Table B–9. Median money income (in 2016 dollars) and poverty status of families and people, by race, 2008-2016

Race, Hispanic origin, and year	Families [1]						People below poverty level [2]		Median money income (in 2016 dollars) of people 15 years old and over with income [3]			
			Below poverty level [2]						Males		Females	
	Number (millions)	Median money income (in 2016 dollars) [3]	Total		Female householder, no husband present		Number (millions)	Percent	All people	Year-round full-time workers	All people	Year-round full-time workers
			Number (millions)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent						
TOTAL (all races) [4]												
2008	78.9	$68,581	8.1	10.3	4.2	28.7	39.8	13.2	$36,967	$53,262	$23,262	$40,898
2009	78.9	67,218	8.8	11.1	4.4	29.9	43.6	14.3	36,003	54,998	23,444	41,652
2010 [5]	79.6	66,310	9.4	11.8	4.8	31.7	46.3	15.1	35,453	55,208	22,870	42,315
2011	80.5	65,051	9.5	11.8	4.9	31.2	46.2	15.0	35,192	53,681	22,513	41,272
2012	80.9	65,064	9.5	11.8	4.8	30.9	46.5	15.0	35,442	52,982	22,496	41,834
2013 [6]	81.2	65,754	9.1	11.2	4.6	30.6	45.3	14.5	36,299	52,491	22,734	41,831
2013 [7]	82.3	67,461	9.6	11.7	5.2	32.2	46.3	14.8	36,713	52,981	22,798	41,936
2014	81.7	67,552	9.5	11.6	4.8	30.6	46.7	14.8	36,803	52,166	22,547	41,360
2015	82.2	71,590	8.6	10.4	4.4	28.2	43.1	13.5	37,607	52,907	24,069	42,282
2016	82.9	72,707	8.1	9.8	4.1	26.6	40.6	12.7	38,869	53,473	24,892	43,199
WHITE, non-Hispanic [8]												
2008	54.5	78,112	3.4	6.2	1.5	20.7	17.0	8.6	41,702	58,353	24,245	44,000
2009	54.5	75,331	3.8	7.0	1.7	23.3	18.5	9.4	41,150	58,695	24,542	45,043
2010 [5]	53.8	75,851	3.9	7.2	1.7	24.1	19.3	9.9	40,901	60,164	23,905	45,500
2011	54.2	74,498	4.0	7.3	1.8	23.4	19.2	9.8	40,699	59,492	23,712	44,140
2012	54.0	74,720	3.8	7.1	1.7	23.4	18.9	9.7	40,509	58,798	23,941	44,084
2013 [6]	53.8	74,831	3.7	6.9	1.6	22.6	18.8	9.6	41,341	58,172	24,503	44,084
2013 [7]	54.7	76,900	4.0	7.3	1.9	25.8	19.6	10.0	42,098	60,664	24,454	44,386
2014	53.8	77,716	3.9	7.3	1.7	23.7	19.7	10.1	41,639	59,522	24,336	44,847
2015	53.8	81,545	3.5	6.4	1.6	21.7	17.8	9.1	42,740	61,518	25,953	46,271
2016	54.1	82,069	3.4	6.3	1.6	21.1	17.3	8.8	43,400	61,197	26,495	47,310
BLACK [8]												
2008	9.4	44,456	2.1	22.0	1.5	37.2	9.4	24.7	28,152	43,043	22,515	35,880
2009	9.4	42,966	2.1	22.7	1.5	36.7	9.9	25.8	26,555	44,032	21,780	36,323
2010 [5]	9.6	42,486	2.3	24.1	1.7	38.7	10.7	27.4	25,645	41,528	21,627	37,476
2011	9.7	43,203	2.3	24.2	1.7	39.0	10.9	27.6	25,045	42,966	21,076	37,496
2012	9.8	42,355	2.3	23.7	1.6	37.8	10.9	27.2	26,054	41,622	20,929	36,682
2013 [6]	9.9	42,852	2.3	22.8	1.6	38.5	11.0	27.2	25,610	42,895	20,653	36,456
2013 [7]	9.9	43,163	2.2	22.4	1.7	36.7	10.2	25.2	25,883	41,666	21,708	35,694
2014	9.9	43,747	2.3	22.9	1.6	37.2	10.8	26.2	26,936	41,862	21,255	35,817
2015	9.8	46,360	2.1	21.1	1.5	33.9	10.0	24.1	27,750	42,237	21,886	37,579
2016	10.0	49,365	1.9	19.0	1.3	31.6	9.2	22.0	29,638	41,981	22,835	37,337
ASIAN [8]												
2008	3.5	82,022	.3	9.8	.1	16.7	1.6	11.8	40,808	57,728	25,761	49,282
2009	3.6	83,929	.3	9.4	.1	16.9	1.7	12.5	41,759	59,767	27,231	49,922
