

TABLE B–20. Median money income (in 2017 dollars) and poverty status of families and people, by race, 2009–2017

Race, Hispanic origin, and year	Families ¹						People below poverty level ²		Median money income (in 2017 dollars) of people 15 years old and over with income ³				
	Number (mil- lions)	Median money income (in 2017 dol- lars) ³	Below poverty level ²				Number (mil- lions)	Percent					
			Total		Female householder, no husband present				Males		Females		
			Number (mil- lions)	Percent	Number (mil- lions)	Percent			All people	Year- round full-time workers	All people	Year- round full-time workers	
TOTAL (all races) ⁴													
2009	78.9	\$68,819	8.8	11.1	4.4	29.9	43.6	14.3	\$36,860	\$56,308	\$24,002	\$42,644	
2009 ⁵	79.6	67,869	9.4	11.8	4.8	31.7	46.3	15.1	36,286	56,506	23,408	43,310	
2010	80.5	66,601	9.5	11.8	4.9	31.2	46.2	15.0	36,030	54,959	23,049	42,255	
2011	80.9	66,575	9.5	11.8	4.8	30.9	46.5	15.0	36,265	54,212	23,018	42,806	
2012	81.2	67,262	9.1	11.2	4.6	30.6	45.3	14.5	37,131	53,695	23,255	42,790	
2013 ⁶	82.3	69,007	9.6	11.7	5.2	32.2	46.3	14.8	37,555	54,195	23,321	42,897	
2013 ⁷	81.7	69,062	9.5	11.6	4.8	30.6	46.7	14.8	37,626	53,332	23,051	42,285	
2014	82.2	73,149	8.6	10.4	4.4	28.2	43.1	13.5	38,426	54,059	24,593	43,202	
2015	82.9	74,271	8.1	9.8	4.1	26.6	40.6	12.7	39,705	54,623	25,427	44,128	
2016	83.1	75,938	7.8	9.3	4.0	25.7	39.7	12.3	40,396	55,834	25,486	44,379	
WHITE, non-Hispanic ⁸													
2009	54.5	77,126	3.8	7.0	1.7	23.3	18.5	9.4	42,130	82,204	25,127	57,103	
2009 ⁵	53.8	77,634	3.9	7.2	1.7	24.1	19.3	9.9	41,862	81,951	24,467	56,971	
2010	54.2	76,273	4.0	7.3	1.8	23.4	19.2	9.8	41,668	82,392	24,277	57,425	
2011	54.0	76,455	3.8	7.1	1.7	23.4	18.9	9.7	41,449	81,863	24,497	57,260	
2012	53.8	76,547	3.7	6.9	1.6	22.6	18.8	9.6	42,289	80,951	25,064	57,140	
2013 ⁶	54.7	78,663	4.0	7.3	1.9	25.8	19.6	10.0	43,063	83,317	25,015	59,203	
2013 ⁷	53.8	79,453	3.9	7.3	1.7	23.7	19.7	10.1	42,570	82,265	24,880	57,789	
2014	53.8	83,320	3.5	6.4	1.6	21.7	17.8	9.1	43,671	84,075	26,518	59,766	
2015	54.1	83,834	3.4	6.3	1.6	21.1	17.3	8.8	44,333	86,000	27,065	62,785	
2016	53.9	85,852	3.2	6.0	1.4	19.8	17.0	8.7	45,836	87,487	27,116	63,152	
BLACK ⁸													
2009	9.4	43,990	2.1	22.7	1.5	36.7	9.9	25.8	27,187	45,081	22,299	37,188	
2009 ⁵	9.6	43,485	2.3	24.1	1.7	38.7	10.7	27.4	26,248	42,504	22,135	38,357	
2010	9.7	44,232	2.3	24.2	1.7	39.0	10.9	27.6	25,641	43,990	21,578	38,389	
2011	9.8	43,338	2.3	23.7	1.6	37.8	10.9	27.2	26,658	42,588	21,415	37,533	
2012	9.9	43,834	2.3	22.8	1.6	38.5	11.0	27.2	26,198	43,879	21,127	37,292	
2013 ⁶	9.9	44,153	2.2	22.4	1.7	36.7	10.2	25.2	26,477	42,621	22,206	36,512	
2013 ⁷	9.9	44,724	2.3	22.9	1.6	37.2	10.8	26.2	27,538	42,798	21,730	36,617	
2014	9.8	47,369	2.1	21.1	1.5	33.9	10.0	24.1	28,354	43,157	22,363	38,397	
2015	10.0	50,427	1.9	19.0	1.3	31.6	9.2	22.0	30,275	42,884	23,326	38,140	
2016	10.0	50,597	1.8	18.2	1.3	30.8	9.0	21.2	30,112	43,699	23,639	37,550	
ASIAN ⁸													
2009	3.6	85,929	.3	9.4	.1	16.9	1.7	12.5	42,754	61,191	27,880	51,112	
2009 ⁵	3.9	84,748	.4	9.3	.1	21.1	1.9	12.2	40,362	59,158	26,549	47,232	
