

Union Calendar No. 813

118TH CONGRESS }
2d Session

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

{ REPORT
118-966

COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

A N N U A L R E P O R T

OF

COMMITTEE ACTIVITIES ONE HUNDRED EIGHTEENTH CONGRESS

JANUARY 3, 2023

THROUGH

JANUARY 2, 2025

Pursuant to Clause 1(d) of Rule XI



JANUARY 2, 2025.—Committed to the Committee of the Whole House on
the State of the Union and ordered to be printed

U.S. GOVERNMENT PUBLISHING OFFICE

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WASHINGTON : 2025

COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
(118th Congress)

TOM COLE, Oklahoma, *Chairman*⁴

HAROLD ROGERS, Kentucky <i>Chair Emeritus</i>	ROSA L. DeLAURO, Connecticut
KAY GRANGER, Texas ³ <i>Chair Emeritus</i>	STENY H. HOYER, Maryland
ROBERT B. ADERHOLT, Alabama	MARCY KAPTUR, Ohio
MICHAEL K. SIMPSON, Idaho	SANFORD D. BISHOP, JR., Georgia
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DAN NEWHOUSE, Washington	MARK POCAN, Wisconsin
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JOHN H. RUTHERFORD, Florida	LOIS FRANKEL, Florida
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JULIA LETLOW, Louisiana	JENNIFER WEXTON, Virginia
MICHAEL CLOUD, Texas	DAVID J. TRONE, Maryland
MICHAEL GUEST, Mississippi	LAUREN UNDERWOOD, Illinois
RYAN K. ZINKE, Montana	SUSIE LEE, Nevada
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STEPHANIE I. BICE, Oklahoma	
SCOTT FRANKLIN, Florida	
JAKE ELLZEY, Texas	
JUAN CISCOMANI, Arizona	
CHUCK EDWARDS, North Carolina ²	

SUSAN ROSS, *Clerk and Staff Director*

¹ Resigned from Congress September 15, 2023

² Appointed to the committee November 14, 2023

³ Resigned as chairwoman April 10, 2024

⁴ Elected chairman April 10, 2024.

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

JANUARY 2, 2025

Hon. MIKE JOHNSON
The Speaker,
U.S. House of Representatives,
Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. SPEAKER: I am pleased to transmit herewith the annual report on the activities of the Committee on Appropriations during the 118th Congress, pursuant to clause 1(d) of rule XI of the Rules of the House of Representatives.

With best regards,

Sincerely,

TOM COLE,
Chairman

(III)

Union Calendar No. 813

118TH CONGRESS }
2d Session } HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES { REPORT
118-966

ANNUAL REPORT ON ACTIVITIES OF THE COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS DURING THE 118TH CONGRESS

JANUARY 2, 2025.—Committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State
of the Union and ordered to be printed

Mr. COLE, from the Committee on Appropriations,
submitted the following

A N N U A L R E P O R T

The Committee on Appropriations is the principal arm through which the House of Representatives exercises its constitutional responsibility to provide funds for the operations of the various activities of the Federal Government. Clause 1(b) of rule X of the House provides that the committee shall have jurisdiction over the “Appropriation of the revenue for the support of the Government.” This responsibility has basically been vested in the committee since 1865.

The committee has been established by the House with a membership of 61 during the 118th Congress. With relatively few exceptions, the responsibilities of the committee are carried out through its 12 subcommittees which in turn report to the full committee. The subcommittees are organized essentially on the functional basis with recognition of the existing structure of the Departments and agencies within the executive branch. (The jurisdictional assignments of subcommittees during the 118th Congress are displayed in Appendix C).

SUMMARY OF APPROPRIATIONS ACTIONS

118TH CONGRESS

During the 118th Congress, the Committee on Appropriations undertook a comprehensive plan aimed at addressing urgent needs, providing tangible benefits to communities, and ensuring rigorous oversight, while also reining in out-of-control spending and imposing needed controls on the Biden administration. The Committee officially convened on February 8, 2023, with Chairwoman Kay Granger presiding over the meeting.

On March 10, 2023, Chairwoman Granger declared the Committee's readiness to receive submissions from Members for Community Project Funding (commonly referred to as "earmarks" according to House rules) for the fiscal year 2024 process. This initiative was part of the Committee's broader strategy to reaffirm congressional spending authority consistent with the Constitution and prove its capacity to yield positive outcomes for local communities. House Republicans incorporated several vital reforms into the earmarking process to enhance transparency and accountability, including ensuring that funded projects had a Federal nexus and were consistent with Federal law and House rules.

The Committee held a number of oversight hearings in the months of February and March. With the release of the President's Budget on March 9, 2023, the Committee turned its attention to the fiscal year 2024 appropriations process, and associated budget hearings.

The Committee initiated its markup process on May 17, 2023, starting with subcommittee markup of the Military Construction, Veterans Affairs, and Related Agencies bill and the Legislative Branch bill. On June 27, 2023, the Committee reported the Legislative Branch; Department of Defense; Military Construction, Veterans Affairs, and Related Agencies; Department of Homeland Security; and Agriculture, Rural Development, Food and Drug Administration, and Related Agencies bills to the full House. The Committee reported out five more bills in June and July, ending with the Interior, Environment, and Related Agencies bill on July 24, 2023.

The full House of Representatives began consideration of fiscal year 2024 bills on July 26, 2023, when it took up H.R. 4366, the Military Construction, Veterans Affairs, and Related Agencies Appropriations Act, 2024. H.R. 4366 passed the House the following day by a vote of 219–211. On September 28, 2023, the House passed three additional appropriations bills: H.R. 4365 (Defense) by a vote of 218–210; H.R. 4367 (Homeland Security) by a vote of 220–208; and H.R. 4665 (State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs) by a vote of 216–212.

Also on September 28, 2023, the House passed a supplemental appropriations bill, H.R. 5692, the Ukraine Security Assistance and Oversight Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2024, by a vote of 311–117.

On September 30, 2023, the Committee introduced H.R. 5860, a continuing resolution to maintain government funding through November 17, 2023. H.R. 5860 passed the House the same day by a vote of 335–91, and was signed into law as Public Law 118–15.

Following enactment of Public Law 118–15, the House resumed its work on the remaining fiscal year 2024 appropriations bills. On October 26, 2023, the House passed H.R. 4394, the Energy and Water Development and Related Agencies Appropriations Act, 2024, by a vote of 210–199. On November 1, 2023, the House passed H.R. 4364, the Legislative Branch Appropriations Act, 2024, by a vote of 214–197. On November 3, 2023, the House passed H.R. 4821, the Interior, Environment, and Related Agencies Appropriations Act, 2024, by a vote of 213–203.

On November 1, 2023, the Committee introduced H.R. 6126, the Israel Security Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2024, which passed the House the following day by a vote of 226–196.

On November 13, 2023, the Committee introduced H.R. 6363, a continuing resolution extending government funding for four divisions through January 19, 2024, and the remaining eight divisions through February 2, 2024. On November 14, it passed the House by a vote of 336–95, and on November 16 was enacted as Public Law 118–22.

On January 18, 2024, the House took up the Senate amendment to H.R. 2872, a continuing resolution extending government funding for four divisions through March 1, 2024, and the remaining eight divisions through March 8, 2024. It passed the House by a vote of 314–108 and on January 19 was signed into law as Public Law 118–35. On February 28, 2024, the Committee introduced H.R. 7463, a continuing resolution to extend government funding through March 8 for four divisions and March 22 for the remaining eight divisions. It passed the House on February 29 by a vote of 320–99 and was signed into law on March 1 as Public Law 118–40.

On March 6, 2024, the Committee introduced H. Res. 1061, the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2024. H. Res. 1061 took up H.R. 4366 with the Senate amendment thereto and concurred in the Senate amendment with an additional amendment. This measure packaged together six conferenced bills:

- Division A—Military Construction, Veterans Affairs, and Related Agencies;
- Division B—Agriculture, Rural Development, Food and Drug Administration, and Related Agencies;
- Division C—Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies;
- Division D—Energy and Water Development and Related Agencies;
- Division E—Department of the Interior, Environment, and Related Agencies; and
- Division F—Transportation, Housing and Urban Development, and Related Agencies.

On March 6, 2024, the House passed H. Res. 1061 by a vote of 339–85. On March 8, the Senate concurred in the House amendment to the Senate amendment to H.R. 4366, 75–22. Consequently, the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2024 was enacted into law on March 9, 2024 as Public Law 118–42.

On March 22, 2024, the Committee introduced H. Res. 1102, the Further Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2024. H. Res. 1102 took up H.R. 2882 with the Senate amendment thereto and concurred in the Senate amendment with an additional amendment. This

measure packaged together the remaining six conferenced appropriations divisions:

- Division A—Department of Defense;
- Division B—Financial Services and General Government;
- Division C—Department of Homeland Security;
- Division D—Departments of Labor, Health and Human Services, and Education, and Related Agencies;
- Division E—Legislative Branch; and
- Division F—Department of State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs.

On March 22, the House passed H. Res. 1102 by a vote of 286–134. On March 23, the Senate concurred in the House amendment to the Senate amendment to H.R. 2882, 74–24. Consequently, the Further Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2024 was enacted into law on March 23, 2024 as Public Law 118–47.

On March 22, 2024, Chairwoman Granger announced she would transition to Chair Emeritus and requested that a new chair be appointed for the remainder of the 118th Congress. On April 11, 2024, Rep. Tom Cole became Chairman.

On April 17, 2024, the Committee introduced three supplemental appropriations measures: H.R. 8034, the Israel Security Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2024; H.R. 8035, the Ukraine Security Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2024; and H.R. 8036, the Indo-Pacific Security Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2024. All three passed the House of Representatives on April 20, 2024, and on April 24 were signed into law as Public Law 118–50 pursuant to the provisions of H. Res. 1160.

In May 2024, the Committee commenced an aggressive but necessary schedule with the goal of reporting out all 12 fiscal year 2025 appropriations bills by the middle of July. The Committee began this process with the subcommittee markup of the Military Construction and Veterans Affairs appropriations bill on May 21. All subcommittee markups concluded on June 28, with the Energy and Water Development and Interior-Environment appropriations bills.

Full Committee markups began on May 23, with the Military Construction and Veterans Affairs appropriations bill. The Committee successfully reported out all twelve fiscal year 2025 appropriations bills by July 12, concluding with the Agriculture, Rural Development, and Food and Drug Administration; Transportation and Housing and Urban Development; and Labor, Health and Human Services, and Education appropriations bills.

The full House of Representatives first took up the fiscal year 2025 appropriations bills on June 4, 2024, when it took up H.R. 8580, the Military Construction and Veterans Affairs Appropriations Act, 2025. H.R. 8580 passed the full House the following day by a vote of 209–197. Over the remainder of June and July, the House passed four additional fiscal year 2025 appropriations bills. On June 28, the House passed H.R. 8774, the Department of Defense Appropriations Act, 2025, by a vote of 217–198; H.R. 8752, the Department of Homeland Security Appropriations Act, 2025, by a vote of 212–203; and H.R. 8771, the Department of State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 2025, by a vote of 212–200. On July 24, 2024, the House passed H.R. 8998,

the Interior, Environment, and Related Agencies Appropriations Act, 2025, by a vote of 210–205.

