

Average Weekly Hours, Hourly Earnings, and Weekly Earnings— Private Nonagricultural Industries

[For production or nonsupervisory workers; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

| Period | Average weekly hours | | | Average gross hourly earnings | | | Average gross weekly earnings | | | | | | |
|------------------|--|---------------|----------|--|------------------------------|---------------|--|------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|---|------------------------------|
| | Total private nonagricultural ¹ | Manufacturing | | Total private nonagricultural ¹ | | Manufacturing | Total private nonagricultural ¹ | | Current dollars | | | Percent change from a year earlier, total private nonagricultural | |
| | | Total | Overtime | Current dollars | 1982-84 dollars ² | | Current dollars | 1982-84 dollars ² | Manufacturing | Construction | Retail trade | Current dollars | 1982-84 dollars ² |
| 2012 | 33.7 | 41.7 | 4.2 | \$19.73 | \$8.72 | \$19.08 | \$665.54 | \$294.19 | \$794.67 | \$942.14 | \$422.35 | 2.0 | -0.1 |
| 2013 | 33.7 | 41.8 | 4.3 | 20.13 | 8.78 | 19.30 | 677.62 | 295.49 | 807.41 | 958.72 | 423.44 | 1.8 | .4 |
| 2014 | 33.7 | 42.0 | 4.5 | 20.60 | 8.85 | 19.56 | 694.74 | 298.47 | 822.03 | 977.11 | 431.97 | 2.5 | 1.0 |
| 2015 | 33.7 | 41.8 | 4.3 | 21.03 | 9.07 | 19.91 | 708.70 | 305.72 | 832.22 | 998.02 | 446.01 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| 2016 | 33.6 | 41.9 | 4.3 | 21.53 | 9.20 | 20.44 | 723.20 | 308.96 | 855.77 | 1,031.88 | 447.69 | 2.0 | 1.1 |
| 2017 | 33.7 | 41.9 | 4.3 | 22.05 | 9.22 | 20.90 | 742.48 | 310.59 | 876.10 | 1,061.98 | 463.10 | 2.7 | .5 |
| 2018 | 33.8 | 42.2 | 4.6 | 22.71 | 9.26 | 21.54 | 766.99 | 312.87 | 908.01 | 1,108.59 | 483.03 | 3.3 | .7 |
| 2019 | 33.6 | 41.6 | 4.3 | 23.51 | 9.43 | 22.15 | 790.44 | 317.16 | 921.87 | 1,135.73 | 503.06 | 3.1 | 1.4 |
| 2020 | 33.9 | 40.7 | 3.7 | 24.68 | 9.78 | 22.80 | 837.39 | 331.97 | 928.94 | 1,145.52 | 542.14 | 5.9 | 4.7 |
| 2021 | 34.2 | 41.4 | 4.1 | 25.89 | 9.75 | 23.80 | 886.06 | 333.72 | 985.92 | 1,203.77 | 571.02 | 5.8 | .5 |
| 2021: Mar | 34.4 | 41.7 | 4.1 | 25.35 | 9.78 | 23.40 | 872.04 | 336.53 | 975.78 | 1,190.62 | 562.03 | 7.9 | 4.7 |
| Apr | 34.4 | 41.6 | 4.3 | 25.49 | 9.77 | 23.48 | 876.86 | 336.18 | 976.77 | 1,195.76 | 569.78 | 4.2 | -5 |
| May | 34.3 | 41.5 | 4.2 | 25.67 | 9.76 | 23.64 | 880.48 | 334.87 | 981.06 | 1,198.69 | 569.49 | 3.4 | -2.1 |
| June | 34.3 | 41.3 | 4.1 | 25.81 | 9.72 | 23.77 | 885.28 | 333.32 | 981.70 | 1,189.81 | 568.56 | 5.0 | -1.0 |
| July | 34.3 | 41.5 | 4.1 | 25.96 | 9.73 | 23.89 | 890.43 | 333.65 | 991.44 | 1,209.10 | 573.19 | 6.0 | .1 |
| Aug | 34.2 | 41.4 | 4.1 | 26.10 | 9.74 | 24.03 | 892.62 | 333.27 | 994.84 | 1,211.94 | 571.33 | 5.2 | -5 |
| Sept | 34.3 | 41.4 | 4.1 | 26.26 | 9.76 | 24.10 | 900.72 | 334.86 | 997.74 | 1,242.70 | 574.09 | 6.2 | .2 |
| Oct | 34.2 | 41.3 | 4.0 | 26.42 | 9.73 | 24.17 | 903.56 | 332.76 | 998.22 | 1,222.53 | 582.74 | 6.1 | -8 |
| Nov | 34.2 | 41.4 | 4.1 | 26.55 | 9.70 | 24.24 | 908.01 | 331.77 | 1,003.54 | 1,232.29 | 582.99 | 6.2 | -1.3 |
| Dec | 34.1 | 41.4 | 4.1 | 26.74 | 9.71 | 24.38 | 911.83 | 331.11 | 1,009.33 | 1,246.88 | 586.60 | 5.9 | -1.9 |
| 2022: Jan | 34.0 | 41.2 | 4.2 | 26.87 | 9.69 | 24.51 | 913.58 | 329.55 | 1,009.81 | 1,245.02 | 584.18 | 5.5 | -2.6 |
| Feb ^r | 34.2 | 41.6 | 4.4 | 26.95 | 9.64 | 24.56 | 921.69 | 329.63 | 1,021.70 | 1,282.96 | 597.52 | 7.0 | -1.5 |
| Mar ^r | 34.1 | 41.5 | 4.2 | 27.02 | 9.53 | 24.71 | 921.38 | 325.03 | 1,025.47 | 1,247.80 | 592.62 | 5.7 | -3.4 |
| Apr ^p | 34.1 | 41.4 | 4.1 | 27.12 | ..... | 24.78 | 924.79 | ..... | 1,025.89 | 1,253.34 | 595.48 | 5.5 | ..... |

