TABLE B–20. Median money income (in 2024 dollars) and poverty status of families and people, by race, 2016–2024

Race, Hispanic origin, and year	Families [1]						People below poverty level [2]		Median money income (in 2024 dollars) of people 15 years old and over with income [3]			
	Number (millions)	Median money income (in 2024 dollars) [3]	Below poverty level [2]				Number (millions)	Percent	Males		Females	
			Total		Female householder, no husband present				All people	Year-round full-time workers	All people	Year-round full-time workers
			Number (millions)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent						
TOTAL (all races) [4]												
2016	82.9	$92,830	8.1	9.8	4.1	26.6	40.6	12.7	$49,620	$68,270	$31,780	$55,150
2017	83.1	95,280	7.8	9.3	4.0	25.7	39.7	12.3	50,680	70,050	31,980	55,680
2017 [5]	83.5	95,520	7.8	9.3	4.0	26.2	39.6	12.3	50,680	69,640	32,490	57,500
2018	83.5	96,730	7.5	9.0	3.7	24.9	38.2	11.8	51,180	70,370	33,300	57,220
2019	83.7	104,200	6.6	7.8	3.3	22.2	34.0	10.5	53,700	73,780	35,640	60,750
2020 [6]	83.7	101,200	7.3	8.7	3.6	23.5	37.6	11.5	51,210	77,890	35,280	63,100
2021	84.3	101,700	7.4	8.8	3.6	23.0	37.9	11.6	52,720	73,190	35,520	60,830
2022	84.4	98,870	7.4	8.8	3.5	23.0	37.9	11.5	51,650	70,550	34,950	59,230
2023	84.7	103,400	7.0	8.3	3.3	21.8	36.8	11.1	52,680	72,620	36,330	59,260
2024	86.0	105,800	6.9	8.1	3.4	21.8	35.9	10.6	52,480	75,440	36,910	61,020
WHITE, non-Hispanic [7]												
2016	54.1	104,800	3.4	6.3	1.6	21.1	17.3	8.8	55,410	78,130	33,830	60,400
2017	53.9	107,700	3.2	6.0	1.4	19.8	17.0	8.7	57,510	78,320	34,020	61,430
2017 [5]	54.2	109,100	3.2	5.9	1.4	20.2	16.6	8.5	57,960	78,190	34,890	63,430
2018	54.2	110,000	3.2	5.8	1.4	19.7	15.7	8.1	58,810	80,290	36,240	62,350
2019	54.3	117,700	2.7	5.0	1.1	17.1	14.2	7.3	61,280	85,200	37,980	65,120
2020 [6]	53.5	115,900	3.1	5.8	1.3	18.8	16.0	8.2	60,200	86,700	37,770	68,690
2021	53.5	115,900	3.0	5.6	1.2	17.3	15.8	8.1	59,060	83,420	37,480	66,370
2022	53.0	110,300	3.2	6.1	1.3	18.9	16.7	8.6	56,200	80,630	37,500	64,550
2023	52.8	116,100	2.8	5.3	1.1	16.7	14.9	7.7	59,510	83,050	38,410	64,750
2024	53.2	120,300	2.8	5.3	1.1	15.7	14.6	7.6	61,040	85,240	39,810	65,440
BLACK [7]												
2016	10.0	63,030	1.9	19.0	1.3	31.6	9.2	22.0	37,840	53,600	29,150	47,670
2017	10.0	63,480	1.8	18.2	1.3	30.8	9.0	21.2	37,780	54,830	29,660	47,110
2017 [5]	10.0	63,550	1.9	18.9	1.4	31.9	9.2	21.7	36,860	53,220	30,020	48,380
2018	9.8	65,310	1.7	17.7	1.2	29.4	8.9	20.8	38,280	56,070	31,320	49,460
2019	10.0	70,920	1.6	16.3	1.1	27.3	8.1	18.8	37,890	56,650	32,750	50,890
2020 [6]	10.2	69,050	1.7	16.8	1.2	28.2	8.6	19.6	37,510	61,720	32,060	55,230
2021	10.3	68,360	1.8	17.4	1.3	29.3	8.6	19.5	38,920	58,710	32,700	55,320
2022	10.4	71,170	1.5	14.3	1.0	24.5	7.6	17.1	39,770	55,860	34,510	53,850
2023	10.4	73,240	1.6	15.4	1.1	25.9	8.0	17.9	41,260	57,990	33,290	52,640
