

TABLE B-30. Hours and earnings in private nonagricultural industries, 1977-2022
[Monthly data seasonally adjusted]

| Year or month | All employees | | | | | | Production and nonsupervisory employees ¹ | | | | | | | |
|---------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Average weekly hours | Average hourly earnings | | Average weekly earnings | | | | Average weekly hours | Average hourly earnings | | Average weekly earnings | | | |
| | | | | Level | | Percent change from year earlier | | | | | Level | | Percent change from year earlier | |
| | | Current dollars | 1982-84 dollars ² | Current dollars | 1982-84 dollars ² | Current dollars | 1982-84 dollars ² | | Current dollars | 1982-84 dollars ² | Current dollars | 1982-84 dollars ² | Current dollars | 1982-84 dollars ² |
| 1977 | | | | | | | 35.9 | \$5.44 | \$8.93 | \$195.34 | \$320.76 | 7.1 | 0.6 | |
| 1978 | | | | | | | 35.8 | 5.88 | 8.96 | 210.17 | 320.38 | 7.6 | -1.1 | |
| 1979 | | | | | | | 35.6 | 6.34 | 8.67 | 225.46 | 308.43 | 7.3 | -3.7 | |
| 1980 | | | | | | | 35.2 | 6.84 | 8.25 | 240.83 | 290.51 | 6.8 | -5.8 | |
| 1981 | | | | | | | 35.2 | 7.43 | 8.13 | 261.29 | 285.88 | 8.5 | -1.6 | |
| 1982 | | | | | | | 34.7 | 7.86 | 8.11 | 272.98 | 281.71 | 4.5 | -1.5 | |
| 1983 | | | | | | | 34.9 | 8.20 | 8.22 | 286.34 | 286.91 | 4.9 | 1.8 | |
| 1984 | | | | | | | 35.1 | 8.49 | 8.22 | 298.08 | 288.56 | 4.1 | .6 | |
| 1985 | | | | | | | 34.9 | 8.73 | 8.17 | 304.37 | 284.72 | 2.1 | -1.3 | |
| 1986 | | | | | | | 34.7 | 8.92 | 8.21 | 309.69 | 285.17 | 1.7 | .2 | |
| 1987 | | | | | | | 34.7 | 9.14 | 8.12 | 317.33 | 282.07 | 2.5 | -1.1 | |
| 1988 | | | | | | | 34.6 | 9.44 | 8.07 | 326.50 | 279.06 | 2.9 | -1.1 | |
| 1989 | | | | | | | 34.5 | 9.81 | 8.00 | 338.42 | 276.04 | 3.7 | -1.1 | |
| 1990 | | | | | | | 34.3 | 10.20 | 7.91 | 349.63 | 271.03 | 3.3 | -1.8 | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | 34.1 | 10.51 | 7.83 | 358.46 | 266.91 | 2.5 | -1.5 | |
| 1992 | | | | | | | 34.2 | 10.77 | 7.79 | 368.17 | 266.40 | 2.7 | -2.1 | |
| 1993 | | | | | | | 34.3 | 11.04 | 7.77 | 378.80 | 266.57 | 2.9 | .1 | |
| 1994 | | | | | | | 34.5 | 11.33 | 7.78 | 391.11 | 268.62 | 3.2 | .8 | |
| 1995 | | | | | | | 34.3 | 11.65 | 7.78 | 399.93 | 266.98 | 2.3 | -6.1 | |
| 1996 | | | | | | | 34.3 | 12.04 | 7.81 | 413.17 | 268.12 | 3.3 | .4 | |
| 1997 | | | | | | | 34.5 | 12.51 | 7.94 | 431.67 | 273.90 | 4.5 | 2.2 | |
| 1998 | | | | | | | 34.5 | 13.01 | 8.15 | 448.47 | 280.82 | 3.9 | 2.5 | |
| 1999 | | | | | | | 34.3 | 13.48 | 8.26 | 463.07 | 283.74 | 3.3 | 1.0 | |
| 2000 | | | | | | | 34.3 | 14.01 | 8.29 | 480.90 | 284.72 | 3.9 | .3 | |
| 2001 | | | | | | | 33.9 | 14.54 | 8.38 | 493.53 | 284.46 | 2.6 | -1.1 | |
| 2002 | | | | | | | 33.9 | 14.96 | 8.50 | 506.48 | 287.94 | 2.6 | 1.2 | |
| 2003 | | | | | | | 33.7 | 15.36 | 8.54 | 517.65 | 287.90 | 2.2 | .0 | |
