## Table B–26. Civilian employment/population ratio, 1975–2020

[Percent [1]; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

| Year or month | All civilian workers | Men | | | | Women | | | | Both sexes 16–19 years | By race or ethnicity [2] | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 20 years and over | 20–24 years | 25–54 years | 55 years and over | 20 years and over | 20–24 years | 25–54 years | 55 years and over | | White | Black or African American | Asian | Hispanic or Latino ethnicity |
| 1975 | 56.1 | 74.8 | 72.4 | 89.0 | 47.0 | 42.3 | 56.0 | 51.0 | 21.9 | 43.3 | 56.7 | 50.1 | ..... | 53.4 |
| 1976 | 56.8 | 75.1 | 74.9 | 89.5 | 45.7 | 43.5 | 57.3 | 52.9 | 21.9 | 44.2 | 57.5 | 50.8 | ..... | 53.8 |
| 1977 | 57.9 | 75.6 | 76.3 | 90.1 | 45.5 | 44.8 | 59.0 | 54.8 | 21.9 | 46.1 | 58.6 | 51.4 | ..... | 55.4 |
| 1978 | 59.3 | 76.4 | 78.0 | 91.0 | 45.7 | 46.6 | 61.4 | 57.3 | 22.3 | 48.3 | 60.0 | 53.6 | ..... | 57.2 |
| 1979 | 59.9 | 76.5 | 78.9 | 91.1 | 45.2 | 47.7 | 62.4 | 59.0 | 22.5 | 48.5 | 60.6 | 53.8 | ..... | 58.3 |
| 1980 | 59.2 | 74.6 | 75.1 | 89.4 | 44.1 | 48.1 | 61.8 | 60.1 | 22.1 | 46.6 | 60.0 | 52.3 | ..... | 57.6 |
| 1981 | 59.0 | 74.0 | 74.2 | 89.0 | 42.9 | 48.6 | 61.8 | 61.2 | 21.9 | 44.6 | 60.0 | 51.3 | ..... | 57.4 |
| 1982 | 57.8 | 71.8 | 71.0 | 86.5 | 41.6 | 48.4 | 60.6 | 61.2 | 21.6 | 41.5 | 58.8 | 49.4 | ..... | 54.9 |
| 1983 | 57.9 | 71.4 | 71.3 | 86.1 | 40.6 | 48.8 | 60.9 | 62.0 | 21.4 | 41.5 | 58.9 | 49.5 | ..... | 55.1 |
| 1984 | 59.5 | 73.2 | 74.9 | 88.4 | 39.8 | 50.1 | 62.7 | 63.9 | 21.3 | 43.7 | 60.5 | 52.3 | ..... | 57.9 |
| 1985 | 60.1 | 73.3 | 75.3 | 88.7 | 39.3 | 51.0 | 64.1 | 65.3 | 21.1 | 44.4 | 61.0 | 53.4 | ..... | 57.8 |
| 1986 | 60.7 | 73.3 | 76.3 | 88.5 | 38.8 | 52.0 | 64.9 | 66.6 | 21.3 | 44.6 | 61.5 | 54.1 | ..... | 58.5 |
| 1987 | 61.5 | 73.8 | 76.8 | 89.0 | 39.0 | 53.1 | 66.1 | 68.2 | 21.3 | 45.5 | 62.3 | 55.6 | ..... | 60.5 |
| 1988 | 62.3 | 74.2 | 77.5 | 89.5 | 38.6 | 54.0 | 66.6 | 69.3 | 21.7 | 46.8 | 63.1 | 56.3 | ..... | 61.9 |
