

TABLE B–35. Capacity utilization rates, 1974–2018

[Percent <sup>1</sup>; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	Total industry <sup>2</sup>	Manufacturing				Mining	Utilities	Stage-of-process		
		Total <sup>2</sup>	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Other (non-NAICS) <sup>2</sup>			Crude	Primary and semi-finished	Finished
1974.....	85.1	84.5	84.7	84.2	82.7	91.1	86.4	91.0	87.3	80.4
1975.....	75.8	73.7	71.8	76.1	77.3	89.5	84.9	84.0	75.2	73.8
1976.....	79.8	78.3	76.4	81.2	77.6	89.6	85.4	87.0	80.1	76.9
1977.....	83.4	82.5	81.2	84.4	83.2	89.5	86.7	89.1	84.5	79.9
1978.....	85.1	84.4	83.8	85.3	85.0	89.7	86.9	88.7	86.2	82.3
1979.....	85.0	84.1	84.1	83.9	85.6	91.2	86.9	90.0	85.9	81.8
1980.....	80.8	78.7	77.6	79.7	86.7	91.3	85.3	89.4	78.7	79.4
1981.....	79.6	76.9	75.1	78.8	87.5	90.9	84.1	89.3	77.2	77.5
1982.....	73.6	70.9	66.5	76.4	87.4	84.1	79.7	82.3	70.5	73.1
1983.....	74.8	73.4	68.7	79.4	87.9	79.8	79.1	79.9	74.4	73.0
1984.....	80.4	79.3	76.9	82.1	89.4	85.8	81.6	85.8	81.1	77.2
1985.....	79.2	78.1	75.7	80.5	90.3	84.4	81.5	83.8	79.8	76.6
1986.....	78.6	78.4	75.4	81.8	88.7	77.6	80.6	79.2	79.7	77.1
1987.....	81.1	81.0	77.6	84.8	90.4	80.3	83.2	82.8	82.7	78.7
1988.....	84.3	84.0	82.0	86.2	88.6	84.1	86.5	86.3	85.8	81.7
1989.....	83.8	83.3	81.9	85.0	85.4	85.1	86.5	86.8	84.7	81.7
1990.....	82.5	81.6	79.4	84.2	83.7	86.9	86.2	87.9	82.6	80.6
1991.....	79.9	78.5	75.4	82.3	80.8	85.4	87.5	85.5	80.0	78.2
1992.....	80.5	79.5	77.0	82.7	80.0	85.3	86.0	85.0	81.4	78.1
1993.....	81.4	80.4	78.6	82.7	81.2	85.8	87.9	85.8	83.2	78.2
1994.....	83.5	82.8	81.6	84.5	81.3	86.8	88.0	87.8	86.2	79.2
1995.....	83.9	83.1	82.2	84.5	82.2	87.6	89.0	89.0	86.3	79.8
1996.....	83.3	82.1	81.5	83.1	80.6	90.5	90.4	89.1	85.5	79.3
1997.....	84.0	83.0	82.1	83.8	85.6	91.8	89.8	90.4	85.9	80.2
1998.....	82.7	81.5	80.5	82.2	86.8	89.3	92.3	87.0	84.0	80.1
1999.....	81.7	80.4	80.0	80.1	87.0	86.2	93.8	86.1	84.2	77.8
2000.....	81.4	79.6	79.4	79.0	87.2	90.5	93.9	88.5	83.8	76.7
2001.....	76.1	73.8	71.4	75.8	82.6	89.9	89.8	85.5	77.3	72.5
2002.....	74.9	73.0	69.9	76.0	81.4	86.0	87.5	83.2	77.3	70.5
2003.....	75.9	73.9	71.0	76.9	81.6	87.8	85.7	85.0	78.1	71.3
2004.....	78.1	76.4	73.9	78.8	82.5	88.2	84.6	86.5	80.1	73.3
2005.....	80.0	78.4	76.4	80.3	81.9	88.5	85.3	86.6	81.7	75.6
2006.....	80.4	78.7	77.6	79.8	79.8	90.2	84.0	88.0	81.3	76.4
2007.....	80.7	78.8	76.6	79.3	76.3	89.4	86.1	86.6	81.0	77.2
