

NEW CONSTRUCTION

[Billions of dollars; monthly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Total new construction expenditures	Private									Federal and State and local
		Total	Residential		Nonresidential						
			Total ¹	New housing	Total	Lodging	Office	Commercial (including farm)	Manufacturing	Other ²	
1994	539.2	419.0	258.6	176.4	160.4	4.7	20.4	39.6	28.8	66.9	120.2
1995	557.8	427.9	247.4	171.4	180.5	7.1	23.0	44.1	35.4	70.9	129.9
1996	615.9	476.6	281.1	191.1	195.5	10.9	26.5	49.4	38.1	70.6	139.3
1997	653.4	502.7	289.0	198.1	213.7	12.9	32.8	53.1	37.6	77.3	150.7
1998	705.7	551.4	314.6	224.0	236.8	14.8	40.4	55.7	40.5	85.4	154.3
1999	766.1	596.3	350.6	251.3	245.8	16.0	45.1	59.4	32.6	92.8	169.7
2000	828.2	642.6	374.5	265.0	268.2	16.3	52.4	64.1	31.8	103.6	185.5
2001	858.3	652.5	388.3	279.4	264.2	14.5	49.7	63.6	29.5	106.8	205.8
2002	871.3	651.7	421.9	298.8	229.8	10.5	35.3	59.2	16.4	108.4	219.6
2003	915.7	690.0	476.1	345.9	213.9	9.9	30.4	57.7	14.2	101.6	225.7
2003: July	909.4	681.1	472.5	341.5	208.6	9.4	30.1	59.0	13.9	96.1	228.4
Aug	922.0	691.7	481.0	350.2	210.8	9.6	30.2	60.4	14.3	96.3	230.2
Sept	930.8	701.2	487.6	358.2	213.6	9.6	30.5	57.9	14.8	100.8	229.5
Oct	942.2	714.1	495.6	366.4	218.6	10.0	32.5	58.1	14.9	103.0	228.0
Nov	947.7	721.1	504.2	375.6	216.9	9.4	32.1	57.0	14.4	104.0	226.6
Dec	948.9	727.0	511.3	381.7	215.7	9.3	31.5	56.7	13.6	104.6	222.0
2004: Jan	946.5	724.0	513.9	383.5	210.1	8.7	29.2	56.9	13.8	101.6	222.6
Feb	952.2	732.1	516.4	384.9	215.7	10.1	32.0	56.8	13.8	102.9	220.1
Mar	973.9	738.7	522.2	391.1	216.5	11.1	32.2	56.4	13.9	103.0	235.2
Apr	986.4	747.5	525.9	397.8	221.6	11.4	33.1	58.9	13.4	104.8	238.9
May ^r	992.8	756.4	535.5	407.5	220.9	11.2	32.4	60.0	14.3	103.1	236.3
June ^r	992.9	755.3	536.1	409.2	219.1	11.6	32.3	60.7	12.9	101.7	237.6
July ^p	997.2	758.3	537.5	410.7	220.8	11.6	31.4	61.6	14.1	102.2	238.9

¹ Includes residential improvements, not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

² Includes health care, educational, communication, and power, among other categories not shown separately.

NEW PRIVATE HOUSING AND VACANCY RATES

[Thousands of units or houses, except as noted]

Period	New private housing units						New private houses		Vacancy rate for rental housing units (percent) ³
	Units started, by type of structure				Units authorized	Units completed	Houses sold	Houses for sale at end of period ²	
	Total	1 unit	2-4 units ¹	5 units or more					
1994	1,457.0	1,198.4	35.2	223.5	1,371.6	1,346.9	670	336	7.4
1995	1,354.1	1,076.2	33.8	244.1	1,332.5	1,312.6	667	370	7.6
1996	1,476.8	1,160.9	45.3	270.8	1,425.6	1,412.9	757	322	7.8
1997	1,474.0	1,133.7	44.5	295.8	1,441.1	1,400.5	804	281	7.7
1998	1,616.9	1,271.4	42.6	302.9	1,612.3	1,474.2	886	294	7.9
1999	1,640.9	1,302.4	31.9	306.6	1,663.5	1,604.9	880	308	8.1
2000	1,568.7	1,230.9	38.7	299.1	1,592.3	1,573.7	877	298	8.0
2001	1,602.7	1,273.3	36.6	292.8	1,636.7	1,570.8	908	308	8.4
2002	1,704.9	1,358.6	38.5	307.9	1,747.7	1,648.4	973	339	8.9
2003	1,847.7	1,499.0	33.5	315.2	1,889.2	1,678.7	1,086	370	9.8
Seasonally adjusted annual rates									
2003: July	1,893	1,536	36	321	1,892	1,681	1,156	341	
Aug	1,835	1,494	32	309	1,964	1,579	1,189	344	
Sept	1,922	1,537	45	340	1,943	1,697	1,127	350	9.9
Oct	1,983	1,644	29	310	2,015	1,731	1,141	360	
Nov	2,054	1,670	37	347	1,920	1,709	1,086	365	
Dec	2,067	1,657	29	381	1,979	1,736	1,120	370	10.2
2004: Jan	1,934	1,565	30	339	1,913	1,714	1,155	374	
Feb	1,895	1,521	30	344	1,913	1,729	1,165	373	
Mar	2,000	1,624	33	343	1,975	1,782	1,270	379	10.4
Apr	1,963	1,615	36	312	2,006	1,944	^r 1,176	^r 384	
May ^r	1,979	1,654	56	269	2,097	1,928	1,283	382	
June ^r	1,826	1,522	26	278	1,945	1,863	1,211	377	10.2
July ^p	1,978	1,651	67	260	2,066	1,839	1,134	393	

¹ Derived; seasonally adjusted monthly data for 2-4 housing units started are no longer published.

² Seasonally adjusted.

³ Revised series. Quarterly data entered in last month of quarter.

NOTE.—Units authorized are for 19,000 places.

Beginning 1999, housing starts, completions, and sales are not directly comparable with earlier data due to new estimation methods.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.