2010	4.2	79,732	.4	9.7	.1	19.1	2.0	12.3	39,687	61,477	24,073	45,233	
2011	4.1	83,286	.4	9.4	.1	19.2	1.9	11.7	43,028	64,448	24,960	49,600	
2012	4.4	80,529	.4	8.7	.1	14.9	1.8	10.5	42,322	63,403	26,182	47,511	
2013 ⁶	4.4	87,265	.4	10.2	.1	25.7	2.3	13.1	45,100	64,525	27,239	49,770	
2013 ⁷	4.5	85,749	.4	8.9	.1	18.9	2.1	12.0	42,392	62,498	26,317	50,316	
2014	4.7	93,998	.4	8.0	.1	16.2	2.1	11.4	45,221	66,985	27,452	51,856	
2015	4.7	95,509	.3	7.2	.1	19.4	1.9	10.1	47,592	68,680	27,347	52,486	
2016	4.9	92,784	.4	7.8	.1	15.5	2.0	10.0	48,842	70,817	28,260	52,227	
HISPANIC (any race) ⁸													
2009	10.4	45,503	2.4	22.7	1.1	38.8	12.4	25.3	25,490	36,235	18,565	31,935	
2009 ⁵	11.3	44,280	2.7	24.3	1.3	42.6	13.5	26.5	25,261	35,878	18,356	32,783	
2010	11.6	43,758	2.7	22.9	1.3	41.2	13.2	25.3	25,921	35,049	18,382	32,880	
2011	12.0	43,602	2.8	23.5	1.3	40.7	13.6	25.6	26,304	34,780	17,890	31,563	
2012	12.1	44,552	2.6	21.6	1.3	40.4	12.7	23.5	26,784	34,129	18,721	32,463	
2013 ⁶	12.4	43,150	2.9	23.1	1.4	40.5	13.4	24.7	25,508	34,114	17,868	32,854	
2013 ⁷	12.5	46,759	2.7	21.5	1.3	37.9	13.1	23.6	27,648	36,394	18,226	31,953	
2014	12.8	48,969	2.5	19.6	1.2	35.5	12.1	21.4	29,085	37,221	19,561	32,755	
2015	13.0	52,204	2.3	17.3	1.1	32.7	11.1	19.4	31,168	39,004	20,334	32,726	
2016	13.2	53,614	2.2	16.3	1.1	32.7	10.8	18.3	30,691	39,901	20,312	32,439	

¹ The term “family” refers to a group of two or more persons related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together. Every family must include a reference person.

² Poverty thresholds are updated each year to reflect changes in the consumer price index for all urban consumers (CPI-U).

³ Adjusted by consumer price index research series (CPI-U-RS).

⁴ Data for American Indians and Alaska natives, native Hawaiians and other Pacific Islanders, and those reporting two or more races are included in the total but not shown separately.

⁵ Reflects implementation of Census 2010-based population controls comparable to succeeding years.

⁶ The 2014 Current Population Survey (CPS) Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC) included redesigned income questions, which were implemented to a subsample of the 98,000 addresses using a probability split panel design. These 2013 data are based on the 2014 ASEC sample of 68,000 addresses that received income questions similar to those used in the 2013 ASEC and are consistent with data in earlier years.

⁷ These 2013 data are based on the 2014 ASEC sample of 30,000 addresses that received redesigned income questions and are consistent with data in later years.

⁸ The CPS allows respondents to choose more than one race. Data shown are for “white alone, non-Hispanic,” “black alone,” and “Asian alone” race categories. (“Black” is also “black or African American.”) Family race and Hispanic origin are based on the reference person.

Note: For details see *Income and Poverty in the United States* in publication Series P–60 on the CPS ASEC.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census).