| 2004 | | | | | | | 33.7 | 15.68 | 8.50 | 528.65 | 286.53 | 2.1 | -5.5 | |
| 2005 | | | | | | | 33.8 | 16.11 | 8.43 | 543.91 | 284.77 | 2.9 | -6.1 | |
| 2006 | | | | | | | 33.9 | 16.75 | 8.50 | 567.00 | 287.67 | 4.2 | 1.0 | |
| 2007 | 34.4 | \$20.92 | \$10.09 | \$719.74 | \$347.13 | | 33.8 | 17.41 | 8.59 | 589.09 | 290.53 | 3.9 | 1.0 | |
| 2008 | 34.3 | 21.56 | 10.01 | 738.96 | 343.22 | 2.7 | -1.1 | 33.6 | 18.06 | 8.56 | 607.10 | 287.65 | 3.1 | -1.0 |
| 2009 | 33.8 | 22.17 | 10.33 | 749.92 | 349.55 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 33.1 | 18.60 | 8.87 | 615.82 | 293.77 | 1.4 | 2.1 |
| 2010 | 34.1 | 22.56 | 10.35 | 769.57 | 352.92 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 33.4 | 19.04 | 8.90 | 635.86 | 297.18 | 3.3 | 1.2 |
| 2011 | 34.3 | 23.03 | 10.24 | 790.79 | 351.56 | 2.8 | -4 | 33.6 | 19.43 | 8.77 | 652.75 | 294.60 | 2.7 | -9.1 |
| 2012 | 34.5 | 23.49 | 10.23 | 809.43 | 352.55 | 2.4 | .3 | 33.7 | 19.73 | 8.72 | 665.56 | 294.20 | 2.0 | -1.1 |
| 2013 | 34.4 | 23.95 | 10.28 | 825.08 | 354.18 | 1.9 | .5 | 33.7 | 20.13 | 8.78 | 677.62 | 295.49 | 1.8 | .4 |
| 2014 | 34.5 | 24.46 | 10.33 | 844.77 | 356.84 | 2.4 | .8 | 33.7 | 20.60 | 8.85 | 694.74 | 298.47 | 2.5 | 1.0 |
| 2015 | 34.5 | 25.02 | 10.56 | 864.10 | 364.57 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 33.7 | 21.03 | 9.07 | 708.73 | 305.74 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| 2016 | 34.4 | 25.64 | 10.68 | 881.09 | 367.11 | 2.0 | .7 | 33.6 | 21.53 | 9.20 | 723.20 | 308.96 | 2.0 | 1.1 |
| 2017 | 34.4 | 26.32 | 10.74 | 906.19 | 369.69 | 2.8 | .7 | 33.7 | 22.05 | 9.22 | 742.42 | 310.57 | 2.7 | .5 |
| 2018 | 34.5 | 27.11 | 10.80 | 936.37 | 372.90 | 3.3 | .9 | 33.8 | 22.71 | 9.26 | 767.01 | 312.88 | 3.3 | .7 |
| 2019 | 34.4 | 27.99 | 10.95 | 963.06 | 376.70 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 33.6 | 23.51 | 9.43 | 790.64 | 317.24 | 3.1 | 1.4 |
| 2020 | 34.6 | 29.35 | 11.34 | 1,014.38 | 391.94 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 33.9 | 24.68 | 9.78 | 837.39 | 331.97 | 5.9 | 4.6 |
| 2021 | 34.7 | 30.60 | 11.29 | 1,063.08 | 392.32 | 4.8 | .1 | 34.2 | 25.90 | 9.75 | 886.54 | 333.90 | 5.9 | .6 |
| 2022 P | 34.5 | 32.25 | 11.02 | 1,113.99 | 380.65 | 4.8 | -3.0 | 34.0 | 27.56 | 9.57 | 937.22 | 325.44 | 5.7 | -2.5 |
| 2021: Jan | 35.0 | 29.92 | 11.39 | 1,047.20 | 398.71 | 7.4 | 5.9 | 34.5 | 25.17 | 9.81 | 868.37 | 338.57 | 8.1 | 6.4 |
| Feb | 34.6 | 30.05 | 11.40 | 1,039.73 | 394.38 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 34.0 | 25.26 | 9.81 | 858.84 | 333.40 | 6.4 | 4.3 |
| Mar | 34.9 | 30.05 | 11.34 | 1,048.75 | 395.88 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 34.4 | 25.35 | 9.79 | 872.04 | 336.74 | 7.9 | 4.7 |
| Apr | 34.9 | 30.20 | 11.32 | 1,053.98 | 395.24 | 2.7 | -1.4 | 34.4 | 25.51 | 9.78 | 877.54 | 336.44 | 4.2 | -4 |
