

Real Gross Domestic Product

[Billions of chained (2012) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment			Exports and imports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment				Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases ¹	Addendum: Gross national product	
			Nonresidential fixed investment	Residential fixed investment	Change in private inventories	Net exports	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal						State and local
										Total	National defense	Non-defense				
2011	15,891.5	10,898.3	1,935.4	382.5	46.7	-571.0	2,132.1	2,703.1	3,202.7	1,312.0	842.9	469.1	1,890.8	15,847.4	16,462.7	16,133.7
2012	16,254.0	11,047.4	2,118.5	432.0	71.2	-551.6	2,217.7	2,769.3	3,136.5	1,287.0	814.2	472.8	1,849.5	16,182.8	16,805.6	16,486.7
2013	16,553.3	11,211.7	2,206.0	485.5	108.7	-519.3	2,283.6	2,802.9	3,060.7	1,215.8	759.6	456.2	1,844.4	16,444.1	17,073.1	16,780.3
2014	16,932.1	11,515.3	2,365.3	504.1	86.3	-575.3	2,372.3	2,947.6	3,033.2	1,184.7	728.4	456.1	1,847.6	16,842.3	17,505.4	17,159.2
2015	17,390.3	11,892.9	2,420.3	555.4	137.6	-721.7	2,378.7	3,100.4	3,088.4	1,184.5	713.1	471.0	1,902.2	17,248.3	18,100.1	17,602.5
2016	17,680.3	12,187.7	2,442.0	592.1	35.7	-757.1	2,388.4	3,145.4	3,148.8	1,190.5	709.1	480.8	1,956.3	17,630.6	18,423.5	17,901.9
2017	18,079.1	12,483.7	2,541.4	615.9	33.6	-799.5	2,485.8	3,285.2	3,165.2	1,194.7	715.7	478.5	1,968.5	18,030.4	18,857.5	18,354.6
2018	18,606.8	12,845.0	2,704.4	612.3	65.7	-864.2	2,555.6	3,419.9	3,208.8	1,231.0	739.9	490.7	1,976.4	18,528.8	19,443.0	18,874.6
2019	19,032.7	13,126.3	2,822.0	606.7	75.1	-905.3	2,554.0	3,459.2	3,279.5	1,277.2	778.5	498.7	2,001.5	18,944.4	19,910.1	19,271.9
2020	18,384.7	12,629.9	2,671.1	648.0	-42.3	-942.7	2,207.6	3,150.3	3,360.2	1,340.7	800.9	539.0	2,019.9	18,395.9	19,306.6	18,582.3
2019: I	18,833.2	12,975.1	2,780.7	599.1	131.7	-906.7	2,565.3	3,472.0	3,235.2	1,248.7	765.4	483.5	1,985.4	18,704.8	19,706.9	19,061.5
2019: II	18,982.5	13,088.8	2,826.0	605.2	84.3	-935.3	2,551.3	3,486.6	3,274.9	1,275.5	773.4	501.9	1,998.7	18,881.4	19,883.1	19,230.3
2019: III	19,112.7	13,192.3	2,846.5	610.6	68.3	-931.5	2,545.9	3,477.4	3,291.7	1,286.8	781.9	504.7	2,004.3	19,027.1	20,013.2	19,359.7
2019: IV	19,202.3	13,249.0	2,834.7	612.2	16.3	-847.6	2,553.3	3,400.9	3,316.3	1,298.0	793.4	504.7	2,017.6	19,164.4	20,036.9	19,436.2
2020: I	18,952.0	13,014.5	2,775.5	641.2	-30.4	-841.9	2,442.1	3,283.9	3,346.3	1,305.8	791.9	513.7	2,039.7	18,940.1	19,787.6	19,166.1
2020: II	17,258.2	11,786.4	2,535.7	584.9	-252.8	-774.8	1,943.0	2,717.7	3,378.1	1,368.4	798.2	568.6	2,011.0	17,471.0	18,046.1	17,412.7
2020: III	18,560.8	12,820.8	2,646.9	657.8	25.3	-1,021.3	2,166.3	3,187.5	3,360.2	1,349.6	801.6	547.0	2,011.4	18,508.0	19,551.0	18,762.5
2020: IV	18,767.8	12,927.9	2,726.2	708.2	88.8	-1,132.8	2,279.0	3,411.8	3,356.0	1,338.8	812.0	526.7	2,017.6	18,664.8	19,841.7	18,987.9
2021: I	19,055.7	13,282.7	2,810.4	730.6	-88.3	-1,226.1	2,262.3	3,488.4	3,390.9	1,375.2	799.9	573.7	2,017.1	19,076.1	20,211.1	19,262.1
2021: II ¹	19,368.3	13,665.6	2,873.1	708.2	-168.5	-1,244.5	2,304.2	3,548.7	3,373.8	1,356.7	797.8	557.7	2,017.9	19,449.3	20,540.9	19,568.1

