TABLE B–24. Unemployment by sex, age, and demographic characteristic, 1980–2025

[Thousands of persons 16 years of age and over, except as noted; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	All civilian workers	By sex and age			By race or ethnicity [1]									
					White			Black or African American			Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
		Men 20 years and over	Women 20 years and over	Both sexes 16–19	Total	Men 20 years and over	Women 20 years and over	Total	Men 20 years and over	Women 20 years and over	Total	Total	Men 20 years and over	Women 20 years and over
1980	7,637	3,353	2,615	1,669	5,884	2,629	1,964	1,553	636	574	.....	620	284	190
1981	8,273	3,615	2,895	1,763	6,343	2,825	2,143	1,731	703	671	.....	678	321	212
1982	10,678	5,089	3,613	1,977	8,241	3,991	2,715	2,142	954	793	.....	929	461	293
1983	10,717	5,257	3,632	1,829	8,128	4,098	2,643	2,272	1,002	878	.....	961	491	302
1984	8,539	3,932	3,107	1,499	6,372	2,992	2,264	1,914	815	747	.....	800	393	258
1985	8,312	3,715	3,129	1,468	6,191	2,834	2,283	1,864	757	750	.....	811	401	269
1986	8,237	3,751	3,032	1,454	6,140	2,857	2,213	1,840	765	728	.....	857	438	278
1987	7,425	3,369	2,709	1,347	5,501	2,584	1,922	1,684	666	706	.....	751	374	241
1988	6,701	2,987	2,487	1,226	4,944	2,268	1,766	1,547	617	642	.....	732	351	234
1989	6,528	2,867	2,467	1,194	4,770	2,149	1,758	1,544	619	625	.....	750	342	276
1990	7,047	3,239	2,596	1,212	5,186	2,431	1,852	1,565	664	633	.....	876	425	289
1991	8,628	4,195	3,074	1,359	6,560	3,284	2,248	1,723	745	698	.....	1,092	575	339
1992	9,613	4,717	3,469	1,427	7,169	3,620	2,512	2,011	886	800	.....	1,311	675	418
1993	8,940	4,287	3,288	1,365	6,655	3,263	2,400	1,844	801	729	.....	1,248	629	418
1994	7,996	3,627	3,049	1,320	5,892	2,735	2,197	1,666	682	685	.....	1,187	558	431
1995	7,404	3,239	2,819	1,346	5,459	2,465	2,042	1,538	593	620	.....	1,140	530	404
1996	7,236	3,146	2,783	1,306	5,300	2,363	1,998	1,592	639	643	.....	1,132	495	438
1997	6,739	2,882	2,585	1,271	4,836	2,140	1,784	1,560	585	673	.....	1,069	471	401
1998	6,210	2,580	2,424	1,205	4,484	1,920	1,688	1,426	524	622	.....	1,026	436	376
1999	5,880	2,433	2,285	1,162	4,273	1,813	1,616	1,309	480	561	.....	945	374	376
2000	5,692	2,376	2,235	1,081	4,121	1,731	1,595	1,241	499	512	227	954	388	371
2001	6,801	3,040	2,599	1,162	4,969	2,275	1,849	1,416	573	582	288	1,138	495	436
2002	8,378	3,896	3,228	1,253	6,137	2,943	2,269	1,693	695	738	389	1,353	636	496
2003	8,774	4,209	3,314	1,251	6,311	3,125	2,276	1,787	760	772	366	1,441	693	555
2004	8,149	3,791	3,150	1,208	5,847	2,785	2,172	1,729	733	755	277	1,342	635	504
2005	7,591	3,392	3,013	1,186	5,350	2,450	2,054	1,700	699	734	259	1,191	536	464
2006	7,001	3,131	2,751	1,119	5,002	2,281	1,927	1,549	640	656	205	1,081	497	414
2007	7,078	3,259	2,718	1,101	5,143	2,408	1,930	1,445	622	588	229	1,220	576	446
2008	8,924	4,297	3,342	1,285	6,509	3,179	2,384	1,788	811	732	285	1,678	860	567
2009	14,265	7,555	5,157	1,552	10,648	5,746	3,745	2,606	1,286	1,032	522	2,706	1,474	911
2010	14,825	7,763	5,534	1,528	10,916	5,828	3,960	2,852	1,396	1,165	543	2,843	1,519	1,001
2011	13,747	6,898	5,450	1,400	9,889	5,046	3,818	2,831	1,360	1,204	518	2,629	1,345	984
