

119TH CONGRESS }
1st Session

SENATE

{ REPORT
119–10

REPORT ON THE ACTIVITIES
OF THE
COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY
UNITED STATES SENATE
DURING THE
ONE HUNDRED EIGHTEENTH CONGRESS
PURSUANT TO
RULE XXVI OF THE STANDING RULES OF THE
UNITED STATES SENATE



MARCH 31, 2025.—Ordered to be printed

U.S. GOVERNMENT PUBLISHING OFFICE

59–010

WASHINGTON : 2025

ONE HUNDRED EIGHTEENTH CONGRESS

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IV

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IMMIGRATION, CITIZENSHIP, AND BORDER SAFETY

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INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

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PRIVACY, TECHNOLOGY, AND THE LAW

RICHARD BLUMENTHAL, Connecticut, *Chair*

AMY KLOBUCHAR, Minnesota	JOSH HAWLEY, Missouri, <i>Ranking Member</i>
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ALEX PADILLA, California	MICHAEL S. LEE, Utah
JON OSSOFF, Georgia	JOHN CORNYN, Texas

¹The Senate agreed to S.Res. 30 and to S.Res. 31, making Majority and Minority party appointments to the Committee for the 118th Congress on February 2, 2023.

²Died September 29, 2023.

³Senator Butler was appointed to fill Senator Feinstein's vacancy, pending the outcome of a special election; the Senate agreed to S.Res. 411, assigning Senator Butler to the Committee on October 17, 2023.

⁴Senator Schiff won the special election and Senator Butler resigned; the Senate agreed to S.Res. 926, assigning Senator Schiff to the Committee on December 10, 2024.

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

U.S. SENATE,
COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY,
Washington, DC, March 31, 2025

Hon. JACKIE BARBER,
Secretary, U.S. Senate,
Washington, DC.

DEAR MS. SECRETARY: In accordance with Rule XXVI of the Standing Rules of the United States Senate, I am transmitting herewith a report on the activities of the Committee on the Judiciary of the United States Senate for the 118th Congress.

Sincerely,

CHARLES E. GRASSLEY,
Chairman.

Enclosure.

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REPORT ON THE ACTIVITIES OF THE COMMITTEE ON
THE JUDICIARY DURING THE 118TH CONGRESS

MARCH 31, 2025.—Ordered to be printed

Mr. GRASSLEY, from the Committee on the Judiciary,
submitted the following

R E P O R T

**JURISDICTION OF THE
SENATE COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY**

Pursuant to Rule XXV of the Standing Rules of the United States Senate, all proposed legislation, messages, petitions, memorials, and other matters relating to the following subjects are referred to the Senate Committee on the Judiciary:

1. Apportionment of Representatives.
2. Bankruptcy, mutiny, espionage, and counterfeiting.
3. Civil liberties.
4. Constitutional amendments.
5. Federal courts and judges.
6. Government information.
7. Holidays and celebrations.
8. Immigration and naturalization.
9. Interstate compacts generally.
10. Judicial proceedings, civil and criminal, generally.
11. Local courts in the territories and possessions.
12. Measures relating to claims against the United States.
13. National penitentiaries.
14. Patent Office.
15. Patents, copyrights, and trademarks.
16. Protection of trade and commerce against unlawful restraints and monopolies.
17. Revision and codification of the statutes of the United States.
18. State and territorial boundary lines.

JURISDICTION OF SUBCOMMITTEES OF THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY

COMPETITION POLICY, ANTITRUST, AND CONSUMER RIGHTS

Jurisdiction: (1) Oversight of antitrust law and competition policy, including the Sherman, Clayton and Federal Trade Commission Acts; (2) Oversight of antitrust enforcement and competition policy at the Justice Department; (3) Oversight of antitrust enforcement and competition policy at the Federal Trade Commission; (4) Oversight of competition policy at other federal agencies.

THE CONSTITUTION

Jurisdiction: (1) Constitutional amendments; (2) Oversight of the Civil Rights Division of the Department of Justice; (3) Enforcement and protection of constitutional rights; (4) Statutory guarantees of civil rights and civil liberties; (5) Separation of powers; (6) Federal-State relations; and (7) Interstate compacts.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND COUNTERTERRORISM

Jurisdiction: (1) Oversight of the Department of Justice's (a) Criminal Division, (b) Drug Enforcement Administration, (c) Executive Office for U.S. Attorneys, (d) Office on Violence Against Women, (e) U.S. Marshals Service, (f) Community Oriented Policing Services and related law enforcement grants, (g) Bureau of Prisons, (h) Office of the Pardon Attorney, (i) U.S. Parole Commission, (j) Federal Bureau of Investigation, and (k) Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives, as it relates to crime or drug policy; (2) Oversight of the U.S. Sentencing Commission; (3) Youth violence and directly related issues; (4) Federal programs under the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974, as amended (including the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act); (5) Criminal justice and victims' rights policy; (6) Oversight of the Office of National Drug Control Policy; (7) Oversight of the U.S. Secret Service; (8) Corrections, rehabilitation, reentry and other detention-related policy; and (9) Parole and probation policy; (10) Oversight of anti-terrorism enforcement and policy; (11) Oversight of Department of Homeland Security functions as they relate to anti-terrorism enforcement and policy; (12) Oversight of State Department consular operations as they relate to anti-terrorism enforcement and policy; (13) Oversight of encryption policies and export licensing; and (14) Oversight of espionage laws and their enforcement.

FEDERAL COURTS, OVERSIGHT, AGENCY ACTION, AND FEDERAL RIGHTS

Jurisdiction: (1) Federal court jurisdiction, administration and management; (2) Rules of evidence and procedure; (3) Creation of new courts and judgeships; (4) Bankruptcy; (5) Legal reform and liability issues; (6) Local courts in territories and possessions; (7) Administrative practices and procedures including agency rulemaking and adjudication; (8) Judicial review of agency action; (9) Third party enforcement of federal rights; (10) Oversight of the Department of Justice grant programs, as well as government waste and

abuse; (11) Private relief bills other than immigration; and (12) Oversight of the Foreign Claims Settlement Act.

HUMAN RIGHTS AND THE LAW

Jurisdiction: (1) Human rights laws and policies; (2) Enforcement and implementation of human rights laws; (3) Judicial proceedings regarding human rights laws; and (4) Judicial and executive branch interpretations of human rights laws.

IMMIGRATION, CITIZENSHIP, AND BORDER SAFETY

Jurisdiction: (1) Immigration, citizenship, and refugee laws; (2) Oversight of the immigration functions of the Department of Homeland Security, including U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services, U.S. Customs and Border Protection, U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement, and Ombudsman Citizenship and Immigration Services; (3) Oversight of the immigration-related functions of the Department of Justice, the Department of State, the Department of Health and Human Services Office of Refugee Resettlement, and the Department of Labor; (4) Oversight of international migration, internally displaced persons, and refugee laws and policy; and (5) Private immigration relief bills.

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

Jurisdiction: (1) the United States Patent and Trademark Office; (2) the United States Copyright Office; (3) Oversight of the functions of the federal government as they relate to intellectual property; (4) Patents; (5) Copyrights; (6) Trademarks; and (7) Trade Secrets.

PRIVACY, TECHNOLOGY, AND THE LAW

Jurisdiction: (1) Oversight of laws and policies governing the collection, protection, use and dissemination of personally identifiable information by the private sector and by the government, including online privacy issues; (2) Use of technology to protect privacy, civil rights, and civil liberties; enhance the free flow of information; and encourage innovation; and (3) Privacy and civil liberties implications of new or emerging technologies.

RULES OF THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY⁵

I. MEETINGS OF THE COMMITTEE

1. Meetings of the Committee may be called by the Chair as he or she may deem necessary on at least three calendar days' notice of the date, time, place and subject matter of the meeting, or in the alternative with the consent of the Ranking Minority Member, or pursuant to the provision of the Standing Rules of the Senate, as amended.

⁵Approved by the Senate Committee on the Judiciary and as printed in the Congressional Record, pages S517-S518, on February 9, 2023.

2. Unless a different date and time are set by the Chair pursuant to (1) of this section, Committee meetings shall be held beginning at 10:00 a.m. on Thursdays the Senate is in session, which shall be the regular meeting day for the transaction of business.

3. At the request of any member, or by action of the Chair, a bill, matter, or nomination on the agenda of the Committee may be held over until the next meeting of the Committee or for one week, whichever occurs later.

II. HEARINGS OF THE COMMITTEE

1. The Committee shall provide a public announcement of the date, time, place and subject matter of any hearing to be conducted by the Committee or any Subcommittee at least seven calendar days prior to the commencement of that hearing, unless the Chair with the consent of the Ranking Minority Member determines that good cause exists to begin such hearing at an earlier date. Witnesses shall provide a written statement of their testimony and curriculum vitae to the Committee at least 24 hours preceding the hearings in as many copies as the Chair of the Committee or Subcommittee prescribes.

2. In the event 14 calendar days' notice of a hearing has been made, witnesses appearing before the Committee, including any witness representing a Government agency, must file with the Committee at least 48 hours preceding appearance written statements of their testimony and curriculum vitae in as many copies as the Chair of the Committee or Subcommittee prescribes.

3. In the event a witness fails timely to file the written statement in accordance with this rule, the Chair may permit the witness to testify, or deny the witness the privilege of testifying before the Committee, or permit the witness to testify in response to questions from Senators without the benefit of giving an opening statement.

III. QUORUMS

1. Seven Members of the Committee, actually present, shall constitute a quorum for the purpose of discussing business. Nine Members of the Committee, including at least two Members of the minority, shall constitute a quorum for the purpose of transacting business. No bill, matter, or nomination shall be ordered reported from the Committee, however, unless a majority of the Committee is actually present at the time such action is taken and a majority of those present support the action taken.

2. For the purpose of taking down sworn testimony, a quorum of the Committee and each Subcommittee thereof, now or hereafter appointed, shall consist of one Senator.

IV. BRINGING A MATTER TO A VOTE

The Chair shall entertain a non-debatable motion to bring a matter before the Committee to a vote. If there is objection to bring the matter to a vote without further debate, a roll call vote of the Committee shall be taken, and debate shall be terminated if the motion to bring the matter to a vote without further debate passes with eleven votes in the affirmative, one of which must be cast by the minority.

V. AMENDMENTS

1. Provided at least seven calendars days' notice of the agenda is given, and the text of the proposed bill or resolution has been made available at least seven calendar days in advance, it shall not be in order for the Committee to consider any amendment in the first degree proposed to any measure under consideration by the Committee unless such amendment has been delivered to the office of the Committee and circulated via e-mail to each of the offices by at least 5:00 p.m. the day prior to the scheduled start of the meeting.

2. It shall be in order, without prior notice, for a Member to offer a motion to strike a single section of any bill, resolution, or amendment under consideration.

3. The time limit imposed on the filing of amendments shall apply to no more than three bills identified by the Chair and included on the Committee's legislative agenda.

4. This section of the rule may be waived by agreement of the Chair and the Ranking Minority Member.

VI. PROXY VOTING

When a recorded vote is taken in the Committee on any bill, resolution, amendment, or any other question, a quorum being present, Members who are unable to attend the meeting may submit votes by proxy, in writing or by telephone, or through personal instructions. A proxy must be specific with respect to the matters it addresses.

VII. SUBCOMMITTEES

1. Any Member of the Committee may sit with any Subcommittee during its hearings or any other meeting, but shall not have the authority to vote on any matter before the Subcommittee unless a Member of such Subcommittee.

2. Subcommittees shall be considered de novo whenever there is a change in the Subcommittee chair and seniority on the particular Subcommittee shall not necessarily apply.

3. Except for matters retained at the full Committee, matters shall be referred to the appropriate Subcommittee or Subcommittees by the Chair, except as agreed by a majority vote of the Committee or by the agreement of the Chair and the Ranking Minority Member.

4. Provided all members of the Subcommittee consent, a bill or other matter may be polled out of the Subcommittee. In order to be polled out of a Subcommittee, a majority of the members of the Subcommittee who vote must vote in favor of reporting the bill or matter to the Committee.

VIII. ATTENDANCE RULES

1. Official attendance at all Committee business meetings of the Committee shall be kept by the Committee Clerk. Official attendance at all Subcommittee business meetings shall be kept by the Subcommittee Clerk.

2. Official attendance at all hearings shall be kept, provided that Senators are notified by the Committee Chair and Ranking Minority Member, in the case of Committee hearings, and by the Subcommittee Chair and Ranking Minority Member, in the case of Subcommittee Hearings, 48 hours in advance of the hearing that

attendance will be taken; otherwise, no attendance will be taken. Attendance at all hearings is encouraged.

IX. SUBPOENAS

The Chair of the Committee, with the agreement of the Ranking Member or by a vote of the Committee, may subpoena the attendance of a witness at a Committee or Subcommittee hearing or Committee deposition, or the production of memoranda, documents, records, or any other materials. Any such subpoena shall be issued upon the signature of the Chair or any other Member of the Committee designated by the Chair.

X. DEPOSITIONS

1. Any subpoena issued for a deposition that is to be conducted by staff shall be accompanied by a notice of deposition identifying the Majority staff officers designated by the Chair and the Minority staff officers designated by the Ranking Member to take the deposition. The Majority and Minority shall be afforded the opportunity to participate on equal terms for any deposition.

2. Unless waived by agreement of the Chair and Ranking Member, any deposition shall have at least one Member present for the duration of the deposition. All Members shall be notified of the date, time, and location of any deposition.

3. Any Member of the Committee may attend and participate in the taking of any deposition.

4. A witness at a deposition shall be examined upon oath administered by an individual authorized by law to administer oaths, or administered by any Member of the Committee if one is present.

5. Unless otherwise specified, the deposition shall be in private.

TABULATION OF BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS REFERRED TO THE COMMITTEE

INTRODUCED AND REFERRED TO THE COMMITTEE

Public:	
Senate Bills	612
Senate Resolutions	153
Senate Concurrent Resolutions	7
Senate Joint Resolutions	24
Total, Senate	796

PASSED HOUSE AND REFERRED TO THE COMMITTEE

Public:	
House Bills	33
House Concurrent Resolutions	4
Total, House	37
Total legislation referred, House and Senate	833

TABULATION OF NOMINATIONS REFERRED TO THE COMMITTEE

NOMINATIONS

U.S. Court of Appeals Judges	26
U.S. District Court Judges	145
U.S. Court of Federal Claims Judges	3
U.S. Court of International Trade Judges	4
Assistant Attorneys General	2
Director, Violence Against Women Office	1
U.S. Attorneys	17
U.S. Marshals	22
Commissioners, U.S. Parole Commission	2
Intellectual Property Enforcement Coordinators	2
Member, Privacy and Civil Liberties Oversight Board	1
Members, U.S. Sentencing Commission	4
Total nominations	229⁶

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE COMMITTEE

SENATE HEARINGS

- S. Hrg. 114-883**—Human Trafficking in the United States: Protecting the Victim (February 24, 2015).
- S. Hrg. 114-884**—Oversight of U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services: Ensuring Agency Priorities Comply With the Law (March 3, 2015).
- S. Hrg. 114-831**—Immigration Reforms Needed To Protect Skilled American Workers (March 17, 2015).
- S. Hrg. 114-832**—The Impact of Abusive Patent Litigation Practices on the American Economy (March 18, 2015).
- S. Hrg. 114-833**—The Need To Reform Asset Forfeiture (April 15, 2015).
- S. Hrg. 114-834**—Improving Accountability and Oversight of Juvenile Justice Grants (April 21, 2015).
- S. Hrg. 114-872**—Eroding the Law and Diverting Taxpayer Resources: An Examination of the Administration’s Central American Minors Refugee/Parole Program (April 23, 2015).
- S. Hrg. 114-873**—Oversight of the Department of Homeland Security (April 28, 2015).
- S. Hrg. 114-882**—Ensuring an Informed Citizenry: Examining the Administration’s Efforts To Improve Open Government (May 6, 2015).
- S. Hrg. 114-899**—S. 1137, the “Patent Act”—Finding Effective Solutions To Address Abusive Patent Practices (May 7, 2015).
- S. Hrg. 114-900**—Protecting the Constitutional Right to Counsel for Indigents Charged With Misdemeanors (May 13, 2015).
- S. Hrg. 114-885**—“All Means All”: The Justice Department’s Failure To Comply With Its Legal Obligation To Ensure Inspector General Access to All Records Needed for Independent Oversight (August 5, 2015).

⁶The Committee considered 194 unique nominations. The 229 figure includes 28 nominations in which the Committee reconsidered individual nominees who had been returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate, and subsequently renominated by the President.

