Table B–20. Median money income (in 2019 dollars) and poverty status of families and people, by race, 2012-2019

Race, Hispanic origin, and year	Families [1]						People below poverty level [2]		Median money income (in 2019 dollars) of people 15 years old and over with income [3]			
	Number (millions)	Median money income (in 2019 dollars) [3]	Below poverty level [2]				Number (millions)	Percent	Males		Females	
			Total		Female householder, no husband present				All people	Year-round full-time workers	All people	Year-round full-time workers
			Number (millions)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent						
TOTAL (all races) [4]												
2012	80.9	$69,433	9.5	11.8	4.8	30.9	46.5	15.0	$37,822	$56,540	$24,007	$44,643
2013 [5]	81.2	70,150	9.1	11.2	4.6	30.6	45.3	14.5	38,725	56,000	24,253	44,627
2013 [6]	82.3	71,970	9.6	11.7	5.2	32.2	46.3	14.8	39,167	56,522	24,322	44,739
2014	81.7	72,027	9.5	11.6	4.8	30.6	46.7	14.8	39,241	55,622	24,041	44,100
2015	82.2	76,290	8.6	10.4	4.4	28.2	43.1	13.5	40,076	56,380	25,649	45,057
2016	82.9	77,459	8.1	9.8	4.1	26.6	40.6	12.7	41,410	56,968	26,519	46,023
2017	83.1	79,198	7.8	9.3	4.0	25.7	39.7	12.3	42,130	58,231	26,580	46,284
2017 [7]	83.5	79,404	7.8	9.3	4.0	26.2	39.6	12.3	42,129	57,885	27,009	47,799
2018	83.5	80,071	7.5	9.0	3.7	24.9	38.1	11.8	42,369	58,256	27,570	47,371
2019	83.7	86,011	6.6	7.8	3.3	22.2	34.0	10.5	44,310	60,876	29,407	50,129
WHITE, non-Hispanic [8]												
2012	54.0	79,738	3.8	7.1	1.7	23.4	18.9	9.7	43,229	62,747	25,548	47,044
2013 [5]	53.8	79,833	3.7	6.9	1.6	22.6	18.8	9.6	44,105	62,060	26,141	47,031
2013 [6]	54.7	82,041	4.0	7.3	1.9	25.8	19.6	10.0	44,912	64,720	26,089	47,353
2014	53.8	82,865	3.9	7.3	1.7	23.7	19.7	10.1	44,397	63,466	25,949	47,818
2015	53.8	86,897	3.5	6.4	1.6	21.7	17.8	9.1	45,546	65,556	27,656	49,309
2016	54.1	87,433	3.4	6.3	1.6	21.1	17.3	8.8	46,237	65,197	28,227	50,402
2017	53.9	89,538	3.2	6.0	1.4	19.8	17.0	8.7	47,804	65,102	28,280	51,061
2017 [7]	54.2	90,699	3.2	5.9	1.4	20.2	16.6	8.5	48,175	64,996	29,005	52,729
2018	54.2	91,069	3.2	5.8	1.4	19.7	15.7	8.1	48,683	66,465	30,002	51,612
2019	54.3	97,101	2.7	5.0	1.1	17.1	14.2	7.3	50,565	70,297	31,338	53,733
BLACK [8]												
2012	9.8	45,199	2.3	23.7	1.6	37.8	10.9	27.2	27,803	44,594	22,335	39,162
2013 [5]	9.9	45,716	2.3	22.8	1.6	38.5	11.0	27.2	27,322	45,680	22,034	38,980
2013 [6]	9.9	46,048	2.2	22.4	1.7	36.7	10.2	25.2	27,614	44,408	23,159	37,840
2014	9.9	46,645	2.3	22.9	1.6	37.2	10.8	26.2	28,720	44,500	22,664	38,063
2015	9.8	49,403	2.1	21.1	1.5	33.9	10.0	24.1	29,572	44,974	23,323	40,032
2016	10.0	52,592	1.9	19.0	1.3	31.6	9.2	22.0	31,575	44,759	24,328	39,788
2017	10.0	52,769	1.8	18.2	1.3	30.8	9.0	21.2	31,405	45,553	24,654	39,088
2017 [7]	10.0	52,824	1.9	18.9	1.4	31.9	9.2	21.7	30,637	44,431	24,954	39,968
2018	9.8	54,067	1.7	17.7	1.2	29.4	8.9	20.8	31,686	46,448	25,923	41,034
2019	10.0	58,518	1.6	16.3	1.1	27.3	8.1	18.8	31,261	46,811	27,020	42,098
ASIAN [8]												
2012	4.1	86,862	.4	9.4	.1	19.2	1.9	11.7	44,875	66,410	26,031	51,584
