

National Income or Expenditure

TABLE B–1. Percent changes in real gross domestic product, 1972–2022
 [Percent change, fourth quarter over fourth quarter; quarterly changes at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter | Gross domestic product | Personal consumption expenditures | | | Gross private domestic investment | | | | | | | | Change in private inventories |
|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------|-----------|--------------------------------|-------------|--|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Goods | Services | Total | Fixed investment | | | | | Residential | | |
| | | | | | | Total | Nonresidential | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Structures | Equipment | Intellectual property products | | | |
| 1972 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 8.5 | 6.2 | 15.0 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 5.1 | 17.0 | 6.2 | 12.9 | | |
| 1973 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 4 | 3.2 | 10.2 | 3.5 | 10.6 | 7.9 | 13.5 | 5.1 | -10.5 | | |
| 1974 | -1.9 | -1.6 | -5.6 | 2.4 | -10.4 | -9.9 | -3.9 | -6.4 | -3.7 | 1.6 | -24.6 | | |
| 1975 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 4.1 | -9.8 | -2.6 | -5.9 | -8.1 | -6.7 | 2.8 | 7.8 | | |
| 1976 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 4.5 | 15.2 | 12.1 | 7.8 | 3.8 | 9.0 | 11.8 | 23.8 | | |
| 1977 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 14.9 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 5.7 | 17.2 | 4.8 | 12.6 | | |
| 1978 | 6.7 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 14.3 | 13.1 | 16.0 | 21.7 | 14.5 | 10.3 | 6.8 | | |
| 1979 | 1.3 | 1.7 | .3 | 2.9 | -3.4 | 1.1 | 5.5 | 8.8 | 2.7 | 9.4 | -9.1 | | |
| 1980 | .0 | .0 | -2.5 | 2.2 | -7.2 | -4.8 | -.9 | 2.7 | -4.4 | 4.7 | -15.3 | | |
| 1981 | 1.3 | .1 | -2 | .3 | 6.7 | 1.5 | 9.0 | 14.1 | 4.6 | 12.1 | -22.0 | | |
| 1982 | -1.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.4 | -17.3 | -8.0 | -9.5 | -13.5 | -10.0 | 3.4 | -1.7 | | |
| 1983 | 7.9 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 5.3 | 31.3 | 18.3 | 10.4 | -3.9 | 19.9 | 13.0 | 49.7 | | |
| 1984 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 14.2 | 11.3 | 13.9 | 15.7 | 13.4 | 12.6 | 3.7 | | |
| 1985 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 7.7 | 5.2 | | |
| 1986 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 6.5 | 3.0 | -4.1 | .6 | -3.2 | -14.3 | .8 | 5.4 | 11.8 | | |
| 1987 | 4.5 | 2.8 | .4 | 4.6 | 9.8 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 4.9 | .1 | 4.2 | -.5 | | |
| 1988 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.7 | -.5 | 3.7 | 5.1 | -3.3 | 8.2 | 9.8 | .1 | | |
| 1989 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.7 | .7 | 1.5 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 11.3 | -6.5 | | |
| 1990 | .6 | .8 | -1.6 | 2.3 | -6.5 | -4.2 | -.9 | -3.2 | -2.7 | 6.2 | -13.6 | | |
| 1991 | 1.2 | .9 | -.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | -1.9 | -3.4 | -12.8 | -3.2 | 7.2 | 2.9 | | |
| 1992 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 7.1 | 1.0 | 11.3 | 4.8 | 13.6 | | |
| 1993 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 7.6 | .2 | 13.1 | 2.9 | 10.6 | | |
| 1994 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 11.5 | 6.6 | 8.5 | 1.6 | 12.5 | 5.8 | 1.6 | | |
| 1995 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.0 | .8 | 5.5 | 7.4 | 4.7 | 8.1 | 8.3 | .1 | | |
| 1996 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 11.2 | 9.9 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 12.1 | 5.6 | | |
| 1997 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 11.4 | 8.3 | 9.7 | 4.4 | 10.7 | 12.4 | 4.0 | | |
| 1998 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 8.1 | 4.3 | 9.7 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 4.3 | 14.8 | 11.5 | 11.3 | | |
| 1999 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 8.5 | 7.2 | 8.4 | -.1 | 9.5 | 13.3 | 3.5 | | |
| 2000 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 8.5 | 10.8 | 8.5 | 6.6 | -1.5 | | |
| 2001 | 2 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 1.3 | -11.1 | -4.7 | -6.8 | -10.6 | -7.7 | -2.1 | 2.0 | | |
| 2002 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 4.4 | -1.5 | -5.1 | -15.7 | -3.7 | .9 | 8.1 | | |
