

TABLE B–20. Median money income (in 2018 dollars) and poverty status of families and people, by race, 2011-2018

Race, Hispanic origin, and year	Families <sup>1</sup>						People below poverty level <sup>2</sup>		Median money income (in 2018 dollars) of people 15 years old and over with income <sup>3</sup>						
	Number (mil- lions)	Median money income (in 2018 dol- lars) <sup>3</sup>	Below poverty level <sup>2</sup>												
			Total		Female householder, no husband present		Number (mil- lions)	Percent	Males		Females				
			Number (mil- lions)	Percent	Number (mil- lions)	Percent			All people	Year- round full-time workers	All people	Year- round full-time workers			
TOTAL (all races) <sup>4</sup>															
2011	80.5	\$68,224	9.5	11.8	4.9	31.2	46.2	15.0	\$36,908	\$56,299	\$23,611	\$43,285			
2012	80.9	68,198	9.5	11.8	4.8	30.9	46.5	15.0	37,149	55,534	23,580	43,849			
2013 <sup>5</sup>	81.2	68,902	9.1	11.2	4.6	30.6	45.3	14.5	38,036	55,004	23,822	43,833			
2013 <sup>6</sup>	82.3	70,690	9.6	11.7	5.2	32.2	46.3	14.8	38,470	55,516	23,890	43,943			
2014	81.7	70,745	9.5	11.6	4.8	30.6	46.7	14.8	38,543	54,632	23,613	43,315			
2015	82.2	74,932	8.6	10.4	4.4	28.2	43.1	13.5	39,363	55,377	25,193	44,255			
2016	82.9	76,081	8.1	9.8	4.1	26.6	40.6	12.7	40,673	55,954	26,047	45,204			
2017	83.1	77,789	7.8	9.3	4.0	25.7	39.7	12.3	41,381	57,195	26,107	45,461			
2017 <sup>7</sup>	83.5	77,991	7.8	9.3	4.0	26.2	39.6	12.3	41,380	56,855	26,528	46,948			
2018	83.5	78,646	7.5	9.0	3.7	24.9	38.1	11.8	41,615	57,219	27,079	46,528			
WHITE, non-Hispanic <sup>8</sup>															
2011	54.2	78,132	4.0	7.3	1.8	23.4	19.2	9.8	42,684	62,394	24,869	46,293			
2012	54.0	78,319	3.8	7.1	1.7	23.4	18.9	9.7	42,460	61,630	25,094	46,207			
2013 <sup>5</sup>	53.8	78,413	3.7	6.9	1.6	22.6	18.8	9.6	43,320	60,956	25,675	46,194			
2013 <sup>6</sup>	54.7	80,581	4.0	7.3	1.9	25.8	19.6	10.0	44,113	63,568	25,625	46,511			
2014	53.8	81,390	3.9	7.3	1.7	23.7	19.7	10.1	43,607	62,336	25,487	46,967			
2015	53.8	85,351	3.5	6.4	1.6	21.7	17.8	9.1	44,735	64,389	27,164	48,431			
2016	54.1	85,878	3.4	6.3	1.6	21.1	17.3	8.8	45,414	64,037	27,725	49,505			
2017	53.9	87,945	3.2	6.0	1.4	19.8	17.0	8.7	46,953	63,944	27,777	50,512			
2017 <sup>7</sup>	54.2	89,085	3.2	5.9	1.4	20.2	16.6	8.5	47,318	63,839	28,489	51,790			
2018	54.2	89,448	3.2	5.8	1.4	19.7	15.7	8.1	47,817	65,282	29,468	50,694			
BLACK <sup>8</sup>															
2011	9.7	45,310	2.3	24.2	1.7	39.0	10.9	27.6	26,266	44,909	22,104	39,263			
2012	9.8	44,395	2.3	23.7	1.6	37.8	10.9	27.2	27,308	43,801	21,937	38,465			
2013 <sup>5</sup>	9.9	44,903	2.3	22.8	1.6	38.5	11.0	27.2	26,836	44,867	21,642	38,286			
2013 <sup>6</sup>	9.9	45,229	2.2	22.4	1.7	36.7	10.2	25.2	27,122	43,618	22,747	37,167			
2014	9.9	45,815	2.3	22.9	1.6	37.2	10.8	26.2	28,029	43,708	22,260	37,386			
2015	9.8	48,523	2.1	21.1	1.5	33.9	10.0	24.1	29,046	44,174	22,908	39,319			
2016	10.0	51,656	1.9	19.0	1.3	31.6	9.2	22.0	31,013	43,963	23,895	39,080			
2017	10.0	51,830	1.8	18.2	1.3	30.8	9.0	21.2	30,846	44,743	24,215	38,393			
2017 <sup>7</sup>	10.0	51,884	1.9	18.9	1.4	31.9	9.2	21.7	30,092	43,640	24,510	39,257			
2018	9.8	53,105	1.7	17.7	1.2	29.4	8.9	20.8	31,122	45,621	25,462	40,304			
ASIAN <sup>8</sup>															
2011	4.2	81,676	4	9.7	.1	19.1	2.0	12.3	40,655	62,757	24,660	46,644			
2012	4.1	85,316	4	9.4	.1	19.2	1.9	11.7	44,077	65,228	25,568	50,666			
2013 <sup>5</sup>	4.4	82,492	4	8.7	.1	14.9	1.8	10.5	43,354	64,989	26,820	48,949			
2013 <sup>6</sup>	4.4	89,392	4	10.2	.1	25.7	2.3	13.1	46,200	65,998	27,903	50,185			
2014	4.5	87,839	4	8.9	.1	18.9	2.1	12.0	43,426	63,455	26,958	51,334			
2015	4.7	96,289	4	8.0	.1	16.2	2.1	11.4	46,323	67,244	28,121	53,031			
2016	4.7	97,837	3	7.2	.1	19.4	1.9	10.1	48,752	70,081	28,013	53,409			
2017	4.9	95,046	4	7.8	.1	15.5	2.0	10.0	50,033	72,127	28,949	53,030			
2017 <sup>7</sup>	4.9	97,015	4	7.4	.1	16.3	1.9	9.7	50,385	71,882	28,275	53,751			
2018	5.1	101,244	4	7.6	.1	19.6	2.0	10.1	51,788	71,239	31,187	57,158			
HISPANIC (any race) <sup>8</sup>															
2011	11.6	44,825	2.7	22.9	1.3	41.2	13.2	25.3	26,553	35,904	18,830	33,681			
2012	12.0	44,665	2.8	23.5	1.3	40.7	13.6	25.6	26,946	35,628	18,326	32,332			
2013 <sup>5</sup>	12.1	45,638	2.6	21.6	1.3	40.4	12.7	23.5	27,436	35,575	19,178	33,254			
2013 <sup>6</sup>	12.4	44,202	2.9	23.1	1.4	40.5	13.4	24.7	26,130	34,946	18,303	33,654			
2014	12.5	47,899	2.7	21.5	1.3	37.9	13.1	23.6	28,322	37,282	18,670	32,732			
2015	12.8	50,163	2.5	19.6	1.2	35.5	12.1	21.4	29,794	38,128	20,037	33,553			
2016	13.0	53,477	2.3	17.3	1.1	32.7	11.1	19.4	31,928	39,955	20,830	33,524			
2017	13.2	54,921	2.2	16.3	1.1	32.7	10.8	18.3	31,439	40,874	20,807	33,230			
2017 <sup>7</sup>	13.3	54,901	2.2	16.4	1.1	33.4	10.8	18.3	31,235	39,486	21,011	33,652			
2018	13.3	55,093	2.1	15.5	1.0	30.8	10.5	17.6	31,417	40,360	21,687	35,169			

