

TABLE B–5. Contributions to percent change in real gross domestic product, 1964–2012

[Percentage points, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Gross domestic product (percent change)	Personal consumption expenditures			Gross private domestic investment							Change in private inventories
		Total	Goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment				Residential		
						Total	Nonresidential					
							Total	Structures	Equipment and software			
1964	5.8	3.69	1.91	1.78	1.25	1.37	1.07	0.36	0.71	0.30	-0.13	
1965	6.4	3.91	2.26	1.66	2.16	1.50	1.65	.57	1.07	-15	.66	
1966	6.5	3.50	2.02	1.48	1.44	.87	1.29	.27	1.02	-43	.58	
1967	2.5	1.82	.62	1.21	-76	-28	-15	-10	-05	-13	-49	
1968	4.8	3.51	1.92	1.59	.90	.99	.46	.05	.41	.53	-10	
1969	3.1	2.29	.95	1.34	.90	.90	.78	.20	.58	.13	.00	
1970	.2	1.44	.24	1.19	-1.04	-31	-06	.01	-07	-26	-73	
1971	3.4	2.37	1.27	1.10	1.67	1.10	.00	-06	.07	1.10	.58	
1972	5.3	3.81	1.97	1.84	1.87	1.81	.93	.12	.81	.89	.06	
1973	5.8	3.08	1.57	1.51	1.96	1.47	1.50	.31	1.19	-04	.50	
1974	-6	-52	-1.12	.60	-1.31	-1.04	.09	-09	.18	-1.13	-27	
1975	-2	1.40	.20	1.20	-2.98	-1.71	-1.14	-43	-70	-57	-1.27	
1976	5.4	3.51	2.08	1.43	2.84	1.42	.52	.09	.43	.90	1.41	
1977	4.6	2.66	1.28	1.38	2.43	2.18	1.19	.15	1.04	.99	.25	
1978	5.6	2.77	1.22	1.56	2.16	2.04	1.69	.54	1.15	.35	.12	
1979	3.1	1.48	.47	1.02	.61	1.02	1.23	.53	.71	-21	-41	
1980	-3	-22	-74	.52	-2.12	-1.21	-03	.27	-30	-1.17	-91	
1981	2.5	.95	.34	.62	1.55	.39	.74	.40	.34	-35	1.16	
1982	-19	.86	.19	.67	-2.55	-1.21	-50	-09	-42	-71	-1.34	
1983	4.5	3.65	1.74	1.91	1.45	1.17	-17	-57	.41	1.33	.29	
1984	7.2	3.43	1.97	1.47	4.63	2.68	2.05	.60	1.45	.64	1.95	
1985	4.1	3.32	1.41	1.90	-17	.89	.82	.32	.50	.07	-1.06	
1986	3.5	2.62	1.49	1.13	-12	.20	-36	-50	.15	.55	-32	
1987	3.2	2.01	.48	1.53	.51	.09	-01	-11	.10	.10	.42	
1988	4.1	2.64	.98	1.66	.39	.53	.58	.02	.55	-05	-14	
1989	3.6	1.86	.66	1.20	.64	.47	.61	.07	.54	-14	.17	
1990	1.9	1.34	.16	1.18	-53	-32	.05	.05	.00	-37	-21	
1991	-2	.10	-51	.61	-1.20	-94	-57	-39	-18	-37	-26	
1992	3.4	2.27	.78	1.49	1.07	.79	.31	-18	.50	.47	.29	
