 | 62.172 | 69.075 | 49.818 | 72.630 | .8 | –1.5 | 2.1 | 1.3 | –8.4 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | 72.001 | 92.258 | 63.409 | 70.206 | 51.836 | 73.583 | 1.5 | .5 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 1.3 |
| 2000 | 73.822 | 94.089 | 65.210 | 71.850 | 61.307 | 74.898 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 18.3 | 1.8 |
| 2001 | 75.302 | 94.018 | 67.292 | 73.946 | 62.839 | 76.317 | 2.0 | –.1 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 1.9 |
| 2002 | 76.291 | 93.122 | 69.033 | 75.063 | 59.176 | 77.593 | 1.3 | –1.0 | 2.6 | 1.5 | –5.8 | 1.7 |
| 2003 | 77.894 | 93.003 | 71.336 | 76.484 | 66.654 | 78.845 | 2.1 | –.1 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 12.6 | 1.6 |
| 2004 | 79.827 | 94.311 | 73.528 | 78.870 | 74.217 | 80.396 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 11.3 | 2.0 |
| 2005 | 82.127 | 96.203 | 75.998 | 80.248 | 87.026 | 82.158 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 17.3 | 2.2 |
| 2006 | 84.440 | 97.494 | 78.750 | 81.597 | 96.940 | 84.126 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 11.4 | 2.4 |
| 2007 | 86.607 | 98.576 | 81.388 | 84.781 | 102.776 | 86.001 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 2.2 |
| 2008 | 89.170 | 101.524 | 83.783 | 89.944 | 117.422 | 87.688 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 6.1 | 14.3 | 2.0 |
| 2009 | 88.921 | 99.084 | 84.432 | 91.013 | 95.195 | 88.503 | –.3 | –2.4 | .8 | 1.2 | –18.9 | .9 |
| 2010 | 90.514 | 100.533 | 86.077 | 91.285 | 104.698 | 89.785 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.9 | .3 | 10.0 | 1.4 |
| 2011 | 92.804 | 104.325 | 87.742 | 94.930 | 121.281 | 91.209 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 15.8 | 1.6 |
| 2012 | 94.534 | 105.620 | 89.648 | 97.183 | 123.001 | 92.897 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.9 |
| 2013 | 95.781 | 105.049 | 91.659 | 98.140 | 121.900 | 94.285 | 1.3 | –.5 | 2.2 | 1.0 | –.9 | 1.5 |
| 2014 | 97.121 | 104.542 | 93.795 | 100.016 | 120.890 | 95.697 | 1.4 | –.5 | 2.3 | 1.9 | –.8 | 1.5 |
| 2015 | 97.299 | 101.350 | 95.462 | 101.141 | 99.190 | 96.874 | .2 | –3.1 | 1.8 | 1.1 | –18.0 | 1.2 |
| 2016 | 98.284 | 99.710 | 97.629 | 100.130 | 91.982 | 98.426 | 1.0 | –1.6 | 2.3 | –1.0 | –7.3 | 1.6 |
| 2017 | 100.000 | 100.000 | 100.000 | 100.000 | 100.000 | 100.000 | 1.7 | .3 | 2.4 | –.1 | 8.7 | 1.6 |
| 2018 | 102.047 | 100.811 | 102.626 | 100.517 | 108.054 | 101.897 | 2.0 | .8 | 2.6 | .5 | 8.1 | 1.9 |
| 2019 | 103.509 | 100.426 | 104.965 | 101.528 | 105.725 | 103.573 | 1.4 | –.4 | 2.3 | 1.0 | –2.2 | 1.6 |
| 2020 | 104.666 | 99.666 | 107.088 | 104.888 | 96.836 | 104.976 | 1.1 | –.8 | 2.0 | 3.3 | –8.4 | 1.4 |
| 2021 | 108.972 | 104.599 | 111.044 | 108.159 | 116.901 | 108.705 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 20.7 | 3.6 |
| 2022 | 116.100 | 113.639 | 117.130 | 119.318 | 146.948 | 114.511 | 6.5 | 8.6 | 5.5 | 10.3 | 25.7 | 5.3 |
| 2023 | 120.511 | 115.037 | 123.091 | 125.328 | 138.936 | 119.289 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 5.1 | 5.0 | –5.5 | 4.2 |
