Table B–26. Civilian employment/population ratio, 1980–2025

[Percent [1]; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	All civilian workers	Men				Women				Both sexes 16–19 years	By race or ethnicity [2]			
		20 years and over	20–24 years	25–54 years	55 years and over	20 years and over	20–24 years	25–54 years	55 years and over		White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
1980	59.2	74.6	75.1	89.4	44.1	48.1	61.8	60.1	22.1	46.6	60.0	52.3	.....	57.6
1981	59.0	74.0	74.2	89.0	42.9	48.6	61.8	61.2	21.9	44.6	60.0	51.3	.....	57.4
1982	57.8	71.8	71.0	86.5	41.6	48.4	60.6	61.2	21.6	41.5	58.8	49.4	.....	54.9
1983	57.9	71.4	71.3	86.1	40.6	48.8	60.9	62.0	21.4	41.5	58.9	49.5	.....	55.1
1984	59.5	73.2	74.9	88.4	39.8	50.1	62.7	63.9	21.3	43.7	60.5	52.3	.....	57.9
1985	60.1	73.3	75.3	88.7	39.3	51.0	64.1	65.3	21.1	44.4	61.0	53.4	.....	57.8
1986	60.7	73.3	76.3	88.5	38.8	52.0	64.9	66.6	21.3	44.6	61.5	54.1	.....	58.5
1987	61.5	73.8	76.8	89.0	39.0	53.1	66.1	68.2	21.3	45.5	62.3	55.6	.....	60.5
1988	62.3	74.2	77.5	89.5	38.6	54.0	66.6	69.3	21.7	46.8	63.1	56.3	.....	61.9
1989	63.0	74.5	77.8	89.9	38.3	54.9	66.4	70.4	22.4	47.5	63.8	56.9	.....	62.2
1990	62.8	74.3	76.7	89.1	38.0	55.2	65.2	70.6	22.2	45.3	63.7	56.7	.....	61.9
1991	61.7	72.7	73.8	87.5	36.8	54.6	63.2	70.1	21.9	42.0	62.6	55.4	.....	59.8
1992	61.5	72.1	73.1	86.8	36.4	54.8	63.6	70.1	21.8	41.0	62.4	54.9	.....	59.1
1993	61.7	72.3	73.8	87.0	35.9	55.0	64.0	70.4	22.0	41.7	62.7	55.0	.....	59.1
1994	62.5	72.6	74.6	87.2	36.2	56.2	64.5	71.5	23.1	43.4	63.5	56.1	.....	59.5
1995	62.9	73.0	75.4	87.6	36.5	56.5	64.0	72.2	23.0	44.2	63.8	57.1	.....	59.7
1996	63.2	73.2	74.7	87.9	37.0	57.0	64.9	72.8	23.1	43.5	64.1	57.4	.....	60.6
1997	63.8	73.7	75.2	88.4	37.7	57.8	66.8	73.5	23.8	43.4	64.6	58.2	.....	62.6
1998	64.1	73.9	75.4	88.8	38.0	58.0	67.3	73.6	24.4	45.1	64.7	59.7	.....	63.1
1999	64.3	74.0	75.6	89.0	38.5	58.5	68.0	74.1	24.9	44.7	64.8	60.6	.....	63.4
2000	64.4	74.2	76.6	89.0	39.1	58.4	67.9	74.2	25.5	45.2	64.9	60.9	64.8	65.7
2001	63.7	73.3	74.2	87.9	39.6	58.1	67.3	73.4	26.3	42.3	64.2	59.7	64.2	64.9
2002	62.7	72.3	72.5	86.6	40.3	57.5	65.6	72.3	27.5	39.6	63.4	58.1	63.2	63.9
2003	62.3	71.7	71.5	85.9	40.7	57.5	64.2	72.0	28.9	36.8	63.0	57.4	62.4	63.1
2004	62.3	71.9	71.6	86.3	41.5	57.4	64.3	71.8	29.4	36.4	63.1	57.2	63.0	63.8
2005	62.7	72.4	71.5	86.9	42.7	57.6	64.5	72.0	30.4	36.5	63.4	57.7	63.4	64.0
2006	63.1	72.9	72.7	87.3	43.5	58.0	64.2	72.5	31.4	36.9	63.8	58.4	64.2	65.2
2007	63.0	72.8	71.7	87.5	43.7	58.2	65.0	72.5	32.2	34.8	63.6	58.4	64.3	64.9
2008	62.2	71.6	69.7	86.0	44.2	57.9	63.8	72.3	32.7	32.6	62.8	57.3	64.3	63.3
2009	59.3	67.6	63.3	81.5	43.0	56.2	61.1	70.2	32.6	28.4	60.2	53.2	61.2	59.7
2010	58.5	66.8	61.3	81.0	42.8	55.5	59.4	69.3	32.9	25.9	59.4	52.3	59.9	59.0
2011	58.4	67.0	63.0	81.4	43.1	55.0	58.7	69.0	32.9	25.8	59.4	51.7	60.0	58.9
2012	58.6	67.5	63.8	82.5	43.8	55.0	59.2	69.2	33.1	26.1	59.4	53.0	60.1	59.5
2013	58.6	67.4	63.5	82.8	43.8	54.9	59.8	69.3	33.3	26.6	59.4	53.2	61.2	60.0
2014	59.0	67.8	64.9	83.6	43.9	55.2	60.9	70.0	33.4	27.3	59.7	54.3	60.4	61.2