On September 6, 2024, the Committee introduced H.R. 9468, the Veterans Benefits Continuity and Accountability Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2024, a supplemental appropriations bill for the Department of Veterans Affairs. On September 17, 2024, H.R. 9468 passed the House by voice vote, and on September 20 was enacted as Public Law 118–82.

On September 23, 2024, the Committee introduced H.R. 9747, the Continuing Appropriations and Extensions Act, 2025, a continuing resolution extending funding through December 20, 2024. On September 25, 2024, H.R. 9747 passed the House 341–82, and on September 26 was enacted as Public Law 118–83.

On December 20, 2024, the Committee introduced H.R. 10545. H.R. 10545 included both a continuing resolution to maintain government funding through March 14, 2025; as well as emergency supplemental appropriations for disaster relief. H.R. 10545 passed the House the same day by a vote of 366–34, and on December 21 was enacted as Public Law 118–158.

During consideration of appropriations bills during the 118th Congress, the Committee continued to place a high priority on having a Member-driven process through “regular order,” so that Members of the House could participate in an open, transparent, and fair appropriations process. All Members of the House were invited to submit their priorities to every subcommittee before bills were drafted. Bills were considered in open subcommittee and committee markups, with information on those bills publicly available before markups. Every effort was made to ensure that any Member of the House who had an amendment that complied with House Rules would have the opportunity to have that amendment considered on the House floor. This commitment to providing opportunities for all Members to have input into the bills helped to ensure support for the bills throughout the legislative process.

The Committee placed a high priority on conducting detailed reviews of agency budgets and exercising comprehensive oversight on the programs under its jurisdiction. Therefore, an aggressive schedule of budget and oversight hearings was developed for the 118th Congress. The Committee conducted 71 hearings, receiving testimony from 202 witnesses during the first session, and conducted 61 hearings with 212 witnesses during the second session. These hearings informed and guided the Committee in the development of the fiscal year 2024 and fiscal year 2025 appropriations bills.

In total, 12 regular appropriations bills were enacted in the 118th Congress (12 for fiscal year 2024 and 0 for fiscal year 2025), in addition to 6 supplementals and 6 continuing resolutions.

The charts and tables following this summary display the history of fiscal year 2024 and fiscal year 2025 appropriations, as well as budget comparisons for the fiscal year 2024 and fiscal year 2025 funding levels.

HISTORY OF FISCAL YEAR 2024 APPROPRIATIONS ACTS

Bill Number Subcommittee	House					Senate			Public Law Public Law No. Date Approved
	Subcommittee Markup	Full Committee Vote and Date of Markup	House Report No. Date Filed	Vote Total Date Passed	Senate Report No. Date Filed	Vote Total Date Passed	Senate Report No. Date Filed	Vote Total Date Passed	
H.R. 4368/S. 2131 Agriculture	May 18	34-27 June 14	118-124 June 27	1	S. Rept. 118-44 June 22	82-15 November 1 ⁶		2	
H.R. 5893/S. 2821 Commerce, Justice, Science	July 14	.....	3	.....	S. Rept. 118-62 July 13	.....		2
H.R. 4365/S. 2587 Defense	June 15	34-24 June 22	118-121 June 27	218-210 September 28	S. Rept. 118-81 July 27	.....	P.L. 118-47 March 23, 2024 ⁴	
H.R. 4394/S. 2443 Energy and Water	June 15	34-24 June 22	118-126 June 30	210-199 October 26	S. Rept. 118-72 July 20	.....	2	
H.R. 4664/S. 2309 Financial Services	June 22	34-26 July 13	118-145 July 17	.....	S. Rept. 118-61 July 13	.....	P.L. 118-47 March 23, 2024 ⁴	
H.R. 4367/S. 2625 Homeland Security	May 18	33-25 June 21	118-123 June 27	220-208 September 28	S. Rept. 118-85 July 27	.....	P.L. 118-47 March 23, 2024 ⁴	
H.R. 4821/S. 2605 Interior, Environment	July 13	33-27 July 19	118-155 July 24	213-203 November 3	S. Rept. 118-83 July 27	.....	2	
H.R. 5894/S. 2624 Labor, HHS, Education	July 14	.....	6	.....	S. Rept. 118-84 July 27	.....	P.L. 118-47 March 23, 2024 ⁴	
H.R. 4364/S. 2302 Legislative Branch	May 17	33-24 June 21	118-120 June 27	214-197 November 1	S. Rept. 118-60 July 13	.....	P.L. 118-47 March 23, 2024 ⁴	
H.R. 4366/S. 2127 Military Construction, Veterans Affairs	May 17	34-27 June 13	118-122 June 27	219-211 July 27	S. Rept. 118-43 June 22	82-15 November 1 ⁶	P.L. 118-43 March 9, 2024 ²		
H.R. 4665/S. 2438 State, Foreign Operations	June 23	32-27 July 12	118-146 July 17	216-212 September 28	S. Rept. 118-71 July 20	.....	P.L. 118-47 March 23, 2024 ⁴	
H.R. 4820/S. 2437 Transportation, HUD	July 12	34-27 July 18	118-154 July 24	.....	S. Rept. 118-70 July 20	82-15 November 1 ⁶	2	

All dates are calendar year 2023 unless otherwise indicated.
¹ On September 28, 2023, H.R. 4368 failed on passage 191-237.

² On March 6, 2024, the House passed H.R. 1061, which amended H.R. 4366 to include six of the 12 annual appropriations Acts, as follows: Military Construction, Veterans Affairs (Division A), Agriculture (Division B), Commerce, Justice, Science (Division C), Energy and Water Development (Division D), Interior, Environment (Division E), Transportation, Housing and Urban Development (Division F). On March 8, 2024, the Senate concurred in the House amendment to H.R. 4366 75–22. The President signed it into law on March 9, 2024, as Public Law 118–42.

³ On October 6, 2023, the chair of the House Commerce, Justice, Science Appropriations Subcommittee introduced H.R. 5893 with explanatory materials released on the Appropriations Committee website.

⁴ On March 22, 2024, the House passed H.R. 1102, which amended H.R. 2882 to include six of the 12 annual appropriations Acts, as follows: Defense (Division A), Financial Services and General Government (Division B), Homeland Security (Division C), Labor, Health and Human Services, Education (Division D), Legislative Branch (Division E), State and Foreign Operations (Division F). On March 23, 2024, the Senate concurred in the House amendment to H.R. 2882 74–24. The President signed it into law on March 23, 2024, as Public Law No. 118–47.

⁵ On October 6, 2023, the chair of the House Labor, Health and Human Services, Education Appropriations Subcommittee introduced H.R. 5894 with explanatory materials released on the Appropriations Committee website.

⁶ On November 1, the Senate passed H.R. 4366, amended to include three of the 12 annual appropriations Acts, as follows: Military Construction, Veterans Affairs (Division A), Agriculture (Division B), Transportation, Housing and Urban Development (Division C).

2024 APPROPRIATIONS—118th CONGRESS

[Dollars in millions]

	President's Request		Enacted		Enacted vs. President's Request	
	Discretionary	Mandatory	Discretionary	Mandatory	Discretionary	Mandatory
Fiscal Year 2024 Appropriations Acts ¹						
Agriculture (Division B of H.R. 4366, P.L. 118-42) ^{3,4}	28,895	53,150	26,228	53,150	-2,667	0
Commerce, Justice, Science (Division C of H.R. 4366, P.L. 118-42)	91,318	385	68,537	385	-22,781	0
Defense (Division A of H.R. 2882, P.L. 118-47)	822,584	514	824,485	514	1,901	0
Energy and Water (Division D of H.R. 4366, P.L. 118-42) ⁵	59,916	.....	58,191	.....	-1,725	0
Financial Services and General Government (Division B of H.R. 2882, P.L. 118-47)	32,228	22,334	13,878	22,334	-18,350	0
Homeland Security (Division C of H.R. 2882, P.L. 118-47)	80,651	1,147	98,101	1,147	17,450	0
Interior, Environment (Division E of H.R. 4366, P.L. 118-42) ²	49,439	64	41,200	64	-8,239	0
Labor, HHS, Education (Division D of H.R. 2882, P.L. 118-47) ³	227,573	1,059,478	196,881	1,059,478	-30,692	0
Legislative Branch (Division E of H.R. 2882, P.L. 118-47)	7,140	137	6,750	137	-390	0
Military Construction, Veterans Affairs (Division A of H.R. 4366, P.L. 118-42)	154,902	204,556	153,920	204,556	-982	0
State, Foreign Operations (Division F of H.R. 2882, P.L. 118-47)	68,927	159	58,346	159	-10,581	0
Transportation, HUD (Division F of H.R. 4366, P.L. 118-42)	98,876	.....	97,484	.....	-1,392	.....
Continuing Appropriations Act, 2024 (Division A of H.R. 5860, P.L. 118-15) ⁶	.....	.....	16,000	.....	16,000	.....
Further Continuing Appropriations Act, 2024 (Division A of H.R. 6363, P.L. 118-22)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Further Additional Continuing Appropriations Act, 2024 (Division A of H.R. 2872, P.L. 118-35)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Extension of Continuing Appropriations Act, 2024 (Division A of H.R. 7463, P.L. 118-40)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
An act making emergency supplemental appropriations for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2024, and for other purposes, 2024 (H.R. 815, P.L. 118-50)	.....	.....	95,329	.....	95,329	.....
Veterans Benefits Continuity and Accountability Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2024 (H.R. 9468, P.L. 118-82)	.....	.....	.....	2,855	.....	2,855
Infrastructure Investments and Jobs Appropriations Act (Division J of H.R. 3684, P.L. 117-58) ²	66,530	.....	66,530	.....	.....	.....
Bipartisan Safer Communities Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division B of S. 2938, P.L. 117-159) ²	695	.....	695	.....	.....	.....
Total, Fiscal Year 2024 Appropriations	1,789,674	1,341,924	1,822,555	1,344,779	32,881	2,855
<i>Regular Appropriations</i>	1,692,122	1,341,924	1,590,000	1,344,779	-102,122	2,855
<i>Emergency Requirements</i>	71,873	.....	207,054	.....	135,181	.....
<i>Disaster Relief</i>	20,401	.....	20,404	.....	3	.....
<i>Wildfire Suppression</i>	2,650	.....	2,650	.....	0	.....
<i>Program Integrity</i>	2,628	.....	2,447	.....	-181	.....
<i>Harbor Maintenance Trust Fund, Donor and Energy Transfer Ports (non-add)⁵</i>	1,726	.....	2,829	.....	1,103	.....
<i>21st Century Cures (non-add)³</i>	457	.....	457	.....	0	.....