| 1989 | 63.0 | 74.5 | 77.8 | 89.9 | 38.3 | 54.9 | 66.4 | 70.4 | 22.4 | 47.5 | 63.8 | 56.9 | ..... | 62.2 |
| 1990 | 62.8 | 74.3 | 76.7 | 89.1 | 38.0 | 55.2 | 65.2 | 70.6 | 22.2 | 45.3 | 63.7 | 56.7 | ..... | 61.9 |
| 1991 | 61.7 | 72.7 | 73.8 | 87.5 | 36.8 | 54.6 | 63.2 | 70.1 | 21.9 | 42.0 | 62.6 | 55.4 | ..... | 59.8 |
| 1992 | 61.5 | 72.1 | 73.1 | 86.8 | 36.4 | 54.8 | 63.6 | 70.1 | 21.8 | 41.0 | 62.4 | 54.9 | ..... | 59.1 |
| 1993 | 61.7 | 72.3 | 73.8 | 87.0 | 35.9 | 55.0 | 64.0 | 70.4 | 22.0 | 41.7 | 62.7 | 55.0 | ..... | 59.1 |
| 1994 | 62.5 | 72.6 | 74.6 | 87.2 | 36.2 | 56.2 | 64.5 | 71.5 | 23.1 | 43.4 | 63.5 | 56.1 | ..... | 59.5 |
| 1995 | 62.9 | 73.0 | 75.4 | 87.6 | 36.5 | 56.5 | 64.0 | 72.2 | 23.0 | 44.2 | 63.8 | 57.1 | ..... | 59.7 |
| 1996 | 63.2 | 73.2 | 74.7 | 87.9 | 37.0 | 57.0 | 64.9 | 72.8 | 23.1 | 43.5 | 64.1 | 57.4 | ..... | 60.6 |
| 1997 | 63.8 | 73.7 | 75.2 | 88.4 | 37.7 | 57.8 | 66.8 | 73.5 | 23.8 | 43.4 | 64.6 | 58.2 | ..... | 62.6 |
| 1998 | 64.1 | 73.9 | 75.4 | 88.8 | 38.0 | 58.0 | 67.3 | 73.6 | 24.4 | 45.1 | 64.7 | 59.7 | ..... | 63.1 |
| 1999 | 64.3 | 74.0 | 75.6 | 89.0 | 38.5 | 58.5 | 68.0 | 74.1 | 24.9 | 44.7 | 64.8 | 60.6 | ..... | 63.4 |
| 2000 | 64.4 | 74.2 | 76.6 | 89.0 | 39.1 | 58.4 | 67.9 | 74.2 | 25.5 | 45.2 | 64.9 | 60.9 | 64.8 | 65.7 |
| 2001 | 63.7 | 73.3 | 74.2 | 87.9 | 39.6 | 58.1 | 67.3 | 73.4 | 26.3 | 42.3 | 64.2 | 59.7 | 64.2 | 64.9 |
| 2002 | 62.7 | 72.3 | 72.5 | 86.6 | 40.3 | 57.5 | 65.6 | 72.3 | 27.5 | 39.6 | 63.4 | 58.1 | 63.2 | 63.9 |
| 2003 | 62.3 | 71.7 | 71.5 | 85.9 | 40.7 | 57.5 | 64.2 | 72.0 | 28.9 | 36.8 | 63.0 | 57.4 | 62.4 | 63.1 |
| 2004 | 62.3 | 71.9 | 71.6 | 86.3 | 41.5 | 57.4 | 64.3 | 71.8 | 29.4 | 36.4 | 63.1 | 57.2 | 63.0 | 63.8 |
| 2005 | 62.7 | 72.4 | 71.5 | 86.9 | 42.7 | 57.6 | 64.5 | 72.0 | 30.4 | 36.5 | 63.4 | 57.7 | 63.4 | 64.0 |
| 2006 | 63.1 | 72.9 | 72.7 | 87.3 | 43.5 | 58.0 | 64.2 | 72.5 | 31.4 | 36.9 | 63.8 | 58.4 | 64.2 | 65.2 |
| 2007 | 63.0 | 72.8 | 71.7 | 87.5 | 43.7 | 58.2 | 65.0 | 72.5 | 32.2 | 34.8 | 63.6 | 58.4 | 64.3 | 64.9 |
