

TABLE B-48.—*Employment cost index, private industry, 1990–2007*

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Service-providing ¹			Manufacturing		
	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits ²	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits ²	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits ²	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits ²
Indexes on SIC basis, December 2005=100; not seasonally adjusted												
December:												
1990	59.3	62.3	52.9	59.4	63.4	52.3	59.4	61.8	53.4	59.1	63.1	52.1
1991	61.9	64.6	56.2	62.1	65.8	55.5	61.9	64.1	56.7	61.9	65.6	55.2
1992	64.1	66.3	59.1	64.5	67.6	58.7	63.9	65.7	59.4	64.3	67.6	58.3
1993	66.4	68.3	62.0	67.0	69.6	62.0	66.2	67.8	62.0	66.9	69.7	61.8
1994	68.5	70.2	64.3	69.0	71.7	64.1	68.1	69.6	64.4	69.0	71.8	63.9
1995	70.2	72.2	65.7	70.7	73.7	65.2	70.0	71.7	66.0	70.8	73.9	65.0
1996	72.4	74.7	67.0	72.7	76.0	66.4	72.3	74.2	67.3	72.9	76.3	66.5
1997	74.9	77.6	68.5	74.5	78.3	67.3	75.1	77.4	69.2	74.6	78.6	67.4
1998	77.5	80.6	70.2	76.5	81.1	68.1	78.0	80.5	71.4	76.6	81.3	67.9
1999	80.2	83.5	72.6	79.1	83.8	70.5	80.6	83.4	73.8	79.2	84.1	70.3
2000	83.6	86.7	76.7	82.6	87.1	74.3	84.2	86.6	78.1	82.3	87.1	73.6
2001	87.1	90.0	80.6	85.7	90.2	77.3	87.8	89.9	82.5	85.3	90.2	76.3
Indexes on NAICS basis, December 2005=100; not seasonally adjusted												
2001 ³	87.3	89.9	81.3	86.0	90.0	78.5	87.8	89.8	82.4	85.5	90.2	77.2
2002	90.0	92.2	84.7	89.0	92.6	82.3	90.4	92.1	85.8	88.7	92.8	81.3
2003	93.6	95.1	90.2	92.6	94.9	88.2	94.0	95.2	91.0	92.4	95.1	87.3
2004	97.2	97.6	96.2	96.9	97.2	96.3	97.3	97.7	96.1	96.9	97.4	96.0
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	103.2	103.2	103.1	102.5	102.9	101.7	103.4	103.3	103.7	101.8	102.3	100.8
2007: Mar	104.0	104.3	103.2	102.9	103.9	100.9	104.3	104.4	104.1	102.0	103.3	99.6
June	104.9	105.1	104.3	103.9	104.7	102.2	105.2	105.3	105.2	102.9	103.9	101.0
Sept	105.7	106.0	105.0	104.4	105.4	102.4	106.1	106.1	106.0	103.2	104.5	100.7
Indexes on NAICS basis, December 2005=100; seasonally adjusted												
2006: Mar	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.3	100.8	99.5	100.9	100.8	101.3	100.0	100.7	98.9
June	101.6	101.6	101.5	101.3	101.7	100.3	101.7	101.6	102.0	100.9	101.6	99.7
Sept	102.5	102.4	102.5	101.8	102.2	101.2	102.7	102.5	103.0	101.4	101.8	100.5
Dec	103.3	103.2	103.4	102.6	103.0	101.9	103.5	103.3	104.1	101.9	102.5	101.0
2007: Mar	103.9	104.3	103.1	102.9	104.0	100.9	104.3	104.4	103.9	102.0	103.3	99.5
June	104.8	105.1	104.2	103.8	104.7	102.1	105.2	105.3	105.0	102.8	103.8	100.9
Sept	105.6	105.9	105.0	104.3	105.3	102.3	106.0	106.1	106.0	103.1	104.4	100.7
Percent change from 12 months earlier, not seasonally adjusted												
December:												
SIC:												
1990	4.6	4.0	6.7	4.8	3.6	7.2	4.6	3.9	6.4	5.0	4.1	7.0
1991	4.4	3.7	6.2	4.5	3.8	6.1	4.2	3.7	6.2	4.7	4.0	6.0
1992	3.6	2.6	5.2	3.9	2.7	5.8	3.2	2.5	4.8	3.9	3.0	5.6
1993	3.6	3.0	4.9	3.9	3.0	5.6	3.6	3.2	4.4	4.0	3.1	6.0
1994	3.2	2.8	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.4	2.9	2.7	3.9	3.1	3.0	3.4
1995	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.8	1.7	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.9	1.7
1996	3.1	3.5	2.0	2.8	3.1	1.8	3.3	3.5	2.0	3.0	3.2	2.3
1997	3.5	3.9	2.2	2.5	3.0	1.4	3.9	4.3	2.8	2.3	3.0	1.4
1998	3.5	3.9	2.5	2.7	3.6	1.2	3.9	4.0	3.2	2.7	3.4	.7
1999	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5
2000	4.2	3.8	5.6	4.4	3.9	5.4	4.5	3.8	5.8	3.9	3.6	4.7
2001	4.2	3.8	5.1	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.3	3.8	5.6	3.6	3.6	3.7
NAICS:												
2001 ³	4.1	3.8	5.2	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.4	3.8	5.6	3.4	3.6	3.5
2002	3.1	2.6	4.2	3.5	2.9	4.8	3.0	2.6	4.1	3.7	2.9	5.3
2003	4.0	3.1	6.5	4.0	2.5	7.2	4.0	3.4	6.1	4.2	2.5	7.4
2004	3.8	2.6	6.7	4.6	2.4	9.2	3.5	2.6	5.6	4.9	2.4	10.0
2005	2.9	2.5	4.0	3.2	2.9	3.8	2.8	2.4	4.1	3.2	2.7	4.2
2006	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.9	1.7	3.4	3.3	3.7	1.8	2.3	.8
2007: Mar	3.2	3.6	2.2	2.6	3.2	1.3	3.3	3.6	2.6	1.9	2.6	.6
June	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.8	1.8	3.3	3.5	2.8	1.9	2.2	1.3
Sept	3.1	3.4	2.4	2.4	3.0	1.1	3.3	3.4	2.9	1.8	2.6	.2
Percent change from 3 months earlier, seasonally adjusted												
2006: Mar	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.7	-0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	-0.2	0.5	-1.2
June	.8	.8	.7	1.0	.9	.8	.8	.8	.7	.9	.9	.8
Sept	.9	.8	1.0	.5	.5	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	.5	.2	.8
Dec	.8	.8	.9	.8	.8	.7	.8	.8	1.1	.5	.7	.5
2007: Mar	.6	1.1	-3	.3	1.0	-1.0	.8	1.1	-2	.1	.8	-1.5
June	.9	.8	1.1	.9	.7	1.2	.9	.9	1.1	.8	.5	1.4
Sept	.8	.8	.8	.5	.6	.2	.8	.8	1.0	.3	.6	-2

¹ On Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) basis, data are for service-producing industries.

² Employer costs for employee benefits.

³ Data on North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) basis available beginning with 2001; not strictly comparable with earlier data shown on SIC basis.

Note.—Changes effective with the release of March 2006 data (in April 2006) include changing industry classification to NAICS from SIC and rebasing data to December 2005=100. Complete historical SIC data through December 2005, as well as technical details, are available from the Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Data exclude farm and household workers.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).