

NATIONAL INCOME OR EXPENDITURE

TABLE B-1.—*Gross domestic product, 1959–2002*

[Billions of dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment						
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment					Change in private inventories
							Total	Nonresidential			Residential	
								Total	Structures	Equipment and software		
1959	507.4	318.1	42.7	148.5	127.0	78.5	74.6	46.5	18.1	28.4	28.1	3.9
1960	527.4	332.3	43.3	152.9	136.1	78.9	75.7	49.4	19.6	29.8	26.3	3.2
1961	545.7	342.7	41.8	156.6	144.3	78.2	75.2	48.8	19.7	29.1	26.4	3.0
1962	586.5	363.8	46.9	162.8	154.1	88.1	82.0	53.1	20.8	32.3	29.0	6.1
1963	618.7	383.1	51.6	168.2	163.4	93.8	88.1	56.0	21.2	34.8	32.1	5.6
1964	664.4	411.7	56.7	178.7	176.4	102.1	97.2	63.0	23.7	39.2	34.3	4.8
1965	720.1	444.3	63.3	191.6	189.5	118.2	109.0	74.8	28.3	46.5	34.2	9.2
1966	789.3	481.8	68.3	208.8	204.7	131.3	117.7	85.4	31.3	54.0	32.3	13.6
1967	834.1	508.7	70.4	217.1	221.2	128.6	118.7	86.4	31.5	54.9	32.4	9.9
1968	911.5	558.7	80.8	235.7	242.3	141.2	132.1	93.4	33.6	59.9	38.7	9.1
1969	985.3	605.5	85.9	253.2	266.4	156.4	147.3	104.7	37.7	67.0	42.6	9.2
1970	1,039.7	648.9	85.0	272.0	292.0	152.4	150.4	109.0	40.3	68.7	41.4	2.0
1971	1,128.6	702.4	96.9	285.5	320.0	178.2	169.9	114.1	42.7	71.5	55.8	8.3
1972	1,240.4	770.7	110.4	308.0	352.3	207.6	198.5	128.8	47.2	81.7	69.7	9.1
1973	1,385.5	852.5	123.5	343.1	385.9	244.5	228.6	153.3	55.0	98.3	75.3	15.9
1974	1,501.0	932.4	122.3	384.5	425.5	249.4	235.4	169.5	61.2	108.2	66.0	14.0
1975	1,635.2	1,030.3	133.5	420.7	476.1	230.2	236.5	173.7	61.4	112.4	62.7	–6.3
1976	1,823.9	1,149.8	158.9	458.3	532.6	292.0	274.8	192.4	65.9	126.4	82.5	17.1
1977	2,031.4	1,278.4	181.2	497.2	600.0	361.3	339.0	228.7	74.6	154.1	110.3	22.3
1978	2,295.9	1,430.4	201.7	550.2	678.4	436.0	410.2	278.6	91.4	187.2	131.6	25.8
1979	2,566.4	1,596.3	214.4	624.4	757.4	490.6	472.7	331.6	114.9	216.7	141.0	18.0
1980	2,795.6	1,762.9	214.2	696.1	852.7	477.9	484.2	360.9	133.9	227.0	123.2	–6.3
1981	3,131.3	1,944.2	231.3	758.9	954.0	570.8	541.0	418.4	164.6	253.8	122.6	29.8
1982	3,259.2	2,079.3	240.2	787.6	1,051.5	516.1	531.0	425.3	175.0	250.3	105.7	–14.9
1983	3,534.9	2,286.4	281.2	831.2	1,174.0	564.2	570.0	417.4	152.7	264.7	152.5	–5.8
1984	3,932.7	2,498.4	326.9	884.7	1,286.9	735.5	670.1	490.3	176.0	314.3	179.8	65.4