2013 [5]	4.4	83,986	.4	8.7	.1	14.9	1.8	10.5	44,139	66,166	27,306	49,835
2013 [6]	4.4	91,012	.4	10.2	.1	25.7	2.3	13.1	47,037	67,194	28,408	51,094
2014	4.5	89,430	.4	8.9	.1	18.9	2.1	12.0	44,213	64,605	27,447	52,264
2015	4.7	98,034	.4	8.0	.1	16.2	2.1	11.4	47,162	68,463	28,631	53,992
2016	4.7	99,609	.3	7.2	.1	19.4	1.9	10.1	49,635	71,351	28,521	54,376
2017	4.9	96,768	.4	7.8	.1	15.5	2.0	10.0	50,939	73,434	29,473	53,991
2017 [7]	4.9	98,772	.4	7.4	.1	16.3	1.9	9.7	51,298	73,184	28,787	54,725
2018	5.1	103,078	.4	7.6	.1	19.6	2.0	10.1	52,726	72,530	31,752	58,194
2019	5.1	112,226	.3	5.7	.1	14.4	2.0	10.1	53,675	76,684	32,099	60,297
HISPANIC (any race) [8]												
2012	12.0	45,475	2.8	23.5	1.3	40.7	13.6	25.6	27,434	36,273	18,658	32,918
2013 [5]	12.1	46,465	2.6	21.6	1.3	40.4	12.7	23.5	27,934	36,220	19,525	33,856
2013 [6]	12.4	45,003	2.9	23.1	1.4	40.5	13.4	24.7	26,603	35,579	18,635	34,264
2014	12.5	48,767	2.7	21.5	1.3	37.9	13.1	23.6	28,835	37,957	19,009	33,325
2015	12.8	51,072	2.5	19.6	1.2	35.5	12.1	21.4	30,334	38,819	20,400	34,161
2016	13.0	54,445	2.3	17.3	1.1	32.7	11.1	19.4	32,506	40,679	21,207	34,131
2017	13.2	55,916	2.2	16.3	1.1	32.7	10.8	18.3	32,009	41,614	21,184	33,832
2017 [7]	13.3	55,896	2.2	16.4	1.1	33.4	10.8	18.3	31,801	40,201	21,392	34,262
2018	13.3	56,091	2.1	15.5	1.0	30.8	10.5	17.6	31,986	41,091	22,080	35,806
2019	13.2	60,927	1.8	13.9	.9	26.8	9.5	15.7	32,285	41,992	23,420	36,905

[1] The term "family" refers to a group of two or more persons related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together. Every family must include a reference person.

[2] Poverty thresholds are updated each year to reflect changes in the consumer price index for all urban consumers (CPI-U).

[3] Adjusted by consumer price index research series (CPI-U-RS).

[4] Data for American Indians and Alaska natives, native Hawaiians and other Pacific Islanders, and those reporting two or more races are included in the total but not shown separately.

[5] The 2014 Current Population Survey (CPS) Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC) included redesigned income questions, which were implemented to a subsample of the 98,000 addresses using a probability split panel design. These 2013 data are based on the 2014 ASEC sample of 68,000 addresses that received income questions similar to those used in the 2013 ASEC and are consistent with data in earlier years.

[6] These 2013 data are based on the 2014 ASEC sample of 30,000 addresses that received redesigned income questions and are consistent with data in later years.

[7] Reflects implementation of an updated processing system.

[8] The CPS allows respondents to choose more than one race. Data shown are for "white alone, non-Hispanic," "black alone," and "Asian alone" race categories. ("Black" is also "black or African American.") Family race and Hispanic origin are based on the reference person.

Note: For details see *Income and Poverty in the United States* in publication Series P–60 on the CPS ASEC.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census).