

DEPLOYING INFRASTRUCTURE WITH GREATER INTERNET
TRANSACTIONS AND LEGACY APPLICATIONS ACT

FEBRUARY 4, 2026.—Ordered to be printed

Mr. GUTHRIE, from the Committee on Energy and Commerce,
submitted the following

R E P O R T

[To accompany H.R. 1665]

The Committee on Energy and Commerce, to whom was referred the bill (H.R. 1665) to require the Department of the Interior and the Department of Agriculture to establish online portals to accept, process, and dispose of certain Form 299s, and for other purposes, having considered the same, reports favorably thereon without amendment and recommends that the bill do pass.

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PURPOSE AND SUMMARY

H.R. 1665, the “Deploying Infrastructure with Greater Internet Transactions And Legacy (DIGITAL) Applications Act,” was introduced on February 27, 2025, by Representatives Kat Cammack (R–

FL) and Doris Matsui (D-CA). It would direct the Secretary of the Interior and the Secretary of Agriculture, acting through the Chief of the Forest Service, to establish an online portal for the acceptance, processing, and disposal of applications to deploy broadband on federal lands.

BACKGROUND AND NEED FOR LEGISLATION

The United States faces a persistent digital divide. According to the Federal Communications Commission, approximately 5.8 million homes and businesses lack access to fixed broadband at 25 Mbps download/3 Mbps upload, while 31 percent of the geographic area of the United States lacks 4G LTE mobile broadband coverage at speeds of 5 Mbps/1 Mbps.¹ Many of these unserved locations are near property owned by the federal government. This federal property is managed by agencies such as the Department of Interior and Department of Agriculture, and their subagencies. Thus, these agencies are responsible for reviewing applications for broadband deployment on this property.

Unfortunately, federal agencies have historically taken a significant amount of time to review applications to deploy broadband on federal property, and the process is often opaque to the parties involved.² As one stakeholder stated, “[t]he existing federal permitting process takes too long . . . and is an impediment to the ability of broadband providers to meet the needs of their consumers and communities.”³ Today, “there is no transparency” where applications are in the review process.⁴ Agencies “just move real slow”⁵ and can go silent “for long stretches of time regarding the status of applications or what else might be needed to deem an application ‘complete,’” followed by “serial requests for additional information that could have been caught earlier or avoided altogether with better guidance and communication upfront.”⁶ The uncertainty surrounding permit reviews makes it difficult to plan builds, ultimately delaying deployment.⁷

Online portals would help providers by offering transparency into the federal permitting process. Portals would allow applicants to track their applications through the review process so they know where the application is in the process, whether more information is needed, and how close the agency is to making a final decision. Stakeholders testified that portals would provide “clarity, accountability, and transparency with respect to permitting on federal lands.”⁸ They would “allow applicants to know where they are in the process.”⁹ They would be a “simple fix” that would “allow more predictability in the overall build cycle.”¹⁰

¹FED. COMM’N. COMM’N., *FCC National Broadband Map*, <https://broadbandmap.fcc.gov/home> (last updated Sept. 3, 2025).

²*Breaking Barriers: Streamlining Permitting to Expedite Broadband Deployment*, Hearing before the Sub. on Comm’n. and Tech., H. Comm. on Energy and Commerce, 118th Cong. (2023) (“Permitting Hearing”) (Testimony of Michael Saperstein).

³*Id.* (Written Testimony of Louis Finkel at 1).

⁴*Id.* (Testimony of Michael Saperstein).

⁵*Id.* (Testimony of Louis Finkel).

⁶*Id.* (Written Testimony of Michael Romano at 7).

⁷*Id.* (Testimony of Michael Romano).

⁸*Id.* (Testimony of Michael Saperstein).

⁹*Id.*; see also *Id.* (Testimony of Louis Finkel).

¹⁰*Id.* (Testimony of Michael Saperstein).