- S. Hrg. 116-637**—Confirmation Hearing on the Nomination of Hon. Amy Coney Barrett To Be an Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States (October 12-15, 2020).
- S. Hrg. 117-493**—Confirmation Hearing on the Nomination of Hon. Merrick Brian Garland To Be Attorney General of the United States (February 22-23, 2021).
- S. Hrg. 117-689**—Confirmation Hearing on the Nominations of Hon. Lisa O. Monaco To Be Deputy Attorney General of the United States and Vanita Gupta To Be Associate Attorney General of the United States (March 9, 2021).
- S. Hrg. 117-763**—Oversight of the Federal Bureau of Prisons (April 15, 2021).
- S. Hrg. 117-764**—Jim Crow 2021: The Latest Assault on the Right to Vote (April 20, 2021).
- S. Hrg. 117-531**—Improving Access and Inclusivity in the Patent System: Unleashing America’s Economic Engine (April 21, 2021).
- S. Hrg. 117-830**—Beefing up Competition: Examining America’s Food Supply Chain (July 28, 2021).
- S. Hrg. 117-831**—Breaking the Logjam: Principles and Practice of Congressional Oversight and Executive Privilege (August 3, 2021).
- S. Hrg. 117-832**—Student Loan Bankruptcy Reform (August 3, 2021).
- S. Hrg. 117-838**—Confirmation Hearing on Federal Appointments (September 14, 2021).
- S. Hrg. 117-839**—Dereliction of Duty: Examining the Inspector General’s Report on the FBI’s Handling of the Larry Nassar Investigation (September 15, 2021).
- S. Hrg. 117-840**—Big Data, Big Questions: Implications for Competition and Consumers (September 21, 2021).
- S. Hrg. 117-850**—Toxic Conservatorships: The Need for Reform (September 28, 2021).
- S. Hrg. 117-851**—Texas’ Unconstitutional Abortion Ban and the Role of the Shadow Docket (September 29, 2021).
- S. Hrg. 117-853**—Renewing and Strengthening the Violence Against Women Act (October 5, 2021).
- S. Hrg. 117-854**—Protecting a Precious, Almost Sacred Right: The John R. Lewis Voting Rights Advancement Act (October 6, 2021).
- S. Hrg. 117-152**—Pride in Patent Ownership: The Value of Knowing Who Owns a Patent (October 19, 2021).
- S. Hrg. 117-308**—Restoring the Voting Rights Act: Protecting the Native American and Alaska Native Vote (October 20, 2021).
- S. Hrg. 117-168**—Confirmation Hearing on Federal Appointments (October 20, 2021).
- S. Hrg. 117-353**—Oversight of the Department of Justice (October 27, 2021).
- S. Hrg. 117-433**—Cleaning up Online Marketplaces: Protecting Against Stolen, Counterfeit, and Unsafe Goods (November 2, 2021).
- S. Hrg. 117-855**—Confirmation Hearing on Federal Appointments (November 3, 2021).
- S. Hrg. 117-436**—Oversight of the Department of Homeland Security (November 16, 2021).
- S. Hrg. 117-856**—Confirmation Hearing on Federal Appointments (November 17, 2021).
- S. Hrg. 117-872**—Confirmation Hearing on Federal Appointments (December 1, 2021).
- S. Hrg. 117-870**—Closing Guantanamo: Ending 20 Years of Injustice (December 7, 2021).
- S. Hrg. 117-871**—Combating Gun Trafficking and Reducing Violence in Chicago (December 13, 2021).
- S. Hrg. 117-873**—Confirmation Hearing on Federal Appointments (December 15, 2021).

- S. Hrg. 117-874**—The Impact of Consolidation and Monopoly Power on American Innovation (December 15, 2021).
- S. Hrg. 117-422**—Confirmation Hearing on the Nomination of Hon. Ketanji Brown Jackson to Be an Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States (March 21-24, 2022).
- S. Hrg. 117-898**—The Patent Trial and Appeal Board: Examining Proposals to Address Predictability, Certainty, and Fairness (June 22, 2022).
- S. Hrg. 117-896**—A Post-*Roe* America: The Legal Consequences of the *Dobbs* Decision (July 12, 2022).
- S. Hrg. 118-31**—That’s the Ticket: Promoting Competition and Protecting Consumers in Live Entertainment (January 24, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118-29, Part 1**—Confirmation Hearing on Federal Appointments (January 25, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118-028**—Protecting Our Children Online (February 14, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118-29, Part 2**—Confirmation Hearing on Federal Appointments (February 15, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118-110**—Reining in Dominant Digital Platforms: Restoring Competition to Our Digital Markets (March 7, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118-33**—Platform Accountability: *Gonzalez* and Reform (March 8, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118-51**—Protecting Public Safety After *New York State Rifle & Pistol Association v. Bruen* (March 15, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118-29, Part 3**—Confirmation Hearing on Federal Appointments (March 22, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118-64**—Foreign Competitive Threats to American Innovation and Economic Leadership (April 18, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118-29, Part 4**—Confirmation Hearing on Federal Appointments (April 18, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118-111**—The Assault on Reproductive Rights in a Post-*Dobbs* America (April 26, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118-37**—Oversight of A.I.: Rules for Artificial Intelligence (May 16, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118-38**—Review of Federal Judicial Ethics Processes at the Judicial Conference of the United States (May 17, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118-29, Part 5**—Confirmation Hearing on Federal Appointments (May 17, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118-39**—From Farm to Table: Immigrant Workers Get the Job Done (May 31, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118-29, Part 6**—Confirmation Hearing on Federal Appointments (June 7, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118-65**—Artificial Intelligence and Intellectual Property—Part I: Patents, Innovation, and Competition (June 7, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118-40**—Artificial Intelligence and Human Rights (June 13, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118-42**—Ensuring an Impartial Judiciary: Supreme Court Ethics, Recusal, and Transparency Act of 2023 (June 14, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118-41**—Ensuring the Safety and Well-Being of Unaccompanied Children (June 14, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118-52**—Protecting Pride: Defending the Civil Rights of LGBTQ+ Americans (June 21, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118-29, Part 7**—Confirmation Hearing on Federal Appointments (July 12, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118-66**—Artificial Intelligence and Intellectual Property—Part II: Copyright (July 12, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118-107**—Trends in Vertical Merger Enforcement (July 19, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118-108**—Oversight of A.I.: Principles for Regulation (July 25, 2023).

- S. Hrg. 118–109**—Oversight of the United States Patent and Trademark Office (July 26, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118–29, Part 8**—Confirmation Hearing on Federal Appointments (July 26, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118–29, Part 9**—Confirmation Hearing on Federal Appointments (September 6, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118–29, Part 10**—Confirmation Hearing on Federal Appointments (October 4, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118–29, Part 11**—Confirmation Hearing on Federal Appointments (November 1, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118–29, Part 12**—Confirmation Hearing on Federal Appointments (November 15, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118–29, Part 13**—Confirmation Hearing on Federal Appointments (November 29, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118–29, Part 14**—Confirmation Hearing on Federal Appointments (December 13, 2023).
- S. Hrg. 118–439**—Oversight of A.I.: The Future of Journalism (January 10, 2024).

SENATE REPORT

- S. Rpt. 118–11**—Report on the Activities of the Committee on the Judiciary, United States Senate, During the One Hundred Seventeenth Congress (April 19, 2023).

SUMMARY OF ACTIVITIES OF THE COMMITTEE DURING THE 118TH CONGRESS

I. OVERVIEW

During the 118th Congress, the Senate Judiciary Committee and its eight subcommittees held 89 legislative and oversight hearings and met on 26 occasions for hearings on nominations. The Committee met in executive session on 36 occasions.

Eight hundred thirty-three (833) Senate and House bills, resolutions, concurrent resolutions, and joint resolutions were referred to the Committee. The Committee reported to the Senate 103 of the measures that were referred to it. The Senate passed 41 Senate and House bills, 1 concurrent resolution, and 1 joint resolution that were referred to the Committee. Of those 41 bills, 14 became Public Law. Further, the Senate agreed to 43 resolutions and 1 concurrent resolution.

Two hundred twenty-nine (229) judicial and executive nominations were referred to the Committee. The Senate confirmed 160 nominees.

II. PUBLIC LAWS

Fourteen (14) bills referred to the Committee on the Judiciary, during the 118th Congress, became Public Law:

- Public Law 118–37 (S. 3250)**—A bill to provide remote access to court proceedings for victims of the 1988 Bombing of Pan Am Flight 103 over Lockerbie, Scotland (January 26, 2024).
- Public Law 118–38 (S. 3427)**—Overtime Pay for Protective Services Act of 2023 (February 6, 2024).
- Public Law 118–59 (S. 474)**—Revising Existing Procedures On Reporting via Technology Act (REPORT Act) (May 7, 2024).

Public Law 118–64 (S. 546)—Recruit and Retain Act (May 24, 2024).

Public Law 118–65 (S. 2051)—Missing Children’s Assistance Reauthorization Act of 2023 (June 17, 2024).

Public Law 118–71 (H.R. 3019)—Federal Prison Oversight Act (July 25, 2024).

Public Law 118–73 (S. 227)—Improving Access to Our Courts Act (July 30, 2024).

Public Law 118–77 (S. 3706)—Victims’ Voices Outside and Inside the Courtroom Effectiveness Act (Victims’ VOICES Act) (July 30, 2024).

Public Law 118–137 (H.R. 1505)—No Stolen Trademarks Honored in America Act of 2023 (December 1, 2024).

Public Law 118–151 (S. 3960)—A bill to amend title 35, United States Code, to provide a good faith exception to the imposition of fines for false assertions and certifications, and for other purposes (December 17, 2024).

Public Law 118–203 (S. 3998)—Federal Judiciary Stabilization Act of 2024 (December 23, 2024).

Public Law 118–206 (S. 4610)—A bill to amend title 36, United States Code, to designate the bald eagle as the national bird (December 23, 2024).

Public Law 118–179 (H.R. 7177)—To amend title 28, United States Code, to consolidate certain divisions in the Northern District of Alabama (December 23, 2024).

Public Law 118–250 (H.R. 8666)—To amend title 28, United States Code, to authorize holding court for the Central Division of Utah in Moab and Monticello (January 4, 2025).

III. BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS REPORTED BY THE COMMITTEE

S. 150—Affordable Prescriptions for Patients Act of 2023 (March 1, 2023).

S. 79—Interagency Patent Coordination and Improvement Act of 2023 (March 1, 2023).

S. 113—Prescription Pricing for the People Act of 2023 (March 1, 2023).

S. 142—Preserve Access to Affordable Generics and Biosimilars Act (March 1, 2023).

S. 148—Stop Significant and Time-wasting Abuse Limiting Legitimate Innovation of New Generics Act (Stop STALLING Act) (March 1, 2023).

S. 1170—Project Safe Childhood Act (May 15, 2023).

S. 1199—Strengthening Transparency and Obligations to Protect Children Suffering from Abuse and Mistreatment Act of 2023 (STOP CSAM Act of 2023) (May 15, 2023).

S. 1207—Eliminating Abusive and Rampant Neglect of Interactive Technologies Act of 2023 (EARN IT Act of 2023) (May 15, 2023).

S. 412—Stopping Harmful Image Exploitation and Limiting Distribution Act of 2023 (SHIELD Act of 2023) (May 17, 2023).

S. 474—Revising Existing Procedures On Reporting via Technology Act (REPORT Act) (June 6, 2023), became Public Law 118–59.

S. 546—Recruit and Retain Act (June 8, 2023), became Public Law 118–64.

S. 994—Strong Communities Act of 2023 (June 8, 2023).

S. 1387—Project Safe Neighborhoods Reauthorization Act of 2023 (June 8, 2023).

S. 1530—Community Oriented Policing Services on the Beat Grant Program Parity Act of 2023 (COPS on the Beat Act) (June 8, 2023).

S. 1094—Journalism Competition and Preservation Act of 2023 (July 18, 2023).

S. 359—Supreme Court Ethics, Recusal, and Transparency Act of 2023 (September 5, 2023).

S. 1080—Cooper Davis Act (September 5, 2023).

S. 1979—Protecting Older Americans Act of 2023 (May 16, 2024).

- S. 930**—Honoring Our Fallen Heroes Act of 2024 (June 5, 2024).
- S. 3335**—Retired Law Enforcement Officers Continuing Service Act (June 5, 2024).
- S. 4235**—Reauthorizing Support and Treatment for Officers in Crisis Act of 2024 (June 5, 2024).
- S. 4199**—Judicial Understaffing Delays Getting Emergencies Solved Act of 2024 (JUDGES Act of 2024) (June 18, 2024).
- S. 4713**—Inventor Diversity for Economic Advancement Act of 2024 (IDEA Act) (November 18, 2024).
- S. 2220**—Promoting and Respecting Economically Vital American Innovation Leadership Act (PREVAIL Act) (December 2, 2024).

IV. BUSINESS MEETINGS OF THE COMMITTEE

January 26, 2023—The Committee held over the following nominations:

Nancy G. Abudu, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Eleventh Circuit.
 DeAndrea Gist Benjamin, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Fourth Circuit.
 Rachel Bloomekatz, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Sixth Circuit.
 Cindy K. Chung, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Third Circuit.
 Bradley N. Garcia, to be United States Circuit Judge for the District of Columbia Circuit.
 Anthony Devos Johnstone, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit.
 Maria Araújo Kahn, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Second Circuit.
 Julie Rikelman, to be United States Circuit Judge for the First Circuit.
 Daniel J. Calabretta, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of California.
 Tiffany M. Cartwright, to be United States District Judge for the Western District of Washington.
 Nusrat Jahan Choudhury, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of New York.
 Jessica G. L. Clarke, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of New York.
 Matthew L. Garcia, to be United States District Judge for the District of New Mexico.
 Margaret R. Guzman, to be United States District Judge for the District of Massachusetts.
 Dale E. Ho, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of New York.
 Lindsay C. Jenkins, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois.
 Kenly Kiya Kato, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of California.
 Araceli Martínez-Olguín, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of California.
 Gina R. Méndez-Miró, to be United States District Judge for the District of Puerto Rico.
 Natasha Merle, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of New York.
 Adrienne C. Nelson, to be United States District Judge for the District of Oregon.
 Ana C. Reyes, to be United States District Judge for the District of Columbia.
 Hernan D. Vera, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of California.
 Jamar K. Walker, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Virginia.
 Jamal N. Whitehead, to be United States District Judge for the Western District of Washington.
 Rosemarie Hidalgo, to be Director of the Violence Against Women Office.
 Amy Lefkowitz Solomon, to be an Assistant Attorney General, Office of Justice Programs.

February 2, 2023—The Committee held over the following nominations:

Nancy G. Abudu, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Eleventh Circuit.
 Rachel Bloomekatz, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Sixth Circuit.
 Julie Rikelman, to be United States Circuit Judge for the First Circuit.

Robert Stewart Ballou, to be United States District Judge for the Western District of Virginia.

Nusrat Jahan Choudhury, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of New York.

Jessica G. L. Clarke, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of New York.

Todd E. Edelman, to be United States District Judge for the District of Columbia.

Kymberly Kathryn Evanson, to be United States District Judge for the Western District of Washington.

Gordon P. Gallagher, to be United States District Judge for the District of Colorado.

Jonathan James Canada Grey, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Michigan.

Dale E. Ho, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of New York.

Myong J. Joun, to be United States District Judge for the District of Massachusetts.

Kenly Kiya Kato, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of California.

Julia E. Kobick, to be United States District Judge for the District of Massachusetts.

Colleen R. Lawless, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of Illinois.

Rita F. Lin, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of California.

P. Casey Pitts, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of California.

Ramon Ernesto Reyes, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of New York.

Andrew G. Schopler, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of California.

James Edward Simmons, Jr., to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of California.

Arun Subramanian, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of New York.

Hernan D. Vera, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of California.

Rosemarie Hidalgo, to be Director of the Violence Against Women Office.

Amy Lefkowitz Solomon, to be an Assistant Attorney General, Office of Justice Programs.

Jill E. Steinberg, to be United States Attorney for the Southern District of Georgia.

The Committee ordered favorably reported the following nominations:

DeAndrea Gist Benjamin, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Fourth Circuit.

Cindy K. Chung, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Third Circuit.

Bradley N. Garcia, to be United States Circuit Judge for the District of Columbia Circuit.

Maria Araújo Kahn, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Second Circuit.

Daniel J. Calabretta, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of California.

Tiffany M. Cartwright, to be United States District Judge for the Western District of Washington.

Matthew L. Garcia, to be United States District Judge for the District of New Mexico.

Margaret R. Guzman, to be United States District Judge for the District of Massachusetts.

Lindsay C. Jenkins, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois.

Araceli Martínez-Olguín, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of California.

Gina R. Méndez-Miró, to be United States District Judge for the District of Puerto Rico.

Adrienne C. Nelson, to be United States District Judge for the District of Oregon.

Ana C. Reyes, to be United States District Judge for the District of Columbia.

Jamar K. Walker, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Virginia.

Jamal N. Whitehead, to be United States District Judge for the Western District of Washington.

The following nominations resulted in a tie vote on the motion to favorably report out of Committee:

Anthony Devos Johnstone, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit.

Natasha Merle, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of New York.

The Committee held over the following bills:

S. 79—Interagency Patent Coordination and Improvement Act of 2023.

S. 113—Prescription Pricing for the People Act of 2023.

S. 142—Preserve Access to Affordable Generics and Biosimilars Act.

S. 148—Stop Significant and Time-wasting Abuse Limiting Legitimate Innovation of New Generics Act (Stop STALLING Act).

S. 150—Affordable Prescriptions for Patients Act of 2023.

February 9, 2023—The Committee adopted its rules of procedure for the 118th Congress, and ordered favorably reported the following original resolution:

S.Res. 56—Authorizing expenditures by the Committee for the 118th Congress.

The Committee ordered favorably reported the following nominations:

Nancy G. Abudu, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Eleventh Circuit.