¹ Amounts include funding for disasters, emergencies, program integrity, and wildfire suppression that was designated as such pursuant to section 251(b)(2) of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 (BBEDCA).

² Unless otherwise noted, advance appropriations first becoming available for fiscal year 2024 that were enacted within a subcommittee's jurisdiction in a previous fiscal year are shown in the totals for the corresponding annual appropriations Act for fiscal year 2024 in this table. In addition, division J of P.L. 117-58 and division B of P.L. 117-189 provided supplemental advance appropriations for each of fiscal years 2022 through 2026 that were designated as being for an emergency requirement.

³ Amounts do not include \$50 million for Agriculture and \$407 million for Labor, HHS, Education, provided for the purposes authorized by the 21st Century Cures Act (P.L. 114-255). Such amounts do not count for the purposes of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 or the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 (BBEDCA).

⁴ Includes funding for fiscal year 2024 for the Commodity Futures Trading Commission.

⁵ Amounts do not include certain funding requested or provided from activities related to the Harbor Maintenance Trust Fund or section 2106(c) of the Water Resources Reform and Development Act of 2014 (P.L. 113-121). Pursuant to section 14003 of the CARES Act (P.L. 116-136), such amounts do not count for the purposes of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 or BBEDCA.

⁶ Section 129 of the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2024, provided \$16 million in emergency appropriations to the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) for the full year. That amount is reflected in the totals for division A of H.R. 5860.

HISTORY OF FISCAL YEAR 2025 APPROPRIATIONS ACTS

Bill Number Subcommittee	House					Senate			Public Law
	Subcommittee Markup	Full Committee Vote and Date of Markup	House Report No. Date Filed	Vote Total Date Passed	Senate Report No. Date Filed	Vote Total Date Passed	Public Law No. Date Approved		
H.R. 9027 / S. 4690 Agriculture	June 11	29-26 July 10	118-583 July 12	.....	S. Rept. 118-193 July 10	.....	.....
H.R. 9026 / S. 4795 Commerce, Justice, Science	June 26	31-26 July 9	118-582 July 11	.....	S. Rept. 118-198 July 25	.....	.....
H.R. 8774 / S. 4921 Defense	June 5	34-25 June 13	118-557 June 17	217-198 June 28	S. Rept. 118-204 August 1	.....	.....
H.R. 8997 / S. 4927 Energy and Water	June 28	30-26 July 9	118-580 July 11	.....	S. Rept. 118-205 August 1	.....	.....
H.R. 8773 / S. 4928 Financial Services	June 5	33-24 June 13	118-556 June 17	.....	S. Rept. 118-206 August 1	.....	.....
H.R. 8752 / Homeland Security	June 4	33-26 June 12	118-553 June 14	212-203 June 28	1	.....	.....
H.R. 8998 / S. 4802 Interior, Environment	June 28	29-25 July 9	118-581 July 11	210-205 July 24	S. Rept. 118-201 July 25	.....	.....
H.R. 9029 / S. 4942 Labor, HHS, Education	June 27	31-25 July 10	118-585 July 12	.....	S. Rept. 118-207 August 1	.....	.....
H.R. 8772 / S. 4678 Legislative Branch	May 23	33-24 June 13	118-555 June 17	2	S. Rept. 118-192 July 10	.....	.....
H.R. 8580 / S. 4677 Military Construction, Veterans Affairs	May 21	34-25 May 23	118-598 May 28	209-197 June 5	S. Rept. 118-191 July 10	.....	.....
H.R. 8771 / S. 4797 State, Foreign Operations	June 4	31-26 June 12	118-554 June 14	212-200 June 28	S. Rept. 118-200 July 25	.....	.....
H.R. 9028 / S. 4796 Transportation, HUD	June 27	31-26 July 10	118-584 July 12	.....	S. Rept. 118-199 July 25	.....	.....

All dates are calendar year 2024 unless otherwise indicated.

1 On November 13, the Senate Appropriations Committee released a press release containing links to draft bill text, an explanatory statement, Congressionally Directed Spending (CDS) disclosure table, and bill summary information for the draft Senate FY2025 Homeland Security appropriations bill.

2 On July 11, H.R. 8772 failed on passage 205-213.

2025 APPROPRIATIONS—118th CONGRESS

[Dollars in millions]

	President's Request		House Reported, Passed, or Enacted Bills ^s		Bills vs. President's Request	
	Discretionary	Mandatory	Discretionary	Mandatory	Discretionary	Mandatory
Fiscal Year 2025 Appropriations Acts^{1, 2}						
Agriculture (H.R. 9027) ³	29,061	60,964	25,871	60,964	-3,190	0
Commerce, Justice, Science (H.R. 9026)	74,312	489	78,288	489	3,976	0
Defense (H.R. 8774)	832,901	514	833,052	514	151	0
Energy and Water (H.R. 8997) ⁴	59,329	.....	59,190	.....	-139	.....
Financial Services and General Government (H.R. 8773) ⁵	30,336	22,637	23,751	22,637	-6,585	0
Homeland Security (H.R. 8752)	82,825	1,211	87,533	1,211	4,708	0
Interior, Environment (H.R. 8998) ²	47,830	64	41,217	64	-6,613	0
Labor, HHS, Education (H.R. 9029) ^{3, 4}	195,770	1,195,275	188,057	1,195,275	-7,713	0
Legislative Branch (H.R. 8772)	7,283	141	7,041	141	-242	0
Military Construction, Veterans Affairs (H.R. 8580)	147,032	221,926	147,565	221,926	533	0
State, Foreign Operations (H.R. 8771)	63,973	60	51,713	60	-12,260	0
Transportation, HUD (H.R. 9028)	90,189	.....	90,400	.....	211	.....
Continuing Appropriations Act, 2025 (Division A of H.R. 9747, P.L. 118-83) ⁶ .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Further Continuing Appropriations Act, 2025 (Division A of H.R. 10545, P.L. 118-158) ⁷ .....	.....	.....	6,624	.....	6,624	.....
Disaster Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2025 (Division B of H.R. 10545, P.L. 118-158) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Infrastructure Investments and Jobs Appropriations Act (Division J of H.R. 3684, P.L. 117-58) ²	68,102	.....	68,102	.....	.....	.....
Bipartisan Safer Communities Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division B of S. 2938, P.L. 117-159) ²	695	.....	695	.....	.....	.....
Total, Fiscal Year 2025 Appropriations	1,729,638	1,503,281	1,819,645	1,503,281	90,007	0
<i>Regular Appropriations</i>	<i>1,604,972</i>	<i>1,503,281</i>	<i>1,605,784</i>	<i>1,503,281</i>	<i>812</i>	<i>0</i>
<i>Emergency Requirements</i>	<i>96,501</i>	<i>.....</i>	<i>185,967</i>	<i>.....</i>	<i>89,466</i>	<i>.....</i>
<i>Disaster Relief</i>	<i>22,884</i>	<i>.....</i>	<i>22,884</i>	<i>.....</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>.....</i>
<i>Wildfire Suppression</i>	<i>2,750</i>	<i>.....</i>	<i>2,750</i>	<i>.....</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>.....</i>
<i>Program Integrity</i>	<i>2,531</i>	<i>.....</i>	<i>2,260</i>	<i>.....</i>	<i>-271</i>	<i>.....</i>
<i>Harbor Maintenance Trust Fund, Donor and Energy Transfer Ports (non-add)⁴</i>	<i>1,736</i>	<i>.....</i>	<i>3,087</i>	<i>.....</i>	<i>1,361</i>	<i>.....</i>
<i>21st Century Cures (non-add)³</i>	<i>182</i>	<i>.....</i>	<i>182</i>	<i>.....</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>.....</i>

¹ Amounts include funding for disasters, emergencies, program integrity, and wildfire suppression that was designated as such pursuant to section 251(b)(2) of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 (BBEDCA).

² Unless otherwise noted, advance appropriations first becoming available for fiscal year 2025 that were enacted within a subcommittee's jurisdiction in a previous fiscal year are shown in the totals for the corresponding annual appropriations Act for fiscal year 2025 in this table. In addition, division J of P.L. 117-58 and division B of P.L. 117-159 provided supplemental advance appropriations for each of fiscal years 2022 through 2026 that were designated as being for an emergency requirement.

³ Amounts do not include \$55 million for Agriculture and \$127 million for Labor, HHS, Education, provided for the purposes authorized by the 21st Century Cures Act (P.L. 114-255). Such amounts do not count for the purposes of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974, the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 (BBEDCA), or the concurrent resolution on the budget.

⁴ Amounts do not include certain funding requested or provided from activities related to the Harbor Maintenance Trust Fund or section 2106(c) of the Water Resources Reform and Development Act of 2014 (P.L. 113–121). Pursuant to section 14003 of the CARES Act (P.L. 116–136), such amounts do not count for the purposes of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974, (BBEDCA), or the concurrent resolution on the budget.

⁵ Includes funding for fiscal year 2025 for the Commodity Futures Trading Commission, Sections 124, 125, 129 (a), 130, and 136 of the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2025, provided \$67 million in regular appropriations to the General Services Administration, the Executive Office of the President, and the National Archives and Records Administration, and \$231 million in regular appropriations to the Department of Homeland Security, all amounts for the full-year. These amounts are shown within the totals for the Financial Services and General Government bill and the Homeland Security bill.

⁶ Sections 155, 157, 158, 160, and 162 of the Further Continuing Appropriations Act, 2025, provided \$6,624 million in emergency-designated appropriations to the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the Department of Defense, the Department of Energy, and the Office of Terrorism and Financial Intelligence, all amounts for the full-year. All amounts are reflected in the total for Division A of H.R. 10546.

⁸ None of the 12 appropriations bills have been enacted. All 12 appropriations bills have been reported in the House.

CONTINUING RESOLUTIONS—118TH CONGRESS

FISCAL YEAR 2024 CONTINUING RESOLUTIONS

- H.R. 5860—Continuing Appropriations Act, 2024 and Other Extensions Act (Expiration Date—November 17, 2023)
—House passed September 30, 2023, 335–91
—Senate passed September 30, 2023, 88–9
—Signed by President, September 30, 2023 (P.L. 118–15)
- H.R. 6363—Further Continuing Appropriations and Other Extensions Act, 2024 (Expiration Date—January 19, 2024 [four bills] and February 2, 2024 [eight bills])
—House passed November 14, 2023, 336–95
—Senate passed November 15, 2023, 87–11
—Signed by President, November 16, 2023 (P.L. 118–22)
- H.R. 2872—Further Additional Continuing Appropriations and Other Extensions Act, 2024 (Expiration Date—March 1, 2024 [four bills] and March 8, 2024 [eight bills])
—House passed January 18, 2024, 314–108
—Senate passed January 18, 2024, 77–18
—Signed by President, January 19, 2024 (P.L. 118–35)
- H.R. 7463—Extension of Continuing Appropriations and Other Matters Act, 2024 (Expiration Date—March 8, 2024 [four bills] and March 22, 2024 [eight bills])
—House passed February 29, 2024, 320–99
—Senate passed February 29, 2024, 77–13
—Signed by President, March 1, 2024 (P.L. 118–40)

FISCAL YEAR 2025 CONTINUING RESOLUTIONS

- H.R. 9747—Continuing Appropriations and Extensions Act, 2025
(Expiration date—December 20, 2024)
- House passed September 25, 2024, 341–82
 - Senate passed September 25, 2024, 78–18
 - Signed by the President, September 26, 2024 (P.L. 118–83)
- H.R. 10545—American Relief Act, 2025 (Expiration date—March 14, 2025)
- House passed December 20, 2024, 366–34
 - Senate passed December 21, 2024, 85–11
 - Signed by the President, December 21, 2024 (P.L. 118–158)

INVESTIGATIONS CONDUCTED BY THE COMMITTEE
(118TH CONGRESS)

A catalog of all the investigations conducted from January 2023 through December 2024, listed by the requesting subcommittee, follows.

AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION, AND RELATED
AGENCIES

—No studies

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, SCIENCE, AND RELATED AGENCIES

—No studies

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES

—No studies

FINANCIAL SERVICES AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT

—No studies

HOMELAND SECURITY

—No studies

INTERIOR, ENVIRONMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES

—No studies

LABOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, EDUCATION, AND RELATED AGENCIES

—No studies

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

—No studies

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION, VETERANS AFFAIRS, AND RELATED AGENCIES

—MilCon Five Year Construction Funding

MULTIPLE SUBCOMMITTEES

—General and Administrative Provisions

STATE, FOREIGN OPERATIONS, AND RELATED AGENCIES

—No studies

TRANSPORTATION, HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES

—No studies

SUPPORT PROVIDED BY THE GAO

In addition to the information made available to the committee through its Surveys and Investigations Staff, the committee also utilizes the resources of the Government Accountability Office. The committee receives a copy of every GAO report addressed to the Congress. In recent years the scope of the GAO auditing and review capability has been enlarged to include management surveys. GAO has extracted from those reports and compiled in separate volumes a list of so-called “significant audit findings” for special use by the committee staff in the annual appropriations hearings. These findings relate to matters which are felt to require corrective action by the committee’s efforts, through legislation, or through administrative efforts. This compilation is designed to identify problem areas in an individual agency which might have applicability to other organizations.

Additionally, the committee frequently calls upon GAO to make special studies and investigations.

A listing of some reports and staff studies by the GAO which were underway during the 118th Congress follows:

FORMAL U.S. GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTABILITY OFFICE REPORTS AND TESTIMONIES ISSUED TO HOUSE
 APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE AND SUBCOMMITTEES—JANUARY 2, 2023 TO DECEMBER 31, 2024

Title, Product Number, and Publication Date

PUBLIC HEALTH PREPAREDNESS: HHS COULD IMPROVE OVERSIGHT OF RESEARCH INVOLVING ENHANCED POTENTIAL PANDEMIC PATHOGENS, GAO-23-105455, 01/18/2023

COVID-19: HHS FUNDS ALLOCATED TO SUPPORT DISPROPORTIONATELY AFFECTED COMMUNITIES, GAO-23-105500, 01/24/2023

EMERGENCY RELIEF FUNDS: SIGNIFICANT IMPROVEMENTS ARE NEEDED TO ADDRESS FRAUD AND IMPROPER PAYMENTS, GAO-23-106556, 02/01/2023

PANDEMIC ORIGINS: TECHNOLOGIES, CHALLENGES, AND POLICY OPTIONS TO SUPPORT INVESTIGATIONS, GAO-23-106562, 02/01/2023

STATE SMALL BUSINESS CREDIT INITIATIVE: IMPROVED PLANNING COULD HELP TREASURY LIMIT ADDITIONAL DELAYS, GAO-23-105293, 02/02/2023

SUPPLY CHAIN RESILIENCE: AGENCIES ARE TAKING STEPS TO EXPAND DIPLOMATIC ENGAGEMENT AND COORDINATE WITH INTERNATIONAL PARTNERS, GAO-23-105534, 02/02/2023

MONEY MARKET MUTUAL FUNDS: PANDEMIC REVEALED UNRESOLVED VULNERABILITIES, GAO-23-105535, 02/02/2023

PUBLIC HEALTH PREPAREDNESS: HHS SHOULD PLAN FOR MEDICAL COUNTERMEASURE DEVELOPMENT AND MANUFACTURING RISKS, GAO-23-105713, 02/02/2023

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE: DOL NEEDS TO ADDRESS SUBSTANTIAL PANDEMIC UI FRAUD AND REDUCE PERSISTENT RISKS, GAO-23-106586, 02/08/2023

DRUG MANUFACTURING: FDA SHOULD FULLY ASSESS ITS EFFORTS TO ENCOURAGE INNOVATION, GAO-23-105650, 03/10/2023

COVID-19 IN NURSING HOMES: EXPERTS IDENTIFIED ACTIONS AIMED AT IMPROVING INFECTION PREVENTION AND CONTROL, GAO-23-105613, 03/20/2023

DISASTER CONTRACTING: ACTION NEEDED TO IMPROVE AGENCIES' USE OF CONTRACTS FOR WILDFIRE RESPONSE AND RECOVERY, GAO-23-105292, 04/13/2023

AIRLINE PASSENGER PROTECTIONS: OBSERVATIONS ON FLIGHT DELAYS AND CANCELLATIONS, AND DOT'S EFFORTS TO ADDRESS THEM, GAO-23-105524, 04/13/2023

BROADBAND SPEED: FCC SHOULD IMPROVE ITS COMMUNICATION OF ADVANCED TELECOMMUNICATIONS CAPABILITY ASSESSMENTS, GAO-23-105655, 04/25/2023

AMERICAN RESCUE PLAN ACT: IMPLEMENTATION OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, ENVIRONMENT, AND WILDLIFE PROVISIONS, GAO-23-105795, 04/26/2023

INFORMATION SHARING: ACTIONS NEEDED TO IMPROVE CONGRESSIONAL THREAT INFORMATION SHARING AND LEGISLATIVE BRANCH COLLABORATION, GAO-23-105951SU, 05/10/2023

340B DRUG DISCOUNT PROGRAM: INFORMATION ABOUT HOSPITALS THAT RECEIVED AN ELIGIBILITY EXCEPTION AS A RESULT OF COVID-19, GAO-23-106095, 05/11/2023

PUBLIC HEALTH PREPAREDNESS: CRITICAL NEED TO ADDRESS DEFICIENCIES IN HHS'S LEADERSHIP AND COORDINATION OF EMERGENCIES, GAO-23-106829, 05/11/2023

HOMELESSNESS: ENHANCED COORDINATION COULD IMPROVE DISASTER SHELTER AND HOUSING ASSISTANCE, GAO-23-105379, 05/16/2023

COVID RELIEF: FRAUD SCHEMES AND INDICATORS IN SBA PANDEMIC PROGRAMS, GAO-23-105331, 05/18/2023

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE FRAUD ESTIMATION, —, 06/05/2023

PUBLIC HEALTH: LEADING PRACTICES COULD HELP GUIDE HHS REFORM EFFORTS TO ADDRESS RISK AND IMPROVE PREPAREDNESS, GAO-23-106872, 06/07/2023

2023 ANNUAL REPORT: ADDITIONAL OPPORTUNITIES TO REDUCE FRAGMENTATION, OVERLAP, AND DUPLICATION AND ACHIEVE BILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN FINANCIAL BENEFITS, GAO-23-106089, 06/14/2023

FORMAL U.S. GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTABILITY OFFICE REPORTS AND TESTIMONIES ISSUED TO HOUSE
APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE AND SUBCOMMITTEES—JANUARY 2, 2023 TO DECEMBER 31, 2024

Title, Product Number, and Publication Date

MEAT AND POULTRY WORKER SAFETY: OSHA SHOULD DETERMINE HOW TO ADDRESS PERSISTENT HAZARDS EXACERBATED BY COVID-19, GAO-23-105104, 06/20/2023

COVID-19: GAO RECOMMENDATIONS CAN HELP FEDERAL AGENCIES BETTER PREPARE FOR FUTURE PUBLIC HEALTH EMERGENCIES, GAO-23-106554, 07/11/2023

A FRAMEWORK FOR MANAGING IMPROPER PAYMENTS IN EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS, GAO-23-105876, 07/13/2023

CONFLICT MINERALS: 2022 COMPANY REPORTS ON MINERALS SOURCES WERE SIMILAR TO THOSE FILED IN PRIOR YEARS, GAO-23-106295, 07/19/2023

ELECTRICITY GRID: DOE COULD BETTER SUPPORT INDUSTRY EFFORTS TO ENSURE ADEQUATE TRANSFORMER RESERVES, GAO-23-106180, 08/02/2023

DISASTER RECOVERY: HUD SHOULD DEVELOP DATA COLLECTION GUIDANCE TO SUPPORT ANALYSIS OF BLOCK GRANT FRAUD RISKS, GAO-23-104382, 08/17/2023

DEFENSE HEALTH CARE: DOD SHOULD REEVALUATE MARKET STRUCTURE FOR MILITARY MEDICAL TREATMENT FACILITY MANAGEMENT, GAO-23-105441, 08/21/2023

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE: ESTIMATED AMOUNT OF FRAUD DURING PANDEMIC LIKELY BETWEEN \$100 BILLION AND \$135 BILLION, GAO-23-106696, 09/12/2023

CARES ACT: EXPERTS IDENTIFIED SAFEGUARDS TO HELP SELECTED HHS AGENCIES PROTECT AGAINST POTENTIAL POLITICAL INTERFERENCE, GAO-23-106529, 09/14/2023

COVID-19: U.S. TERRITORY EXPERIENCES COULD INFORM FUTURE FEDERAL RELIEF, GAO-23-106050, 09/19/2023

COVID-19 PROVIDER RELIEF FUND: HRSA CONTINUES TO RECOVER REMAINING PAYMENTS DUE FROM PROVIDERS, GAO-23-106083, 09/21/2023

COVID-19: USAID PLANS TO SHARE LESSONS LEARNED FROM EFFORTS TO MEET GLOBAL VACCINATION GOAL, GAO-23-105579, 09/27/2023

TRACKING THE FUNDS: AGENCIES HAVE BEGUN EXECUTING FY 2022 COMMUNITY PROJECT FUNDING/CONGRESSIONALLY DIRECTED SPENDING, GAO-23-106318, 09/28/2023

CREDIT CARDS: PANDEMIC ASSISTANCE LIKELY HELPED REDUCE BALANCES, AND CREDIT TERMS VARIED AMONG DEMOGRAPHIC GROUPS, GAO-23-105269, 09/29/2023

