

TABLE B–31. Employment cost index, private industry, 2001–2018

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Service-providing ¹			Manufacturing		
	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits ²	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits ²	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits ²	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits ²
Indexes on NAICS basis, December 2005=100; not seasonally adjusted												
December:												
2001 ³	87.3	89.9	81.3	86.0	90.0	78.5	87.8	89.8	82.4	85.5	90.2	77.2
2002	90.0	92.2	84.7	89.0	92.6	82.3	90.4	92.1	85.8	88.7	92.8	81.3
2003	93.6	95.1	90.2	92.6	94.9	88.2	94.0	95.2	91.0	92.4	95.1	87.3
2004	97.2	97.6	96.2	96.9	97.2	96.3	97.3	97.7	96.1	96.9	97.4	96.0
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	103.2	103.2	103.1	102.5	102.9	101.7	103.4	103.3	103.7	101.8	102.3	100.8
2007	106.3	106.6	105.6	105.0	106.0	103.2	106.7	106.8	106.6	103.8	104.9	101.7
2008	108.9	109.4	107.7	107.5	109.0	104.7	109.4	109.6	108.9	105.9	107.7	102.5
2009	110.2	110.8	108.7	108.6	110.0	105.8	110.8	111.1	109.9	107.0	108.9	103.6
2010	112.5	112.8	111.9	111.1	111.6	110.1	113.0	113.1	112.6	110.0	110.7	108.8
2011	115.0	114.6	115.9	113.8	113.5	114.4	115.3	114.9	116.4	113.1	112.7	113.9
2012	117.1	116.6	118.2	115.6	115.4	116.0	117.6	117.0	119.1	114.9	114.8	115.0
2013	119.4	119.0	120.5	117.7	117.6	118.0	120.0	119.4	121.5	117.0	117.2	116.6
2014	122.2	121.6	123.5	120.3	120.1	120.7	122.8	122.1	124.6	119.8	119.8	119.8
2015	124.5	124.2	125.1	123.2	123.2	123.1	124.9	124.5	125.9	122.8	123.0	122.5
2016	127.2	127.1	127.3	125.8	126.2	124.9	127.7	127.4	128.3	125.5	126.2	122.5
2017	130.5	130.6	130.2	128.9	129.3	128.0	131.0	131.0	131.2	128.9	129.3	128.0
2018	134.4	134.7	133.6	131.9	133.0	129.6	135.2	135.2	135.1	131.6	132.9	129.1
2018: Mar	131.9	132.0	131.6	129.9	130.4	129.0	132.6	132.5	132.7	130.0	130.4	129.1
June	132.9	132.9	132.9	130.9	131.4	129.8	133.5	133.3	134.1	130.8	131.3	129.8
Sept	133.8	134.0	133.2	131.2	132.2	129.3	134.6	134.5	134.6	130.9	132.0	128.9
Dec	134.4	134.7	133.6	131.9	133.0	129.6	135.2	135.2	135.1	131.6	132.9	129.1
Indexes on NAICS basis, December 2005=100; seasonally adjusted												
2017: Mar	128.3	128.3	128.3	126.6	127.1	125.4	128.8	128.6	129.5	126.3	127.1	125.0
June	129.0	129.0	129.1	127.2	127.8	126.0	129.6	129.4	130.3	127.0	127.8	125.6
Sept	130.0	130.0	130.0	128.7	128.7	127.5	130.5	130.3	131.0	128.3	128.7	127.7
Dec	130.6	130.7	130.5	128.9	129.4	128.0	131.2	131.1	131.5	129.0	129.5	128.1
2018: Mar	131.9	132.0	131.6	130.0	130.5	129.0	132.5	132.5	132.6	129.9	130.4	129.1
June	132.7	132.8	132.7	130.8	131.4	129.7	133.4	133.2	133.9	130.7	131.2	129.7
Sept	133.7	133.9	133.2	131.1	132.1	129.2	134.5	134.5	134.6	130.9	132.0	128.8
Dec	134.5	134.8	133.9	131.9	133.1	129.5	135.3	135.3	135.4	131.7	133.1	129.2
Percent change from 12 months earlier, not seasonally adjusted												
December:												
2001 ³	4.1	3.8	5.2	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.4	3.8	5.6	3.4	3.6	3.5
2002	3.1	2.6	4.2	3.5	2.9	4.8	3.0	2.6	4.1	3.7	2.9	5.3
2003	4.0	3.1	6.5	4.0	2.5	7.2	4.0	3.4	6.1	4.2	2.5	7.4
2004	3.8	2.6	6.7	4.6	2.4	9.2	3.5	2.6	5.6	4.9	2.4	10.0
2005	2.9	2.5	4.0	3.2	2.9	3.8	2.8	2.4	4.1	3.2	2.7	4.2
2006	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.9	1.7	3.4	3.3	3.7	1.8	2.3	.8
2007	3.0	3.3	2.4	2.4	3.0	1.5	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.0	2.5	.9
2008	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.8	1.5	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.7	.8
2009	1.2	1.3	.9	1.0	.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
2010	2.1	1.8	2.9	2.3	1.5	4.1	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.8	1.7	5.0
2011	2.2	1.6	3.6	2.4	1.7	3.9	2.0	1.6	3.4	2.8	1.8	4.7
2012	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.8	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.0
2013	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.4
2014	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.7
2015	1.9	2.1	1.3	2.4	2.6	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.0	2.5	2.7	2.3
2016	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.4	1.5	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.6	1.5
2017	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.5	3.0
2018	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.9	1.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.1	2.8	.9
2018: Mar	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.6	3.3
June	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.3
Sept	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.6	1.3	3.1	3.1	2.7	1.9	2.6	.9
Dec	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.9	1.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.1	2.8	.9
Percent change from 3 months earlier, seasonally adjusted												
2017: Mar	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5
June .....	.5	.5	.6	.5	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5
Sept .....	.8	.8	.7	.9	.7	1.2	.7	.7	.5	1.0	.7	1.7
Dec .....	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.4	.5	.6	.4	.5	.6	.3
2018: Mar	1.0	1.0	.8	.9	.9	.8	1.0	1.1	.8	.7	.7	.8
June .....	.6	.6	.8	.6	.7	.5	.7	.5	1.0	.6	.6	.5
Sept .....	.8	.8	.4	.2	.5	-.4	.8	1.0	.5	.2	.6	-.7
Dec .....	.6	.7	.5	.6	.8	.2	.6	.6	.6	.6	.8	.3

¹ On Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) basis, data are for service-producing industries.

² Employer costs for employee benefits.

³ Data on North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) basis available beginning with 2001; not strictly comparable with earlier data on SIC basis.

Note: Changes effective with the release of March 2006 data (in April 2006) include changing industry classification to NAICS from SIC and rebasing data to December 2005=100. Historical SIC data are available through December 2005.

Data exclude farm and household workers.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).