Rachel Bloomekatz, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Sixth Circuit.

Anthony Devos Johnstone, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit.

Julie Rikelman, to be United States Circuit Judge for the First Circuit.

Todd E. Edelman, to be United States District Judge for the District of Columbia.

Robert Stewart Ballou, to be United States District Judge for the Western District of Virginia.

Nusrat Jahan Choudhury, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of New York.

Jessica G.L. Clarke, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of New York.

Kymberly Kathryn Evanson, to be United States District Judge for the Western District of Washington.

Gordon P. Gallagher, to be United States District Judge for the District of Colorado.

Jonathan James Canada Grey, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Michigan.

Dale E. Ho, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of New York.

Myong J. Joun, to be United States District Judge for the District of Massachusetts.

Kenly Kiya Kato, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of California.

Julia E. Kobick, to be United States District Judge for the District of Massachusetts.

Colleen R. Lawless, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of Illinois.

Rita F. Lin, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of California.

Natasha Merle, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of New York.

P. Casey Pitts, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of California.

Ramon Ernesto Reyes, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of New York.

Andrew G. Schopler, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of California.

James Edward Simmons, Jr., to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of California.

Arun Subramanian, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of New York.

Hernan D. Vera, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of California.

Jill E. Steinberg, to be United States Attorney for the Southern District of Georgia.

The Committee held over the following nominations:

Rosemarie Hidalgo, to be Director of the Violence Against Women Office.

Amy Lefkowitz Solomon, to be an Assistant Attorney General, Office of Justice Programs.

Kate E. Brubacher, to be United States Attorney for the District of Kansas.

Ismail J. Ramsey, to be United States Attorney for the Northern District of California.

The Committee ordered favorably reported the following bills:

S. 79—Interagency Patent Coordination and Improvement Act of 2023.

S. 150—Affordable Prescriptions for Patients Act of 2023.

The Committee ordered favorably reported the following bills in the nature of a substitute:

S. 113—Prescription Pricing for the People Act of 2023.

The Committee considered the following amendment:

Managers' Amendment SIL23132 adopted by voice vote.

S. 142—Preserve Access to Affordable Generics and Biosimilars Act.

The Committee considered the following amendment:

Managers' Amendment TAM23155 adopted by voice vote.

S. 148—Stop Significant and Time-wasting Abuse Limiting Legitimate Innovation of New Generics Act (Stop STALLING Act).

The Committee considered the following amendment:

Managers' Amendment SIL23158 adopted by voice vote.

February 16, 2023—The following Subcommittee assignments were adopted by voice vote:

Subcommittee on Competition Policy, Antitrust, and Consumer Rights: Senators Klobuchar (Chair), Whitehouse, Coons, Blumenthal, Hirono, Booker, Welch, Lee (Ranking Member), Grassley, Hawley, Cotton, Tillis, Blackburn.

Subcommittee on the Constitution: Senators Feinstein (Chair), Blumenthal, Booker, Ossoff, Cruz (Ranking Member), Cornyn, Lee.

Subcommittee on Criminal Justice and Counterterrorism: Senators Booker (Chair), Feinstein, Whitehouse, Klobuchar, Coons, Padilla, Ossoff, Cotton (Ranking Member), Grassley, Cornyn, Lee, Cruz, Kennedy.

Subcommittee on Federal Courts, Oversight, Agency Action, and Federal Rights: Senators Whitehouse (Chair), Feinstein, Blumenthal, Hirono, Booker, Padilla, Welch, Kennedy (Ranking Member), Grassley, Lee, Cruz, Tillis, Hawley.

Subcommittee on Human Rights and the Law: Senators Ossoff (Chair), Feinstein, Blumenthal, Welch, Blackburn (Ranking Member), Kennedy, Hawley.

Subcommittee on Immigration, Citizenship, and Border Safety: Senators Padilla (Chair), Whitehouse, Klobuchar, Coons, Hirono, Booker, Welch, Cornyn (Ranking Member), Grassley, Cruz, Cotton, Tillis, Blackburn.

Subcommittee on Intellectual Property: Senators Coons (Chair), Hirono, Padilla, Ossoff, Welch, Tillis (Ranking Member), Cornyn, Cotton, Blackburn.

Subcommittee on Privacy, Technology, and the Law: Senators Blumenthal (Chair), Klobuchar, Coons, Hirono, Padilla, Ossoff, Hawley (Ranking Member), Kennedy, Blackburn, Lee, Cornyn.

The Committee held over the following nominations:

Charnelle Bjelkengren, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Washington.

Matthew P. Brookman, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of Indiana.

Michael Farbiarz, to be United States District Judge for the District of New Jersey.

Robert Kirsch, to be United States District Judge for the District of New Jersey.

Orelia Eleta Merchant, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of New York.

The Committee ordered favorably reported the following nominations:

Rosemarie Hidalgo, to be Director of the Violence Against Women Office.

Amy Lefkowitz Solomon, to be an Assistant Attorney General, Office of Justice Programs.

Kate E. Brubacher, to be United States Attorney for the District of Kansas.

Ismail J. Ramsey, to be United States Attorney for the Northern District of California.

March 9, 2023—The Committee held over the following nominations:

Michael Arthur Delaney, to be United States Circuit Judge for the First Circuit.
Mónica Ramírez Almadani, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of California.

Charnelle Bjelkengren, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Washington.

Jeffrey Irvine Cummings, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois.

Michael Farbiarz, to be United States District Judge for the District of New Jersey.

Marian F. Gaston, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of California.

Wesley L. Hsu, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of California.

LaShonda A. Hunt, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois.

Robert Kirsch, to be United States District Judge for the District of New Jersey.

Orelia Eleta Merchant, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of New York.

William R. Hart, to be United States Marshal for the District of New Hampshire.

The Committee ordered favorably reported the following nominations:

Matthew P. Brookman, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of Indiana.

Damien M. Diggs, of Texas, to be United States Attorney for the Eastern District of Texas.

Stephen K. Eberle, to be United States Marshal for the Western District of Pennsylvania.

Justin L. Martinez, to be United States Marshal for the District of Utah.

Roy W. Minter, Jr., to be United States Marshal for the Southern District of Georgia.

April 20, 2023—The Committee held over the following nominations:

Michael Arthur Delaney, to be United States Circuit Judge for the First Circuit.
Charnelle Bjelkengren, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Washington.

Amanda K. Brailsford, to be United States District Judge for the District of Idaho.

S. Kato Crews, to be United States District Judge for the District of Colorado.

Marian F. Gaston, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of California.

Molly R. Silfen, to be a Judge of the United States Court of Federal Claims.

The Committee ordered favorably reported the following nominations:

Mónica Ramírez Almadani, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of California.

Jeffrey Irvine Cummings, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois.

Michael Farbiarz, to be United States District Judge for the District of New Jersey.

Wesley L. Hsu, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of California.

LaShonda A. Hunt, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois.

Robert Kirsch, to be United States District Judge for the District of New Jersey.

Orelia Eleta Merchant, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of New York.

William R. Hart, to be United States Marshal for the District of New Hampshire.

Todd Gee, to be United States Attorney for the Southern District of Mississippi.

The Committee held over the following bills:

S. 1207—Eliminating Abusive and Rampant Neglect of Interactive Technologies Act of 2023 (EARN IT Act of 2023).

S. 1199—Strengthening Transparency and Obligations to Protect Children Suffering from Abuse and Mistreatment Act of 2023 (STOP CSAM Act of 2023).

S. 1080—Cooper Davis Act.

April 27, 2023—The Committee held over the following nominations:

Michael Arthur Delaney, to be United States Circuit Judge for the First Circuit.
Charnelle Bjelkengren, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Washington.

S. Kato Crews, to be United States District Judge for the District of Colorado.

Marian F. Gaston, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of California.

Molly R. Silfen, to be a Judge of the United States Court of Federal Claims.

Eric G. Olshan, to be United States Attorney for the Western District of Pennsylvania.

The Committee ordered favorably reported the following nomination:

Amanda K. Brailsford, to be United States District Judge for the District of Idaho.

The Committee held over the following bills:

S. 1207—Eliminating Abusive and Rampant Neglect of Interactive Technologies Act of 2023 (EARN IT Act of 2023).

S. 1199—Strengthening Transparency and Obligations to Protect Children Suffering from Abuse and Mistreatment Act of 2023 (STOP CSAM Act of 2023).

S. 1080—Cooper Davis Act.

May 4, 2023—The Committee held over the following nominations:

Michael Arthur Delaney, to be United States Circuit Judge for the First Circuit.
Charnelle Bjelkengren, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Washington.

S. Kato Crews, to be United States District Judge for the District of Colorado.
Jeremy C. Daniel, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois.

Marian F. Gaston, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of California.

Brendan Abell Hurson, to be United States District Judge for the District of Maryland.

Darrel James Papillion, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Louisiana.

The Committee ordered favorably reported the following nominations:

Molly R. Silfen, to be a Judge of the United States Court of Federal Claims.
Eric G. Olshan, to be United States Attorney for the Western District of Pennsylvania.

Craig J. Anderson, to be United States Marshal for the District of Montana.

The Committee ordered favorably reported the following bill as amended:

S. 1207—Eliminating Abusive and Rampant Neglect of Interactive Technologies Act of 2023 (EARN IT Act of 2023).

The Committee considered the following amendment:

Managers' Amendment OLL23438 adopted by voice vote.

The Committee held over the following bills:

S. 1199—Strengthening Transparency and Obligations to Protect Children Suffering from Abuse and Mistreatment Act of 2023 (STOP CSAM Act of 2023).

S. 1080—Cooper Davis Act.

S. 412—Stopping Harmful Image Exploitation and Limiting Distribution Act of 2023 (SHIELD Act of 2023).

S. 1170—Project Safe Childhood Act.

May 11, 2023—The Committee held over the following nomination:

Michael Arthur Delaney, to be United States Circuit Judge for the First Circuit.

The Committee ordered favorably reported the following nominations:

Charnelle Bjelkengren, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Washington.

S. Kato Crews, to be United States District Judge for the District of Colorado.
Jeremy C. Daniel, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois.

Marian F. Gaston, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of California.

Brendan Abell Hurson, to be United States District Judge for the District of Maryland.

Darrel James Papillion, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Louisiana.

The Committee ordered favorably reported the following bills in the nature of a substitute:

S. 1199—Strengthening Transparency and Obligations to Protect Children Suffering from Abuse and Mistreatment Act of 2023 (STOP CSAM Act of 2023).

The Committee considered the following amendments:

Managers' Amendment LYN23293 adopted by voice vote.

Graham Amendment OLL23435 adopted by voice vote.

Hawley Amendment OLL23485 adopted by voice vote.

Durbin Amendment OLL23499 to Hawley OLL23485 adopted by voice vote.

S. 412—Stopping Harmful Image Exploitation and Limiting Distribution Act of 2023 (SHIELD Act of 2023).

The Committee considered the following amendments:

Managers' Amendment LIP23469 adopted by voice vote.

Booker Amendment LIP23476 failed by roll call vote.

S. 1170—Project Safe Childhood Act.

The Committee considered the following amendment:

Managers' Amendment OLL23468 adopted by voice vote.
 The Committee held over the following bill:
 S. 1080—Cooper Davis Act.

May 18, 2023—The Committee held over the following nominations:
 Michael Arthur Delaney, to be United States Circuit Judge for the First Circuit.
 Shannon R. Saylor, to be United States Marshal for the Eastern District of Virginia.

The Committee held over the following bills:
 S. 1080—Cooper Davis Act.
 S. 1306—Community Oriented Policing Services Reauthorization Act of 2023 (COPS Reauthorization Act of 2023).
 S. 474—Revising Existing Procedures On Reporting via Technology Act (REPORT Act).

The Committee ordered favorably reported the following bills:
 S. 546—Recruit and Retain Act.
 S. 1530—Community Oriented Policing Services on the Beat Grant Program Parity Act of 2023 (COPS on the Beat Act).
 S. 994—Strong Communities Act of 2023.

The Committee ordered favorably reported the following bill in the nature of a substitute:
 S. 1387—Project Safe Neighborhoods Reauthorization Act of 2023.
 The Committee considered the following amendment:
 Managers' Amendment ALL23336 adopted by voice vote.

June 1, 2023—The Committee held over the following nominations:
 Ana de Alba, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit.
 Irma Carrillo Ramirez, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Fifth Circuit.
 The Committee ordered favorably reported the following nomination:
 Shannon R. Saylor, to be United States Marshal for the Eastern District of Virginia.

The Committee held over the following bill:
 S. 1080—Cooper Davis Act.
 The Committee ordered favorably reported the following bill in the nature of a substitute:
 S. 474—Revising Existing Procedures On Reporting via Technology Act (REPORT Act).
 The Committee considered the following amendment:
 Managers' Amendment LIP23504 adopted by voice vote.

June 8, 2023—The Committee ordered favorably reported the following nominations:
 Ana de Alba, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit.
 Irma Carrillo Ramirez, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Fifth Circuit.
 The Committee held over the following bills:
 S. 1080—Cooper Davis Act.
 S. 1094—Journalism Competition and Preservation Act of 2023.

June 15, 2023—The Committee held over the following nomination:
 Tara K. McGrath, to be United States Attorney for the Southern District of California.
 The Committee held over the following bill:
 S. 1080—Cooper Davis Act.
 The Committee ordered favorably reported the following bill:
 S. 1094—Journalism Competition and Preservation Act of 2023.

July 13, 2023—The Committee ordered favorably reported the following nominations:
 Loren L. AliKhan, to be United States District Judge for the District of Columbia.
 Susan K. DeClercq, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Michigan.
 Vernon D. Oliver, to be United States District Judge for the District of Connecticut.
 Tara K. McGrath, to be United States Attorney for the Southern District of California.
 The Committee held over the following nomination:
 Julia K. Munley, to be United States District Judge for the Middle District of Pennsylvania.
 The Committee ordered favorably reported the following bill in the nature of a substitute:
 S. 1080—Cooper Davis Act.

The Committee considered the following amendments:
 Managers' Amendment ELL23484 adopted by voice vote.
 Ossoff Amendment ELL24389 as modified failed by roll call vote.
 Booker Amendment BOM23434 withdrawn.
 Cotton Amendment to Booker BOM23434 adopted by roll call vote.

The Committee held over the following bill:

S. 359—the Supreme Court Ethics, Recusal, and Transparency Act of 2023.

July 20, 2023—The Committee ordered favorably reported the following nomination:

Julia K. Munley, to be United States District Judge for the Middle District of Pennsylvania.

The Committee ordered favorably reported the following bill as amended:

S. 359, the Supreme Court Ethics, Recusal, and Transparency Act of 2023.

The Committee considered the following amendments:

Graham Amendment SIL23892 failed by roll call vote.
 Cornyn Amendment OLL23707 failed by roll call vote.
 Blackburn Amendment SIL23875 failed by roll call vote.
 Kennedy Amendment SIL23885 adopted as amended by roll call vote.
 Durbin Amendment (insertion) to Kennedy SIL23885 adopted by voice vote.
 Durbin Amendment (strike) to Kennedy SIL23885 adopted by roll call vote.
 Lee Amendment SIL23890 failed by roll call vote.
 Hawley Amendment LEW23329 failed by roll call vote.
 Cotton Amendment COT237A13 failed by roll call vote.
 Cruz Amendment SIL23800 failed by roll call vote.

September 14, 2023—The Committee ordered favorably reported the following nominations:

Jerry Edwards, Jr., to be United States District Judge for the Western District of Louisiana.

Margaret M. Garnett, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of New York.

Jennifer L. Hall, to be United States District Judge for the District of Delaware.

Brandon S. Long, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Louisiana.

Matthew James Maddox, to be United States District Judge for the District of Maryland.

Brandy R. McMillion, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Michigan.

Karoline Mehalchick, to be United States District Judge for the Middle District of Pennsylvania.

Joseph A. Laroski, Jr., to be a Judge for the United States Court of International Trade.

Lisa W. Wang, to be a Judge for the United States Court of International Trade.

Philip S. Hadji, to be a Judge of the United States Court of Federal Claims.

Rebecca C. Lutzko, to be United States Attorney for the Northern District of Ohio.

April M. Perry, to be United States Attorney for the Northern District of Illinois.

September 28, 2023—The Committee ordered favorably reported the following nominations:

Richard E.N. Federico, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Tenth Circuit.

Joshua Paul Kolar, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Seventh Circuit.

Jeffrey M. Bryan, to be United States District Judge for the District of Minnesota.

Deborah Robinson, to be Intellectual Property Enforcement Coordinator, Executive Office of the President.

The Committee held over the following nomination:

Eumi K. Lee, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of California.

October 26, 2023—The following Subcommittee assignments were adopted by voice vote:

Subcommittee on Competition Policy, Antitrust, and Consumer Rights: Senators Klobuchar (Chair), Whitehouse, Coons, Blumenthal, Hirono, Booker, Welch, Lee (Ranking Member), Grassley, Hawley, Cotton, Tillis, Blackburn.

Subcommittee on the Constitution: Senators Butler (Chair), Blumenthal, Booker, Ossoff, Cruz (Ranking Member), Cornyn, Lee.

Subcommittee on Criminal Justice and Counterterrorism: Senators Booker (Chair), Whitehouse, Klobuchar, Coons, Padilla, Ossoff, Butler, Cotton (Ranking Member), Grassley, Cornyn, Lee, Cruz, Kennedy.

