Table B–35. Capacity utilization rates, 1980–2025

[Percent [1]; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	Total industry [2]	Manufacturing				Mining	Utilities	Stage-of-process		
		Total [2]	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Other (non-NAICS) [2]			Crude	Primary and semi-finished	Finished
1980	80.8	78.7	77.6	79.8	86.9	91.3	85.5	89.3	78.9	79.3
1981	79.6	77.1	75.3	78.9	86.6	90.9	84.4	89.3	77.4	77.5
1982	73.6	71.0	66.6	76.4	86.7	84.1	80.0	82.3	70.6	73.1
1983	75.0	73.6	68.9	79.4	87.9	79.9	79.3	80.0	74.6	73.0
1984	80.5	79.4	77.1	82.1	89.6	86.0	81.9	85.9	81.2	77.2
1985	79.3	78.1	75.8	80.5	89.2	84.7	81.8	84.1	79.8	76.7
1986	78.5	78.4	75.4	81.8	88.1	76.5	80.9	78.5	79.7	77.1
1987	81.1	80.9	77.6	84.8	90.0	80.3	83.5	82.9	82.7	78.7
1988	84.2	83.9	81.9	86.2	87.9	84.1	86.8	86.4	85.7	81.7
1989	83.7	83.3	81.6	85.0	87.0	85.1	86.9	86.8	84.7	81.6
1990	82.4	81.5	79.2	84.3	84.6	87.0	86.6	88.0	82.5	80.5
1991	79.9	78.5	75.3	82.4	81.0	85.4	87.9	85.7	79.8	78.4
1992	80.6	79.6	77.1	82.8	79.6	85.3	86.4	86.0	81.2	78.4
1993	81.5	80.4	78.6	82.8	81.0	85.8	88.2	85.9	83.1	78.5
1994	83.5	82.7	81.5	84.6	81.6	86.8	88.3	87.9	86.2	79.3
1995	83.9	83.1	82.1	84.5	83.1	87.7	89.4	89.1	86.3	79.8
1996	83.3	82.1	81.3	83.1	83.0	90.5	90.8	89.1	85.4	79.4
1997	84.2	83.1	82.4	83.7	86.8	91.8	90.1	90.4	85.9	80.6
1998	82.9	81.7	80.8	82.2	86.9	89.3	92.6	87.0	84.2	80.4
1999	82.0	80.8	80.7	80.0	86.7	86.2	94.2	86.2	84.5	78.3
2000	81.6	79.9	80.1	78.9	86.4	90.5	94.3	88.6	84.2	77.0
2001	76.3	74.0	72.1	75.7	81.6	89.8	90.1	85.4	77.6	72.8
2002	75.1	73.2	70.4	76.0	80.5	85.9	87.6	83.1	77.7	70.5
2003	76.2	74.3	71.7	76.9	80.4	87.7	85.6	84.9	78.7	71.4
2004	78.3	76.7	74.4	79.0	82.0	88.3	84.4	86.6	80.7	73.3
2005	80.3	78.8	76.8	80.7	82.1	88.2	84.9	86.4	82.1	75.9
2006	80.6	78.9	77.7	80.2	81.0	89.6	83.6	87.7	81.5	76.6
2007	80.8	79.1	78.7	79.9	76.2	88.9	85.7	88.3	81.2	77.5
2008	77.7	74.6	75.1	74.5	71.1	89.4	84.1	87.2	76.7	74.1
2009	68.4	65.3	61.6	69.8	62.6	80.3	80.5	78.0	65.5	67.9
2010	73.4	70.5	69.0	73.1	61.6	83.3	82.9	82.9	71.8	70.9
2011	76.1	73.3	73.0	74.7	62.8	85.9	81.4	84.8	74.4	73.3
2012	77.0	74.6	75.5	74.6	62.5	87.3	78.4	85.7	74.9	74.5
2013	77.2	74.9	75.7	75.1	63.2	85.0	80.0	84.5	76.2	73.8