¹ Also includes other private industry groups shown on p. 14.

² Current dollar earnings divided by the consumer price index for urban wage earners and clerical workers (CPI-W) (on a 1982-84=100 base).

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

Employment Cost Index—Private Industry

| Period | Index (December 2005 = 100) | | | Percent change from | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total compensation | Wages and salaries | Benefits ¹ | 3 months earlier | | | 12 months earlier | | |
| | | | | Total compensation | Wages and salaries | Benefits ¹ | Total compensation | Wages and salaries | Benefits ¹ |
| Not seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012: Dec | 117.1 | 116.6 | 118.2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| 2013: Dec | 119.4 | 119.0 | 120.5 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 2014: Dec | 122.2 | 121.6 | 123.5 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| 2015: Dec | 124.5 | 124.2 | 125.1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.3 |
| 2016: Dec | 127.2 | 127.1 | 127.3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.8 |
| 2017: Dec | 130.5 | 130.6 | 130.2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.3 |
| 2018: Dec | 134.4 | 134.7 | 133.6 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.6 |
| 2019: Dec | 138.0 | 138.7 | 136.2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2.7 | 3.0 | 1.9 |
| 2020: Dec | 141.6 | 142.6 | 139.1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.1 |
| 2021: Dec | 147.8 | 149.7 | 143.2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4.4 | 5.0 | 2.9 |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | |
| Not seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019: Mar ^r | 135.4 | 135.8 | 134.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.4 |
| June ^r | 136.3 | 136.8 | 135.1 | .7 | .7 | .4 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 1.8 |
| Sept ^r | 137.3 | 138.0 | 135.8 | .7 | .9 | .5 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.0 |
| Dec ^r | 138.1 | 138.9 | 136.4 | .6 | .7 | .4 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 1.9 |
| 2020: Mar ^r | 139.3 | 140.3 | 136.8 | .9 | 1.0 | .3 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 1.6 |
| June ^r | 139.9 | 140.8 | 137.8 | .4 | .4 | .7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.0 |
| Sept ^r | 140.7 | 141.6 | 138.5 | .6 | .6 | .5 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.0 |
| Dec ^r | 141.7 | 142.8 | 139.3 | .7 | .8 | .6 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.1 |
| 2021: Mar ^r | 143.2 | 144.5 | 140.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | .6 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.5 |
| June ^r | 144.3 | 145.8 | 140.7 | .8 | .9 | .4 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 2.0 |
| Sept ^r | 146.3 | 148.1 | 142.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 2.6 |
| Dec ^r | 147.9 | 149.8 | 143.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | .9 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 2.9 |
| 2022: Mar | 150.0 | 151.7 | 146.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.1 |

¹ Employer costs for employee benefits.

Note: The employment cost index is a measure of the change in the cost of labor, free from the influence of employment shifts among occupations and industries.

Data exclude farm and household workers.

Seasonally adjusted data revised to reflect annual revisions.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).