COMMITTEE ACTION

On March 5, 2025, the Subcommittee on Communications and Technology held a hearing entitled, “Fixing Biden’s Broadband Blunder.” The Subcommittee received testimony from:

- Grant Spellmeyer, President and CEO, ACA Connects
- Tim Donovan, President and CEO, Competitive Carriers Association
- Greg Hale, CEO, LTC Connect
- Sarah Morris, Former Acting Deputy Administrator, National Telecommunications and Information Administration

On September 18, 2025, the Subcommittee on Communications and Technology held a legislative hearing entitled, “Examining Solutions to Expedite Broadband Permitting.” The Subcommittee received testimony from:

- Jonathan Spalter, President and CEO, USTelecom—The Broadband Association
- Patrick Halley, President and CEO, Wireless Infrastructure Association
- Staci Pies, Senior Vice President of Government Affairs and Policy, INCOMPAS
- Drew Garner, Director of Policy Engagement, Benton Institute for Broadband & Society

On November 18, 2025, the Subcommittee on Communications and Technology met in open markup session and forwarded H.R. 1665, without amendment, to the full Committee by a voice vote. On December 3, 2025, the full Committee on Energy and Commerce met in open markup session and ordered H.R. 1665, without amendment, favorably reported to the House by a record vote of 51 yeas and 0 nays.

COMMITTEE VOTES

Clause 3(b) of rule XIII requires the Committee to list the record votes on the motion to report legislation and amendments thereto. The following reflects the record votes taken during the Committee consideration:

**COMMITTEE ON ENERGY AND COMMERCE
119TH CONGRESS
ROLL CALL VOTE # 3**

BILL: H.R. 1665, DIGITAL Applications Act

AMENDMENT: Final Passage

DISPOSITION: Agreed to, by a roll call vote of 51 yeas and 0 nays.

REPRESENTATIVE	YEAS	NAYS	PRESENT	REPRESENTATIVE	YEAS	NAYS	PRESENT
Mr. Guthrie				Mr. Pallone	X		
Mr. Latta	X			Ms. DeGette	X		
Mr. Griffith	X			Ms. Schakowsky	X		
Mr. Bilirakis	X			Ms. Matsui	X		
Mr. Hudson	X			Ms. Castor	X		
Mr. Carter (GA)	X			Mr. Tonko	X		
Mr. Palmer	X			Ms. Clarke	X		
Mr. Dunn	X			Mr. Ruiz	X		
Mr. Crenshaw	X			Mr. Peters	X		
Mr. Joyce	X			Mrs. Dingell	X		
Mr. Weber	X			Mr. Veasey	X		
Mr. Allen	X			Ms. Kelly	X		
Mr. Balderson	X			Ms. Barragán	X		
Mr. Fulcher	X			Mr. Soto	X		
Mr. Pfluger	X			Ms. Schrier	X		
Mrs. Harshbarger	X			Ms. Trahan	X		
Mrs. Miller-Meeks	X			Ms. Fletcher	X		
Mrs. Cammack				Ms. Ocasio-Cortez	X		
Mr. Obernolte	X			Mr. Auchincloss	X		
Mr. James	X			Mr. Carter (LA)	X		
Mr. Bentz	X			Mr. Menendez	X		
Mrs. Houchin	X			Mr. Mullin	X		
Mr. Fry				Mr. Landsman	X		
Ms. Lee	X			Ms. McClellan	X		
Mr. Langworthy	X						
Mr. Kean	X						
Mr. Rulli	X						
Mr. Evans	X						
Mr. Goldman	X						
Mrs. Fedorchak	X						

12/03/2025

OVERSIGHT FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Pursuant to clause 2(b)(1) of rule X and clause 3(c)(1) of rule XIII, the Committee held a hearing and made findings that are reflected in this report.

NEW BUDGET AUTHORITY, ENTITLEMENT AUTHORITY, AND TAX EXPENDITURES

Pursuant to clause 3(c)(2) of rule XIII, the Committee finds that H.R. 1665 would result in no new or increased budget authority, entitlement authority, or tax expenditures or revenues.

CONGRESSIONAL BUDGET OFFICE ESTIMATE

Pursuant to clause 3(c)(3) of rule XIII, at the time this report was filed, the cost estimate prepared by the Director of the Congressional Budget Office pursuant to section 402 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 was not available.