1985	4,213.0	2,712.6	363.3	928.8	1,420.6	736.3	714.5	527.6	193.3	334.3	186.9	21.8
1986	4,452.9	2,895.2	401.3	958.5	1,535.4	747.2	740.7	522.5	175.8	346.8	218.1	6.6
1987	4,742.5	3,105.3	419.7	1,015.3	1,670.3	781.5	754.3	526.7	172.1	354.7	227.6	27.1
1988	5,108.3	3,356.6	450.2	1,082.9	1,823.5	821.1	802.7	568.4	181.6	386.8	234.2	18.5
1989	5,489.1	3,596.7	467.8	1,165.4	1,963.5	872.9	845.2	613.4	193.4	420.0	231.8	27.7
1990	5,803.2	3,831.5	467.6	1,246.1	2,117.8	861.7	847.2	630.3	202.5	427.8	216.8	14.5
1991	5,986.2	3,971.2	443.0	1,278.8	2,249.4	800.2	800.4	608.9	183.4	425.4	191.5	–2
1992	6,318.9	4,209.7	470.8	1,322.9	2,415.9	866.6	851.6	626.1	172.2	453.9	225.5	15.0
1993	6,642.3	4,454.7	513.4	1,375.2	2,566.1	955.1	934.0	682.2	179.4	502.8	251.8	21.1
1994	7,054.3	4,716.4	560.8	1,438.0	2,717.6	1,097.1	1,034.6	748.6	187.5	561.1	286.0	62.6
1995	7,400.5	4,969.0	589.7	1,497.3	2,882.0	1,143.8	1,110.7	825.1	204.6	620.5	285.6	33.0
1996	7,813.2	5,237.5	616.5	1,574.1	3,047.0	1,242.7	1,212.7	899.4	225.0	674.4	313.3	30.0
1997	8,318.4	5,529.3	642.5	1,641.6	3,245.2	1,390.5	1,327.7	999.4	255.8	743.6	328.2	62.9
1998	8,781.5	5,856.0	693.2	1,708.5	3,454.3	1,538.7	1,465.6	1,101.2	282.4	818.9	364.4	73.1
1999	9,274.3	6,246.5	755.9	1,830.1	3,660.5	1,636.7	1,577.2	1,173.5	283.7	889.8	403.7	59.5
2000	9,824.6	6,683.7	803.9	1,972.9	3,906.9	1,755.4	1,691.8	1,265.8	314.2	951.6	426.0	63.6
2001	10,082.2	6,987.0	835.9	2,041.3	4,109.9	1,586.0	1,646.3	1,201.6	324.5	877.1	444.8	–60.3
1998:I	8,627.8	5,719.9	666.8	1,675.8	3,377.3	1,528.7	1,422.0	1,074.8	273.2	801.6	347.2	106.7
II	8,697.3	5,820.0	689.3	1,697.2	3,433.5	1,498.4	1,457.5	1,099.9	284.9	815.0	357.6	40.9
III	8,816.5	5,895.1	691.7	1,716.7	3,486.7	1,538.6	1,469.1	1,098.6	283.9	814.7	370.5	69.5
IV	8,984.5	5,989.1	725.1	1,744.4	3,519.6	1,589.3	1,513.9	1,131.7	287.5	844.2	382.2	75.4
1999:I	9,092.7	6,076.6	728.7	1,773.1	3,574.8	1,618.0	1,543.3	1,150.0	285.5	864.5	393.3	74.7
II	9,171.7	6,195.6	749.9	1,814.4	3,631.3	1,597.8	1,570.1	1,167.7	283.0	884.7	402.4	27.7
III	9,316.5	6,299.4	765.1	1,841.3	3,693.1	1,637.9	1,591.1	1,184.5	279.9	904.6	406.5	46.8
IV	9,516.4	6,414.5	779.9	1,891.7	3,742.9	1,693.2	1,604.3	1,191.9	286.3	905.5	412.5	88.9
2000:I	9,649.5	6,552.2	808.4	1,926.9	3,816.9	1,711.4	1,664.6	1,236.6	299.5	937.1	428.0	46.8
II	9,820.7	6,638.7	799.3	1,964.9	3,874.5	1,786.3	1,697.1	1,268.3	308.5	959.8	428.8	89.2