Subcommittee on Federal Courts, Oversight, Agency Action, and Federal Rights: Senators Whitehouse (Chair), Blumenthal, Hirono, Booker, Padilla, Welch, Butler, Kennedy (Ranking Member), Grassley, Lee, Cruz, Tillis, Hawley.

Subcommittee on Human Rights and the Law: Senators Ossoff (Chair), Blumenthal, Welch, Butler, Blackburn (Ranking Member), Kennedy, Hawley.

Subcommittee on Immigration, Citizenship, and Border Safety: Senators Padilla (Chair), Whitehouse, Klobuchar, Coons, Hirono, Booker, Welch, Cornyn (Ranking Member), Grassley, Cruz, Cotton, Tillis, Blackburn.

Subcommittee on Intellectual Property: Senators Coons (Chair), Hirono, Padilla, Ossoff, Welch, Tillis (Ranking Member), Cornyn, Cotton, Blackburn.

Subcommittee on Privacy, Technology, and the Law: Senators Blumenthal (Chair), Klobuchar, Coons, Hirono, Padilla, Ossoff, Hawley (Ranking Member), Kennedy, Blackburn, Lee, Cornyn.

The Committee held over the following nominations:

Mustafa Taher Kasubhai, to be United States District Judge for the District of Oregon.

Eumi K. Lee, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of California.

The Committee ordered favorably reported the following nominations:

John A. Kazen, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of Texas.

Shanlyn A.S. Park, to be United States District Judge for the District of Hawaii.

Jamel Semper, to be United States District Judge for the District of New Jersey.

Micah W.J. Smith, to be United States District Judge for the District of Hawaii.

November 2, 2023—The Committee held over the following subpoena authorization:

Authorization for Subpoenas Relating to the Supreme Court Ethics Investigation.

The Committee held over the following nominations:

Mustafa Taher Kasubhai, to be United States District Judge for the District of Oregon.

Eumi K. Lee, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of California.

November 9, 2023—The Committee held over the following subpoena authorization:

Authorization for Subpoenas Relating to the Supreme Court Ethics Investigation.

The Committee ordered favorably reported the following nominations:

Mustafa Taher Kasubhai, to be United States District Judge for the District of Oregon.

Eumi K. Lee, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of California.

November 30, 2023—The Committee agreed to the following subpoena authorization in the nature of a substitute:

Authorization for Subpoenas Relating to the Supreme Court Ethics Investigation.

The Committee considered the following Rule IV motion:

Rule IV Motion, to suspend debate on final passage of authorization was agreed to by roll call vote.

The Committee considered the following amendment:

Durbin Managers' Amendment HEN23B86 adopted by roll call vote.

The Committee ordered favorably reported the following nominations:

Mustafa Taher Kasubhai, to be United States District Judge for the District of Oregon.

Seth Robert Aframe, to be United States Circuit Judge for the First Circuit.

Edward Sunyol Kiel, to be United States District Judge for the District of New Jersey.

Sarah French Russell, to be United States District Judge for the District of Connecticut.

Christopher Charles Fonzone, to be an Assistant Attorney General, Office of Legal Counsel.

The Committee held over the following nominations:

Sara E. Hill, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Oklahoma.

John David Russell, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Oklahoma.

Ramona Villagomez Manglona, to be Judge for the District Court of the Northern Mariana Islands.

The following nomination failed to be reported favorably in an initial vote but was ordered favorably reported in a subsequent vote during this meeting:

Eumi K. Lee, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of California.

December 7, 2023—The Committee ordered favorably reported the following nominations:

Sara E. Hill, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Oklahoma.

John David Russell, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Oklahoma.

Ramona Villagomez Manglona, to be Judge for the District Court of the Northern Mariana Islands.

January 18, 2024—The Committee ordered favorably reported the following nominations:

Seth Robert Aframe, to be United States Circuit Judge for the First Circuit.

Nicole G. Berner, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Fourth Circuit.

Joshua Paul Kolar, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Seventh Circuit.

Adeel Abdullah Mangi, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Third Circuit.

Jacquelyn D. Austin, to be United States District Judge for the District of South Carolina.

Amy M. Baggio, to be United States District Judge for the District of Oregon.

Jacqueline Becerra, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of Florida.

Cristal C. Brisco, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Indiana.

Melissa Damian, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of Florida.

Mustafa Taher Kasubhai, to be United States District Judge for the District of Oregon.

Edward Sunyol Kiel, to be United States District Judge for the District of New Jersey.

Eumi K. Lee, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of California.

David Seymour Leibowitz, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of Florida.

Gretchen S. Lund, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Indiana.

Sarah French Russell, to be United States District Judge for the District of Connecticut.

Kirk Edward Sherriff, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of California.

Julie Simone Sneed, to be United States District Judge for the Middle District of Florida.

Joseph Albert Laroski, to be a Judge for the United States Court of International Trade.

Lisa W. Wang, to be a Judge for the United States Court of International Trade.

Ramona Villagomez Manglona, to be Judge for the District Court of the Northern Mariana Islands.

Deborah Robinson, to be Intellectual Property Enforcement Coordinator, Executive Office of the President.

February 29, 2024—The Committee ordered favorably reported the following nominations:

Ann Marie McIff Allen, to be United States District Judge for the District of Utah.

Susan M. Bazis, to be United States District Judge for the District of Nebraska.

Ernest Gonzalez, to be United States District Judge for the Western District of Texas.

Kelly Harrison Rankin, to be United States District Judge for the District of Wyoming.

Leon Schydlower, to be United States District Judge for the Western District of Texas.

Robin Michelle Meriweather, to be a Judge of the United States Court of Federal Claims.

The Committee held over the following nominations:

Joshua S. Levy, to be United States Attorney for the District of Massachusetts.
Rebecca C. Lutzko, to be United States Attorney for the Northern District of Ohio.

Roy W. Minter, Jr., to be United States Marshal for the Southern District of Georgia.

Almo J. Carter, to be a Commissioner of the United States Parole Commission.

Amir H. Ali, to be United States District Judge for the District of Columbia.

Melissa R. DuBose, to be United States District Judge for the District of Rhode Island.

Sunil R. Harjani, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois.

Robert J. White, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Michigan.

Jasmine Hyejung Yoon, to be United States District Judge for the Western District of Virginia.

March 7, 2024—The Committee ordered favorably reported the following nominations:

Amir H. Ali, to be United States District Judge for the District of Columbia.
Melissa R. DuBose, to be United States District Judge for the District of Rhode Island.

Sunil R. Harjani, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois.

Robert J. White, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Michigan.

Jasmine Hyejung Yoon, to be United States District Judge for the Western District of Virginia.

Joshua S. Levy, to be United States Attorney for the District of Massachusetts.

Rebecca C. Lutzko, to be United States Attorney for the Northern District of Ohio.

Roy W. Minter, Jr., to be United States Marshal for the Southern District of Georgia.

Almo J. Carter, to be a Commissioner of the United States Parole Commission.

The Committee held over the following nominations:

David O. Barnett, to be United States Marshal for the District of New Mexico.

The Committee held over the following bill:

S. 1306—the Community Oriented Policing Services Reauthorization Act of 2023 (COPS Reauthorization Act of 2023).

April 11, 2024—The Committee held over the following nominations:

Nancy L. Maldonado, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Seventh Circuit.
Georgia N. Alexakis, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois.

Krissa M. Lanham, to be United States District Judge for the District of Arizona.

Angela M. Martinez, to be United States District Judge for the District of Arizona.

Sparkle L. Sooknanan, to be United States District Judge for the District of Columbia.

Claria Horn Boom, to be a Member of the United States Sentencing Commission.

John Gleeson, to be a Member of the United States Sentencing Commission.

Matthew L. Gannon, to be United States Attorney for the Northern District of Iowa.

David C. Waterman, to be United States Attorney for the Southern District of Iowa.

Gary D. Grimes, to be United States Marshal for the Western District of Arkansas.

The Committee ordered favorably reported the following nominations:

Sanket Jayshukh Bulsara, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of New York.

Dena M. Coggins, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of California.

Eric C. Schulte, to be United States District Judge for the District of South Dakota.

Camela C. Theeler, to be United States District Judge for the District of South Dakota.

David O. Barnett, to be United States Marshal for the District of New Mexico.
 Clinton J. Fuchs, to be United States Marshal for the District of Maryland.
 The Committee held over the following bill:
 S. 1306—the Community Oriented Policing Services Reauthorization Act of 2023
 (COPS Reauthorization Act of 2023).

April 18, 2024—The Committee ordered favorably reported the following nominations:

Nancy L. Maldonado, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Seventh Circuit.
 Georgia N. Alexakis, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois.
 Krissa M. Lanham, to be United States District Judge for the District of Arizona.
 Angela M. Martinez, to be United States District Judge for the District of Arizona.
 Sparkle L. Sooknanan, to be United States District Judge for the District of Columbia.
 Claria Horn Boom, to be a Member of the United States Sentencing Commission.
 John Gleeson, to be a Member of the United States Sentencing Commission.
 Matthew L. Gannon, to be United States Attorney for the Northern District of Iowa.
 David C. Waterman, to be United States Attorney for the Southern District of Iowa.
 Gary D. Grimes, to be United States Marshal for the Western District of Arkansas.

The Committee held over the following bill:
 S. 1306—the Community Oriented Policing Services Reauthorization Act of 2023
 (COPS Reauthorization Act of 2023).

May 9, 2024—The Committee ordered favorably reported the following nominations:

Kevin Gafford Ritz, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Sixth Circuit.
 Brian Edward Murphy, to be United States District Judge for the District of Massachusetts.
 Rebecca L. Pennell, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Washington.
 Jeannette A. Vargas, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of New York.

The Committee held over the following bill:
 S. 1306—the Community Oriented Policing Services Reauthorization Act of 2023
 (COPS Reauthorization Act of 2023).

The Committee ordered favorably reported the following bill:
 S. 1979—Protecting Older Americans Act of 2023.

May 16, 2024—The Committee ordered favorably reported the following bills in the nature of a substitute:

S. 930—Honoring Our Fallen Heroes Act of 2023.
 The Committee considered the following amendment:
 Managers' Amendment ALL24370 adopted by voice vote.
 S. 3335—Retired Federal Law Enforcement Officers Continuing Service Act.
 The Committee considered the following amendment:
 Managers' Amendment ALL24408 adopted by voice vote.

The Committee ordered favorably reported the following bill:
 S. 4235—Reauthorizing Support and Treatment for Officers in Crisis Act of 2024.

The Committee held over the following bill:
 S. 1306—the Community Oriented Policing Services Reauthorization Act of 2023
 (COPS Reauthorization Act of 2023).

June 13, 2024—The Committee held over the following nominations:

Michelle Williams Court, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of California.
 Anne Hwang, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of California.
 Sarah Netburn, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of New York.
 Stacey D. Neumann, to be United States District Judge for the District of Maine.
 Cynthia Valenzuela Dixon, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of California.

The Committee held over the following bill:

S. 1306—the Community Oriented Policing Services Reauthorization Act of 2023 (COPS Reauthorization Act of 2023).

The Committee ordered favorably reported the following bill in the nature of a substitute:

S. 4199—Judicial Understaffing Delays Getting Emergencies Solved Act of 2024 (JUDGES Act of 2024).

The Committee considered the following amendment:

Managers' Amendment SIL24391 adopted by voice vote.

July 11, 2024—The Committee held over the following nominations:

Karla M. Campbell, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Sixth Circuit.

Julia M. Lipez, to be United States Circuit Judge for the First Circuit.

Catherine Henry, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania.

Mary Kay Lanthier, to be United States District Judge for the District of Vermont.

The Committee ordered favorably reported the following nominations:

Embry J. Kidd, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Eleventh Circuit.

Adam B. Abelson, to be United States District Judge for the District of Maryland.

Michelle Williams Court, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of California.

Anne Hwang, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of California.

Stacey D. Neumann, to be United States District Judge for the District of Maine.

Joseph Francis Saporito, Jr., to be United States District Judge for the Middle District of Pennsylvania.

Meredith A. Vacca, to be United States District Judge for the Western District of New York.

Cynthia Valenzuela Dixon, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of California.

The following nomination failed to be favorably reported:

Sarah Netburn, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of New York.

The Committee held over the following bill:

S. 1306—the Community Oriented Policing Services Reauthorization Act of 2023 (COPS Reauthorization Act of 2023).

August 1, 2024—The Committee ordered favorably reported the following nominations:

Karla M. Campbell, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Sixth Circuit.

Julia M. Lipez, to be United States Circuit Judge for the First Circuit.

Catherine Henry, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania.

Mary Kay Lanthier, to be United States District Judge for the District of Vermont.

Laura Margarete Provinzino, to be United States District Judge for the District of Minnesota.

Noel Wise, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of California.

The following nomination was voted on with an insufficient quorum but was ordered favorably reported in a subsequent vote during this meeting:

Mary Kathleen Costello, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania.

The Committee held over the following bill:

S. 1306—the Community Oriented Policing Services Reauthorization Act of 2023 (COPS Reauthorization Act of 2023).

September 19, 2024—The Committee held over the following nominations:

Ryan Young Park, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Fourth Circuit.

Bobby Jack Woods, to be United States Marshal for the Eastern District of Kentucky.

The Committee ordered favorably reported the following nominations:

Byron B. Conway, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Wisconsin.

Jonathan E. Hawley, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of Illinois.

April M. Perry, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois.

Gail A. Weilheimer, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania.

Joseph R. Adams, to be United States Marshal for the Northern District of West Virginia.

David L. Lemmon II, to be United States Marshal for the Southern District of West Virginia.

The Committee held over the following bills:

S. 1306—the Community Oriented Policing Services Reauthorization Act of 2023 (COPS Reauthorization Act of 2023).

S. 2220—Promoting and Respecting Economically Vital American Innovation Leadership Act (PREVAIL Act).

S. 2140—Patent Eligibility Restoration Act of 2023.

S. 4713—Inventor Diversity for Economic Advancement Act of 2024 (IDEA Act).

S. 2082—Ensuring Justice for Victims of Terrorism Act.

November 14, 2024—The Committee ordered favorably reported the following nominations:

Ryan Young Park, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Fourth Circuit.

Sharad Harshad Desai, to be United States District Judge for the District of Arizona.

Bobby Jack Woods, to be United States Marshal for the Eastern District of Kentucky.

The Committee held over the following nominations:

Anthony J. Brindisi, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of New York.

Elizabeth C. Coombe, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of New York.

Sarah Morgan Davenport, to be United States District Judge for the District of New Mexico.

Tiffany Rene Johnson, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Georgia.

Keli Marie Neary, to be United States District Judge for the Middle District of Pennsylvania.

Miranda Holloway-Baggett, to be United States Marshal for the Southern District of Alabama.

The Committee held over the following bills:

S. 1306—the Community Oriented Policing Services Reauthorization Act of 2023 (COPS Reauthorization Act of 2023).

S. 2220—Promoting and Respecting Economically Vital American Innovation Leadership Act (PREVAIL Act).

S. 2140—Patent Eligibility Restoration Act of 2023.

S. 2082—Ensuring Justice for Victims of Terrorism Act.

The Committee ordered favorably reported the following bill:

S. 4713—Inventor Diversity for Economic Advancement Act of 2024 (IDEA Act).

November 21, 2024—The Committee ordered favorably reported the following nominations:

Anthony J. Brindisi, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of New York.

Elizabeth C. Coombe, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of New York.

Sarah Morgan Davenport, to be United States District Judge for the District of New Mexico.

Tiffany Rene Johnson, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Georgia.

Keli Marie Neary, to be United States District Judge for the Middle District of Pennsylvania.

Miranda Holloway-Baggett, to be United States Marshal for the Southern District of Alabama.

The Committee held over the following bills:

S. 1306—the Community Oriented Policing Services Reauthorization Act of 2023 (COPS Reauthorization Act of 2023).

S. 2082—Ensuring Justice for Victims of Terrorism Act.

The Committee ordered favorably reported the following bill in the nature of a substitute:

S. 2220—Promoting and Respecting Economically Vital American Innovation Leadership Act (PREVAIL Act).

The Committee considered the following amendments:

Managers' Amendment EHF24960 adopted by voice vote.

Cruz Amendment EHF24A72 failed by roll call vote.

December 12, 2024—The Committee ordered favorably reported the following nominations:

Benjamin J. Cheeks, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of California.

Serena Raquel Murillo, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of California.

The Committee held over the following bills:

S. 1306, the Community Oriented Policing Services Reauthorization Act of 2023 (COPS Reauthorization Act of 2023).

S. 2082, Ensuring Justice for Victims of Terrorism Act.

V. HEARINGS OF THE COMMITTEE

January 24, 2023—**Full Committee** hearing, That’s the Ticket: Promoting Competition and Protecting Consumers in Live Entertainment (S. Hrg. 118–31).

January 25, 2023—**Full Committee** hearing, Nominations of Charnelle Bjelkengren, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Washington; Matthew P. Brookman, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of Indiana; Michael Farbiarz, to be United States District Judge for the District of New Jersey; Robert Kirsch, to be United States District Judge for the District of New Jersey; and Orelia Eleta Merchant, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of New York (S. Hrg. 118–29, Part 1).