¹ GDP less exports of goods and services plus imports of goods and services.

Note: Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (2012) dollar estimates for the detailed components *do not add* to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

Chained Price Indexes For Gross Domestic Product

[Index numbers, 2012=100; quarterly data are seasonally adjusted]

Period	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures			Gross private domestic investment		Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			State and local
		Total	Goods	Services	Nonresidential fixed	Residential fixed	Exports	Imports	Federal			
									Total	National defense	Non-defense	
2011	98.157	98.170	98.773	97.875	98.559	99.049	99.237	99.716	99.069	98.946	99.284	97.747
2012	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000
2013	101.769	101.354	99.407	102.322	100.251	105.054	100.148	98.697	100.933	100.609	101.482	103.332
2014	103.662	102.887	98.920	104.880	101.469	111.118	100.216	97.961	102.643	102.056	103.621	105.698
2015	104.662	103.116	95.896	106.796	101.909	114.114	95.373	90.144	103.143	102.334	104.466	105.656
2016	105.703	104.148	94.332	109.197	101.119	118.127	93.458	87.058	103.695	102.650	105.370	105.739
2017	107.742	106.051	94.615	111.965	101.977	123.454	95.897	88.996	105.702	104.306	107.902	108.524
2018	110.326	108.318	95.281	115.100	102.815	130.417	99.135	91.515	108.776	107.150	111.325	112.984
2019	112.279	109.922	94.832	117.836	104.137	134.145	98.660	90.078	110.781	108.865	113.775	114.863
2020	113.740	111.225	94.160	120.302	104.813	138.541	96.188	88.075	112.018	110.039	115.108	116.725
2019: I	111.502	109.100	94.647	116.656	103.823	132.937	98.390	90.169	111.078	108.361	115.320	114.014
2019: II	112.142	109.835	95.120	117.536	104.251	133.586	99.277	90.789	110.303	108.669	112.858	114.878
2019: III	112.524	110.141	94.697	118.253	104.313	134.626	98.676	89.904	110.673	109.024	113.253	115.114
2019: IV	112.947	110.612	94.863	118.900	104.160	135.430	98.295	89.448	111.068	109.408	113.669	115.447
2020: I	113.397	110.958	94.597	119.604	104.487	136.224	97.783	89.194	111.400	109.650	114.143	116.536
2020: II	112.969	110.505	93.243	119.713	104.864	136.528	93.181	86.424	111.444	109.303	114.766	116.093
2020: III	113.984	111.507	94.361	120.624	104.895	139.594	96.164	88.098	112.269	110.264	115.403	116.659
2020: IV	114.611	111.928	94.437	121.267	105.005	141.817	97.622	88.585	112.959	110.939	116.118	117.611
2021: I	115.826	112.989	95.790	122.109	105.203	146.010	102.383	91.385	114.065	112.152	117.070	119.416
2021: II ¹	117.546	114.772	97.948	123.593	105.429	151.291	107.030	94.312	115.228	113.335	118.207	121.544

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).