ANTIVIRAL DRUGS: ECONOMIC INCENTIVES AND STRATEGIES FOR PANDEMIC PREPAREDNESS, GAO-23-105847, 09/29/2023

COVID-19 RELIEF: STATES' AND LOCALITIES' FISCAL RECOVERY FUNDS SPENDING AS OF MARCH 31, 2023, GAO-24-106753, 10/11/2023

COVID-19: KEY ELEMENTS OF FRAUD SCHEMES AND ACTIONS TO BETTER PREVENT FRAUD, GAO-24-107122, 10/19/2023

PUBLIC HEALTH PREPAREDNESS: BUILDING AND MAINTAINING INFRASTRUCTURE BEYOND THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC, GAO-24-105891, 11/07/2023

FEDERAL SPENDING TRANSPARENCY: OPPORTUNITIES TO IMPROVE USASPENDING.GOV DATA, GAO-24-106214, 11/07/2023

FINANCIAL AUDIT: OFFICE OF FINANCIAL STABILITY'S (TROUBLED ASSET RELIEF PROGRAM) FY 2023 AND FY 2022 FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, GAO-24-106814, 11/09/2023

COVID-19: INSIGHTS FROM FRAUD SCHEMES AND FEDERAL RESPONSE EFFORTS, GAO-24-106353, 11/14/2023

COVID-19: INSIGHTS AND ACTIONS FOR FRAUD PREVENTION, GAO-24-107157, 11/14/2023

COVID-19 RELIEF FUNDS: STATE EXPERIENCES COULD INFORM FUTURE FEDERAL RELIEF FUNDING, GAO-24-106152, 11/15/2023

FORMAL U.S. GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTABILITY OFFICE REPORTS AND TESTIMONIES ISSUED TO HOUSE
APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE AND SUBCOMMITTEES—JANUARY 2, 2023 TO DECEMBER 31, 2024

Title, Product Number, and Publication Date

FEDERAL SPENDING TRANSPARENCY: OPPORTUNITIES EXIST TO IMPROVE COVID-19 AND OTHER GRANT SUBAWARD DATA ON USASPENDING.GOV, GAO-24-106237, 11/16/2023

FARM CREDIT SYSTEM: POLICY CONSIDERATIONS FOR A POTENTIAL GRANT PROGRAM FOR SOCIALLY DISADVANTAGED FARMERS AND RANCHERS, GAO-24-106646, 11/17/2023

WEST BANK AND GAZA AID: USAID GENERALLY ENSURED COMPLIANCE WITH ANTI-TERRORISM POLICIES AND ADDRESSED INSTANCES OF NONCOMPLIANCE, GAO-24-106243, 12/07/2023

TROUBLED ASSET RELIEF PROGRAM: LIFETIME COST, GAO-24-107033, 12/07/2023

COVID-19 RELIEF: TREASURY COULD IMPROVE ITS ADMINISTRATION AND OVERSIGHT OF STATE AND LOCAL FISCAL RECOVERY FUNDS, GAO-24-106027, 12/14/2023

INFORMATION ON GAO WORK ON STATE AND LOCAL FISCAL RECOVERY FUNDS, —, 12/14/2023

PANDEMIC RISK: FEDERAL INSURANCE APPROACHES WOULD ENTAIL COSTS TO TAXPAYERS AND BUSINESSES MIGHT NOT PARTICIPATE, GAO-24-106075, 12/19/2023

FEDERAL RESERVE LENDING PROGRAMS: STATUS OF MONITORING AND MAIN STREET LENDING PROGRAM, GAO-24-106482, 12/22/2023

GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTABILITY OFFICE: NOTICE OF PLANNED METHODOLOGY FOR ESTIMATING LUMP SUM CATCH-UP PAYMENTS TO ELIGIBLE 1983 BEIRUT BARRACKS BOMBING VICTIMS AND 1996 KHOBAR TOWERS BOMBING VICTIMS; REQUEST FOR COMMENT, —, 12/28/2023

DEFERRED MAINTENANCE: AGENCIES GENERALLY FOLLOWED LEADING PRACTICES IN SELECTIONS BUT FACED CHALLENGES, GAO-24-106495, 01/08/2024

PUBLIC HEALTH PREPAREDNESS: HHS EMERGENCY AGENCY NEEDS TO STRENGTHEN WORKFORCE PLANNING, GAO-24-106108, 01/16/2024

INTERNATIONAL TRADE: USTR SHOULD IMPROVE COORDINATION ON NEW AUTOMOTIVE RULES OF ORIGIN, GAO-24-106330, 01/31/2024

BUREAU OF PRISONS: ADDITIONAL ACTIONS NEEDED TO IMPROVE RESTRICTIVE HOUSING PRACTICES, GAO-24-105737, 02/06/2024

VETERANS AFFAIRS: IMPROVEMENTS NEEDED IN ESTIMATING FUNDING FOR POTENTIAL FUTURE HEALTH EMERGENCIES, GAO-24-106359, 02/08/2024

MATERNAL HEALTH: HHS SHOULD IMPROVE ASSESSMENT OF EFFORTS TO ADDRESS WORSENING OUTCOMES, GAO-24-106271, 02/21/2024

CHILD CARE: SELECTED STATES ARE TAKING STEPS TO SUSTAIN PROGRAM CHANGES IMPLEMENTED WITH COVID-19 FUNDING, GAO-24-106258, 03/04/2024

FEMA: OPPORTUNITIES EXIST TO ADDRESS MISSION CHALLENGES AND INCREASED WORKLOAD, GAO-24-107351, 03/12/2024

COMMERCIAL AVIATION: KEY LESSONS FROM COVID-19 PREPAREDNESS AND EMERGENCY FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO THE INDUSTRY, GAO-24-106754, 03/18/2024

NUCLEAR TERRORISM PREVENTION: DHS HAS STRENGTHENED THE SECURING THE CITIES PROGRAM, BUT ACTIONS ARE NEEDED TO ADDRESS KEY REMAINING CHALLENGES, GAO-24-106922, 03/20/2024

BUREAU OF INDIAN EDUCATION: IMPROVED OVERSIGHT OF SCHOOLS' COVID-19 SPENDING IS NEEDED, GAO-24-105451, 03/27/2024

COVID-19 RELIEF: STATE AND LOCAL FISCAL RECOVERY FUNDS SPENDING AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 2023, GAO-24-107472, 04/10/2024

MEDICAID: COVID-19 VACCINATION DATA ACCESS AND STRATEGIES USED TO IMPROVE IMMUNIZATION RATES, GAO-24-106526, 04/18/2024

FORMAL U.S. GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTABILITY OFFICE REPORTS AND TESTIMONIES ISSUED TO HOUSE
APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE AND SUBCOMMITTEES—JANUARY 2, 2023 TO DECEMBER 31, 2024

Title, Product Number, and Publication Date

SINGLE AUDITS: IMPROVING FEDERAL AUDIT CLEARINGHOUSE INFORMATION AND USABILITY COULD STRENGTHEN FEDERAL AWARD OVERSIGHT, GAO-24-106173, 04/22/2024

HIGHER EDUCATION: EDUCATION COULD IMPROVE INFORMATION ON ACCOMMODATIONS FOR STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES, GAO-24-105614, 04/30/2024

U.S. VICTIMS OF STATE SPONSORED TERRORISM FUND: OPTIONS FOR INCREASING DEPOSITS AND THEIR POTENTIAL IMPACTS, GAO-24-106863, 05/01/2024

PUBLIC HEALTH PREPAREDNESS: HHS SHOULD ADDRESS STRATEGIC NATIONAL STOCKPILE COORDINATION CHALLENGES, GAO-24-106260, 05/02/2024

2024 ANNUAL REPORT: ADDITIONAL OPPORTUNITIES TO REDUCE FRAGMENTATION, OVERLAP, AND DUPLICATION AND ACHIEVE BILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN FINANCIAL BENEFITS, GAO-24-106915, 05/15/2024

CYBERSECURITY: HHS NEEDS TO IMPROVE INCIDENT RESPONSE GUIDANCE, IMPLEMENTATION, AND OVERSIGHT, GAO-24-105368SU, 05/23/2024

EMERGENCY RENTAL ASSISTANCE: TREASURY SHOULD IMPROVE DATA COMPLETENESS AND PUBLIC REPORTING, GAO-24-107084, 05/23/2024

STATE SMALL BUSINESS CREDIT INITIATIVE: TREASURY MADE PROGRESS ON DISBURSEMENTS AND IMPROVEMENTS TO PROJECT SCHEDULING, GAO-24-106671, 06/11/2024

DISASTER RELIEF FUND: LESSONS LEARNED FROM COVID-19 COULD IMPROVE FEMA'S ESTIMATES, GAO-24-106676, 07/09/2024

GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTABILITY OFFICE: NOTICE OF ESTIMATED LUMP SUM CATCH-UP PAYMENTS TO ELIGIBLE 1983 BEIRUT BARRACKS BOMBING VICTIMS AND 1996 KHOBAR TOWERS BOMBING VICTIMS AND PLANNED METHODOLOGY; REQUEST FOR COMMENT, —, 07/09/2024

MEDICAID: FEDERAL OVERSIGHT OF STATE ELIGIBILITY REDETERMINATIONS SHOULD REFLECT LESSONS LEARNED AFTER COVID-19, GAO-24-106883, 07/18/2024

PANDEMIC UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE: STATES' CONTROLS TO ADDRESS FRAUD, GAO-24-107471, 07/23/2024

PUBLIC HEALTH PREPAREDNESS: HHS SHOULD ASSESS JURISDICTIONAL PLANNING FOR ISOLATION AND QUARANTINE, GAO-24-106705, 07/25/2024

HUMAN TRAFFICKING: AGENCIES NEED TO ADOPT A SYSTEMATIC APPROACH TO MANAGE RISKS IN CONTRACTS, GAO-24-106973, 07/30/2024

HOSPITALS: EXPANDED USE OF SUPPLEMENTAL NURSES DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC, GAO-24-106447, 08/01/2024

COVID-19: LESSONS CAN HELP AGENCIES BETTER PREPARE FOR FUTURE EMERGENCIES, GAO-24-107175, 08/01/2024

K-12 EDUCATION: NATIONALLY, BLACK GIRLS RECEIVE MORE FREQUENT AND MORE SEVERE DISCIPLINE IN SCHOOL THAN OTHER GIRLS, GAO-24-106787, 09/10/2024

COVID-19: HHS NEEDS TO IDENTIFY DUPLICATIVE PANDEMIC IT SYSTEMS AND IMPLEMENT KEY PRIVACY REQUIREMENTS, GAO-24-106638, 09/18/2024

K-12 EDUCATION: SCHOOL DISTRICTS REPORTED SPENDING INITIAL COVID RELIEF FUNDS ON MEETING STUDENTS' NEEDS AND CONTINUING SCHOOL OPERATIONS, GAO-24-106913, 09/23/2024