| 2003 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 6.6 | 2.3 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 6.8 | 1.9 | 9.6 | 5.8 | 12.7 | | |
| 2004 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 6.5 | .3 | 9.8 | 5.7 | 6.6 | | |
| 2005 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 1.5 | 8.7 | 5.1 | 5.2 | | |
| 2006 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 2.5 | -1.5 | .0 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 7.1 | 9.3 | -15.2 | | |
| 2007 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | -1.8 | -1.1 | 7.3 | 17.7 | 3.9 | 4.0 | -21.2 | | |
| 2008 | -2.5 | -1.5 | -6.8 | 1.2 | -15.3 | -11.1 | -7.0 | -.8 | -15.9 | .9 | -24.7 | | |
| 2009 | .1 | -.2 | .6 | -.6 | -9.2 | -10.5 | -10.3 | -27.1 | -8.4 | 3.8 | -11.5 | | |
| 2010 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 12.1 | 6.1 | 8.9 | -3.6 | 22.6 | 1.6 | -5.7 | | |
| 2011 | 1.5 | 1.0 | .9 | 1.0 | 10.4 | 9.2 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 12.7 | 7.2 | 5.3 | | |
| 2012 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 4.0 | 7.2 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 7.8 | 3.7 | 15.4 | | |
| 2013 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 9.3 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 7.1 | | |
| 2014 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 9.3 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 7.7 | | |
| 2015 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.7 | -.1 | -7.3 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 9.2 | | |
| 2016 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.6 | -2.2 | 8.4 | 4.0 | | |
| 2017 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 5.2 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.2 | .8 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 4.6 | | |
| 2018 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 1.7 | 5.1 | 9.3 | -3.8 | | |
| 2019 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 1.6 | .1 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 6.6 | -3.1 | 6.9 | 2.0 | | |
| 2020 | -1.5 | -1.4 | 8.6 | -5.8 | 2.4 | 1.0 | -3.5 | -16.0 | -2.7 | 3.8 | 16.4 | | |
| 2021 | 5.7 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 8.6 | 3.7 | 5.0 | -5.2 | 4.7 | 10.8 | -.3 | | |
| 2022 P | .9 | 1.8 | -.9 | 3.2 | -4.0 | -2.1 | 4.3 | -3.3 | 4.0 | 8.5 | -19.0 | | |
| 2019: I | 2.2 | .4 | .0 | .6 | 4.0 | .8 | 1.8 | .8 | .9 | 3.6 | -2.5 | | |
| II | 2.7 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 15.4 | .8 | 7.3 | 6.5 | | |
| III | 3.6 | 3.4 | 5.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 17.9 | -5.5 | 7.3 | 4.2 | | |
| IV | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.1 | -8.0 | -1.3 | -1.6 | -5.8 | -8.3 | 9.3 | .0 | | |
| 2020: I | -4.6 | -6.2 | .0 | -8.9 | -5.1 | -3.0 | -8.2 | -3.4 | -23.9 | 7.9 | 17.4 | | |
| II | -29.9 | -32.1 | -10.7 | -40.4 | -48.8 | -28.9 | -29.4 | -42.9 | -38.0 | -9.3 | -27.4 | | |
| III | 35.3 | 43.0 | 55.2 | 37.1 | 91.8 | 29.2 | 20.2 | -10.4 | 57.1 | 9.5 | 61.6 | | |
| IV | 3.9 | 3.9 | .3 | 5.7 | 18.0 | 16.8 | 11.5 | .9 | 21.1 | 8.3 | 33.4 | | |
| 2021: I | 6.3 | 10.8 | 25.3 | 4.0 | -5.4 | 9.7 | 8.9 | 1.9 | 6.1 | 15.6 | 11.6 | | |
| II | 7.0 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 12.3 | .9 | 5.8 | 9.9 | -2.5 | 14.0 | 12.6 | -4.9 | | |
| III | 2.7 | 3.0 | -7.9 | 9.2 | 10.4 | -1.1 | .6 | -6.7 | -2.2 | 7.4 | -5.8 | | |
| IV | 7.0 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 32.0 | .6 | 1.1 | -12.7 | 1.6 | 8.1 | -1.1 | | |
| 2022: I | -1.6 | 1.3 | -.1 | 2.1 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 7.9 | -4.3 | 11.4 | 10.8 | -3.1 | | |
| II | -.6 | 2.0 | -2.6 | 4.6 | -14.1 | -5.0 | .1 | -12.7 | -2.0 | 8.9 | -17.8 | | |
| III | 3.2 | 2.3 | -.4 | 3.7 | -9.6 | -3.5 | 6.2 | -3.6 | 10.6 | 6.8 | -27.1 | | |
| IV P | 2.7 | 1.4 | -.5 | 2.4 | 3.7 | -4.6 | 3.3 | 8.5 | -3.2 | 7.4 | -25.9 | | |

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-1. Percent changes in real gross domestic product, 1972–2022—*Continued*