| 2008 | 62.2 | 71.6 | 69.7 | 86.0 | 44.2 | 57.9 | 63.8 | 72.3 | 32.7 | 32.6 | 62.8 | 57.3 | 64.3 | 63.3 |
| 2009 | 59.3 | 67.6 | 63.3 | 81.5 | 43.0 | 56.2 | 61.1 | 70.2 | 32.6 | 28.4 | 60.2 | 53.2 | 61.2 | 59.7 |
| 2010 | 58.5 | 66.8 | 61.3 | 81.0 | 42.8 | 55.5 | 59.4 | 69.3 | 32.9 | 25.9 | 59.4 | 52.3 | 59.9 | 59.0 |
| 2011 | 58.4 | 67.0 | 63.0 | 81.4 | 43.1 | 55.0 | 58.7 | 69.0 | 32.9 | 25.8 | 59.4 | 51.7 | 60.0 | 58.9 |
| 2012 | 58.6 | 67.5 | 63.8 | 82.5 | 43.8 | 55.0 | 59.2 | 69.2 | 33.1 | 26.1 | 59.4 | 53.0 | 60.1 | 59.5 |
| 2013 | 58.6 | 67.4 | 63.5 | 82.8 | 43.8 | 54.9 | 59.8 | 69.3 | 33.3 | 26.6 | 59.4 | 53.2 | 61.2 | 60.0 |
| 2014 | 59.0 | 67.8 | 64.9 | 83.6 | 43.9 | 55.2 | 60.9 | 70.0 | 33.4 | 27.3 | 59.7 | 54.3 | 60.4 | 61.2 |
| 2015 | 59.3 | 68.1 | 65.1 | 84.4 | 44.1 | 55.4 | 62.5 | 70.3 | 33.5 | 28.5 | 59.9 | 55.7 | 60.4 | 61.6 |
| 2016 | 59.7 | 68.5 | 66.2 | 85.0 | 44.4 | 55.7 | 63.0 | 71.1 | 33.5 | 29.7 | 60.2 | 56.4 | 60.9 | 62.0 |
| 2017 | 60.1 | 68.8 | 67.9 | 85.4 | 44.6 | 56.1 | 64.2 | 72.1 | 33.6 | 30.3 | 60.4 | 57.6 | 61.5 | 62.7 |
| 2018 | 60.4 | 69.0 | 67.6 | 86.2 | 44.7 | 56.4 | 64.7 | 72.8 | 33.7 | 30.6 | 60.7 | 58.3 | 61.6 | 63.2 |
| 2019 | 60.8 | 69.2 | 68.3 | 86.4 | 45.1 | 56.9 | 66.4 | 73.7 | 34.0 | 30.9 | 61.0 | 58.7 | 62.3 | 63.9 |
| 2019: Jan | 60.7 | 69.1 | 67.5 | 86.4 | 44.9 | 56.8 | 64.8 | 73.4 | 34.0 | 30.8 | 60.8 | 58.4 | 62.3 | 64.0 |
| Feb | 60.7 | 69.2 | 67.9 | 86.5 | 45.1 | 56.9 | 65.3 | 73.4 | 34.3 | 30.1 | 60.9 | 58.2 | 62.6 | 63.8 |
| Mar | 60.6 | 69.1 | 67.7 | 86.7 | 44.7 | 56.7 | 66.0 | 73.2 | 34.1 | 30.6 | 60.9 | 58.0 | 62.1 | 63.8 |
| Apr | 60.6 | 69.1 | 68.4 | 86.4 | 44.7 | 56.8 | 66.4 | 73.3 | 33.9 | 29.7 | 60.8 | 58.4 | 61.2 | 63.2 |
| May | 60.6 | 69.2 | 69.2 | 86.2 | 45.0 | 56.6 | 66.7 | 73.3 | 33.4 | 30.2 | 60.8 | 58.5 | 61.5 | 63.4 |
| June | 60.7 | 69.1 | 69.0 | 86.1 | 45.1 | 56.7 | 66.6 | 73.6 | 33.6 | 30.9 | 60.9 | 58.2 | 62.2 | 63.6 |
| July | 60.7 | 69.2 | 68.6 | 86.2 | 45.5 | 56.6 | 66.6 | 73.0 | 34.1 | 31.5 | 60.8 | 59.0 | 62.0 | 63.4 |