February 14, 2023—**Full Committee** hearing, Protecting Our Children Online (S. Hrg. 118–028).

February 15, 2023—**Full Committee** hearing, Nominations of Michael Arthur Delaney, to be United States Circuit Judge for the First Circuit, Jeffrey Irvine Cummings, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois, LaShonda A. Hunt, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois, Marian F. Gaston, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of California, Wesley L. Hsu, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of California, and Mónica Ramírez Almadani, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of California (S. Hrg. 118–29, Part 2).

February 28, 2023—**Full Committee** hearing, The Equal Rights Amendment: How Congress Can Recognize Ratification and Enshrine Equality in Our Constitution (S. Hrg. 118–30).

March 1, 2023—**Full Committee** hearing, Oversight of the Department of Justice (S. Hrg. 118–32).

March 7, 2023—**Subcommittee on Competition Policy, Antitrust, and Consumer Rights** hearing, Reining in Dominant Digital Platforms: Restoring Competition to Our Digital Markets (S. Hrg. 118–110).

March 8, 2023—**Subcommittee on Privacy, Technology, and the Law** hearing, Platform Accountability: *Gonzalez* and Reform (S. Hrg. 118–33).

March 15, 2023—**Full Committee** hearing, Protecting Public Safety After *New York State Rifle & Pistol Association v. Bruen* (S. Hrg. 118–51).

March 22, 2023—**Full Committee** hearing, Nominations of Amanda K. Brailsford, to be United States District Judge for the District of Idaho, S. Kato Crews, to be United States District Judge for the District of Colorado, and Molly R. Silfen, to be a Judge of the United States Court of Federal Claims (S. Hrg. 118–29, Part 3).

March 22, 2023—**Subcommittee on Immigration, Citizenship, and Border Safety** hearing, Living Up to America’s Promise: The Need To Bolster the U.S. Refugee Admissions Program (S. Hrg. 118–34).

March 28, 2023—**Full Committee** hearing, Oversight of the Department of Homeland Security.

April 18, 2023—**Full Committee** hearing, Nominations of Jeremy C. Daniel, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois, Brendan Abell Hurson, to be United States District Judge for the District of Maryland, and Darrel James Papillion, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Louisiana (S. Hrg. 118–29, Part 4).

- April 18, 2023—Subcommittee on Intellectual Property** hearing, Foreign Competitive Threats to American Innovation and Economic Leadership (S.Hrg. 118–64).
- April 19, 2023—Full Committee** hearing, Holding Russian Kleptocrats and Human Rights Violators Accountable for their Crimes Against Ukraine.
- April 26, 2023—Full Committee** hearing, The Assault on Reproductive Rights in a Post-*Dobbs* America (S.Hrg. 118–111).
- May 2, 2023—Full Committee** hearing, Supreme Court Ethics Reform (S.Hrg. 118–35).
- May 3, 2023—Subcommittee on Competition Policy, Antitrust, and Consumer Rights** hearing, Competition in the Digital Advertising Ecosystem (S.Hrg. 118–112).
- May 16, 2023—Subcommittee on Privacy, Technology, and the Law** hearing, Oversight of A.I.: Rules for Artificial Intelligence (S.Hrg. 118–37).
- May 17, 2023—Full Committee** hearing, Nominations of Ana de Alba, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit, and Irma Carrillo Ramirez, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Fifth Circuit (S.Hrg. 118–29, Part 5).
- May 17, 2023—Subcommittee on Federal Courts, Oversight, Agency Action, and Federal Rights** hearing, Review of Federal Judicial Ethics Processes at the Judicial Conference of the United States (S.Hrg. 118–38).
- May 31, 2023—Full Committee** hearing, From Farm to Table: Immigrant Workers Get the Job Done (S.Hrg. 118–39).
- June 7, 2023—Full Committee** hearing, Nominations of Loren L. AliKhan, to be United States District Judge for the District of Columbia, Susan Kim DeClercq, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Michigan, Julia Kathleen Munley, to be United States District Judge for the Middle District of Pennsylvania, and Vernon D. Oliver, to be United States District Judge for the District of Connecticut (S.Hrg. 118–29, Part 6).
- June 7, 2023—Subcommittee on Intellectual Property** hearing, Artificial Intelligence and Intellectual Property—Part I: Patents, Innovation, and Competition (S.Hrg. 118–65).
- June 13, 2023—Full Committee** hearing, Oversight of Section 702 of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act and Related Surveillance Authorities.
- June 13, 2023—Subcommittee on Human Rights and the Law** hearing, Artificial Intelligence and Human Rights (S.Hrg. 118–40).
- June 14, 2023—Full Committee** hearing, Ensuring the Safety and Well-Being of Unaccompanied Children (S.Hrg. 118–41).
- June 14, 2023—Subcommittee on Federal Courts, Oversight, Agency Action, and Federal Rights** hearing, Ensuring an Impartial Judiciary: Supreme Court Ethics, Recusal, and Transparency Act of 2023 (S.Hrg. 118–42).
- June 21, 2023—Full Committee** hearing, Protecting Pride: Defending the Civil Rights of LGBTQ+ Americans (S.Hrg. 118–52).
- July 12, 2023—Full Committee** hearing, Nominations of Jerry Edwards, Jr., to be United States District Judge for the Western District of Louisiana, Brandon S. Long, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Louisiana, Matthew James Maddox, to be United States District Judge for the District of Maryland, and Philip S. Hadji, to be a Judge of the United States Court of Federal Claims (S.Hrg. 118–29, Part 7).
- July 12, 2023—Subcommittee on Intellectual Property** hearing, Artificial Intelligence and Intellectual Property—Part II: Copyright (S.Hrg. 118–66).
- July 19, 2023—Subcommittee on Competition Policy, Antitrust, and Consumer Rights** hearing, Trends in Vertical Merger Enforcement (S.Hrg. 118–107).
- July 25, 2023—Subcommittee on Privacy, Technology, and the Law** hearing, Oversight of A.I.: Principles for Regulation (S.Hrg. 118–108).
- July 26, 2023—Full Committee** hearing, Nominations of Margaret M. Garnett, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of New York, Jennifer L. Hall, to be United States District Judge for the District of Delaware, Brandy R. McMillion, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Michigan, Karoline Mehalchick, to be United States District Judge for the Middle Dis-

trict of Pennsylvania, Joseph Albert Laroski, Jr., to be Judge of the United States Court of International Trade, and Lisa W. Wang, to be Judge of the United States Court of International Trade (S. Hrg. 118–29, Part 8).

July 26, 2023—Subcommittee on Intellectual Property hearing, Oversight of the United States Patent and Trademark Office.

September 6, 2023—Full Committee hearing, Nominations of Richard E.N. Federico, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Tenth Circuit, Joshua Paul Kolar, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Seventh Circuit, Jeffrey M. Bryan, to be United States District Judge for the District of Minnesota, Eumi K. Lee, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of California, and Deborah Robinson, to be Intellectual Property Enforcement Coordinator, Executive Office of the President (S. Hrg. 118–29, Part 9).

September 12, 2023—Full Committee hearing, Book Bans: Examining How Censorship Limits Liberty and Literature (S. Hrg. 118–153).

September 12, 2023—Subcommittee on Privacy, Technology, and the Law hearing, Oversight of A.I.: Legislating on Artificial Intelligence (S. Hrg. 118–154).

September 13, 2023—Full Committee hearing, Oversight of the Federal Bureau of Prisons.

September 19, 2023—Full Committee hearing, Evading Accountability: Corporate Manipulation of Chapter 11 Bankruptcy (S. Hrg. 118–155).

September 20, 2023—Subcommittee on Federal Courts, Oversight, Agency Action, and Federal Rights hearing, Breaking the Logjam Part 3: Restoring Transparency and Accountability in the Accommodation Process (S. Hrg. 118–156).

October 3, 2023—Subcommittee on Intellectual Property hearing, Back to School With the SHOP SAFE Act: Protecting Our Families From Unsafe Online Counterfeits.

October 4, 2023—Full Committee hearing, Nominations of Mustafa Taher Kasubhai, to be United States District Judge for the District of Oregon, John A. Kazen, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of Texas, Shanlyn A.S. Park, to be United States District Judge for the District of Hawaii, Micah W.J. Smith, to be United States District Judge for the District of Hawaii, and Jamel Semper, to be United States District Judge for the District of New Jersey (S. Hrg. 118–29, Part 10).

October 17, 2023—Full Committee hearing, Name, Image, and Likeness, and the Future of College Sports.

October 18, 2023—Subcommittee on Immigration, Citizenship, and Border Safety hearing, Preserving Due Process and the Rule of Law: Examining the Status of Our Nation’s Immigration Courts.

October 24, 2023—Subcommittee on Competition Policy, Antitrust, and Consumer Rights hearing, Examining Competition and Consumer Rights in Housing Markets.

October 25, 2023—Full Committee hearing, Ensuring the Safety and Well-Being of Unaccompanied Children, Part II.

October 25, 2023—Subcommittee on Human Rights and the Law hearing, The Human Rights of Foster Children.

October 30, 2023—Subcommittee on Human Rights and the Law field hearing, Foster Children in the Courts.

November 1, 2023—Full Committee hearing, Nominations of Seth Robert Aframe, to be United States Circuit Judge for the First Circuit, Edward Sunyol Kiel, to be United States District Judge for the District of New Jersey, Sarah French Russell, to be United States District Judge for the District of Connecticut, and Christopher Charles Fonzone, to be an Assistant Attorney General, Department of Justice (S. Hrg. 118–29, Part 11).

November 6, 2023—Subcommittee on Human Rights and the Law field hearing, Abuse in Foster Care: A Deeper Look.

November 7, 2023—Subcommittee on Privacy, Technology, and the Law hearing, Social Media and the Teen Mental Health Crisis.

November 8, 2023—Subcommittee on Intellectual Property hearing, Reforming the Patent Trial and Appeal Board—The PREVAIL Act and Proposals To Promote U.S. Innovation Leadership.

November 15, 2023—Full Committee hearing, Nominations of Sara E. Hill, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Oklahoma, John David Russell, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Oklahoma, and Ramona Villagomez Manglona, to be Judge for the District Court for the Northern Mariana Islands (S. Hrg. 118–29, Part 12).

November 28, 2023—Full Committee hearing, The Gun Violence Epidemic: A Public Health Crisis.

November 29, 2023—Full Committee hearing, Nominations of Jacquelyn D. Austin, to be United States District Judge for the District of South Carolina; Jacqueline Becerra, Melissa Damian, and David Seymour Leibowitz, each to be a United States District Judge for the Southern District of Florida; Julie Simone Sneed, to be United States District Judge for the Middle District of Florida; and Kirk Edward Sherriff, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of California (S. Hrg. 118–29, Part 13).

December 5, 2023—Full Committee hearing, Oversight of the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

December 12, 2023—Full Committee hearing, Cleaning Up the C-Suite: Ensuring Accountability for Corporate Criminals.

December 13, 2023—Full Committee hearing, Nominations of Nicole G. Berner, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Fourth Circuit, Adeel Abdullah Mangi, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Third Circuit, Amy M. Baggio, to be United States District Judge for the District of Oregon, Cristal C. Brisco, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Indiana, and Gretchen S. Lund, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Indiana (S. Hrg. 118–29, Part 14).

December 13, 2023—Subcommittee on Competition Policy, Antitrust, and Consumer Rights hearing, The New Invisible Hand? The Impact of Algorithms on Competition and Consumer Rights.

December 14, 2023—Subcommittee on Human Rights and the Law hearing, Protecting the Human Rights of Foster Children.

January 10, 2024—Subcommittee on Privacy, Technology, and the Law hearing, Oversight of A.I.: The Future of Journalism (S. Hrg. 118–439).

January 17, 2024—Full Committee hearing, Five Years of the First Step Act: Reimagining Rehabilitation and Protecting Public Safety (S. Hrg. 118–445).

January 23, 2024—Subcommittee on Intellectual Property hearing, The Patent Eligibility Restoration Act—Restoring Clarity, Certainty, and Predictability to the U.S. Patent System (S. Hrg. 118–460).

January 24, 2024—Full Committee hearing, Nominations of Susan M. Bazis, to be United States District Judge for the District of Nebraska, Ernest Gonzalez, to be United States District Judge for the Western District of Texas, Leon Schydlower, to be United States District Judge for the Western District of Texas, Ann Marie McIff Allen, to be United States District Judge for the District of Utah, Kelly Harrison Rankin, to be United States District Judge for the District of Wyoming, and Robin Michelle Meriweather, to be a Judge of the United States Court of Federal Claims (S. Hrg. 118–29, Part 15).

January 24, 2024—Subcommittee on Criminal Justice and Counterterrorism hearing, AI in Criminal Investigations and Prosecutions (S. Hrg. 118–545).

January 31, 2024—Full Committee hearing, Big Tech and the Online Child Sexual Exploitation Crisis (S. Hrg. 118–497).

February 8, 2024—Full Committee hearing, Nominations of Amir H. Ali, to be United States District Judge for the District of Columbia, Melissa R. DuBose, to be United States District Judge for the District of Rhode Island, Sunil R. Harjani, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois, Robert J. White, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Michigan, and Jasmine Hyejung Yoon, to be United States District Judge for the Western District of Virginia (S. Hrg. 118–29, Part 16).

- February 28, 2024—Full Committee** hearing, Examining and Preventing Deaths of Incarcerated Individuals in Federal Prisons.
- February 28, 2024—Subcommittee on Criminal Justice and Counterterrorism** hearing, The Nation's Correctional Staffing Crisis: Assessing the Toll on Correctional Officers and Incarcerated Persons (S. Hrg. 118–531).
- March 1, 2024—Subcommittee on the Constitution** field hearing, Modern-Day Voting Discrimination in Alabama (S. Hrg. 118–519).
- March 4, 2024—Subcommittee on Human Rights and the Law** field hearing, Human Rights in Housing (S. Hrg. 118–524).
- March 6, 2024—Full Committee** hearing, Nominations of Sanket Jayshukh Bulsara, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of New York, Dena M. Coggins, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of California, Eric C. Schulte, to be United States District Judge for the District of South Dakota, and Camela C. Theeler, to be United States District Judge for the District of South Dakota (S. Hrg. 118–29, Part 17).
- March 12, 2024—Full Committee** hearing, The Right Side of History: Protecting Voting Rights in America (S. Hrg. 118–547).
- March 20, 2024—Full Committee** hearing, Nominations of Nancy L. Maldonado, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Seventh Circuit, Georgia N. Alexakis, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois, Krissa M. Lanham, to be United States District Judge for the District of Arizona, Angela M. Martinez, to be United States District Judge for the District of Arizona, and Sparkle L. Sooknanan, to be United States District Judge for the District of Columbia (S. Hrg. 118–29, Part 18).
- March 20, 2024—Full Committee** hearing, The Continued Assault on Reproductive Freedoms in a Post-*Dobbs* America (S. Hrg. 118–561).
- April 9, 2024—Full Committee** hearing, Small Print, Big Impact: Examining the Effects of Forced Arbitration.
- April 10, 2024—Full Committee** hearing, Oversight of the Community Oriented Policing Services (COPS) Grant Program.
- April 16, 2024—Full Committee** hearing, Legacy of Harm: Eliminating the Abuse of Solitary Confinement.
- April 16, 2024—Subcommittee on Privacy, Technology, and the Law** hearing, Oversight of AI: Election Deepfakes.
- April 17, 2024—Full Committee** hearing, Nominations of Kevin Gafford Ritz, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Sixth Circuit, Brian Edward Murphy, to be United States District Judge for the District of Massachusetts, Rebecca L. Pennell, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Washington, and Jeannette A. Vargas, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of New York (S. Hrg. 118–29, Part 19).
- April 30, 2024—Subcommittee on Intellectual Property** hearing, The NO FAKES Act: Protecting Americans From Unauthorized Digital Replicas.
- May 8, 2024—Full Committee** hearing, Dream Deferred: The Urgent Need To Protect Immigrant Youth.
- May 21, 2024—Full Committee** hearing, Ensuring Affordable & Accessible Medications: Examining Competition in the Prescription Drug Market.
- May 21, 2024—Subcommittee on Criminal Justice and Counterterrorism** hearing, An Examination of Prison Labor in America.
- May 22, 2024—Full Committee** hearing, Nominations of Michelle Williams Court, Anne Hwang, and Cynthia Valenzuela Dixon, each to be a United States District Judge for the Central District of California, Sarah Netburn, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of New York, and Stacey D. Neumann, to be United States District Judge for the District of Maine (S. Hrg. 118–29, Part 20).
- June 5, 2024—Full Committee** hearing, Nominations of Embry J. Kidd, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Eleventh Circuit, Adam B. Abelson, to be United States District Judge for the District of Maryland, Joseph Francis Saporito Jr., to be United States District Judge for the Middle District of Pennsylvania, and Meredith A. Vacca, to be United States District Judge for the Western District of New York (S. Hrg. 118–29, Part 21).