2024	10.6	71,870	1.7	16.1	1.2	27.3	8.4	18.4	41,000	56,850	34,370	53,940
ASIAN [7]												
2016	4.7	119,400	.3	7.2	.1	19.4	1.9	10.1	59,480	85,840	34,180	65,600
2017	4.9	116,400	.4	7.8	.1	15.5	2.0	10.0	61,280	88,850	35,460	65,530
2017 [5]	4.9	118,800	.4	7.4	.1	16.3	1.9	9.7	61,710	88,600	34,630	67,310
2018	5.1	124,500	.4	7.6	.1	19.6	2.0	10.1	63,690	88,260	38,360	71,400
2019	5.1	136,000	.3	5.7	.1	14.4	1.5	7.3	65,050	94,960	38,900	73,050
2020 [6]	5.2	131,500	.3	6.4	.1	15.4	1.6	8.1	62,160	106,600	38,680	86,260
2021	5.3	135,900	.4	7.1	.1	14.7	1.9	9.3	65,080	98,970	39,350	79,030
2022	5.5	134,600	.3	6.3	.1	15.0	1.9	8.6	65,150	96,800	43,320	76,150
2023	5.6	135,200	.4	6.4	.1	13.7	2.0	9.1	66,030	99,220	41,900	76,210
2024	5.9	150,100	.3	4.8	.1	16.2	1.8	7.5	67,240	101,200	43,620	80,180
HISPANIC (any race) [7]												
2016	13.0	65,250	2.3	17.3	1.1	32.7	11.1	19.4	38,960	48,750	25,410	40,900
2017	13.2	67,270	2.2	16.3	1.1	32.7	10.8	18.3	38,510	50,060	25,480	40,700
2017 [5]	13.3	67,240	2.2	16.4	1.1	33.4	10.8	18.3	38,260	48,360	25,730	41,220
2018	13.3	67,760	2.1	15.5	1.0	30.8	10.5	17.6	38,640	49,640	26,670	43,250
2019	13.2	73,840	1.8	13.9	.9	26.8	9.5	15.7	39,130	50,890	28,380	44,730
2020 [6]	13.7	72,040	2.0	14.8	1.0	28.6	10.5	17.0	38,470	54,990	27,480	48,350
2021	14.1	71,530	2.1	15.0	1.0	28.2	10.7	17.1	41,720	53,240	29,080	46,590
2022	14.2	72,360	2.2	15.2	1.0	29.6	10.8	16.9	39,720	51,620	28,570	44,570
2023	14.7	72,990	2.1	14.4	1.0	27.4	10.9	16.6	40,290	51,840	29,090	46,750
2024	15.3	77,420	2.0	13.0	1.0	26.9	10.3	15.0	41,210	52,270	30,860	47,220

[1] The term "family" refers to a group of two or more persons related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together. Every family must include a reference person.

[2] Poverty thresholds are updated each year to reflect changes in the consumer price index for all urban consumers (CPI-U).

[3] Adjusted by the chained consumer price index for all urban consumers (C-CPI-U).

[4] Data for American Indians and Alaska natives, native Hawaiians and other Pacific Islanders, and those reporting two or more races are included in the total but not shown separately.

[5] Reflects implementation of an updated data processing system.

[6] Reflects implementation of Census 2020-based population controls comparable to succeeding years.

[7] The CPS allows respondents to choose more than one race. Data shown are for "white alone, non-Hispanic," "black alone," and "Asian alone" race categories. ("Black" is also "black or African American.") Family race and Hispanic origin are based on the reference person.

Note: For details see *Income and Poverty in the United States* in publication Series P–60 on the CPS ASEC.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census).

AUTHENTICATED U.S. GOVERNMENT INFORMATION GPO