Table B–4. Growth rates in real gross domestic product by area and country, 1999–2018

[Percent change]

Area and country	1999–2008 annual average	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 [1]	2018 [1]
World	4.2	–.1	5.4	4.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.9
Advanced economies	2.5	–3.4	3.1	1.7	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.3
Of which:											
United States	2.6	–2.8	2.5	1.6	2.2	1.7	2.6	2.9	1.5	2.3	2.7
Euro area [2]	2.1	–4.5	2.1	1.6	–.9	–.2	1.3	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.2
Germany	1.6	–5.6	3.9	3.7	.7	.6	1.9	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.3
France	2.0	–2.9	2.0	2.1	.2	.6	.9	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.9
Italy	1.2	–5.5	1.7	.6	–2.8	–1.7	.1	.8	.9	1.6	1.4
Spain	3.6	–3.6	.0	–1.0	–2.9	–1.7	1.4	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.4
Japan	1.0	–5.4	4.2	–.1	1.5	2.0	.3	1.1	.9	1.8	1.2
United Kingdom	2.5	–4.3	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.9	3.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5
Canada	2.9	–2.9	3.1	3.1	1.7	2.5	2.6	.9	1.4	3.0	2.3
Other advanced economies	4.1	–.9	5.9	3.4	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.6
Emerging market and developing economies	6.2	2.8	7.4	6.4	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.9
Regional groups:											
Commonwealth of Independent States [3]	7.2	–6.4	4.7	5.3	3.6	2.5	1.1	–2.2	.4	2.2	2.2
Russia	6.9	–7.8	4.5	5.1	3.7	1.8	.7	–2.8	–.2	1.8	1.7
Excluding Russia	8.0	–2.4	5.0	6.0	3.6	4.2	1.9	–.6	1.9	3.1	3.4
Emerging and Developing Asia	8.0	7.5	9.6	7.9	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.4	6.5	6.5
China	10.1	9.2	10.6	9.5	7.9	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.6
India [4]	6.9	8.5	10.3	6.6	5.5	6.4	7.5	8.0	7.1	6.7	7.4
ASEAN-5 [5]	5.1	2.4	6.9	4.7	6.2	5.1	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.3
Emerging and Developing Europe	4.3	–3.0	4.6	6.5	2.4	4.9	3.9	4.7	3.2	5.2	4.0
Latin America and the Caribbean	3.3	–1.8	6.1	4.7	3.0	2.9	1.2	.1	–.7	1.3	1.9
Brazil	3.4	–.1	7.5	4.0	1.9	3.0	.5	–3.8	–3.5	1.1	1.9
Mexico	2.6	–4.7	5.1	4.0	4.0	1.4	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.0	2.3
Middle East, North Africa, Afghanistan, and Pakistan	5.2	1.1	4.7	4.5	5.2	2.7	2.8	2.7	4.9	2.5	3.6
Saudi Arabia	3.2	–2.1	4.8	10.3	5.4	2.7	3.7	4.1	1.7	–.7	1.6
Sub-Saharan Africa	5.6	3.9	7.0	5.1	4.4	5.3	5.1	3.4	1.4	2.7	3.3
Nigeria	7.5	8.4	11.3	4.9	4.3	5.4	6.3	2.7	–1.6	.8	2.1
South Africa	4.0	–1.5	3.0	3.3	2.2	2.5	1.7	1.3	.3	.9	.9

[1] All figures are forecasts as published by the International Monetary Fund. For the United States, advance estimates by the Department of Commerce show that real GDP rose 2.3 percent in 2017.

[2] For 2018, includes data for: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, and Spain.

[3] Includes Georgia,Turkmenistan, and Ukraine, which are not members of the Commonwealth of Independent States but are included for reasons of geography and similarity in economic structure.

[4] Data and forecasts are presented on a fiscal year basis and output growth is based on GDP at market prices.

[5] Consists of Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

Note: For details on data shown in this table, see *World Economic Outlook*, October 2017, and *World Economic Outlook Update*, January 2018, published by the International Monetary Fund.

Sources: International Monetary Fund and Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

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