III	9,874.8	6,736.1	810.6	1,988.9	3,936.6	1,766.4	1,705.2	1,283.4	320.9	962.5	421.8	61.1
IV	9,953.6	6,808.0	797.2	2,011.1	3,999.7	1,757.4	1,700.4	1,274.8	328.0	946.8	425.6	57.1
2001:I	10,028.1	6,904.7	816.8	2,031.5	4,109.9	1,671.1	1,698.3	1,258.3	333.7	924.6	440.0	–27.2
II	10,049.9	6,959.8	820.3	2,044.8	4,094.7	1,597.2	1,654.3	1,210.0	329.9	880.2	444.2	–57.1
III	10,097.7	6,983.7	824.0	2,044.3	4,115.4	1,574.9	1,635.5	1,188.1	332.0	856.1	447.4	–60.6
IV	10,152.9	7,099.9	882.6	2,044.4	4,172.9	1,500.7	1,597.2	1,149.8	302.3	847.4	447.4	–96.5
2002:I	10,313.1	7,174.2	859.0	2,085.1	4,230.1	1,559.4	1,589.4	1,126.8	288.3	838.5	462.6	–29.9
II	10,376.9	7,254.7	856.9	2,108.2	4,289.5	1,588.0	1,584.6	1,115.8	275.2	840.7	468.7	3.4
III	10,506.2	7,360.7	897.8	2,116.9	4,346.0	1,597.3	1,579.7	1,109.8	259.4	850.4	469.9	17.6

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-1.—*Gross domestic product, 1959–2002—Continued*
 [Billions of dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Net exports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment					Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases ¹	Addendum: Gross national product ²	Percent change from preceding period	
	Net exports	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal			State and local				Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases ¹
					Total	National defense	Non-defense						
1959	-1.7	20.6	22.3	112.5	67.4	56.0	11.4	45.1	503.5	509.1	510.3	8.4	8.9
1960	2.4	25.3	22.8	113.8	65.9	55.2	10.7	47.9	524.1	525.0	530.6	3.9	3.1
1961	3.4	26.0	22.7	121.5	69.5	58.1	11.3	52.0	542.7	542.3	549.3	3.5	3.3
1962	2.4	27.4	25.0	132.2	76.9	62.8	14.1	55.3	580.4	584.1	590.7	7.5	7.7
1963	3.3	29.4	26.1	138.5	78.5	62.7	15.8	59.9	613.1	615.4	623.2	5.5	5.4
1964	5.5	33.6	28.1	145.1	79.8	61.8	18.0	65.3	659.6	658.9	669.4	7.4	7.1
1965	3.9	35.4	31.5	153.7	82.1	62.4	19.7	71.6	710.9	716.2	725.5	8.4	8.7
1966	1.9	38.9	37.1	174.3	94.4	73.8	20.7	79.9	775.7	787.4	794.5	9.6	9.9
1967	1.4	41.4	39.9	195.3	106.8	85.8	21.0	88.6	824.2	832.6	839.5	5.7	5.7
1968	-1.3	45.3	46.6	212.8	114.0	92.2	21.8	98.8	902.4	912.7	917.6	9.3	9.6
1969	-1.2	49.3	50.5	224.6	116.1	92.6	23.5	108.5	976.2	986.5	991.5	8.1	8.1
1970	1.2	57.0	55.8	237.1	116.4	90.9	25.5	120.7	1,037.7	1,038.5	1,046.1	5.5	5.3
1971	-3.0	59.3	62.3	251.0	117.6	89.0	28.6	133.5	1,120.3	1,131.6	1,136.2	8.6	9.0