1993	2.9	2.37	1.02	1.35	1.21	1.14	.83	-02	.85	.31	.07	
1994	4.1	2.57	1.29	1.27	1.94	1.30	.91	.05	.86	.39	.63	
1995	2.5	1.81	.73	1.08	.48	.94	1.08	.17	.91	-14	-46	
1996	3.7	2.35	1.09	1.26	1.35	1.33	1.01	.16	.85	.33	.02	
1997	4.5	2.48	1.16	1.33	1.95	1.41	1.33	.21	1.12	.08	.54	
1998	4.4	3.50	1.61	1.90	1.65	1.70	1.38	.16	1.22	.32	-05	
1999	4.8	3.68	1.90	1.78	1.50	1.52	1.24	.00	1.24	.28	-02	
2000	4.1	3.44	1.29	2.15	1.19	1.24	1.20	.24	.96	.05	-05	
2001	1.1	1.85	.77	1.09	-1.24	-32	-35	-05	-30	.03	-92	
2002	1.8	1.85	.99	.86	-22	-70	-94	-58	-36	.24	.48	
2003	2.5	1.97	1.12	.85	.60	.54	.14	-10	.24	.40	.06	
2004	3.5	2.30	1.09	1.22	1.57	1.15	.63	.03	.60	.52	.42	
2005	3.1	2.35	1.01	1.34	.93	1.05	.69	.04	.65	.36	-13	
2006	2.7	1.98	.80	1.18	.47	.40	.86	.27	.59	-46	.07	
2007	1.9	1.60	.71	.89	-56	-33	.73	.46	.26	-1.05	-23	
2008	-3	-39	-59	.21	-1.66	-1.15	-09	.24	-34	-1.05	-51	
2009	-3.1	-1.36	-69	-67	-3.59	-2.80	-08	-85	-1.23	-73	-78	
2010	2.4	1.28	.82	.46	1.50	-03	.07	-50	.56	-09	1.52	
2011	1.8	1.79	.89	.90	.62	.76	.80	.07	.72	-03	-14	
2012 P	2.2	1.33	.74	.60	1.17	1.03	.76	.27	.49	.27	-14	
2009: I	-5.3	-1.06	.06	-1.12	-7.02	-4.73	-3.54	-1.39	-2.16	-1.18	-2.29	
2009: II	-3	-1.21	-46	-75	-3.52	-2.49	-1.86	-1.31	-54	-63	-1.03	
2009: III	1.4	1.50	1.68	-18	-14	-32	-73	-98	.25	.40	.19	
2009: IV	4.0	-01	-10	.09	3.85	-69	-57	-98	.40	-12	4.55	
2010: I	2.3	1.72	1.18	.54	2.13	-10	.20	-70	.90	-30	2.23	
2010: II	2.2	1.81	.76	1.05	1.65	1.58	1.07	.31	.76	.51	.07	
2010: III	2.6	1.75	.86	.88	1.87	-10	.70	-06	.76	-80	1.97	
2010: IV	2.4	2.84	1.78	1.06	-75	.87	.83	.23	.60	.03	-1.61	
2011: I	.1	2.22	1.27	.95	-68	-14	-11	-84	.72	-03	-54	
2011: II	2.5	.70	-22	.92	1.40	1.39	1.30	.77	.53	.09	.01	
2011: III	1.3	1.18	.33	.85	.68	1.75	1.71	.51	1.20	.03	-1.07	
2011: IV	4.1	1.45	1.29	.16	3.72	1.19	.93	.31	.62	.26	2.53	
2012: I	2.0	1.72	1.11	.61	.78	1.18	.74	.35	.39	.43	-39	
2012: II	1.3	1.06	.08	.99	.09	.56	.36	.02	.35	.19	-46	
2012: III	3.1	1.12	.85	.26	.85	.12	-19	.00	-19	.31	.73	
2012: IV P	.1	1.47	1.03	.44	-20	1.36	.96	.16	.79	.40	-1.55	