COMMERCIAL REAL ESTATE: TRENDS, RISKS, AND FEDERAL MONITORING EFFORTS, GAO-24-107282, 09/24/2024

TRACKING THE FUNDS: SAMPLE OF FISCAL YEAR 2022 PROJECTS SHOWS FUNDS WERE AWARDED FOR INTENDED PURPOSES BUT RECIPIENTS EXPERIENCED SOME CHALLENGES, GAO-24-106334, 09/25/2024

COVID-19 RELIEF: STATES' AND LOCALITIES' FISCAL RECOVERY FUND SPENDING AS OF MARCH 31, 2024, GAO-24-107301, 09/26/2024

FORMAL U.S. GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTABILITY OFFICE REPORTS AND TESTIMONIES ISSUED TO HOUSE
APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE AND SUBCOMMITTEES—JANUARY 2, 2023 TO DECEMBER 31, 2024

Title, Product Number, and Publication Date

CONFLICT MINERALS: PEACE AND SECURITY IN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE
CONGO HAVE NOT IMPROVED WITH SEC DISCLOSURE RULE, GAO-25-107018, 10/07/
2024

STATUS UPDATE ON 2022 NATIONAL BIODEFENSE STRATEGY, —, 10/18/2024

U.S. VICTIMS OF STATE SPONSORED TERRORISM FUND: 1983 BEIRUT BARRACKS
AND 1996 KHOBAR TOWERS BOMBING CLAIMANTS DUE \$614 MILLION, GAO-25-
107564, 11/01/2024

SINGLE AUDITS: INTERIOR AND TREASURY NEED TO IMPROVE THEIR OVERSIGHT
OF COVID-19 RELIEF FUNDS PROVIDED TO TRIBAL ENTITIES, GAO-25-106741, 11/
07/2024

COVID-19 RELIEF: SBA AND DOL SHOULD IMPROVE PROCESSES TO IDENTIFY AND
RECOVER OVERPAYMENTS, GAO-25-106199, 11/13/2024

GAO REQUESTS AND ACTIVE ASSIGNMENTS IN PROCESS FOR HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE AND
SUBCOMMITTEES AS OF NOVEMBER 2024

Title
COVID-19 Spend Plan
DOE Acquisition Planning
Indo-Pacific Climate Risks
Unidentified Anomalous Phenomena
DOE Loan Programs Update
Public Financing of Selected State and Local Campaigns
National Nuclear Security Administration's Enhanced Mission Delivery Initiative
Climate Resilience and Diseases and Pests
Joint Base Facility Management
FY 23 Missile Defense Assessment
DOD Space Laser Communications
Firearms Exports Controls
Defense Innovation and Collaboration Efforts
FEMA Wildfire Prevention and Recovery Efforts
VA Electronic Health Record Modernization
Diesel School Bus Programs
States' Use of Medical Reserve Corps Volunteers in Emergency Response
Weapon Program Modular Open System Approaches
IRS Direct Electronic Filing
Youth as Caregivers
Head Start Interim Management
Older Workers' Employment and Finances During the Pandemic
Democracy Assistance Programs
Infectious Disease Testing Lessons Learned
Electric Vehicle Charging Infrastructure
Inflation Reduction Act Drug Pricing Provisions: Early Implementation
DOE Naval Reactors Spent Fuel Facilities
Public Health Workforce Needs
Implementation of DOD's Adaptive Acquisition Framework
Farm Loans: Status of USDA Debt Assistance for Distressed Borrowers
DOD Test and Evaluation of Weapon Systems
U.S. Support for Nuclear and Radiological Security and Safety in Ukraine
National Nuclear Security Administration High Explosives
DOD Satellite Communication Acquisition Planning
Transition from Minuteman III to Sentinel ICBM
Military Academy Misconduct Processes
COVID-19 Related COBRA Premium Subsidy
U.S. Direct Budget Support to Ukraine
Effects of Continuing Resolutions on DOD
DOD Contractors' Use of Mandatory Arbitration
Integrating Allies and Partners in Space Operations
Russia/Ukraine Sanctions and Export Controls
DOD's Missile Warning and Tracking Satellites
Federal Police Retirement and Pay
Washington Metro Capital Planning and Inspector General Reforms
Inflation Reduction Act: EPA, Fish & Wildlife Service, and White House Spending
Department of Energy Waste Disposal Strategy
FDA Drug Shortages
Railway-Highway Grade Crossings
DOD Cyberspace Operations Management
Comptroller General Forum on the Federal Statistical System
Leading Practices for Managing Product Development Portfolios
Passport Processing Times
Managing Textile Waste and Recycling
DOT Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act Funding
Readiness Implications of U.S. Military Assistance to Ukraine
AI in Financial Services
Department of Energy OIG Strategic Planning
National Nuclear Security Administration Fusion Facilities
Nuclear Weapons Industrial Base Monitoring
DOT Bridge Investment Program
DOD National Security Space Launch Services
Infrastructure Act Funding to Tribes, States, Localities, and Territories

GAO REQUESTS AND ACTIVE ASSIGNMENTS IN PROCESS FOR HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE AND
SUBCOMMITTEES AS OF NOVEMBER 2024—Continued

Title
CARES Act Title IV Federal Reserve Lending Facilities V
Fixed-Price Contracts for Nuclear Security Construction
Modernization of Artillery and Missiles for Army Long-Range Fires
SBA's Fraud Screening Process for Loans
DOJ Risk and Needs Assessment System
Tax ID Authentication
Data Update for Community Project Funding/Congressionally Directed Spending
DHS State and Local Cybersecurity Grant Program
Oversight of Infrastructure Act Grant Subawards
2024 DHS Major Acquisition Program Assessments
Uranium Facility Project
Waste Isolation Pilot Plant Critical Infrastructure for Radioactive Waste
Air Cargo Infrastructure and Operations
Comparison of Biosafety and Biosecurity Standards for the U.S. and Other Countries
NORAD Aerospace Warning and Control
Inflation Reduction Act: GSA Spending
Congestion Mitigation and Air Quality Program
Public Health Medical Injury Compensation
Manufacturing USA 2024
Uranium Supply
Food Safety Modernization Act
Equity of State/ Local Recovery Fund Spending
Rental Housing Investment
Combatting Human Trafficking during Armed Conflicts, including Ukraine
Taxpayer Experience with IRS Service
Outcomes of End of Medicaid Continuous Enrollment
Nuclear Deterrence Curriculum in DOD Joint Professional Military Education
Physician Consolidation
Employee Retention Credit lessons learned
DOT Discretionary Grants (2023–24)
Agency Use of Drawdown Authority to Send Assistance to Ukraine and Other Partners
Army Air and Missile Defense Modernization Portfolio
Security Implication of DOD's Digital Profile
Forest Service Timber Sales
Vietnam Veterans Exposure to Burn Pits
Public Health Emergency Preparedness Capabilities
Organized and Transnational Fraud Risks in U.S. Domestic Public Programs
Investments in Underserved Communities: Agency Implementation of Justice40
Ukraine Refugee and Internally Displaced Persons Assistance
Fiscal Year 2024 Missile Defense Assessment
DOD's Nuclear Command, Control, and Communications (NC3) Modernization
FY 24 Community Project Funding/Congressionally Directed Spending
FY 25 Q1 Improper Payments Oversight and Opportunities for Improvement
Defense Contract Audit Agency Incurred Cost Audits
DOD Space Protection Programs 2024
2025 Weapon Systems Macro Analysis
2025 Weapon Systems Assessments
UN Capital Project Assessment
DHS Inspections of Immigration Detention Facilities
DOD Unfunded Priorities Lists
2025 Comprehensive CARES Act Report
DOD and National Guard Bureau Counterdrug Support Policies
2025 NASA Major Projects
DOD Civilian Telework and Remote Work Programs
2025 Duplication and Cost Savings
Pandemic Fund
Duplication of Benefits in SBA Disaster Assistance
Emerging Infectious Disease Surveillance
IRS FY 24 IT Modernization Review
Sentinel Intercontinental Ballistic Missile Critical Cost Breach
Management of Excess Defense Articles Program
U.S. Postal Service Mail Processing Facility Reviews
F-35 Joint Strike Fighter 2025

GAO REQUESTS AND ACTIVE ASSIGNMENTS IN PROCESS FOR HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE AND
SUBCOMMITTEES AS OF NOVEMBER 2024—Continued

Title
National Nuclear Security Administration Management of Weapons Related Waste
DOE's Future Year Energy Plan
2025 DOD IT Quick Look
B-21 Long Range Strike Family of Systems 2025
Next Generation Air Dominance 2025
Long Range Standoff Cruise Missile Replacement 2025
Roles and Responsibilities of DOD's Office of Research and Engineering
Capital Investment Grants Program
DOD Electronic Health Record Modernization Program 2024
2025 Precision Navigation Systems Portfolio
MHS Civilian Medical Facility Partnerships
Weather Alerts Language Access
SBA and IRS Data Sharing for the COVID Economic Injury Disaster Loan Program
2024 DHS's Biometric System
DOD Microelectronics Supply Chain Risks
DOD Agency Comment/Review Delays (Report 4 of 4)
Hypersonic Missile Defense Efforts
SBA Improper Payments and Recovery Audits
Questions to Consider for Inflation Reduction Act Clean Energy Tax Credits
IRS Administration of Energy Tax Credits
Public Version of Cuba Democracy Assistance
Minority Business Development
GAO's Support of Congress's Science & Technology Needs
Broadband Results
Pilot on Timeframes for Recommendations
Technology Modernization Fund Mandate 2025
DOE End State Contract Task Orders
Pandemic Fraud Case Outcomes and Deterrence
DOE Contractor Performance Evaluations
FY 25 Improper Payments Oversight and Improvement Opportunities, Quarter Two
Classified Annex: U.S. Support Ukraine Nuclear & Radiological Security & Safety
Medicaid Managed Care Improper Payments
FEMA's Implementation of the Building Resilient Infrastructure and Communities Grant Program
DHRA Effectiveness and Defense Agencies Review
DOD Portfolio Management of Required Weapon System Capabilities
NRC Oversight of Plant Safety
Submarine Industrial Base (SIB) Investments
HHS Refugee Assistance for Ukrainians
DOD Real Property in the NCR
Status of Major Nuclear Cleanup Projects
Navy Shipyard Improvement Oversight
DOD Responsible AI Oversight and Implementation
SMART Grants Program
2025 National Science Foundation Research Infrastructure
Under Secretary of Defense for Intelligence & Security Roles and Responsibilities
Navy Rearm at Sea
DOE's Oversight of Contractor Assurance Systems
Ukraine Aid Outcome Monitoring
DOD and IC Space Integration on Warfighter Support
DARPA Budget Execution
Space Force Personnel Needs
National Nuclear Security Administration High Explosives Annex
NAVSEA Professional Services Contracts
Air Logistics Complexes
Shipbuilding Trades Workforce
2022 NPR Implementation
Financial Management Shared Services Policies and Challenges
PFAS Drinking Water Rule Costs
B-52 Modernization, Parts, & Support Equipment