| 2024 | 123.666 | 114.538 | 128.119 | 126.956 | 136.077 | 122.802 | 2.6 | –.4 | 4.1 | 1.3 | –2.1 | 2.9 |
| 2025 [p] | 126.923 | 115.325 | 132.646 | 129.400 | 135.684 | 126.263 | 2.6 | .7 | 3.5 | 1.9 | –.3 | 2.8 |
| 2024: Jan | 122.230 | 114.373 | 126.033 | 126.458 | 136.559 | 121.217 | 2.7 | –.5 | 4.3 | 1.5 | –4.6 | 3.2 |
| Feb | 122.598 | 114.822 | 126.359 | 126.694 | 138.406 | 121.537 | 2.7 | –.3 | 4.2 | 1.4 | –2.2 | 3.1 |
| Mar | 123.038 | 114.925 | 126.970 | 126.607 | 139.117 | 122.009 | 2.9 | .0 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 3.1 |
| Apr | 123.341 | 115.106 | 127.335 | 126.490 | 140.490 | 122.304 | 2.8 | .0 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 3.0 |
| May | 123.348 | 114.759 | 127.522 | 126.553 | 138.523 | 122.383 | 2.7 | –.3 | 4.1 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| June | 123.539 | 114.585 | 127.901 | 126.667 | 136.253 | 122.677 | 2.5 | –.4 | 4.0 | 1.3 | .4 | 2.8 |
| July | 123.736 | 114.500 | 128.242 | 126.803 | 135.620 | 122.911 | 2.6 | –.2 | 3.9 | 1.2 | .4 | 2.8 |
| Aug | 123.889 | 114.313 | 128.569 | 126.878 | 134.268 | 123.128 | 2.4 | –.9 | 4.0 | 1.1 | –5.0 | 2.9 |
| Sept | 124.164 | 114.234 | 129.027 | 127.183 | 132.850 | 123.466 | 2.3 | –1.2 | 3.9 | 1.2 | –8.1 | 2.8 |
| Oct | 124.494 | 114.248 | 129.521 | 127.389 | 132.505 | 123.832 | 2.5 | –1.0 | 4.1 | 1.0 | –6.0 | 3.0 |
| Nov | 124.637 | 114.233 | 129.744 | 127.716 | 132.566 | 123.962 | 2.6 | –.4 | 4.0 | 1.4 | –4.0 | 3.0 |
| Dec | 124.979 | 114.360 | 130.198 | 128.032 | 135.766 | 124.196 | 2.7 | –.1 | 4.0 | 1.6 | –1.0 | 3.0 |
| 2025: Jan | 125.417 | 114.921 | 130.571 | 128.440 | 137.457 | 124.587 | 2.6 | .5 | 3.6 | 1.6 | .7 | 2.8 |
| Feb | 125.921 | 115.184 | 131.198 | 128.425 | 137.635 | 125.145 | 2.7 | .3 | 3.8 | 1.4 | –.6 | 3.0 |
| Mar | 125.941 | 114.627 | 131.519 | 129.005 | 133.876 | 125.267 | 2.4 | –.3 | 3.6 | 1.9 | –3.8 | 2.7 |
| Apr | 126.150 | 114.762 | 131.767 | 128.647 | 134.607 | 125.502 | 2.3 | –.3 | 3.5 | 1.7 | –4.2 | 2.6 |
| May | 126.380 | 114.844 | 132.071 | 128.870 | 133.307 | 125.790 | 2.5 | .1 | 3.6 | 1.8 | –3.8 | 2.8 |
| June | 126.743 | 115.300 | 132.386 | 129.209 | 134.540 | 126.121 | 2.6 | .6 | 3.5 | 2.0 | –1.3 | 2.8 |
| July | 126.960 | 115.147 | 132.795 | 129.072 | 133.085 | 126.430 | 2.6 | .6 | 3.6 | 1.8 | –1.9 | 2.9 |
| Aug | 127.293 | 115.299 | 133.220 | 129.672 | 134.128 | 126.714 | 2.7 | .9 | 3.6 | 2.2 | –.1 | 2.9 |
| Sept | 127.625 | 115.825 | 133.452 | 130.252 | 136.389 | 126.954 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| Oct [p] | 127.873 | 115.738 | 133.872 | 130.236 | 136.030 | 127.245 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| Nov [p] | 128.155 | 115.903 | 134.215 | 130.218 | 138.402 | 127.473 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 2.8 |
| Dec [p] | 128.615 | 116.346 | 134.681 | 130.758 | 138.750 | 127.929 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.0 |

[1] Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

[2] Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).



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