- June 5, 2024—Subcommittee on Competition Policy, Antitrust, and Consumer Rights** hearing, Strengthening U.S. Economic Leadership: The Role of Competition in Enhancing Economic Resiliency.
- June 12, 2024—Full Committee** hearing, Combatting the Youth Vaping Epidemic by Enhancing Enforcement Against Illegal E-Cigarettes (S. Hrg. 118–534).
- June 12, 2024—Subcommittee on Federal Courts, Oversight, Agency Action, and Federal Rights** hearing, Crossing the Line: Abortion Bans and Interstate Travel for Care After *Dobbs*.
- June 20, 2024—Full Committee** hearing, Nominations of Karla M. Campbell, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Sixth Circuit, Julia M. Lipez, to be United States Circuit Judge for the First Circuit, Catherine Henry, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania, and Mary Kay Lanthier, to be United States District Judge for the District of Vermont (S. Hrg. 118–29, Part 22).
- June 25, 2024—Subcommittee on the Constitution** field hearing, Chaos and Confusion: Examining the Patchwork of Abortion Restrictions Across America Since *Dobbs*.
- July 9, 2024—Full Committee** hearing, Closing the Justice Gap: How to Make the Civil Justice System Accessible to All Americans.
- July 10, 2024—Full Committee** hearing, Nominations of Mary Kathleen Costello, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania, Laura Margarete Provinzino, to be United States District Judge for the District of Minnesota, and Noel Wise, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of California (S. Hrg. 118–29, Part 23).
- July 23, 2024—Subcommittee on Human Rights and the Law** field hearing, Health Impacts of Abortion Ban on Georgia Women.
- July 30, 2024—Full Committee** joint hearing with the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs, Examination of the Security Failures Leading to the Assassination Attempt on Former President Trump.
- July 31, 2024—Full Committee** hearing, Nominations of Ryan Young Park, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Fourth Circuit, Byron B. Conway, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Wisconsin, Jonathan E. Hawley, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of Illinois, April M. Perry, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois, and Gail A. Weilheimer, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania (S. Hrg. 118–29, Part 24).
- July 31, 2024—Subcommittee on Human Rights and the Law** hearing, Birth Behind Bars.
- August 14, 2024—Subcommittee on Human Rights and the Law** field hearing, Pregnancy in Georgia’s Prisons.
- September 16, 2024—Subcommittee on Human Rights and the Law** field hearing, How Georgia’s Abortion Ban Harms Women: Health Care in Jeopardy.
- September 17, 2024—Full Committee** hearing, A Threat to Justice Everywhere: Stemming the Tide of Hate Crimes in America.
- September 17, 2024—Subcommittee on Privacy, Technology, and the Law** hearing, Oversight of AI: Insiders’ Perspectives.
- September 24, 2024—Full Committee** hearing, “When the President Does It, That Means It’s Not Illegal”: The Supreme Court’s Unprecedented Immunity.
- September 25, 2024—Full Committee** hearing, Nominations of Anthony J. Brindisi, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of New York, Elizabeth C. Coombe, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of New York, Sarah Morgan Davenport, to be United States District Judge for the District of New Mexico, Sharad Harshad Desai, to be United States District Judge for the District of Arizona, Tiffany Rene Johnson, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Georgia, and Keli Marie Neary, to be United States District Judge for the Middle District of Pennsylvania (S. Hrg. 118–29, Part 25).
- September 25, 2024—Subcommittee on Criminal Justice and Counterterrorism** hearing, Sexual Assault in U.S. Prisons Two Decades After the Prison Rape Elimination Act.

- October 29, 2024—Full Committee** field hearing, Reducing Prescription Drug Prices: How Competition Can Make Medications Affordable for Patients.
- November 13, 2024—Full Committee** hearing, How Bump Stocks and Other Conversion Devices Are Amplifying the Gun Violence Epidemic.
- November 13, 2024—Subcommittee on Intellectual Property** hearing, Oversight of the United States Copyright Office.
- November 19, 2024—Full Committee** hearing, Breaking the Visa-Mastercard Duopoly: Bringing Competition and Lower Fees to the Credit Card System.
- November 19, 2024—Subcommittee on Privacy, Technology, and the Law** hearing, Big Hacks & Big Tech: China’s Cybersecurity Threat.
- November 20, 2024—Full Committee** hearing, Nominations of Benjamin J. Cheeks, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of California, and Serena Raquel Murillo, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of California (S.Hrg. 118–29, Part 26).
- December 10, 2024—Full Committee** hearing, How Mass Deportations Will Separate American Families, Harm Our Armed Forces, and Devastate Our Economy.
- December 17, 2024—Full Committee** hearing, America’s High-Stakes Bet on Legalized Sports Gambling.
- December 17, 2024—Subcommittee on Competition Policy, Antitrust, and Consumer Rights** hearing, Continuing a Bipartisan Path Forward for Antitrust Enforcement and Reform.
- December 18, 2024—Subcommittee on Intellectual Property** hearing, The RESTORE Patent Rights Act: Restoring America’s Status as the Global IP Leader.

VI. NOMINATIONS AND CONFIRMATIONS

U.S. COURT OF APPEALS JUDGES

- ABUDU, NANCY G.**, of Georgia, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Eleventh Circuit, vice Beverly Baldwin Martin, retired.
 May 18, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 49–47.
 Feb. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Feb. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jan. 3, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.
- AFRAME, SETH ROBERT**, of New Hampshire, to be United States Circuit Judge for the First Circuit, vice Jeffrey R. Howard, retired.
 May 20, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 49–40.
 Jan. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Jan. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jan. 8, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.
 Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.
 Nov. 30, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Nov. 30, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Nov. 1, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.
 Oct. 4, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.
- BENJAMIN, DEANDREA GIST**, of South Carolina, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Fourth Circuit, vice Henry F. Floyd, retired.
 Feb. 9, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 53–44.
 Feb. 2, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Feb. 2, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jan. 3, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.
- BERNER, NICOLE G.**, of Maryland, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Fourth Circuit, vice Diana Gribbon Motz, retired.
 Mar. 19, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 50–47.
 Jan. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Jan. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 8, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.
 Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.
 Dec. 13, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.
 Nov. 27, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

BLOOMEKATZ, RACHEL, of Ohio, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Sixth Circuit, vice R. Guy Cole, Jr., retiring.
 Jul. 18, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 50–48.
 Feb. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Feb. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jan. 3, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

BRISCO, CRISTAL C., of Indiana, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Indiana, vice Theresa Lazar Springmann, retired.
 Jan. 24, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 67–32.
 Jan. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Jan. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jan. 8, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.
 Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.
 Dec. 13, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.
 Nov. 27, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

CAMPBELL, KARLA M., of Tennessee, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Sixth Circuit, vice Jane Branstetter Stranch, retiring.
 Jan. 3, 2025—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.
 Aug. 1, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Aug. 1, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jun. 20, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.
 Jun. 4, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

CHUNG, CINDY K., of Pennsylvania, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Third Circuit, vice D. Brooks Smith, retired.
 Feb. 13, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 50–44.
 Feb. 2, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Feb. 2, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jan. 3, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

DE ALBA, ANA, of California, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit, vice Paul J. Watford, resigning.
 Nov. 13, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 48–43.
 Jun. 8, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Jun. 8, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 May 17, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held. Hearings printed: S.Hrg. 118–29, Pt. 5.
 Apr. 17, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

DELANEY, MICHAEL ARTHUR, of New Hampshire, to be United States Circuit Judge for the First Circuit, vice Jeffrey R. Howard, retired.
 May 30, 2023—Received message of withdrawal of nomination from the President.
 Feb. 15, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held. Hearings printed: S.Hrg. 118–29, Pt. 2.
 Jan. 31, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

FEDERICO, RICHARD E.N., of Kansas, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Tenth Circuit, vice Mary Beck Briscoe, retired.
 Dec. 11, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 61–29.
 Sep. 28, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Sep. 28, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Sep. 6, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.
 Jul. 27, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

GARCIA, BRADLEY N., of Maryland, to be United States Circuit Judge for the District of Columbia Circuit, vice Judith W. Rogers, retiring.
 May 15, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 53–40.

Feb. 2, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

February 2, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 3, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

JOHNSTONE, ANTHONY DEVOS, of Montana, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit, vice Sidney R. Thomas, retiring.

May 1, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 49–45.

Feb. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Feb. 2, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Failed to report favorably.

Jan. 3, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

KAHN, MAIRA ARAÚJO, of Connecticut, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Second Circuit, vice Jose A. Cabranes, retiring.

Mar. 9, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 51–42.

Feb. 2, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 2, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 3, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

KIDD, EMBRY J., of Florida, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Eleventh Circuit, vice Charles R. Wilson, retiring.

Nov. 18, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 49–45.

Jul. 11, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Jul. 11, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jun. 5, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

May 14, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

KOLAR, JOSHUA PAUL, of Indiana, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Seventh Circuit, vice Michael S. Kanne, deceased.

Jan. 30, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 66–25.

Jan. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Jan. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 8, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Sep. 28, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Sep. 28, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Sep. 6, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Jul. 27, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

MALDONADO, NANCY L., of Illinois, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Seventh Circuit, vice Ilana Diamond Rovner, retiring.

Jul. 8, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 47–43.

Apr. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Apr. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Mar. 20, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Feb. 27, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

LIPEZ, JULIA M., of Maine, to be United States Circuit Judge for the First Circuit, vice William J. Kayatta, Jr., retiring.

Jan. 3, 2025—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Aug. 1, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Aug. 1, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jun. 20, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Jun. 4, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

MANGI, ADEEL ABDULLAH, of New Jersey, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Third Circuit, vice Joseph A. Greenaway, Jr., retired.

Jan. 3, 2025—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Jan. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Jan. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 8, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.
 Dec. 13, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.
 Nov. 27, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.
PARK, RYAN YOUNG, of North Carolina, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Fourth Circuit, vice James A. Wynn, Jr., retiring.
 Dec. 12, 2024—Received message of withdrawal of nomination from the President.
 Nov. 14, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Nov. 14, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jul. 31, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.
 Jul. 8, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.
RAMIREZ, IRMA CARRILLO, of Texas, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Fifth Circuit, vice Gregg Jeffrey Costa, resigned.
 Dec. 4, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 80–12.
 Jun. 8, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Jun. 8, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 May 17, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held. Hearings printed: S.Hrg. 118–29, Pt. 5.
 Apr. 17, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.
RIKELMAN, JULIE, of Massachusetts, to be United States Circuit Judge for the First Circuit, vice Sandra L. Lynch, retiring.
 Jun. 20, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 51–43.
 Feb. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Feb. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jan. 3, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.
RITZ, KEVIN GAFFORD, of Tennessee, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Sixth Circuit, vice Julia Smith Gibbons, retiring.
 Sep. 16, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 48–46.
 May 9, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 May 9, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Apr. 17, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.
 Mar. 21, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

U.S. DISTRICT COURT JUDGES

ABELSON, ADAM B., of Maryland, to be United States District Judge for the District of Maryland, vice James Kelleher Bredar, retired.
 Sep. 10, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 53–43.
 Jul. 11, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Jul. 11, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jun. 5, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.
 May 14, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.
ALEXAKIS, GEORGIA N., of Illinois, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois, vice Rebecca R. Pallmeyer, retiring.
 May 1, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 54–44.
 Apr. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Apr. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Mar. 20, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.
 Feb. 27, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.
ALI, AMIR H., of the District of Columbia, to be United States District Judge for the District of Columbia, vice Beryl Elaine Howell, retiring.
 Nov. 20, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 50–49.
 Mar. 7, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Mar. 7, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Feb. 8, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.
 Feb. 1, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.
ALIKHAN, LOREN L., of the District of Columbia, to be United States District Judge for the District of Columbia, vice Amy Berman Jackson, retired.
 Dec. 5, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 51–50.

Jul. 13, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Jul. 13, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jun. 7, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held. Hearings printed: S.Hrg. 118–29, Pt. 6.

May 4, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

AUSTIN, JACQUELYN D., of South Carolina, to be United States District Judge for the District of South Carolina, vice J. Michelle Childs, elevated.

Jan. 24, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 80–17.

Jan. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Jan. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Nov. 29, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Nov. 6, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

BAGGIO, AMY M., of Oregon, to be United States District Judge for the District of Oregon, vice Marco A. Hernandez, retiring.

Feb. 6, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 54–44.

Jan. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Jan. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 8, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Dec. 13, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Nov. 27, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

BALLOU, ROBERT STEWART, of Virginia, to be United States District Judge for the Western District of Virginia, vice James P. Jones, retired.

Mar. 7, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 59–37.

Feb. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

BAZIS, SUSAN M., of Nebraska, to be United States District Judge for the District of Nebraska, vice John M. Gerrard, retired.

Apr. 9, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 78–21.

Feb. 29, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 29, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 24, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Jan. 10, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

BECERRA, JACQUELINE, of Florida, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of Florida, vice Marcia G. Cooke, retired.

Feb. 27, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 56–40.

Jan. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Jan. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 8, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Nov. 29, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Nov. 6, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

BJELKENGREN, CHARNELLE, of Washington, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Washington, vice Salvador Mendoza, Jr., elevated.

Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

May 11, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

May 11, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 25, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held. Hearings printed: S.Hrg. 118–29, Pt. 1.

Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

BRAILS福德, AMANDA K., of Idaho, to be United States District Judge for the District of Idaho, vice B. Lynn Winmill, retired.

May 4, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Voice Vote.

Apr. 27, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Apr. 27, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Mar. 22, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held. Hearings printed: S.Hrg. 118–29, Pt. 3.

Jan. 31, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

BRINDISI, ANTHONY J., of New York, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of New York, vice David N. Hurd, retiring.

Dec. 4, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 50–49.

Nov. 21, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Nov. 21, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Sep. 25, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Jul. 31, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

BROOKMAN, MATTHEW P., of Indiana, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of Indiana, vice Richard L. Young, retiring.

Mar. 29, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Voice Vote.

March 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

March 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 25, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearing held.

Jan. 3, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

BRYAN, JEFFREY M., of Minnesota, to be United States District Judge for the District of Minnesota, vice John R. Tunheim, retiring.

Nov. 28, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 49–46.

Sep. 28, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Sep. 28, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Sep. 6, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Jul. 27, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

BULSARA, SANKET JAYSHUKH, of New York, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of New York, vice Joan Marie Azrack, retiring.

May 15, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 51–42.

Apr. 11, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Apr. 11, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Mar. 6, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Feb. 8, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

CALABRETTA, DANIEL J., of California, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of California, vice John A. Mendez, retired.

Feb. 16, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 51–45.

Feb. 2, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 2, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 3, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

CARTWRIGHT, TIFFANY M., of Washington, to be United States District Judge for the Western District of Washington, vice Benjamin Hale Settle, retired.

Jul. 12, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 50–47.

Feb. 2, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 2, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 3, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

CHEEKS, BENJAMIN J., of California, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of California, vice Gonzalo P. Curiel, retired.

Dec. 20, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 49–47.

Dec. 12, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Dec. 12, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Nov. 20, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Nov. 18, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

CHOUDHURY, NUSRAT JAHAN, of New York, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of New York, vice Joseph Frank Bianco, elevated.

Jun. 15, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 50–49.

Feb. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 3, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

CLARKE, JESSICA G.L., of New York, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of New York, vice Colleen McMahon, retired.

Mar. 16, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 48–43.

Feb. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 3, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

COGGINS, DENA M., of California, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of California, vice Kimberly J. Mueller, retiring.

May 22, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 50–44.

Apr. 11, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Apr. 11, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Mar. 6, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Feb. 8, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

COLOM, SCOTT WINSTON, of Mississippi, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Mississippi, vice Michael P. Mills, retired.

Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

CONWAY, BYRON B., of Wisconsin, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Wisconsin, vice William C. Griesbach, retired.

Sep. 25, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 58–37.

Sep. 19, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Sep. 19, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jul. 31, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Jul. 8, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

COOMBE, ELIZABETH C., of New York, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of New York, vice Glenn T. Suddaby, retired.

Dec. 4, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 52–45.

Nov. 21, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Nov. 21, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Sep. 25, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Sep. 9, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

COSTELLO, MARY KATHLEEN, of Pennsylvania, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania, vice Cynthia M. Rufe, retired.

Sep. 17, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 52–41.

Aug. 1, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Aug. 1, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jul. 10, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Jun. 13, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

COURT, MICHELLE WILLIAMS, of California, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of California, vice Dale S. Fischer, retiring.

Sep. 18, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 49–44.

Jul. 11, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Jul. 11, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

May 22, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Apr. 30, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

CREWS, S. KATO, of Colorado, to be United States District Judge for the District of Colorado, vice Raymond P. Moore, retiring.

Jan. 10, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 51–48.

May 11, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

May 11, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Mar. 22, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held. Hearings printed: S.Hrg. 118–29, Pt. 3.

Feb. 27, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

CUMMINGS, JEFFREY IRVINE, of Illinois, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois, vice an additional position in accordance with 28 U.S.C. 133(b)(1).

Sept. 12, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 50–45.

Apr. 20, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Apr. 20, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Feb. 15, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held. Hearings printed: S.Hrg. 118–29, Pt. 2.

Jan. 31, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

DAMIAN, MELISSA, of Florida, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of Florida, vice Ursula Namcusi Ungaro, retired.

Feb. 28, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 77–20.

Jan. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Jan. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 8, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Nov. 29, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Nov. 6, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

DANIEL, JEREMY C., of Illinois, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois, vice Gary Scott Feinerman, resigned.

May 17, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 56–40.