1972	-8.0	66.2	74.2	270.1	125.6	93.5	32.2	144.4	1,231.3	1,248.4	1,249.1	9.9	10.3
1973	.6	91.8	91.2	287.9	127.8	93.9	33.9	160.1	1,369.7	1,384.9	1,398.2	11.7	10.9
1974	-3.1	124.3	127.5	322.4	138.2	99.7	38.5	184.2	1,487.0	1,504.2	1,516.7	8.3	8.6
1975	13.6	136.3	122.7	361.1	152.1	107.9	44.2	209.0	1,641.4	1,621.6	1,648.4	8.9	7.8
1976	-2.3	148.9	151.1	384.5	160.6	113.2	47.4	223.9	1,806.8	1,826.2	1,841.0	11.5	12.6
1977	-23.7	158.8	182.4	415.3	176.0	122.6	53.5	239.3	2,009.1	2,055.1	2,052.1	11.4	12.5
1978	-26.1	186.1	212.3	455.6	191.9	132.0	59.8	263.8	2,270.1	2,322.0	2,318.0	13.0	13.0
1979	-24.0	228.7	252.7	503.5	211.6	146.7	65.0	291.8	2,548.4	2,590.4	2,599.3	11.8	11.6
1980	-14.9	278.9	293.8	569.7	245.3	169.6	75.6	324.4	2,801.9	2,810.5	2,830.8	8.9	8.5
1981	-15.0	302.8	317.8	631.4	281.8	197.8	84.0	349.6	3,101.5	3,146.3	3,166.1	12.0	12.0
1982	-20.5	282.6	303.2	684.4	312.8	228.3	84.5	371.6	3,274.1	3,279.8	3,295.7	4.1	4.2
1983	-51.7	277.0	328.6	735.9	344.4	252.5	92.0	391.5	3,540.7	3,586.6	3,571.8	8.5	9.4
1984	-102.0	303.1	405.1	800.8	376.4	283.5	92.8	424.4	3,867.3	4,034.7	3,968.1	11.3	12.5
1985	-114.2	303.0	417.2	878.3	413.4	312.4	101.0	464.9	4,191.2	4,327.2	4,238.4	7.1	7.2
1986	-131.9	320.3	452.2	942.3	438.7	332.2	106.5	503.6	4,446.3	4,584.7	4,468.3	5.7	6.0
1987	-142.3	365.6	507.9	997.9	460.4	351.2	109.3	537.5	4,715.3	4,884.7	4,756.2	6.5	6.5
1988	-106.3	446.9	553.2	1,036.9	462.6	355.9	106.8	574.3	5,089.8	5,214.6	5,126.8	7.7	6.8
1989	-80.7	509.0	589.7	1,100.2	482.6	363.2	119.3	617.7	5,461.4	5,569.8	5,509.4	7.5	6.8
1990	-71.4	557.2	628.6	1,181.4	508.4	374.9	133.6	673.0	5,788.7	5,874.7	5,832.2	5.7	5.5
1991	-20.7	601.6	622.3	1,235.5	527.4	384.5	142.9	708.1	5,986.4	6,006.9	6,010.9	3.2	2.3
1992	-27.9	636.8	664.6	1,270.5	534.5	378.5	156.0	736.0	6,303.9	6,346.8	6,342.3	5.6	5.7
1993	-60.5	658.0	718.5	1,293.0	527.3	364.9	162.4	765.7	6,621.2	6,702.8	6,666.7	5.1	5.6
1994	-87.1	725.1	812.1	1,327.9	521.1	355.1	165.9	806.8	6,991.8	7,141.4	7,071.1	6.2	6.5
1995	-84.3	818.6	902.8	1,372.0	521.5	350.6	170.9	850.5	7,367.5	7,484.8	7,420.9	4.9	4.8
1996	-89.0	874.2	963.1	1,421.9	531.6	357.0	174.6	890.4	7,783.2	7,902.1	7,831.2	5.6	5.6
1997	-89.3	966.4	1,055.8	1,487.9	538.2	352.6	185.6	949.7	8,255.5	8,407.7	8,325.4	6.5	6.4
1998	-151.7	964.9	1,116.7	1,538.5	539.2	349.1	190.1	999.3	8,708.4	8,933.3	8,778.1	5.6	6.3