GAO PENDING REQUESTS AND MANDATES FOR HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE AND SUBCOMMITTEES AS
OF NOVEMBER 2024

Title
Veterans Electronic Health Records
Science and Technology Assistance for Congress
Agency Responsiveness to Congressional Inquiries on Behalf of Constituents
Driving Implementation of Open GAO Recommendations
Community Funding Projects
Defense Industrial Base Health and Privity of Contract: review the health of the defense industrial base
Defense Industrial Base Health and Privity of Contract: what legal and regulatory requirements govern privity of contract in defense acquisition
Strategic Seaport Program
Sentinel
Information Technology Reports, Defense
Information Technology Reports, Financial Services and General Government
Business Systems Modernization
No-Bid Contracts
Non-Intrusive Inspection Technology
Artificial Intelligence in Prior Authorization
Digital Mammography Coverage Analysis
Overestimating Utilization of New Codes in the Fee Schedule
Hospital Closures
Responsiveness to GAO Information Requests
Chronic Absenteeism
Cost Savings of Inclusive Access Programs Study
Responsiveness to GAO
Review of Rulemakings
Wildland Fire Cross-Boundary Funding Analysis
Firearms Exports Rule Analysis
Major Research Equipment and Facilities Construction
State Administrative Costs
Transit Access and Ridership Study
Oversight of NRC Grants and Operations
Major Repair and Alteration of Washington, DC Regional Office Building
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)
Quarterly Reviews of EHR
West Bank and Gaza
Climate Change and Environmental Programs

APPENDIX A

COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS

COMMITTEE RULES

(Adopted for the 118th Congress on February 8, 2023)

RESOLVED, That the rules and practices of the Committee on Appropriations, House of Representatives, in the One Hundred Seventeenth Congress, except as otherwise provided hereinafter, shall be and are hereby adopted as the rules and practices of the Committee on Appropriations in the One Hundred Eighteenth Congress.

The foregoing resolution adopts the following rules:

Sec. 1: Power to Sit and Act

(a) For the purpose of carrying out any of its functions and duties under rules X and XI of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the Committee and each of its subcommittees is authorized:

(1) To sit and act at such times and places within the United States whether the House is in session, has recessed, or has adjourned, and to hold such hearings as it deems necessary; and

(2) To require, by subpoena or otherwise, the attendance and testimony of such witnesses and the production of such books, reports, correspondence, memorandums, papers, and documents as it deems necessary.

(b) The Chair, or any Member designated by the Chair, may administer oaths to any witness.

(c) A subpoena may be authorized and issued by the Committee or its subcommittees under subsection (a)(2) in the conduct of any investigation or activity or series of investigations or activities, only when authorized by a majority of the Members of the Committee voting, a majority being present. The power to authorize and issue subpoenas under subsection (a)(2) may be delegated to the Chair pursuant to such rules and under such limitations as the Committee may prescribe. Authorized subpoenas shall be signed by the Chair or by any Member designated by the Committee.

(d) Compliance with any subpoena issued by the Committee or its subcommittees may be enforced only as authorized or directed by the House.

Sec. 2: Subcommittees

(a) The Majority Caucus of the Committee shall establish the number of subcommittees and shall determine the jurisdiction of each subcommittee.

(b) Each subcommittee is authorized to meet, hold hearings, receive evidence, and report to the Committee all matters referred to it.

(c) All legislation and other matters referred to the Committee shall be referred to the subcommittee of appropriate jurisdiction within 2 weeks unless, by majority vote of the majority Members of the full Committee, consideration is to be by the full Committee.

(d) The Majority Caucus of the Committee shall determine an appropriate ratio of Majority to Minority Members for each subcommittee. The Chair is authorized to negotiate that ratio with the Minority; *Provided*, however, That party representation in each subcommittee, including ex-officio members, shall be no less favorable to the Majority than the ratio for the full Committee.

(e) The Chair and Ranking Minority Member of the full Committee are each authorized to sit as a member of all subcommittees and to participate, including voting, in all of the work of the subcommittees.

Sec. 3: Staffing

(a) **Committee Staff**—The Chair is authorized to appoint the staff of the Committee, and make adjustments in the job titles and compensation thereof subject to the maximum rates and conditions established in clause 9(c) of rule X of the Rules of the House of Representatives. In addition, she or he is authorized, in her or his discretion, to arrange for their specialized training. The Chair is also authorized to employ additional personnel as necessary.

(b) Assistants to Members:

(1) Each chair and ranking minority member of a subcommittee or the full Committee may select and designate not more than two staff members who shall serve at the pleasure of that Member.

(2) Staff members designated under this subsection shall be compensated at a rate, determined by the Member, not to exceed 75 per centum of the maximum established in clause 9(c) of rule X of the Rules of the House of Representatives, and subject to other terms and conditions established by the Chair.

(3) Notwithstanding any other provision of this subsection, the Chair may prescribe such terms and conditions she or he deems necessary to regulate the number and compensation of Assistants to Members and retain Assistants to Members previously designated by a Member of the Committee prior to the adoption of the Rules of the House establishing the Committee for the 112th Congress.

(4) Members designating staff members under this subsection must specifically certify by letter to the Chair that the employees are needed and will be utilized for Committee work.

Sec. 4: Committee Meetings

(a) **Regular Meeting Day**—The regular meeting day of the Committee shall be the first Wednesday of each month while the House is in session if notice is given pursuant to paragraph (d)(3).

(b) Additional and Special Meetings:

(1) The Chair may call and convene, as she or he considers necessary, additional meetings of the Committee for the consideration of any bill or resolution pending before the Committee or for the conduct of other Committee business. The Committee shall meet for such purpose pursuant to that call of the Chair.

(2) If at least three Committee Members desire that a special meeting of the Committee be called by the Chair, those Members may file in the Committee Offices a written request to the Chair for that special meeting. Such request shall specify the

measure or matter to be considered. Upon the filing of the request, the Committee clerk shall notify the Chair.

(3) If within 3 calendar days after the filing of the request, the Chair does not call the requested special meeting to be held within 7 calendar days after the filing of the request, a majority of the Committee Members may file in the Committee offices their written notice that a special meeting will be held, specifying the date and hour of such meeting, and the measure or matter to be considered. The Committee shall meet on that date and hour.

(4) Immediately upon the filing of the notice, the Committee clerk shall notify all Committee Members that such special meeting will be held and inform them of its date and hour and the measure or matter to be considered. Such notice shall also be made publicly available in electronic form and shall be deemed to satisfy paragraph (d)(3). Only the measure or matter specified in that notice may be considered at the special meeting.

(c) **Vice Chair To Preside in Absence of Chair**—A member of the majority party on the Committee or subcommittee thereof designated by the Chair of the full Committee shall be vice chair of the Committee or subcommittee, as the case may be, and shall preside at any meeting during the temporary absence of the Chair. If the Chair and vice chair of the Committee or subcommittee are not present at any meeting of the Committee or subcommittee, the ranking member of the majority party who is present shall preside at that meeting.

(d) **Business Meetings:**

(1) Each meeting for the transaction of business, including the markup of legislation, of the Committee and its subcommittees shall be open to the public except when the Committee or the subcommittee concerned, in open session and with a majority present, determines by roll call vote that all or part of the remainder of the meeting on that day shall be closed.

(2) No person other than Committee Members and such congressional staff and departmental representatives as they may authorize shall be present at any business or markup session which has been closed.

(3) The Chair shall announce the date, place, and subject matter of each committee meeting for the transaction of business, which may not commence earlier than the third calendar day (excluding Saturdays, Sundays, or legal holidays except when the House is in session on such a day) on which members have notice thereof, unless the Chair, with the concurrence of the Ranking Minority Member, or the Committee by majority vote with a quorum present for the transaction of business, determines there is good cause to begin the meeting sooner, in which case the Chair shall make the announcement at the earliest possible date. An announcement shall be published promptly in the Daily Digest and made publicly available in electronic form.

(4) At least 24 hours prior to the commencement of a meeting for the markup of a bill or resolution, or at the time an announcement is made pursuant to the preceding subparagraph

within 24 hours before such meeting, the Chair shall cause the text of such bill or resolution to be made publicly available in electronic form.

(e) **Committee Records:**

(1) The Committee shall keep a complete record of all Committee action, including a record of the votes on any question on which a roll call is taken. The result of each roll call vote shall be publicly available in electronic form within 48 hours of such record vote. The information made so available shall include a description of the amendment, motion, or other proposition, and the name of each Member voting for and each Member voting against, and the names of those Members present but not voting.

(2) Committee records (including hearings, data, charts, and files) shall be kept separate and distinct from the congressional office records of the Chair of the Committee. Such records shall be the property of the House, and all Members of the House shall have access thereto.

(3) The records of the Committee at the National Archives and Records Administration shall be made available in accordance with rule VII of the Rules of the House, except that the Committee authorizes use of any record to which clause 3 (b)(4) of rule VII of the Rules of the House would otherwise apply after such record has been in existence for 20 years. The Chair shall notify the Ranking Minority Member of any decision, pursuant to clause 3 (b)(3) or clause 4 (b) of rule VII of the Rules of the House, to withhold a record otherwise available, and the matter shall be presented to the Committee for a determination upon the written request of any Member of the Committee.

(f) **Availability of Amendments Adopted**—Not later than 24 hours after the adoption of an amendment to a bill or resolution, or 48 hours after the disposition or withdrawal of any other amendment, the Chair shall cause the text of each such amendment to be made publicly available in electronic form.

Sec. 5: Committee and Subcommittee Hearings

(a) **Overall Budget Hearings**—Overall budget hearings by the Committee, including the hearing required by section 242 (c) of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1970 and clause 4 (a)(1) of rule X of the Rules of the House of Representatives, shall be conducted in open session except when the Committee in open session and with a majority present, determines by roll call vote that the testimony to be taken at that hearing on that day may be related to a matter of national security; except that the Committee may by the same procedure close one subsequent day of hearing. A transcript of all such hearings shall be printed and a copy furnished to each Member, Delegate, and the Resident Commissioner from Puerto Rico.

(b) **Other Hearings:**

(1) All other hearings conducted by the Committee or its subcommittees shall be open to the public except when the Committee or subcommittee in open session and with a majority present determines by roll call vote that all or part of the re-

remainder of that hearing on that day shall be closed to the public because disclosure of testimony, evidence, or other matters to be considered would endanger the national security or would violate any law or rule of the House of Representatives.