May 11, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

May 11, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Apr. 18, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held. Hearings printed: S.Hrg. 118–29, Pt. 4.

Mar. 21, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

DAVENPORT, SARAH MORGAN, of New Mexico, to be United States District Judge for the District of New Mexico, vice William P. Johnson, retiring.

Dec. 5, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 52–45.

Nov. 21, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Nov. 21, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Sep. 25, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Sep. 9, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

DECLERCQ, SUSAN KIM, of Michigan, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Michigan, vice Stephanie Dawkins Davis, elevated.

Oct. 4, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 52–42.

Jul. 13, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Jul. 13, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jun. 7, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held. Hearings printed: S.Hrg. 118–29, Pt. 6.

May 4, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

DESAI, SHARAD HARSHAD, of Arizona, to be United States District Judge for the District of Arizona, vice G. Murray Snow, retiring.

Nov. 21, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 82–12.

Nov. 14, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Nov. 14, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Sep. 25, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Sep. 9, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

DIXON, CYNTHIA VALENZUELA, of California, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of California, vice Philip S. Gutierrez, retiring.

Dec. 10, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 49–47.

Jul. 11, 2024—Placed on Senate Executive Calendar. Calendar No. 711.

Jul. 11, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Jul. 11, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

May 22, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Apr. 30, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

DUBOSE, MELISSA R., of Rhode Island, to be United States District Judge for the District of Rhode Island, vice William E. Smith, retiring.

Mar. 12, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 51–47.
 March 7, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 March 7, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Feb. 8, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.
 Feb. 1, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

EDELMAN, TODD E., of the District of Columbia, to be United States District Judge for the District of Columbia, vice Florence Y. Pan, elevated.
 Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.
 Feb. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Feb. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

EDWARDS, JERRY, JR., of Louisiana, to be United States District Judge for the Western District of Louisiana, vice Michael Joseph Jun.au, retired.
 Dec. 14, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 66–24.
 Sep. 14, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Sep. 14, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jul. 12, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.
 Jun. 8, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

EVANSON, KYMBERLY KATHRYN, of Washington, to be United States District Judge for the Western District of Washington, vice Ricardo S. Martinez, retiring.
 Jul. 11, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 50–42.
 Feb. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Feb. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

FARBIARZ, MICHAEL, of New Jersey, to be United States District Judge for the District of New Jersey, vice Noel Lawrence Hillman, retired.
 May 2, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 65–34.
 Apr. 20, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Apr. 20, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jan. 24, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearing held.
 Jan. 3, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

GALLAGHER, GORDON P., of Colorado, to be United States District Judge for the District of Colorado, vice William Joseph Martinez, retiring.
 Mar. 22, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 53–43.
 Feb. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Feb. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

GARCIA, MATTHEW L., of New Mexico, to be United States District Judge for the District of New Mexico, vice Judith C. Herrera, retired.
 Feb. 14, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 53–46.
 Feb. 2, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Feb. 2, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jan. 3, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

GARNETT, MARGARET M., of New York, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of New York, vice Vincent L. Briccetti, retired.
 Nov. 28, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 49–46.
 Sep. 14, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Sep. 14, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jul. 26, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.
 Jul. 11, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

GASTON, MARIAN F., of California, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of California, vice William Q. Hayes, retired.
 Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.
 May 11, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

May 11, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Feb. 15, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held. Hearings printed: S.Hrg. 118–29, Pt. 2.
 Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

GONZALEZ, ERNEST, of Texas, to be United States District Judge for the Western District of Texas, vice Philip R. Martinez, deceased.
 Mar. 22, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 88–7.
 Feb. 29, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Feb. 29, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Feb. 7, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.
 Feb. 7, 2024—Received message of withdrawal of nomination from the President.
 Jan. 24, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.
 Jan. 10, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

GREY, JONATHAN JAMES CANADA, of Michigan, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Michigan, vice Denise Page Hood, retired.
 Mar. 2, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 49–42.
 Feb. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Feb. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

GUZMAN, MARGARET R., of Massachusetts, to be United States District Judge for the District of Massachusetts, vice Timothy S. Hillman, retired.
 Mar. 1, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 49–48.
 Feb. 2, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Feb. 2, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jan. 3, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

HALL, JENNIFER L., of Pennsylvania, to be United States District Judge for the District of Delaware, vice Richard G. Andrews, retiring.
 Oct. 17, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 67–29.
 Sep. 14, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Sep. 14, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jul. 26, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.
 Jul. 11, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

HARJANI, SUNIL R., of Illinois, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois, vice Thomas M. Durkin, retired.
 Mar. 12, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 53–46.
 March 7, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 March 7, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Feb. 8, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.
 Feb. 1, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

HAWLEY, JONATHAN E., of Illinois, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of Illinois, vice James E. Shadid, retiring.
 Nov. 13, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 50–46.
 Sep. 19, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Sep. 19, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jul. 31, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.
 Jul. 8, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

HENRY, CATHERINE, of Pennsylvania, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania, vice Edward G. Smith, deceased.
 Dec. 3, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 50–48.
 Aug. 1, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Aug. 1, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jun. 20, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.
 Jun. 4, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

HILL, SARA E., of Oklahoma, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Oklahoma, vice Claire V. Eagan, retired.
 Dec. 19, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 52–14.
 Dec. 7, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Dec. 7, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Nov. 15, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Oct. 24, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

HO, DALE E., of New York, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of New York, vice Katherine B. Forrest, resigned.

Jun. 14, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 50–49.

Feb. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 3, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

HOLLAND, COLLEEN DANIELLE, of New York, to be United States District Judge for the Western District of New York, vice Frank Paul Geraci, Jr., retired.

Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Sep. 11, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

HSU, WESLEY L., of California, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of California, vice Virginia A. Phillips, retired.

May 3, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 53–43.

Apr. 20, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

April 20, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Feb. 15, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearing held.

Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

HUNT, LASHONDA A., of Illinois, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois, vice Charles R. Norgle, Sr., retired.

May 4, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 56–41.

Apr. 20, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Apr. 20, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Feb. 15, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held. Hearings printed: S.Hrg. 118–29, Pt. 2.

Jan. 31, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

HURSON, BRENDAN ABELL, of Maryland, to be United States District Judge for the District of Maryland, vice George Jarrod Hazel, resigned.

Oct. 4, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 53–44.

May 11, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

May 11, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Apr. 18, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held. Hearings printed: S.Hrg. 118–29, Pt. 4.

Mar. 21, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

HWANG, ANNE, of California, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of California, vice George H. Wu, retired.

Dec. 2, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 48–43.

Jul. 11, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Jul. 11, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

May 22, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Apr. 30, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

JACKSON, DANNA R., of the District of Columbia, to be United States District Judge for the District of Montana, vice Dana L. Christensen, retiring.

Jan. 3, 2025—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Apr. 30, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

JENKINS, LINDSAY C., of Illinois, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois, vice John Z. Lee, elevated.

Feb. 14, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 59–40.

Feb. 2, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 2, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 3, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

JOHNSON, TIFFANY RENE, of Georgia, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Georgia, vice Steve C. Jones, retiring.

Dec. 9, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 48–44.

Nov. 21, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Nov. 21, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Sep. 25, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Jul. 31, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

JOUN, MYONG J., of Massachusetts, to be United States District Judge for the District of Massachusetts, vice George A. O'Toole, Jr., retired.

Jul. 12, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 52–46.

Feb. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

KANTER, REBECCA SUZANNE, of California, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of California, vice William Q. Hayes, retired.

Jan. 3, 2025—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Feb. 1, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

KASUBHAI, MUSTAFA TAHER, of Oregon, to be United States District Judge for the District of Oregon, vice Ann L. Aiken, retired.

Nov. 19, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 51–44.

Jan. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Jan. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 8, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Nov. 30, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Nov. 30, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Nov. 13, 2023—Rereferred to Senate Committee on the Judiciary by Unanimous Consent.

Nov. 13, 2023—By unanimous consent agreement, the nomination was returned to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Nov. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Nov. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Oct. 4, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Sep. 18, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

KATO, KENLY KIYA, of California, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of California, vice Beverly Reid O'Connell, deceased.

Nov. 7, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 51–46.

Feb. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 3, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

KAZEN, JOHN A., of Texas, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of Texas, vice Vanessa D. Gilmore, retired.

Jan. 9, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 83–14.

Oct. 26, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Oct. 26, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Oct. 4, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Sep. 11, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

KIEL, EDWARD SUNYOL, of New Jersey, to be United States District Judge for the District of New Jersey, vice Kevin McNulty, retired.

Mar. 20, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 50–49.

Jan. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Jan. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 8, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Nov. 30, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Nov. 30, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Nov. 1, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Oct. 4, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

KIRSCH, ROBERT, of New Jersey, to be United States District Judge for the District of New Jersey, vice Freda L. Wolfson, retiring.

May 2, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 57–42.

Apr. 20, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Apr. 20, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 25, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearing held.

Jan. 3, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

KOBICK, JULIA E., of Massachusetts, to be United States District Judge for the District of Massachusetts, vice William G. Young, retired.

Nov. 7, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 52–46.

Feb. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

LANHAM, KRISSA M., of Arizona, to be United States District Judge for the District of Arizona, vice Douglas L. Rayes, retiring.

May 21, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 66–26.

Apr. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Apr. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Mar. 20, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Feb. 27, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

LANTHIER, MARY KAY, of Vermont, to be United States District Judge for the District of Vermont, vice Geoffrey W. Crawford, retiring.

Sep. 11, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 55–42.

Aug. 1, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Aug. 1, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jun. 20, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Jun. 4, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

LAWLESS, COLLEEN R., of Illinois, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of Illinois, vice Sue E. Myerscough, retiring.

Mar. 2, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 51–41.

Feb. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

LEE, EUMI K., of California, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of California, vice William H. Orrick III, retired.

Mar. 20, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 50–49.

Jan. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Jan. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 8, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Nov. 30, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Nov. 30, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Nov. 13, 2023—Rereferred to Senate Committee on the Judiciary by Unanimous Consent.

Nov. 13, 2023—By unanimous consent agreement, the nomination was returned to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Nov. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Nov. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Sep. 6, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Jul. 27, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

LEIBOWITZ, DAVID SEYMOUR, of Florida, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of Florida, vice Frederico A. Moreno, retired.

Feb. 27, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 64–33.

Jan. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Jan. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 8, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.
 Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.
 Nov. 29, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.
 Nov. 6, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

LIN, RITA F., of California, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of California, vice Edward Milton Chen, retired.
 Sep. 19, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 52–45.
 Feb. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Feb. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

LONG, BRANDON S., of Louisiana, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Louisiana, vice Martin L. C. Feldman, deceased.
 Dec. 14, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 64–22.
 Sep. 14, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Sep. 14, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jul. 12, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.
 Jun. 8, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

LUND, GRETCHEN S., of Indiana, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Indiana, vice Jon E. DeGuilio, retired.
 Jan. 25, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 87–6.
 Jan. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Jan. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jan. 8, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.
 Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.
 Dec. 13, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.
 Nov. 27, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

MADDOX, MATTHEW JAMES, of Maryland, to be United States District Judge for the District of Maryland, vice Paul William Grimm, retired.
 Oct. 31, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 55–42.
 Sep. 14, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Sep. 14, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jul. 12, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.
 Mar. 21, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

MANGLONA, RAMONA VILLAGOMEZ, of the Northern Mariana Islands, to be Judge for the District Court for the Northern Mariana Islands for a term of ten years. (Reappointment)
 Apr. 16, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 96–2.
 Jan. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Jan. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jan. 8, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.
 Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.
 Dec. 7, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Dec. 7, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Nov. 15, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.
 Sep. 11, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

MARTINEZ, ANGELA M., of Arizona, to be United States District Judge for the District of Arizona, vice James Alan Soto, retiring.
 May 22, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 66–28.
 Apr. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Apr. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Mar. 20, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.
 Feb. 27, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

MARTÍNEZ-OLGUÍN, ARACELI, of California, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of California, vice Jeffrey S. White, retired.
 Feb. 28, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 49–48.

Feb. 2, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 2, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 3, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

MCIFF ALLEN, ANN MARIE, of Utah, to be United States District Judge for the District of Utah, vice David Nuffer, retired.

Apr. 10, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 100–0.

Feb. 29, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 29, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 24, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Jan. 10, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

MCMILLION, BRANDY R., of Michigan, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Michigan, vice Gershwin A. Drain, retired.

Nov. 9, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 53–42.

Sep. 14, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Sep. 14, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jul. 26, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Jul. 11, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

MEHALCHICK, KAROLINE, of Pennsylvania, to be United States District Judge for the Middle District of Pennsylvania, vice John E. Jones III, retired.

Jan. 31, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 50–49.

Sep. 14, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Sep. 14, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jul. 26, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Jul. 11, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

MÉNDEZ-MIRÓ, GINA R., of Puerto Rico, to be United States District Judge for the District of Puerto Rico, vice Carmen Consuelo Cerezo, retired.

Feb. 14, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 54–45.

Feb. 2, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 2, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 3, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

MERCHANT, ORELIA ELETA, of New York, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of New York, vice William Francis Kuntz II, retired.

May 3, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 51–48.

Apr. 20, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Apr. 20, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 25, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held. Hearings printed: S.Hrg. 118–29, Pt. 1.

Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

MERLE, NATASHA C., of New York, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of New York, vice an additional position in accordance with 28 U.S.C. 133(b)(1).

Jun. 21, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 50–49.

Feb. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Feb. 2, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Failed to report favorably.

Jan. 3, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

MUNLEY, JULIA KATHLEEN, of Pennsylvania, to be United States District Judge for the Middle District of Pennsylvania, vice Robert David Mariani, retired.

Oct. 17, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 52–45.

Jul. 20, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Jul. 20, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jun. 7, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held. Hearings printed: S.Hrg. 118–29, Pt. 6.

May 4, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

MURILLO, SERENA RAQUEL, of California, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of California, vice Cormac J. Carney, retired.

Dec. 20, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 49–47.

Dec. 12, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Dec. 12, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Nov. 20, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Nov. 18, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

MURPHY, BRIAN EDWARD, of Massachusetts, to be United States District Judge for the District of Massachusetts, vice Patti B. Saris, retiring.

Dec. 2, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 47–45.

May 9, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

May 9, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Apr. 17, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Mar. 21, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

NEARY, KELI MARIE, of Pennsylvania, to be United States District Judge for the Middle District of Pennsylvania, vice Christopher C. Conner, retiring.

Dec. 10, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 49–48.

Nov. 21, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Nov. 21, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Sep. 25, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Jul. 31, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

NELSON, ADRIENNE C., of Oregon, to be United States District Judge for the District of Oregon, vice Michael W. Mosman, retired.

Feb. 15, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 52–46.

Feb. 2, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 2, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 3, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

NETBURN, SARAH, of New York, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of New York, vice Lorna G. Schofield, retiring.

Jan. 3, 2025—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Jul. 11, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Failed to report favorably.

May 22, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Apr. 30, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

NEUMANN, STACEY D., of Maine, to be United States District Judge for the District of Maine, vice Jon David Levy, retiring.

Jul. 30, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 50–43.

Jul. 11, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Jul. 11, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

May 22, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Apr. 30, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

OLIVER, VERNON D., of Connecticut, to be United States District Judge for the District of Connecticut, vice Stefan R. Underhill, retired.

Sep. 19, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 53–44.

Jul. 13, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Jul. 13, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jun. 7, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held. Hearings printed: S.Hrg. 118–29, Pt. 6.

May 4, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

PAPILLION, DARREL JAMES, of Louisiana, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Louisiana, vice Carl J. Barbier, retired.

May 30, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 59–31.

May 11, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

May 11, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Apr. 18, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held. Hearings printed: S.Hrg. 118–29, Pt. 4.

Mar. 21, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

PARK, SHANLYN A.S., of Hawaii, to be United States District Judge for the District of Hawaii, vice Leslie E. Kobayashi, retiring.

Nov. 30, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 53–45.

Oct. 26, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Oct. 26, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Oct. 4, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Sep. 27, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

PENNELL, REBECCA L., of Washington, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Washington, vice Salvador Mendoza, Jr., elevated.

Nov. 20, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 50–48.

May 9, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

May 9, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Apr. 17, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Mar. 21, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

PERRY, APRIL M., of Illinois, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois, vice Nancy L. Maldonado, elevated.

Nov. 12, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 51–44.

Sep. 19, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Sep. 19, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jul. 31, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Jul. 11, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

PITTS, P. CASEY, of California, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of California, vice Lucy Haeran Koh, elevated.

Jun. 14, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 53–46.

Feb. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

PROVINZINO, LAURA MARGARETE, of Minnesota, to be United States District Judge for the District of Minnesota, vice Wilhelmina Marie Wright, retired.

Sep. 12, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 54–41.

Aug. 1, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Aug. 1, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jul. 10, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Jun. 13, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

RAMÍREZ ALMADANI, MÓNICA of California, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of California, vice John A. Kronstadt, retired.

Nov. 9, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 51–44.

Apr. 20, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Apr. 20, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Feb. 15, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearing held.

Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

RANKIN, KELLY HARRISON, of Wyoming, to be United States District Judge for the District of Wyoming, vice Nancy D. Freudenthal, retired.

Mar. 7, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Voice Vote.