| Aug | 60.9 | 69.2 | 67.4 | 86.3 | 45.4 | 57.0 | 66.1 | 74.0 | 34.0 | 31.1 | 61.0 | 58.9 | 62.2 | 63.9 |
| Sept | 61.0 | 69.3 | 68.5 | 86.4 | 45.2 | 57.2 | 67.2 | 74.0 | 34.2 | 30.9 | 61.2 | 59.0 | 62.6 | 64.4 |
| Oct | 61.0 | 69.3 | 68.5 | 86.5 | 45.2 | 57.3 | 68.0 | 74.2 | 34.1 | 31.3 | 61.2 | 59.0 | 63.5 | 64.5 |
| Nov | 61.0 | 69.4 | 68.1 | 86.7 | 45.3 | 57.0 | 66.1 | 74.1 | 34.1 | 31.6 | 61.2 | 58.8 | 63.0 | 64.6 |
| Dec | 61.0 | 69.3 | 68.0 | 86.6 | 45.4 | 57.3 | 66.5 | 74.4 | 34.1 | 31.2 | 61.2 | 59.3 | 62.0 | 64.3 |
| 2020: Jan | 61.2 | 69.5 | 70.0 | 86.6 | 45.4 | 57.3 | 66.1 | 74.7 | 34.0 | 31.7 | 61.4 | 58.9 | 61.9 | 64.9 |
| Feb | 61.1 | 69.3 | 69.6 | 86.5 | 45.3 | 57.4 | 67.0 | 74.7 | 34.0 | 32.4 | 61.3 | 59.4 | 62.8 | 65.1 |
| Mar | 60.0 | 68.1 | 65.2 | 85.9 | 44.3 | 56.3 | 63.2 | 73.6 | 33.5 | 30.5 | 60.2 | 57.8 | 61.1 | 63.0 |
| Apr | 51.3 | 59.6 | 50.0 | 76.0 | 39.2 | 47.6 | 45.9 | 63.5 | 28.3 | 21.0 | 51.8 | 48.8 | 51.9 | 51.3 |
| May | 52.8 | 61.0 | 52.1 | 77.9 | 39.8 | 48.9 | 49.3 | 65.0 | 28.9 | 23.7 | 53.4 | 49.6 | 51.7 | 52.8 |
| June | 54.6 | 62.7 | 54.8 | 79.5 | 41.0 | 51.1 | 52.7 | 67.7 | 30.2 | 24.8 | 55.4 | 50.8 | 52.9 | 56.0 |
| July | 55.1 | 63.1 | 56.9 | 79.8 | 41.3 | 51.6 | 53.9 | 67.9 | 31.0 | 25.6 | 55.7 | 51.5 | 55.8 | 56.3 |
| Aug | 56.5 | 64.5 | 60.7 | 81.6 | 41.6 | 52.7 | 56.4 | 69.2 | 31.9 | 28.4 | 57.3 | 52.5 | 57.0 | 58.4 |
| Sept | 56.6 | 64.7 | 62.4 | 81.5 | 42.1 | 52.4 | 58.4 | 68.7 | 31.2 | 30.5 | 57.3 | 52.5 | 57.4 | 58.2 |
| Oct | 57.4 | 65.4 | 64.8 | 82.2 | 42.4 | 53.4 | 61.8 | 70.0 | 31.7 | 31.1 | 58.1 | 53.7 | 58.1 | 59.9 |
| Nov | 57.3 | 65.1 | 64.6 | 81.9 | 42.0 | 53.6 | 62.1 | 70.2 | 31.7 | 30.8 | 57.8 | 54.1 | 58.6 | 59.9 |

[1] Civilian employment as percent of civilian noninstitutional population in group specified.

[2] See footnote 1, Table B–23.

Note: Data relate to persons 16 years of age and over, except as noted.

See footnote 5 and Note, Table B–22.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).