<sup>1</sup> The term "family" refers to a group of two or more persons related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together. Every family must include a reference person.

<sup>2</sup> Poverty thresholds are updated each year to reflect changes in the consumer price index for all urban consumers (CPI-U).

<sup>3</sup> Adjusted by consumer price index research series (CPI-U-RS).

<sup>4</sup> Data for American Indians and Alaska natives, native Hawaiians and other Pacific Islanders, and those reporting two or more races are included in the total but not shown separately.

<sup>5</sup> The 2014 Current Population Survey (CPS) Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC) included redesigned income questions, which were implemented to a subsample of the 98,000 addresses using a probability split panel design. These 2013 data are based on the 2014 ASEC sample of 68,000 addresses that received income questions similar to those used in the 2013 ASEC and are consistent with data in earlier years.

<sup>6</sup> These 2013 data are based on the 2014 ASEC sample of 30,000 addresses that received redesigned income questions and are consistent with data in later years.

<sup>7</sup> Reflects implementation of an updated processing system.

<sup>8</sup> The CPS allows respondents to choose more than one race. Data shown are for "white alone, non-Hispanic," "black alone," and "Asian alone" race categories. ("Black" is also "black or African American.") Family race and Hispanic origin are based on the reference person.

Note: For details see *Income and Poverty in the United States* in publication Series P-60 on the CPS ASEC.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census).