Feb. 29, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 29, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 24, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Jan. 10, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

REYES, ANA C., of the District of Columbia, to be United States District Judge for the District of Columbia, vice Colleen Kollar-Kotelly, retiring.

Feb. 15, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 51–47.

Feb. 2, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 2, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 3, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

REYES, RAMON ERNESTO, JR., of New York, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of New York, vice Kiyo A. Matsumoto, retired.

Nov. 8, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 51–48.

Feb. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

RUSSELL, JOHN DAVID, of Oklahoma, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Oklahoma, vice John E. Dowdell, retired.

Dec. 19, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Voice Vote.

Dec. 7, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Dec. 7, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Nov. 15, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearing held.

Oct. 24, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

RUSSELL, SARAH FRENCH, of Connecticut, to be United States District Judge for the District of Connecticut, vice Sarah A.L. Merriam, elevated.

Nov. 19, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 50–44.

Jan. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Jan. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 8, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Nov. 30, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Nov. 30, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Nov. 1, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Oct. 4, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

SAPORITO, JOSEPH FRANCIS, JR., of Pennsylvania, to be United States District Judge for the Middle District of Pennsylvania, vice Malachy Edward Mannion, retired.

Jul. 31, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 53–39.

Jul. 11, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Jul. 11, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jun. 5, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

May 14, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

SCHULTE, ERIC C., of South Dakota, to be United States District Judge for the District of South Dakota, vice Karen E. Schreier, retiring.

May 15, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 61–33.

Apr. 11, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Apr. 11, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Mar. 6, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Feb. 8, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

SCHYDLOWER, LEON, of Texas, to be United States District Judge for the Western District of Texas, vice Frank Montalvo, retired.

Mar. 22, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 90–8.

Feb. 29, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 29, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Feb. 7, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Feb. 7, 2024—Received message of withdrawal of nomination from the President.

Jan. 24, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Jan. 10, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

SCHOPLER, ANDREW G., of California, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of California, vice Larry Alan Burns, retired.

Mar. 7, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 56–39.

Feb. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

SEMPER, JAMEL, of New Jersey, to be United States District Judge for the District of New Jersey, vice John Michael Vazquez, resigned.

Nov. 29, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 54–44.

Oct. 26, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Oct. 26, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Oct. 4, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Sep. 18, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

SHAW-WILDER, DETRA, of Florida, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of Florida, vice Robert N. Scola, Jr., retired.

Jan. 3, 2025—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Mar. 21, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

SHERIFF, KIRK EDWARD, of California, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of California, vice Ana Isabel de Alba, elevated.

Jan. 31, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 54–45.

Jan. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Jan. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 8, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Nov. 29, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Nov. 15, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

SIMMONS, JAMES EDWARD, JR., of California, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of California, vice Anthony J. Battaglia, retired.

Mar. 9, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 51–43.

Feb. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

SMITH, MICAH W.J., of Hawaii, to be United States District Judge for the District of Hawaii, vice J. Michael Seabright, retiring.

Nov. 29, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 57–41.

Oct. 26, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Oct. 26, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Oct. 4, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Sep. 11, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

SNEED, SIMONE JULIE, of Florida, to be United States District Judge for the Middle District of Florida, vice Roy Bale Dalton, Jr., retired.

Feb. 28, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 54–44.

Jan. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Jan. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 8, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Nov. 29, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Nov. 6, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

SOOKNANAN, SPARKLE L., of the District of Columbia, to be United States District Judge for the District of Columbia, vice Florence Y. Pan, elevated.

Dec. 3, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 50–48.

Apr. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Apr. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Mar. 20, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Feb. 27, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

SUBRAMAMIAN, ARUN, of New York, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of New York, vice Alison J. Nathan, elevated.

Mar. 7, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 59–37.

Feb. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

THEELER, CAMELA C., of South Dakota, to be United States District Judge for the District of South Dakota, vice Jeffrey L. Viken, retired.

May 16, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 90–4.

Apr. 11, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Apr. 11, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Mar. 6, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Feb. 8, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

VACCA, MEREDITH A., of New York, to be United States District Judge for the Western District of New York, vice Frank Paul Geraci, Jr., retired.

Jul. 31, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 50–41.

Jul. 11, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Jul. 11, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jun. 5, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

May 14, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

VARGAS, JEANNETTE A., of New York, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of New York, vice Paul G. Gardephe, retired.

Sep. 10, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 51–43.

May 9, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

May 9, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Apr. 17, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Mar. 21, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

VERA, HERNAN V., of California, to be United States District Judge for the Central District of California, vice Margaret M. Morrow, retired.

Jun. 13, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 51–48.

Feb. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 3, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

WALKER, JAMAR K., of Virginia, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Virginia, vice Raymond A. Jackson, retired.

Feb. 28, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 52–41.

Feb. 2, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 2, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 3, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

WAMBLE, JABARI BROOKS, of Kansas, to be United States District Judge for the District of Kansas, vice Julie A. Robinson, retired.

May 30, 2023—Received message of withdrawal of nomination from the President.

Feb. 27, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

WEILHEIMER, GAIL A., of Pennsylvania, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania, vice Gene E. K. Pratter, deceased.

Dec. 3, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 50–48.

Sep. 19, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Sep. 19, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jul. 31, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Jul. 8, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

WHITE, ROBERT J., of Michigan, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Michigan, vice Paul D. Borman, retired.

Apr. 9, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 58–42.

Mar. 7, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Mar. 7, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Feb. 28, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Feb. 1, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

WHITEHEAD, JAMAL N., of Washington, to be United States District Judge for the Western District of Washington, vice Richard A. Jones, retiring.

Feb. 28, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 51–43.

Feb. 2, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 2, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 3, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

WISE, NOEL, of California, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of California, vice Edward J. Davila, retiring.

Dec. 11, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 50–47.

Aug. 1, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Aug. 1, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jul. 10, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Jun. 13, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

YOON, JASMINE HYEJUNG, of Virginia, to be United States District Judge for the Western District of Virginia, vice Michael Francis Urbanski, retiring.
 Mar. 12, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 55–41.
 Mar. 7, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Mar. 7, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Feb. 8, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.
 Feb. 1, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

U.S. COURT OF FEDERAL CLAIMS

HADJI, PHILIP S., of the District of Columbia, to be a Judge of the United States Court of Federal Claims for a term of fifteen years, vice Lydia Kay Griggsby, elevated.
 Sep. 21, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Voice Vote.
 Sep. 14, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Sep. 14, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jul. 12, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.
 Jun. 8, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.
MERIWEATHER, ROBIN MICHELLE, of Virginia, to be a Judge of the United States Court of Federal Claims for a term of fifteen years, vice Patricia E. Campbell-Smith, retired.
 Jul. 11, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 52–39.
 Feb. 29, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Feb. 29, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jan. 24, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.
 Jan. 10, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.
SILFEN, MOLLY R., of the District of Columbia, to be a Judge of the United States Court of Federal Claims for a term of fifteen years, vice Susan G. Braden, term expired.
 Jun. 8, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 55–39.
 May 4, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 May 4, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Mar. 22, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held. Hearings printed: S.Hrg. 118–29, Pt. 3.
 Feb. 27, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

U.S. COURT OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE

LAROSKI, JOSEPH ALBERT, JR., of Maryland, to be a Judge of the United States Court of International Trade, vice Timothy C. Stanceu, retired.
 Feb. 5, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 76–0.
 Jan. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Jan. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jan. 8, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.
 Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.
 Sep. 14, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Sep. 14, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jul. 26, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.
 Jul. 11, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.
WANG, LISA W., of the District of Columbia, to be a Judge of the United States Court of International Trade, vice Leo Maury Gordon, retired.
 Feb. 1, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 53–42.
 Jan. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Jan. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jan. 8, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.
 Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.
 Sep. 14, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Sep. 14, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jul. 26, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.
 Jul. 11, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FONZONE, CHRISTOPHER CHARLES, of Pennsylvania, to be an Assistant Attorney General, vice Christopher H. Schroeder, resigned.

Dec. 19, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 50–17.

Nov. 30, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Nov. 30, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Nov. 1, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

Sep. 7, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

HIDALGO, ROSEMARIE, of the District of Columbia, to be Director of the Violence Against Women Office, Department of Justice, vice Susan B. Carbon.

Jul. 11, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 51–42.

Feb. 16, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 16, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 3, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

LEFKOWITZ SOLOMON, AMY, of the District of Columbia, to be an Assistant Attorney General, vice Karol Virginia Mason.

Apr. 18, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 59–40.

Feb. 16, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 16, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 3, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

U.S. ATTORNEYS

BRUBACHER, KATE E., of Kansas, to be United States Attorney for the District of Kansas for the term of four years, vice Stephen R. McAllister, resigned.

Mar. 7, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Voice Vote.

Feb. 16, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 16, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

DIGGS, DAMIEN M., of Texas, to be United States Attorney for the Eastern District of Texas for the term of four years, vice Joseph D. Brown, resigned.

May 4, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Voice Vote.

Mar. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Mar. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Feb. 2, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

GANNON, MATTHEW L., of Iowa, to be United States Attorney for the Northern District of Iowa for the term of four years, vice Peter E. Deegan, Jr., resigned.

Jan. 3, 2025—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Apr. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Apr. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Feb. 27, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

GEE, TODD, of the District of Columbia, to be United States Attorney for the Southern District of Mississippi for the term of four years, vice D. Michael Hurst, Jr., term expired.

Sep. 29, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 82–8.

Apr. 20, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Apr. 20, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

GOGO, JOHNNY C., of California, to be United States Attorney for the District of Guam and concurrently United States Attorney for the District of the Northern Mariana Islands for the term of four years, vice Alicia Anne Garrido Limtiaco, term expired.

Jan. 3, 2025—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Jan. 11, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.
 Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.
 Oct. 24, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

LEVY, JOSHUA S., of Massachusetts, to be United States Attorney for the District of Massachusetts for the term of four years, vice Rachael S. Rollins, resigned.
 Jan. 3, 2025—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.
 Mar. 7, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Mar. 7, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jan. 11, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.
 Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.
 Oct. 24, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

LUTZKO, REBECCA C., of Ohio, to be United States Attorney for the Northern District of Ohio for the term of four years, vice Justin E. Herdman, resigned.
 Jan. 3, 2025—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.
 Mar. 7, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Mar. 7, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jan. 11, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.
 Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.
 Sep. 14, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Sep. 14, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jun. 8, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

MCGRATH, TARA K., of California, to be United States Attorney for the Southern District of California for the term of four years, vice Robert S. Brewer, Jr., resigned.
 Sep. 29, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Yea-Nay Vote. 52–37.
 Jul. 13, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Jul. 13, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Mar. 21, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

OLSHAN, ERIC G., of Pennsylvania, to be United States Attorney for the Western District of Pennsylvania for the term of four years, vice Cindy K. Chung, resigned.
 Jun. 8, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Voice Vote.
 May 4, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 May 4, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Mar. 21, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

PERRY, APRIL M., of Illinois, to be United States Attorney for the Northern District of Illinois for the term of four years, vice John R. Lausch, Jr., resigned.
 Jul. 11, 2024—Received message of withdrawal of nomination from the President.
 Jan. 11, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.
 Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.
 Sep. 14, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Sep. 14, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jul. 11, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

RAMSEY, ISMAIL J., of California, to be United States Attorney for the Northern District of California for the term of four years, vice David L. Anderson, resigned.
 Mar. 7, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Voice Vote.
 Feb. 16, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.
 Feb. 16, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
 Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

STEINBERG, JILL E., of Georgia, to be United States Attorney for the Southern District of Georgia for the term of four years, vice Bobby L. Christine, resigned.
 Feb. 16, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Voice Vote.
 Feb. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Feb. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.
Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

WATERMAN, DAVID C., of Iowa, to be United States Attorney for the Southern District of Iowa for the term of four years, vice Marc Krickbaum, resigned.

Jan. 3, 2025—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Apr. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Apr. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Feb. 27, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

U.S. MARSHALS

ADAMS, JOSEPH R., of West Virginia, to be United States Marshal for the Northern District of West Virginia for the term of four years, vice J. C. Raffety, term expired.

Jan. 3, 2025—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Sep. 19, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Sep. 19, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 11, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

ANDERSON, CRAIG J., of Montana, to be United States Marshal for the District of Montana for the term of four years, vice Rodney D. Ostermiller, retired.

Jun. 6, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Voice Vote.

May 4, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

May 4, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

BARNETT, DAVID O., JR., of New Mexico, to be United States Marshal for the District of New Mexico for the term of four years, vice Sonya K. Chavez, term expired.

Aug. 1, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Voice Vote.

Apr. 11, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Apr. 11, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 11, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Sep. 21, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

BELL, DALE L., of Mississippi, to be United States Marshal for the Southern District of Mississippi for the term of four years, vice Mark B. Shepherd.

Jan. 3, 2025—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Jan. 11, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

EBERLE, STEPHEN K., of Pennsylvania, to be United States Marshal for the Western District of Pennsylvania for the term of four years, vice Michael D. Baughman.

Jun. 14, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Voice Vote.

Mar. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Mar. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

FUCHS, CLINTON J., of Maryland, to be United States Marshal for the District of Maryland for the term of four years, vice Johnny Lewis Hughes, term expired.

May 1, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Voice Vote.

Apr. 11, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Apr. 11, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 11, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Oct. 14, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

GRIMES, GARY D., SR., of Arkansas, to be United States Marshal for the Western District of Arkansas for the term of four years, vice Gregory Scott Tabor, resigned.

May 1, 2024—Confirmed by the Senate by Voice Vote.

Apr. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Apr. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 11, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

HART, WILLIAM R., of New Hampshire, to be United States Marshal for the District of New Hampshire for the term of four years, vice Nick Willard, term expired.

Jun. 7, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Voice Vote.

Apr. 20, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Apr. 20, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

HOLLOWAY-BAGGETT, MIRANDA L., of Alabama, to be United States Marshal for the Southern District of Alabama for the term of four years, vice Mark F. Sloke, term expired.

Jan. 3, 2025—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Nov. 21, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Nov. 21, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Apr. 18, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

LEMMON, DAVID L., II, of West Virginia, to be United States Marshal for the Southern District of West Virginia for the term of four years, vice Michael T. Baylous, term expired.

Jan. 3, 2025—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Sep. 19, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Sep. 19, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 11, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Oct. 24, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

MARTINEZ, JUSTIN L., of Utah, to be United States Marshal for the District of Utah for the term of four years, vice Matthew D. Harris, resigned.

Jun. 7, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Voice Vote.

Mar. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Mar. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

MINTER, ROY W., JR. of Georgia, to be United States Marshal for the Southern District of Georgia for the term of four years, vice David L. Lyons, term expired.

Jan. 3, 2025—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Mar. 7, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Mar. 7, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 11, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Mar. 9, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Mar. 9, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

PURNELL, MICHAEL, of Mississippi, to be United States Marshal for the Northern District of Mississippi for the term of four years, vice Daniel R. McKittrick, term expired.

Jan. 3, 2025—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Jan. 11, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

RICHARDSON, JOHN E., of Alabama, to be United States Marshal for the Middle District of Alabama for the term of four years, vice Jesse Seroyer, Jr., term expired.

Jan. 3, 2025—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Feb. 8, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

SAYLOR, SHANNON R., of Virginia, to be United States Marshal for the Eastern District of Virginia for the term of four years, vice Nick Edward Proffitt, retired.

Jun. 7, 2023—Confirmed by the Senate by Voice Vote.

Jun. 1, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Jun. 1, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Feb. 2, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

WOODS, BOBBY JACK, of Kentucky, to be United States Marshal for the Eastern District of Kentucky for the term of four years, vice Norman Euell Arflack, term expired.

Jan. 3, 2025—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Nov. 14, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Nov. 14, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Mar. 21, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

U.S. PAROLE COMMISSION

CARTER, ALMO J., of the District of Columbia, to be a Commissioner of the United States Parole Commission for a term of six years, vice J. Patricia Wilson Smoot, term expired.

Jan. 3, 2025—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Mar. 7, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Mar. 7, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 25, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Jan. 23, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

ROBINSON, DEBORAH, of New Jersey, to be Intellectual Property Enforcement Coordinator, Executive Office of the President, vice Vishal J. Amin.

Jan. 3, 2025—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Jan. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Jan. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 8, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Sep. 28, 2023—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Sep. 28, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Sep. 6, 2023—Committee on the Judiciary. Hearings held.

May 9, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

PRIVACY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES OVERSIGHT BOARD

MCGAUGHEY, J. TYLER, of Virginia, to be a Member of the Privacy and Civil Liberties Oversight Board for a term of six years, vice Richard E. DiZinno, term expired.

Jan. 3, 2025—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Jun. 18, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

U.S. SENTENCING COMMISSION

BOOM, CLARIA HORN, of Kentucky, to be a Member of the United States Sentencing Commission for a term expiring October 31, 2029. (Reappointment)

Jan. 3, 2025—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Apr. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Apr. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 11, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Oct. 14, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

GLEESON, JOHN, of New York, to be a Member of the United States Sentencing Commission for a term expiring October 31, 2029. (Reappointment)

Jan. 3, 2025—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Apr. 18, 2024—Reported by Senator Durbin, Committee on the Judiciary, without printed report.

Apr. 18, 2024—Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported favorably.

Jan. 11, 2024—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Jan. 3, 2024—Returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Oct. 24, 2023—Received in the Senate and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