[Percent change, fourth quarter over fourth quarter; quarterly changes at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Year or quarter | Net exports of goods and services | | | Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | | | | | Final sales of domestic product | Gross domestic purchases ¹ | Final sales to private domestic purchasers ² | Gross domestic income (GDI) ³ | Average of GDP and GDI |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|--|---------|------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|------------------------|
| | Net exports | Exports | Imports | Total | Federal | | | State and local | | | | | |
| | | | | | Total | National defense | Non-defense | | | | | | |
| 1972 | | 19.5 | 17.9 | -0.1 | -2.6 | -5.8 | 6.1 | 2.3 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 7.0 |
| 1973 | | 18.4 | -5 | -3 | -3.6 | -5.0 | -3 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 3.9 |
| 1974 | | 3.1 | -1.0 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 9.5 | 2.4 | -1.7 | -2.3 | -3.5 | -2.9 | -2.4 |
| 1975 | | 1.6 | -5.6 | 3.0 | .8 | .5 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 1976 | | 4.3 | 19.2 | -1.3 | -1.0 | -2.1 | 1.3 | -1.6 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 3.8 | 4.1 |
| 1977 | | -1.4 | 5.7 | 1.9 | 2.3 | .1 | 6.8 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.5 |
| 1978 | | 18.8 | 9.9 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 6.0 |
| 1979 | | 10.5 | .9 | .9 | 1.2 | 2.4 | -1.1 | .7 | 2.2 | .5 | 1.5 | .8 | 1.0 |
| 1980 | | 3.9 | -9.3 | .3 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.6 | -2.9 | .4 | -1.4 | -1.2 | 1.3 | .6 |
| 1981 | | 7 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 7.9 | 2.0 | -.7 | .3 | 1.8 | .4 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1982 | | -12.2 | -3.9 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 7.3 | -1.6 | .8 | .4 | -.7 | .8 | -1.3 | -1.3 |
| 1983 | | 5.5 | 24.6 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 6.5 | -6.6 | 1.1 | 6.0 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 6.6 | 7.3 |
| 1984 | | 9.1 | 18.9 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 11.5 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 6.1 |
| 1985 | | 1.5 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 8.2 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 3.8 |
| 1986 | | 10.6 | 7.9 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| 1987 | | 12.8 | 6.3 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 5.3 | -1.0 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 5.5 | 5.0 |
| 1988 | | 14.0 | 3.8 | 1.4 | -1.4 | -.8 | -3.0 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.2 |
| 1989 | | 10.2 | 2.6 | 2.5 | .5 | -1.3 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.9 |
| 1990 | | 7.4 | -.2 | 2.6 | 1.5 | .0 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 1.0 | -.1 | -.3 | 1.0 | .8 |
| 1991 | | 9.2 | 5.7 | .0 | -2.3 | -4.9 | 4.3 | 1.9 | .5 | .9 | .3 | .7 | .9 |
| 1992 | | 4.5 | 6.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | -.4 | 6.2 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 4.1 |
| 1993 | | 4.4 | 9.9 | -.7 | -4.5 | -5.4 | -2.5 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| 1994 | | 10.8 | 12.2 | .0 | -4.2 | -6.7 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| 1995 | | 9.4 | 4.8 | -.6 | -4.8 | -5.0 | -4.3 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| 1996 | | 10.1 | 11.1 | 2.6 | 1.1 | .3 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.6 |
| 1997 | | 8.3 | 14.2 | 1.7 | .2 | -.8 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.0 |
| 1998 | | 2.6 | 11.0 | 2.8 | -.3 | -2.4 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| 1999 | | 6.2 | 12.4 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 4.6 |
| 2000 | | 6.0 | 11.1 | .5 | -1.9 | -3.3 | .4 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 3.2 |
| 2001 | | -12.2 | -7.6 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 1.5 | .4 | .9 | -.4 | -.1 |
| 2002 | | 4.0 | 9.6 | 3.8 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 1.5 | .9 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 2.6 |
| 2003 | | 7.2 | 5.9 | 1.8 | 6.5 | 8.9 | 2.6 | -.8 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 3.5 |
| 2004 | | 7.2 | 10.9 | .9 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.3 | -.2 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.6 |