2014	78.6	76.3	77.6	75.7	66.4	86.4	80.9	85.3	77.9	75.3
2015	77.1	76.8	77.0	77.3	68.1	76.7	80.1	76.9	77.9	76.3
2016	75.4	76.2	75.3	77.6	70.2	66.8	79.0	70.9	77.2	75.2
2017	76.4	77.0	76.2	78.3	72.6	71.7	77.4	74.1	77.8	75.7
2018	79.2	78.8	78.7	79.1	74.1	80.6	80.7	81.0	80.5	76.9
2019	77.9	77.4	76.6	78.4	75.3	79.8	79.2	79.4	79.1	75.9
2020	72.3	73.0	69.7	76.6	73.7	64.4	75.3	67.4	74.1	72.1
2021	76.9	77.3	74.2	80.7	80.4	75.9	75.4	77.1	78.1	75.5
2022	78.5	77.7	76.0	79.3	85.2	83.6	76.6	82.4	79.3	75.4
2023	77.3	76.8	75.4	78.1	81.8	85.0	73.3	82.9	77.1	75.2
2024	76.1	75.5	73.3	77.8	81.6	83.4	72.7	82.1	76.1	73.7
2025 [p]	76.0	75.5	73.6	77.4	80.9	84.3	71.7	82.8	75.8	73.5
2024: Jan	75.8	75.3	73.5	77.1	80.4	81.1	73.8	79.7	76.0	73.9
Feb	76.5	76.2	74.5	77.9	82.6	84.7	70.7	82.5	76.0	74.8
Mar	76.6	76.3	74.5	78.0	82.4	83.8	71.9	82.2	76.3	74.7
Apr	76.4	75.8	74.0	77.6	81.8	83.9	72.7	82.2	76.2	74.3
May	76.8	76.2	74.2	78.2	82.9	83.4	74.1	82.3	76.9	74.5
June	76.8	76.0	73.9	78.1	83.0	83.9	74.4	82.8	76.7	74.3
July	76.0	75.3	72.8	78.0	81.5	83.2	73.0	81.8	76.0	73.6
Aug	76.3	75.6	73.5	77.8	82.0	83.9	72.7	82.2	76.3	73.8
Sept	75.7	75.2	72.6	77.9	82.9	83.0	72.0	82.0	75.8	73.1
Oct	75.4	74.6	71.6	77.8	82.3	83.4	72.3	82.4	75.8	72.0
Nov	75.2	74.7	71.9	77.8	79.7	82.7	70.6	82.2	75.2	72.3
Dec	75.9	75.0	72.2	78.1	78.0	83.9	73.8	83.1	76.2	72.6
2025: Jan	75.6	74.6	72.2	77.2	79.5	82.0	75.2	81.5	76.3	72.3
Feb	76.3	75.5	73.3	77.8	82.3	83.4	74.2	82.2	76.6	73.5
Mar	76.1	75.8	73.6	78.0	82.5	84.2	71.0	82.4	76.0	73.9
Apr	76.1	75.6	73.5	77.9	80.5	84.0	71.9	82.7	76.0	73.7
May	75.9	75.5	73.8	77.2	79.4	84.4	71.0	82.7	75.7	73.5
June	76.2	75.6	73.7	77.7	79.2	85.1	71.7	83.4	76.0	73.7
July	76.4	75.9	74.2	77.8	78.5	85.0	71.8	83.6	75.9	74.2
Aug	76.1	75.9	74.2	77.6	79.0	85.9	69.3	84.2	75.3	74.0
Sept [p]	76.0	75.8	74.1	77.5	81.4	85.0	70.0	83.5	75.4	73.9
Oct [p]	75.6	75.1	73.5	76.6	84.5	84.3	71.1	82.6	75.4	73.2
Nov [p]	75.6	75.3	73.5	77.0	82.9	85.2	69.8	83.0	75.3	73.2
Dec [p]	75.8	75.0	73.5	76.5	81.0	83.5	73.8	81.8	76.0	73.2

[1] Output as percent of capacity.
[2] See footnote 1 and Note, Table B–34.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

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