FEDERAL MANDATES STATEMENT

The Committee adopts as its own the estimate of Federal mandates prepared by the Director of the Congressional Budget Office pursuant to section 423 of the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act.

STATEMENT OF GENERAL PERFORMANCE GOALS AND OBJECTIVES

Pursuant to clause 3(c)(4) of rule XIII, the general performance goal or objective of this legislation is to expedite broadband deployment by streamlining the permitting process at the federal, state, and local level.

DUPLICATION OF FEDERAL PROGRAMS

Pursuant to clause 3(c)(5) of rule XIII, no provision of H.R. 1665 is known to be duplicative of another Federal program, including any program that was included in a report to Congress pursuant to section 21 of Public Law 111–139 or the most recent Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance.

RELATED COMMITTEE AND SUBCOMMITTEE HEARINGS

Pursuant to clause 3(c)(6) of rule XIII, the following related hearing was used to develop or consider H.R. 1665:

- On March 5, 2025, the Subcommittee on Communications and Technology held a hearing entitled, “Fixing Biden’s Broadband Blunder.” The Subcommittee received testimony from:
 - Grant Spellmeyer, President and CEO, ACA Connects
 - Tim Donovan, President and CEO, Competitive Carriers Association
 - Greg Hale, CEO, LTC Connect
 - Sarah Morris, Former Acting Deputy Administrator, National Telecommunications and Information Administration
- On September 18, 2025, the Subcommittee on Communications and Technology held a hearing on H.R. 1665. The title of the hearing was “Examining Solutions to Expedite Broadband Permitting.” The Subcommittee received testimony from:

- Jonathan Spalter, President and CEO, USTelecom—The Broadband Association
- Patrick Halley, President and CEO, Wireless Infrastructure Association;
- Patrick Halley, President and CEO, Wireless Infrastructure Association; and,
- Drew Garner, Director of Policy Engagement, Benton Institute for Broadband & Society

COMMITTEE COST ESTIMATE

Pursuant to clause 3(d)(1) of rule XIII, the Committee adopts as its own the cost estimate prepared by the Director of the Congressional Budget Office pursuant to section 402 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974. At the time this report was filed, the estimate was not available.

EARMARK, LIMITED TAX BENEFITS, AND LIMITED TARIFF BENEFITS

Pursuant to clause 9(e), 9(f), and 9(g) of rule XXI, the Committee finds that H.R. 1665 contains no earmarks, limited tax benefits, or limited tariff benefits.

ADVISORY COMMITTEE STATEMENT

No advisory committees within the meaning of section 5(b) of the Federal Advisory Committee Act were created by this legislation.

APPLICABILITY TO LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

The Committee finds that the legislation does not relate to the terms and conditions of employment or access to public services or accommodations within the meaning of section 102(b)(3) of the Congressional Accountability Act.

SECTION-BY-SECTION ANALYSIS OF THE LEGISLATION

Section 1. Short title

This section designates that the short title may be cited as the “Deploying Infrastructure with Greater Internet Transactions And Legacy Applications Act” or the “DIGITAL Applications Act”.

Section 2. Establishment of online portals to accept, process, and dispose of certain form 299s

Subsection (a) would direct the Secretary of the Interior and the Secretary of Agriculture, acting through the Chief of the Forest Service, to establish an online portal for each agency to accept, process, and dispose of Special Form 299s, the federal government’s application form to deploy communications facilities on federal property. The Secretaries would have one year from the date of enactment to create these portals. They would be required to notify the Assistant Secretary of Commerce for Communications and Information that they established the online portal within three days of establishment.

Subsection (b) would direct the Assistant Secretary of Commerce for Communications and Information to publish a link to each online portal on the website of the National Telecommunications and Information Administration.

Subsection (c) would define key terms used in H.R. 1665.

CHANGES IN EXISTING LAW MADE BY THE BILL, AS REPORTED
This legislation does not amend any existing Federal statute.