| 2005 | | 7.4 | 6.1 | .9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | .3 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 3.6 |
| 2006 | | 9.9 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| 2007 | | 9.2 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | -.3 | .9 |
| 2008 | | -2.0 | -5.4 | 2.6 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 4.5 | .3 | -1.8 | -3.1 | -3.5 | -2.6 | -2.6 |
| 2009 | | 1.4 | -5.1 | 3.1 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 8.9 | 1.1 | -.2 | -.9 | -2.1 | .6 | .3 |
| 2010 | | 10.6 | 11.5 | -1.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.7 | -3.7 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| 2011 | | 4.7 | 3.3 | -3.4 | -3.6 | -3.6 | -3.5 | -3.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| 2012 | | 3.0 | .5 | -2.1 | -2.6 | -4.7 | 1.2 | -1.7 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.3 |
| 2013 | | 5.2 | 2.9 | -2.4 | -6.1 | -6.5 | -5.4 | .2 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| 2014 | | 2.4 | 6.5 | .3 | -1.0 | -3.4 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.3 |
| 2015 | | -1.5 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.2 | -.4 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| 2016 | | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.6 | .1 | -.6 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| 2017 | | 6.2 | 5.3 | .7 | 1.3 | 2.0 | .2 | .3 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| 2018 | | .2 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 1.4 | .6 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| 2019 | | .8 | -2.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| 2020 | | -10.0 | .4 | 1.0 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 7.4 | -1.6 | -1.8 | -.3 | -.9 | .1 | -.7 |
| 2021 | | 6.5 | 10.1 | .5 | .4 | -5.0 | 8.2 | .6 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 4.9 |
| 2022 P | | 5.2 | 1.8 | .8 | .1 | -.2 | .5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | .6 | .9 | | |
| 2019: I | | 4.8 | 1.3 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 7.9 | -4.1 | 6.1 | 1.6 | 1.8 | .5 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| II | | -2.3 | .7 | 5.3 | 6.3 | .0 | 16.6 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 2.0 |
| III | | .0 | -1.7 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 6.8 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 2.6 |
| IV | | .8 | -8.0 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 3.1 | .5 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 2.7 |
| 2020: I | | -15.3 | -12.2 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 6.1 | 3.0 | -4.3 | -4.4 | -5.5 | -.4 | -2.5 |
| II | | -60.9 | -53.7 | 7.3 | 31.5 | 1.8 | 86.5 | -5.5 | -25.9 | -29.4 | -31.4 | -30.6 | -30.3 |
| III | | 59.5 | 88.2 | -5.9 | -10.9 | 1.3 | -24.7 | -2.5 | 26.6 | 38.7 | 40.0 | 23.8 | 29.4 |
| IV | | 24.2 | 32.9 | -.1 | 1.8 | 11.8 | -10.8 | -1.3 | 3.7 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 17.2 | 10.4 |
| 2021: I | | .4 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 17.3 | -9.0 | 64.8 | .1 | 9.1 | 7.1 | 10.6 | 2.0 | 4.1 |
| II | | 4.9 | 7.9 | -3.0 | -6.9 | -2.6 | -11.9 | -.4 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 10.7 | 3.1 | 5.0 |
| III | | -1.1 | 6.6 | -.2 | -7.2 | -.3 | -12.1 | 4.5 | .7 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 4.6 | 3.6 |
| IV | | 23.5 | 18.6 | -1.0 | .0 | -5.3 | 7.4 | -1.6 | 1.9 | 6.9 | 2.6 | 6.7 | 6.8 |
| 2022: I | | -4.6 | 18.4 | -2.3 | -5.3 | -8.5 | -1.1 | -.4 | -1.8 | 1.4 | 2.1 | .8 | -.4 |
| II | | 13.8 | 2.2 | -1.6 | -3.4 | 1.4 | -9.2 | -.6 | 1.3 | -1.6 | .5 | -.8 | -.7 |
| III | | 14.6 | -7.3 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 4.5 | .3 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| IV P | | -1.6 | -4.2 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 2.2 | 10.8 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 2.1 | .1 | | |

¹ Gross domestic product (GDP) less exports of goods and services plus imports of goods and services.² Personal consumption expenditures plus gross private fixed investment.³ Gross domestic income is deflated by the implicit price deflator for GDP.

Note: Percent changes based on unrounded GDP quantity indexes.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).