2010 [5]	3.9	82,802	.4	9.3	.1	21.1	1.9	12.2	39,435	57,800	25,939	46,147
2011	4.2	77,877	.4	9.7	.1	19.1	2.0	12.3	38,764	60,047	23,513	44,180
2012	4.1	81,396	.4	9.4	.1	19.2	1.9	11.7	42,052	62,986	24,393	48,474
2013 [6]	4.4	78,724	.4	8.7	.1	14.9	1.8	10.5	41,373	61,982	25,595	46,446
2013 [7]	4.4	85,309	.4	10.2	.1	25.7	2.3	13.1	44,089	63,079	26,628	48,654
2014	4.5	83,874	.4	8.9	.1	18.9	2.1	12.0	41,465	61,131	25,741	49,216
2015	4.7	91,995	.4	8.0	.1	16.2	2.1	11.4	44,257	65,558	26,867	50,751
2016	4.7	93,498	.3	7.2	.1	19.4	1.9	10.1	46,590	67,234	26,771	51,381
HISPANIC (any race) [8]												
2008	10.5	45,110	2.2	21.3	1.0	39.2	11.0	23.2	26,758	34,802	18,301	30,590
2009	10.4	44,444	2.4	22.7	1.1	38.8	12.4	25.3	24,897	35,392	18,133	31,191
2010 [5]	11.3	43,263	2.7	24.3	1.3	42.6	13.5	26.5	24,681	35,054	17,935	32,030
2011	11.6	42,740	2.7	22.9	1.3	41.2	13.2	25.3	25,318	34,234	17,954	32,115
2012	12.0	42,613	2.8	23.5	1.3	40.7	13.6	25.6	25,707	33,991	17,484	30,846
2013 [6]	12.1	43,554	2.6	21.6	1.3	40.4	12.7	23.5	26,183	33,950	18,302	31,735
2013 [7]	12.4	42,183	2.9	23.1	1.4	40.5	13.4	24.7	24,937	33,350	17,467	32,117
2014	12.5	45,737	2.7	21.5	1.3	37.9	13.1	23.6	27,043	35,599	17,828	31,254
2015	12.8	47,926	2.5	19.6	1.2	35.5	12.1	21.4	28,465	36,428	19,144	32,057
2016	13.0	51,105	2.3	17.3	1.1	32.7	11.1	19.4	30,512	38,183	19,906	32,037

[1] The term "family" refers to a group of two or more persons related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together. Every family must include a reference person.

[2] Poverty thresholds are updated each year to reflect changes in the consumer price index for all urban consumers (CPI-U).

[3] Adjusted by consumer price index research series (CPI-U-RS).

[4] Data for American Indians and Alaska natives, native Hawaiians and other Pacific Islanders, and those reporting two or more races are included in the total but not shown separately.

[5] Reflects implementation of Census 2010-based population controls comparable to succeeding years.

[6] The 2014 Current Population Survey (CPS) Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC) included redesigned income questions, which were implemented to a subsample of the 98,000 addresses using a probability split panel design. These 2013 data are based on the 2014 ASEC sample of 68,000 addresses that received income questions similar to those used in the 2013 ASEC and are consistent with data in earlier years.

[7] These 2013 data are based on the 2014 ASEC sample of 30,000 addresses that received redesigned income questions and are consistent with data in later years.

[8] The CPS allows respondents to choose more than one race. Data shown are for "white alone, non-Hispanic," "black alone," and "Asian alone" race categories. ("Black" is also "black or African American.") Family race and Hispanic origin are based on the reference person.

Note: For details see *Income and Poverty in the United States* in publication Series P–60 on the CPS ASEC.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census).

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