1999	-249.9	989.3	1,239.2	1,641.0	565.0	364.3	200.7	1,076.0	9,214.8	9,524.2	9,297.1	5.6	6.6
2000	-365.5	1,101.1	1,466.6	1,751.0	589.2	374.9	214.3	1,161.8	9,761.1	10,190.1	9,848.0	5.9	7.0
2001	-348.9	1,034.1	1,383.0	1,858.0	628.1	399.9	228.2	1,229.9	10,142.5	10,431.0	10,104.1	2.6	2.4
1998: I	-122.6	974.1	1,096.7	1,501.8	526.1	338.4	187.7	975.8	8,521.1	8,750.4	8,634.5	7.2	8.0
II	-154.9	959.2	1,114.1	1,533.8	542.9	348.8	194.2	990.9	8,656.4	8,852.2	8,700.3	3.3	4.7
III	-165.3	946.7	1,112.0	1,548.1	539.5	354.7	184.8	1,008.6	8,747.0	8,981.8	8,802.1	5.6	6.0
IV	-164.1	979.7	1,143.8	1,570.3	548.4	354.7	193.7	1,021.9	8,909.1	9,148.6	8,975.4	7.8	7.6
1999: I	-196.4	959.2	1,155.6	1,594.6	550.0	354.0	196.0	1,044.5	9,018.0	9,289.1	9,112.7	4.9	6.3
II	-241.8	970.2	1,212.0	1,620.1	556.1	355.1	201.0	1,064.0	9,144.0	9,413.5	9,195.9	3.5	5.5
III	-274.6	996.8	1,271.4	1,653.9	569.0	368.7	200.3	1,084.8	9,269.7	9,591.2	9,333.6	6.5	7.8
IV	-286.7	1,031.2	1,317.9	1,695.4	584.9	379.5	205.5	1,110.5	9,427.5	9,803.1	9,546.0	8.9	9.1
2000: I	-330.6	1,055.9	1,386.5	1,716.5	575.7	365.5	210.2	1,140.8	9,602.6	9,980.1	9,670.5	5.7	7.4
II	-353.2	1,098.0	1,451.1	1,748.8	598.5	379.1	219.4	1,150.3	9,731.5	10,173.9	9,846.4	7.3	8.0
III	-384.9	1,130.9	1,515.8	1,757.2	589.7	375.0	214.7	1,167.4	9,813.6	10,259.7	9,892.5	2.2	3.4
IV	-393.2	1,119.8	1,513.0	1,781.4	592.9	380.0	213.0	1,188.5	9,896.6	10,346.8	9,982.8	3.2	3.4
2001: I	-372.7	1,100.0	1,472.8	1,825.0	613.3	391.4	221.9	1,211.7	10,055.3	10,400.8	10,038.0	3.0	2.1
II	-365.7	1,059.7	1,425.3	1,858.5	624.8	395.2	229.6	1,233.7	10,107.0	10,415.5	10,081.0	.9	.6
III	-312.6	1,005.8	1,318.4	1,851.7	627.4	400.3	227.2	1,224.3	10,158.3	10,410.4	10,109.3	1.9	-.2
IV	-344.5	971.1	1,315.6	1,896.8	646.9	412.8	234.1	1,249.8	10,249.4	10,497.4	10,188.1	2.2	3.4
2002: I	-360.1	977.5	1,337.5	1,939.5	672.0	431.7	240.3	1,267.5	10,343.0	10,673.1	10,314.9	6.5	6.9
II	-425.6	1,018.1	1,443.7	1,959.8	688.2	442.1	246.1	1,271.6	10,373.5	10,802.4	10,356.8	2.5	4.9
III	-432.9	1,038.6	1,471.5	1,981.1	697.7	451.2	246.5	1,283.3	10,488.7	10,939.1	10,495.3	5.1	5.2

¹ Gross domestic product (GDP) less exports of goods and services plus imports of goods and services.

² GDP plus net income receipts from rest of the world.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.