2012	12,506	5,984	5,125	1,397	8,915	4,347	3,564	2,544	1,152	1,119	483	2,514	1,195	995
2013	11,460	5,568	4,565	1,327	8,033	3,994	3,102	2,429	1,082	1,069	448	2,257	1,090	855
2014	9,617	4,585	3,926	1,106	6,540	3,141	2,623	2,141	973	943	436	1,878	864	764
2015	8,296	3,959	3,371	966	5,662	2,751	2,249	1,846	835	811	347	1,726	820	686
2016	7,751	3,675	3,151	925	5,345	2,594	2,100	1,655	737	724	349	1,548	720	627
2017	6,982	3,287	2,868	827	4,765	2,288	1,923	1,501	663	657	333	1,401	632	585
2018	6,314	2,976	2,578	759	4,354	2,094	1,743	1,322	582	573	304	1,323	591	547
2019	6,001	2,819	2,435	746	4,159	1,967	1,664	1,251	571	527	280	1,248	553	497
2020	12,947	6,118	5,804	1,025	9,090	4,334	4,013	2,304	1,069	1,062	894	3,018	1,451	1,291
2021	8,623	4,302	3,625	696	5,854	2,957	2,411	1,756	845	791	529	1,995	986	812
2022	5,996	2,867	2,453	675	4,049	1,995	1,585	1,300	572	596	306	1,302	626	513
2023	6,080	2,985	2,382	713	4,162	2,091	1,580	1,212	542	538	344	1,475	730	557
2024	6,761	3,206	2,731	823	4,599	2,212	1,809	1,318	603	583	410	1,663	758	662
2025	7,314	3,463	2,947	905	4,840	2,348	1,868	1,545	684	698	458	1,766	832	692
2024: Jan	6,175	3,089	2,400	686	4,339	2,225	1,606	1,167	543	525	335	1,618	843	586
Feb	6,486	3,023	2,656	808	4,378	2,045	1,803	1,252	638	493	397	1,647	720	681
Mar	6,521	2,956	2,728	837	4,344	1,976	1,806	1,436	635	630	296	1,457	659	617
Apr	6,486	3,061	2,649	776	4,450	2,165	1,769	1,244	541	547	335	1,567	740	623
May	6,627	3,216	2,587	824	4,442	2,197	1,690	1,360	663	576	366	1,630	822	550
June	6,881	3,258	2,825	798	4,490	2,156	1,780	1,386	621	632	487	1,647	763	619
July	7,098	3,403	2,898	798	4,854	2,305	1,954	1,381	681	605	429	1,759	790	744
Aug	7,063	3,337	2,825	901	4,881	2,349	1,915	1,339	594	609	485	1,793	824	697
Sept	6,849	3,240	2,672	938	4,677	2,270	1,735	1,249	535	571	470	1,678	718	655
Oct	6,951	3,320	2,759	872	4,847	2,350	1,843	1,261	585	546	464	1,687	709	709
Nov	7,089	3,339	2,915	835	4,848	2,326	1,907	1,384	608	649	442	1,746	780	723
Dec	6,920	3,247	2,859	814	4,626	2,174	1,900	1,341	583	595	413	1,725	736	744
2025: Jan	6,865	3,289	2,812	763	4,577	2,102	1,859	1,378	713	599	454	1,634	741	641
Feb	7,104	3,327	2,915	862	4,843	2,337	1,944	1,348	577	611	400	1,787	839	728
Mar	7,132	3,371	2,841	920	4,798	2,263	1,885	1,382	642	566	442	1,753	828	667
Apr	7,155	3,446	2,859	850	4,926	2,465	1,878	1,419	593	671	388	1,782	910	665
May	7,248	3,395	2,989	864	4,923	2,388	1,871	1,351	546	694	463	1,769	821	730
June	7,054	3,394	2,753	906	4,630	2,259	1,763	1,528	722	647	450	1,642	770	638
July	7,272	3,464	2,857	950	4,775	2,331	1,759	1,601	723	706	495	1,734	789	654
Aug	7,380	3,557	2,959	864	4,808	2,438	1,805	1,697	751	750	453	1,817	882	711
Sept	7,605	3,546	3,201	858	4,821	2,356	1,921	1,706	705	831	553	1,912	855	810
Oct	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nov	7,781	3,585	3,140	1,056	4,960	2,371	1,943	1,884	807	798	466	1,763	844	659
Dec	7,503	3,439	3,044	1,020	4,838	2,289	1,831	1,704	731	820	471	1,728	809	672

[1] See footnote 1 and Note, Table B–23.

Note: See footnote 5 and Note, Table B–22. Data for October 2025 are unavailable due to the 2025 lapse in appropriations.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

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