2015	59.3	68.1	65.1	84.4	44.1	55.4	62.5	70.3	33.5	28.5	59.9	55.7	60.4	61.6
2016	59.7	68.5	66.2	85.0	44.4	55.7	63.0	71.1	33.5	29.7	60.2	56.4	60.9	62.0
2017	60.1	68.8	67.9	85.4	44.6	56.1	64.2	72.1	33.6	30.3	60.4	57.6	61.5	62.7
2018	60.4	69.0	67.6	86.2	44.7	56.4	64.7	72.8	33.7	30.6	60.7	58.3	61.6	63.2
2019	60.8	69.2	68.3	86.4	45.1	56.9	66.4	73.7	34.0	30.9	61.0	58.7	62.3	63.9
2020	56.8	64.8	61.3	81.8	42.2	53.0	58.2	69.6	31.5	28.3	57.3	53.6	57.3	58.7
2021	58.4	66.2	65.9	83.6	42.3	54.5	63.0	71.7	31.9	32.0	58.6	55.7	60.6	61.1
2022	60.0	67.9	67.5	85.9	43.5	56.2	64.4	74.0	32.7	32.8	60.0	58.4	62.7	63.5
2023	60.3	67.9	67.2	86.3	43.0	56.8	66.0	75.1	32.8	32.8	60.2	59.6	63.1	63.8
2024	60.1	67.6	67.3	86.3	42.6	56.7	65.2	75.2	32.7	32.2	60.0	59.2	62.7	63.8
2025	59.7	67.4	66.5	86.2	42.1	56.4	64.4	75.0	32.3	31.1	59.6	58.2	63.1	63.7
2024: Jan	60.2	67.7	68.4	86.2	42.6	56.9	67.6	75.0	32.7	32.6	60.0	59.9	62.6	63.5
Feb	60.2	67.7	66.6	86.3	42.7	56.9	66.3	75.2	32.8	31.9	59.9	60.0	62.5	63.7
Mar	60.3	67.8	67.4	86.4	43.0	56.8	65.9	75.1	32.8	33.3	60.2	59.4	62.5	63.8
Apr	60.2	67.6	68.8	86.1	42.4	56.9	65.8	75.5	32.7	33.1	60.1	59.5	62.9	64.0
May	60.1	67.4	66.3	86.0	42.3	56.8	64.1	75.7	32.7	33.3	60.0	59.0	63.3	63.9
June	60.0	67.7	67.3	86.5	42.4	56.5	64.2	75.1	32.6	32.7	60.0	58.9	63.1	64.2
July	60.0	67.7	67.0	86.7	42.3	56.6	64.8	75.3	32.6	31.9	60.0	59.3	63.4	63.7
Aug	60.0	67.5	66.4	86.3	42.3	57.0	64.4	75.6	33.0	30.7	60.0	58.9	62.7	64.1
Sept	60.1	67.7	67.4	86.4	42.7	56.8	64.3	75.5	32.8	31.8	60.1	59.3	62.6	64.0
Oct	60.0	67.7	67.0	86.3	42.9	56.6	65.7	75.0	32.6	30.9	59.8	59.3	62.8	63.6
Nov	59.8	67.5	66.7	86.2	42.6	56.4	65.1	74.8	32.5	31.6	59.8	58.4	62.1	63.4
Dec	59.9	67.5	68.2	86.0	42.6	56.4	64.8	75.1	32.4	32.8	60.0	58.6	61.9	64.2
2025: Jan	60.1	67.6	67.0	86.3	42.5	56.8	65.9	75.1	32.6	31.9	60.1	58.6	62.3	63.6
Feb	59.9	67.2	65.7	86.1	42.1	56.6	64.9	75.1	32.5	32.3	59.7	58.8	63.4	63.4
Mar	59.9	67.4	67.0	86.0	42.3	56.6	66.0	74.9	32.4	32.2	59.8	58.4	63.5	63.8
Apr	60.0	67.5	66.7	86.4	42.2	56.7	65.4	75.0	32.7	31.9	59.9	58.2	63.9	63.8
May	59.7	67.4	66.6	86.1	42.2	56.4	64.2	74.9	32.4	31.2	59.6	58.3	63.5	63.6
June	59.7	67.4	67.1	86.3	41.9	56.4	63.4	75.2	32.4	30.0	59.7	57.7	63.2	63.6
July	59.6	67.2	66.1	85.9	42.3	56.4	64.6	75.0	32.3	29.7	59.7	57.2	62.4	63.6
Aug	59.6	67.5	65.2	86.5	42.4	56.2	62.4	75.0	32.1	30.0	59.5	57.9	62.7	63.5
Sept	59.7	67.3	66.5	86.3	41.9	56.3	62.8	75.1	32.3	31.5	59.6	58.2	62.5	63.6
Oct	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nov	59.6	67.3	67.0	86.2	42.0	56.3	64.6	75.1	32.2	30.4	59.4	58.6	63.6	64.0
Dec	59.7	67.4	66.3	86.4	42.1	56.3	64.7	75.1	32.1	30.8	59.5	58.4	63.5	63.9

[1] Civilian employment as percent of civilian noninstitutional population in group specified.
[2] See footnote 1, Table B–23.

Note: Data relate to persons 16 years of age and over, except as noted.
See footnote 5 and Note, Table B–22. Data for October 2025 are unavailable due to the 2025 lapse in appropriations.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

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