2008.....	77.8	74.6	74.7	74.3	77.2	90.0	84.4	87.5	76.7	74.1
2009.....	68.5	65.5	61.4	69.9	69.8	80.3	80.7	77.9	65.7	68.2
2010.....	73.6	70.7	68.7	73.4	66.4	83.9	83.1	83.3	71.8	71.3
2011.....	76.2	73.6	72.6	75.4	65.3	85.7	81.6	84.5	74.3	74.0
2012.....	77.2	74.9	75.4	75.4	63.0	86.9	78.5	85.4	74.7	75.4
2013.....	77.6	75.0	75.4	75.6	62.0	86.9	80.0	85.8	75.7	74.7
2014.....	79.0	75.8	76.8	75.7	63.5	90.2	80.9	88.3	76.9	75.4
2015.....	77.3	75.8	75.9	76.7	63.5	83.9	80.0	82.7	76.5	75.8
2016.....	75.3	74.6	73.8	76.4	63.5	77.6	78.8	78.5	75.4	74.1
2017.....	76.1	74.8	74.2	76.4	61.1	84.5	76.3	83.8	75.0	74.2
2018 <sup>P</sup> .....	78.0	75.7	75.8	77.1	58.6	92.0	78.0	89.9	76.3	75.1
2017: Jan.....	75.4	74.7	74.3	76.0	62.5	80.0	75.8	80.3	74.9	74.0
Feb.....	75.1	74.7	74.2	76.1	62.9	82.0	70.2	81.5	73.9	74.0
Mar.....	75.5	74.3	73.9	75.7	62.1	82.3	76.4	82.1	74.8	73.6
Apr.....	76.2	75.1	74.9	76.4	61.6	83.4	76.2	83.4	75.0	74.6
May.....	76.2	74.8	74.2	76.4	61.2	84.0	77.9	84.0	75.2	74.1
June.....	76.2	74.8	74.1	76.7	61.0	84.9	76.5	84.7	75.0	74.1
July.....	76.1	74.6	73.5	76.8	60.1	84.8	77.1	84.8	74.7	74.0
Aug.....	75.7	74.4	73.6	76.2	59.9	84.3	75.9	83.4	74.3	74.1
Sept.....	75.7	74.2	74.2	75.2	60.5	85.3	75.2	82.5	74.4	74.3
Oct.....	76.8	75.2	74.4	76.9	61.6	86.4	77.4	85.4	75.5	74.6
Nov.....	77.1	75.3	74.6	77.1	60.5	87.9	77.6	86.7	75.9	74.3
Dec.....	77.3	75.2	74.6	77.0	59.4	88.6	79.9	86.9	76.4	74.3
2018: Jan.....	77.0	74.7	74.3	76.3	59.5	87.4	81.5	85.3	76.3	74.2
Feb.....	77.2	75.7	75.4	77.2	60.8	89.5	73.6	86.9	75.5	75.2
Mar.....	77.5	75.6	75.5	76.8	61.2	90.1	76.6	87.9	76.1	74.6
Apr.....	78.2	75.9	75.7	77.3	60.9	90.5	80.9	88.3	77.3	75.1
May.....	77.5	75.1	74.5	77.0	59.7	90.9	78.7	89.1	76.3	73.9
June.....	77.8	75.5	75.4	77.1	57.3	92.0	77.3	90.1	76.1	74.6
July.....	78.0	75.7	75.2	77.7	56.9	92.3	77.3	90.6	75.9	75.0
Aug.....	78.5	76.0	76.2	77.3	57.1	93.9	78.0	91.9	76.3	75.3
Sept <sup>P</sup> .....	78.5	76.1	76.6	77.1	58.0	94.2	76.9	92.0	76.0	75.7
Oct <sup>P</sup> .....	78.6	75.9	76.4	76.9	58.4	93.9	79.3	91.5	76.5	75.5
Nov <sup>P</sup> .....	78.9	76.0	76.7	76.9	57.4	94.4	80.9	92.0	77.2	75.4
Dec <sup>P</sup> .....	78.8	76.5	77.6	77.2	56.0	95.3	75.2	92.6	76.2	76.1

<sup>1</sup> Output as percent of capacity.<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1 and Note, Table B–34.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.