| May | 34.9 | 30.38 | 11.32 | 1,060.26 | 394.97 | 2.8 | -2.0 | 34.4 | 25.67 | 9.77 | 883.05 | 336.06 | 4.0 | -1.5 |
| June | 34.8 | 30.53 | 11.28 | 1,062.44 | 392.68 | 4.6 | -7 | 34.3 | 25.81 | 9.73 | 885.28 | 333.88 | 5.1 | -9 |
| July | 34.8 | 30.66 | 11.28 | 1,066.97 | 392.61 | 4.9 | -3 | 34.3 | 25.94 | 9.74 | 889.74 | 333.99 | 6.1 | .2 |
| Aug | 34.7 | 30.78 | 11.28 | 1,068.07 | 391.42 | 4.4 | -7 | 34.2 | 26.12 | 9.76 | 893.30 | 333.85 | 5.3 | -4 |
| Sept | 34.8 | 30.96 | 11.30 | 1,077.41 | 393.18 | 4.9 | -5 | 34.3 | 26.29 | 9.78 | 901.75 | 335.51 | 6.3 | .4 |
| Oct | 34.7 | 31.14 | 11.26 | 1,080.56 | 390.77 | 5.1 | -1.1 | 34.2 | 26.44 | 9.74 | 904.25 | 333.07 | 6.4 | -4 |
| Nov | 34.8 | 31.24 | 11.21 | 1,087.15 | 390.06 | 5.4 | -1.4 | 34.2 | 26.57 | 9.70 | 908.69 | 331.80 | 6.2 | -1.3 |
| Dec | 34.8 | 31.42 | 11.19 | 1,093.42 | 389.27 | 5.0 | -2.0 | 34.1 | 26.76 | 9.69 | 912.52 | 330.33 | 6.0 | -1.8 |
| 2022: Jan | 34.6 | 31.63 | 11.19 | 1,094.40 | 387.26 | 4.5 | -2.9 | 34.0 | 26.88 | 9.67 | 913.92 | 328.75 | 5.2 | -2.9 |
| Feb | 34.7 | 31.63 | 11.11 | 1,097.56 | 385.64 | 5.6 | -2.2 | 34.2 | 26.98 | 9.63 | 922.72 | 329.42 | 7.4 | -1.2 |
| Mar | 34.7 | 31.83 | 11.07 | 1,104.50 | 384.21 | 5.3 | -2.9 | 34.1 | 27.12 | 9.58 | 924.79 | 326.59 | 6.0 | -3.0 |
| Apr | 34.6 | 31.94 | 11.07 | 1,105.12 | 382.91 | 4.9 | -3.1 | 34.1 | 27.27 | 9.60 | 929.91 | 327.38 | 6.0 | -2.7 |
| May | 34.6 | 32.06 | 11.01 | 1,109.28 | 380.85 | 4.6 | -3.6 | 34.1 | 27.39 | 9.55 | 934.00 | 325.68 | 5.8 | -3.1 |
| June | 34.6 | 32.18 | 10.92 | 1,113.43 | 377.78 | 4.8 | -3.8 | 34.1 | 27.53 | 9.47 | 938.77 | 322.96 | 6.0 | -3.3 |
| July | 34.6 | 32.33 | 10.97 | 1,118.62 | 379.67 | 4.8 | -3.3 | 34.0 | 27.64 | 9.52 | 939.76 | 323.77 | 5.6 | -3.1 |
| Aug | 34.5 | 32.43 | 10.98 | 1,118.94 | 378.86 | 4.8 | -3.2 | 34.0 | 27.75 | 9.55 | 943.50 | 324.66 | 5.6 | -2.8 |
| Sept | 34.6 | 32.53 | 10.97 | 1,125.54 | 379.56 | 4.5 | -3.5 | 34.0 | 27.85 | 9.55 | 946.90 | 324.77 | 5.0 | -3.2 |
| Oct | 34.6 | 32.66 | 10.96 | 1,130.04 | 379.22 | 4.6 | -3.0 | 34.0 | 27.96 | 9.54 | 950.64 | 324.46 | 5.1 | -2.6 |
| Nov | 34.5 | 32.80 | 10.98 | 1,131.60 | 378.97 | 4.1 | -2.8 | 33.9 | 28.09 | 9.57 | 952.25 | 324.50 | 4.8 | -2.2 |
| Dec P | 34.4 | 32.93 | 11.01 | 1,132.79 | 378.87 | 3.6 | -2.7 | 33.9 | 28.19 | 9.60 | 955.64 | 325.59 | 4.7 | -1.4 |

¹ Production employees in goods-producing industries and nonsupervisory employees in service-providing industries. These groups account for four-fifths of the total employment on private nonfarm payrolls.

² Current dollars divided by the consumer price index for all urban consumers (CPI-U) on a 1982-84=100 base.

³ Current dollars divided by the consumer price index for urban wage earners and clerical workers (CPI-W) on a 1982-84=100 base.

Note: See Note, Table B-29.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).