See next page for continuation of table.

**TABLE B-5. Contributions to percent change in real gross domestic product,
1964-2012—Continued**

(Percentage points, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates)

Year or quarter	Net exports of goods and services							Government consumption expenditures and gross investment				
	Net exports	Exports			Imports			Total	Federal			State and local
		Total	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services		Total	National defense	Non-defense	
1964	0.36	0.59	0.52	0.07	-0.23	-0.19	-0.04	0.49	-0.17	-0.39	0.23	0.65
1965	-30	.15	.02	.13	-45	-41	-04	.65	-01	-19	.19	.66
1966	-29	.36	.27	.09	-65	-49	-16	1.87	1.24	1.21	.03	.63
1967	-22	.12	.02	.10	-34	-17	-16	1.68	1.17	1.19	-02	.51
1968	-30	.41	.30	.10	-71	-68	-03	.73	.10	.16	-06	.63
1969	-04	.25	.20	.05	-29	-20	-09	-05	-42	-49	.06	.37
1970	.34	.56	.44	.12	-22	-15	-07	-55	-86	-83	-03	.31
1971	-19	.10	-02	.11	-29	-33	.04	-50	-85	-97	.12	.36
1972	-21	.42	.43	-01	-63	-57	-06	-16	-42	-60	.18	.26
1973	.82	1.12	1.01	.11	-29	-34	.05	-08	-41	-39	-02	.33
1974	.75	.58	.46	.12	.18	.17	.00	.52	.08	-05	.13	.44
1975	.89	-05	-16	.10	.94	.87	.07	.48	.03	-06	.09	.45
1976	-1.08	.37	.31	.05	-1.45	-1.35	-10	1.10	.00	-02	.03	.09
1977	-72	.20	.08	.11	-92	-84	-07	.23	.19	.07	.12	.04
1978	.05	.82	.68	.15	-78	-67	-11	.60	.22	.05	.16	.38
1979	.66	.82	.77	.06	-16	-14	-02	.37	.20	.17	.03	.17
1980	1.68	.97	.86	.11	.71	.67	.04	.38	.39	.25	.14	-01
1981	-15	.12	-09	.21	-27	-18	-09	.19	.42	.38	.04	-23
1982	-60	-73	-67	-06	.12	.20	-08	.35	.35	.48	-13	.01
1983	-1.35	-22	-19	-03	-1.13	-1.01	-13	.76	.63	.50	.13	.13
1984	-1.58	.63	.46	.17	-2.21	-1.83	-39	.70	.30	.35	-05	.40
1985	-42	.23	.20	.02	-65	-52	-13	1.41	.74	.60	.14	.67
1986	-30	.54	.26	.28	-84	-82	-02	1.27	.55	.47	.08	.71
1987	.16	.77	.56	.21	-61	-39	-22	.51	.35	.35	.00	.17
1988	.82	1.24	1.04	.20	-43	-36	-07	.26	-16	-03	-12	.42
1989	.52	.99	.75	.24	-48	-38	-09	.55	.14	-03	.17	.41
1990	.43	.81	.56	.26	-38	-26	-13	.64	.18	.00	.18	.46
1991	.64	.63	.46	.16	.02	-04	.05	.22	-02	-07	.05	.24
1992	-05	.68	.52	.16	-72	-78	.06	.10	-16	-32	.16	.26
1993	-57	.32	.23	.10	-90	-85	-05	-16	-33	-31	-02	.17
1994	-43	.85	.67	.19	-1.28	-1.18	-10	.00	-30	-27	-04	.30
1995	.11	1.03	.85	.19	-92	-86	-06	.11	-20	-19	-01	.30
1996	-15	.90	.68	.22	-1.04	-.94	-10	.19	-08	-06	-02	.27
1997	-32	1.30	1.11	.19	-1.62	-1.44	-17	.34	-07	-13	.06	.41
1998	-1.18	.26	.18	.08	-1.43	-1.21	-22	.38	-07	-09	.02	.45
1999	-99	.47	.29	.18	-1.45	-1.31	-14	.63	.12	.07	.04	.51
2000	-85	.91	.82	.08	-1.76	-1.52	-24	.36	.03	-02	.05	.33
2001	-20	-61	-48	-13	.41	.39	.02	.67	.24	.14	.09	.43
2002	-65	-20	-25	.05	-46	-42	-04	.84	.44	.28	.15	.40
2003	-45	.15	.12	.03	-60	-56	-04	.42	.43	.36	.07	-01
2004	-66	.90	.56	.34	-1.55	-1.29	-26	.26	.28	.26	.02	-02
2005	-27	.67	.52	.15	-95	-87	-07	.06	.09	.07	.02	-03
2006	-06	.93	.68	.25	-98	-81	-18	.26	.15	.07	.07	.11
2007	.62	1.03	.75	.28	-40	-37	-04	.25	.09	.11	-02	.17
2008	1.21	.73	.53	.20	.47	.57	-10	.50	.50	.36	.15	.00
2009	1.14	-1.14	-1.05	-10	2.28	2.19	.09	.74	.46	.31	.16	.28
2010	-52	1.29	1.11	.18	-1.81	-1.74	-07	.14	.37	.17	.20	-23
2011	.07	.87	.65	.22	-80	-72	-08	-67	-23	-15	-09	-43
2012 P	.03	.46	.41	.05	-43	-31	-12	-34	-18	-17	-01	-16
2009: I	2.45	-3.78	-3.29	-49	6.24	5.68	.56	.37	-23	-37	.14	.60
II	2.47	.10	-17	.27	2.37	2.22	.15	1.94	1.04	.83	.21	.90
III	-70	1.48	1.46	.02	-2.18	-2.12	-06	.79	.51	.42	.09	.28
IV	-05	2.55	2.14	.42	-2.60	-2.55	-05	.23	.34	.07	.27	-12
2010: I	-83	.70	.79	-09	-1.53	-1.46	-06	-69	.04	-22	.26	-73
II	-1.81	1.14	.97	.17	-2.95	-2.92	-03	.59	.78	.40	.38	-19
III	-.95	1.18	.76	.41	-2.13	-1.79	-34	-06	.31	.40	-09	-37
IV	1.24	1.24	.96	.28	-01	-15	.15	-.94	-35	-35	.00	-59
2011: I	.03	.75	.52	.23	-72	-73	.01	-1.49	-89	-84	-05	-60
II	.54	.56	.35	.21	-02	.10	-12	-16	.23	.45	-22	-39
III	.02	.83	.59	.25	-81	-43	-38	-60	-36	.15	-51	-24
IV	-.64	.21	.58	-.38	-85	-90	.05	-43	-35	-60	.25	-08
2012: I	.06	.60	.39	.21	-.54	-.29	-.25	-.60	-.34	-.39	.05	-.26
II	.23	.72	.67	.05	-.49	-.42	-07	-.14	-02	-01	-01	-.12
III	.38	.27	.11	.16	.11	.18	-07	.75	.71	.64	.08	.04
IV P	.24	-.55	-.56	.00	.79	.60	.19	-1.38	-1.23	-1.28	.04	-15

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).