Notwithstanding the requirements of the preceding sentence, a majority of those present at a hearing conducted by the Committee or any of its subcommittees, there being in attendance the number required under section 5 (c) of these rules to be present for the purpose of taking testimony, (1) may vote to close the hearing for the sole purpose of discussing whether testimony or evidence to be received would endanger the national security or violate clause 2 (k)(5) of rule XI of the Rules of the House of Representatives or (2) may vote to close the hearing, as provided in clause 2 (k)(5) of such rule. No Member of the House of Representatives may be excluded from nonparticipatory attendance at any hearing of the Committee or its subcommittees unless the House of Representatives shall by majority vote authorize the Committee or any of its subcommittees, for purposes of a particular series of hearings on a particular article of legislation or on a particular subject of investigation, to close its hearings to Members by the same procedures designated in this subsection for closing hearings to the public; *Provided*, however, That the Committee or its subcommittees may by the same procedure vote to close 5 subsequent days of hearings.

(2) Subcommittee chairs shall coordinate the development of schedules for meetings or hearings after consultation with the Chair and other subcommittee chairs with a view toward avoiding simultaneous scheduling of Committee and subcommittee meetings or hearings.

(3) Each witness who is to appear before the Committee or any of its subcommittees as the case may be, insofar as is practicable, shall file in advance of such appearance, a written statement of the proposed testimony and shall limit the oral presentation at such appearance to a brief summary, except that this provision shall not apply to any witness appearing before the Committee in the overall budget hearings.

(4) Each witness appearing in a nongovernmental capacity before the Committee, or any of its subcommittees as the case may be, shall, to the greatest extent practicable, submit a written statement including: a curriculum vitae; a disclosure of the amount and source (by agency and program) of any Federal grant (or subgrant thereof) or contract (or subcontract thereof), or contracts, grants, or payments originating from a foreign government, received during the past 36 months by the witness or by an entity represented by the witness and related to the subject matter of the hearing; and a disclosure of whether the witness is a fiduciary (including but not limited to a director, officer, advisor, or resident agent) of any organization or entity that has an interest in the subject matter of the hearing. Such statements, with appropriate redactions to protect the privacy of witnesses, shall be made publicly available in electronic form, 24 hours before the witness appears to the extent practicable, but not later than 1 day after the witness appears.

The disclosure referred to in this paragraph shall include the amount and source of each Federal grant (or subgrant thereof) or contract (or subcontract thereof) related to the subject matter of the hearing, and the amount and country of origin of any payment, grant, or contract related to the subject matter of the hearing originating with a foreign government.

(c) **Quorum for Taking Testimony**—The number of Members of the Committee which shall constitute a quorum for taking testimony and receiving evidence in any hearing of the Committee shall be two.

(d) **Calling and Interrogation of Witnesses:**

(1) The Minority Members of the Committee or its subcommittees shall be entitled, upon request to the Chair or subcommittee chair, by a majority of them before completion of any hearing, to call witnesses selected by the Minority to testify with respect to the matter under consideration during at least 1 day of hearings thereon.

(2) The Committee and its subcommittees shall observe the 5-minute rule during the interrogation of witnesses until such time as each Member of the Committee or subcommittee who so desires has had an opportunity to question the witness.

(e) **Broadcasting and Photographing of Committee Meetings and Hearings**—Whenever a hearing or meeting conducted by the full Committee or any of its subcommittees is open to the public, those proceedings shall be open to coverage by television, radio, and still photography, and shall be conducted in accordance with the requirements set forth in clause (4)(f) of rule XI of the Rules of the House of Representatives. Neither the full Committee Chair or subcommittee chair shall limit the number of television or still cameras to fewer than two representatives from each medium (except for legitimate space or safety, in which case pool coverage shall be authorized). To the maximum practicable, the Committee shall provide audio and video coverage of each hearing or meeting for the transaction of business in a manner that allows the public to easily listen to and view the proceedings and shall maintain the recordings of such coverage in a manner that is easily accessible to the public.

(f) **Subcommittee Meetings**—No subcommittee shall sit while the House is reading an appropriation measure for amendment under the 5-minute rule or while the Committee is in session.

(g) **Public Notice of Committee Hearings**—The Chair of the Committee shall make public announcement of the date, place, and subject matter of any Committee or subcommittee hearing at least 1 week before the commencement of the hearing. If the Chair of the Committee or subcommittee, with the concurrence of the ranking minority member of the Committee or respective subcommittee, determines there is good cause to begin the hearing sooner, or if the Committee or subcommittee so determines by majority vote, a quorum being present for the transaction of business, the Chair or subcommittee chair shall make the announcement at the earliest possible date. Any announcement made under this subsection shall be promptly published in the Daily Digest and made publicly available in electronic form.

Sec. 6: Procedures for Reporting Bills and Resolutions

(a) Prompt Reporting Requirement:

(1) It shall be the duty of the Chair to report, or cause to be reported promptly to the House any bill or resolution approved by the Committee and to take or cause to be taken necessary steps to bring the matter to a vote.

(2) In any event, a report on a bill or resolution which the Committee has approved shall be filed within 7 calendar days (exclusive of days in which the House is not in session) after the day on which there has been filed with the Committee Clerk a written request, signed by a majority of Committee Members, for the reporting of such bill or resolution. Upon the filing of any such request, the Committee Clerk shall notify the Chair immediately of the filing of the request. This subsection does not apply to the reporting of a regular appropriation bill or to the reporting of a resolution of inquiry addressed to the head of an executive department.

(b) Presence of Committee Majority—No measure or recommendation shall be reported from the Committee unless a majority of the Committee was actually present.

(c) Roll Call Votes—With respect to each roll call vote on a motion to report any measure *or* matter of a public character, and on any amendment offered to the measure or matter, the total number of votes cast for and against, and the names of those Members voting for and against, shall be included in the Committee report on the measure or matter.

(d) Compliance With Congressional Budget Act—A Committee report on a bill or resolution which has been approved by the Committee shall include the statement required by section 308(a) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974, separately set out and clearly identified, if the bill or resolution provides new budget authority.

(e) Changes in Existing Law—Each Committee report on a general appropriation bill shall contain a concise statement describing fully the effect of any provision of the bill which directly or indirectly changes the application of existing law.

(f) Rescissions and Transfers—Each bill or resolution reported by the Committee shall include separate headings for rescissions and transfers of unexpended balances with all proposed rescissions and transfers listed therein. The report of the Committee accompanying such a bill or resolution shall include a separate section with respect to such rescissions or transfers.

(g) Listing of Unauthorized Appropriations—Each Committee report on a general appropriation bill shall contain a list of all appropriations contained in the bill for any expenditure not currently authorized by law for the period concerned (except for classified intelligence or national security programs, projects, or activities) along with a statement of the last year for which such expenditures were authorized, the level of expenditures authorized for that year, the actual level of expenditures for that year, and the level of appropriations in the bill for such expenditures.

(h) Duplicative Programs—Each Committee report on a bill or joint resolution that establishes or reauthorizes a Federal program shall contain a statement indicating whether such program is

known to be duplicative of another program, pursuant to clause 3(c)(5) of rule XIII of the Rules of the House of Representatives.

(i) **Supplemental or Minority Views:**

(1) If, at the time the Committee approves any measure or matter, any Committee Member gives notice of intention to file supplemental, minority, additional, or dissenting views, all Members shall be entitled to not less than 2 additional calendar days after the day of such notice (excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and legal holidays) in which to file such written and signed views (including in electronic form) with the Clerk of the Committee. All such views so filed shall be included in and shall be a part of the report filed by the Committee with respect to that measure or matter.

(2) The Committee report on that measure or matter shall be printed in a single volume which—

(i) shall include all supplemental, minority, additional, or dissenting views which have been submitted by the time of the filing of the report, and

(ii) shall have on its cover a recital that any such supplemental, minority, additional, or dissenting views are included as part of the report.

(3) This subsection does not preclude—

(i) the immediate filing or printing of a Committee report unless timely request for the opportunity to file supplemental, minority, additional, or dissenting views has been made as provided by such subsection; or

(ii) the filing by the Committee of a supplemental report on a measure or matter which may be required for correction of any technical error in a previous report made by the Committee on that measure or matter.

(4) If, at the time a subcommittee approves any measure or matter for recommendation to the full Committee, any Member of that subcommittee who gives notice of intention to offer supplemental, minority, additional, or dissenting views shall be entitled, insofar as is practicable and in accordance with the printing requirements as determined by the subcommittee, to include such views in the Committee Print with respect to that measure or matter.

(j) **Availability of Reports**—A copy of each bill, resolution, or report shall be made available to each Member of the Committee at least 3 calendar days (excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and legal holidays except when the House is in session on such a day) in advance of the date on which the Committee is to consider each bill, resolution, or report; *Provided*, That this subsection may be waived by agreement between the Chair and the Ranking Minority Member of the full Committee.

(k) **Performance Goals and Objectives**—Each Committee report shall contain a statement of general performance goals and objectives, including outcome-related goals and objectives, for which the measure authorizes funding.

(l) **Related Hearings**—Each Committee report shall contain a list of related Committee and subcommittee hearings and a designation of at least one Committee or subcommittee hearing that was used to develop or consider the measure being reported; Pro-

vided, That this subsection shall not apply to a bill or joint resolution continuing appropriations for a fiscal year, or containing an emergency designation under section 251(b)(2) or section 252(c) of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985.

(m) **Motion to go to Conference**—The Chair is directed to offer a motion under clause 1 of rule XXII of the Rules of the House whenever the Chair considers it appropriate.

Sec. 7: Voting

(a) No vote by any Member of the Committee or any of its subcommittees with respect to any measure or matter may be cast by proxy.

(b) The vote on any question before the Committee shall be taken by the yeas and nays on the demand of one-fifth of the Members present.

(c) The Chair of the Committee or the chair of any of its subcommittees may—

(1) postpone further proceedings when a record vote is ordered on the question of approving a measure or matter or on adopting an amendment;

(2) resume proceedings on a postponed question at any time after reasonable notice.

When proceedings resume on a postponed question, notwithstanding any intervening order for the previous question, an underlying proposition shall remain subject to further debate or amendment to the same extent as when the question was postponed.

Sec. 8: Studies and Examinations

The following procedure shall be applicable with respect to the conduct of studies and examinations of the organization and operation of Executive Agencies under authority contained in section 202 (b) of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946 and in clause (3)(a) of rule X of the Rules of the House of Representatives:

(a) The Chair is authorized to appoint such staff and, in her or his discretion, arrange for the procurement of temporary services of consultants, as from time to time may be required.

(b) Studies and examinations will be initiated upon the written request of a subcommittee which shall be reasonably specific and definite in character, and shall be initiated only by a majority vote of the subcommittee, with the chair of the subcommittee and the ranking minority member thereof participating as part of such majority vote. When so initiated such request shall be filed with the Clerk of the Committee for submission to the Chair and the Ranking Minority Member and their approval shall be required to make the same effective. Notwithstanding any action taken on such request by the chair and ranking minority member of the subcommittee, a request may be approved by a majority of the Committee.

(c) Any request approved as provided under subsection (b) shall be immediately turned over to the staff appointed for action.

(d) Any information obtained by such staff shall be reported to the chair of the subcommittee requesting such study and examination and to the Chair and Ranking Minority Member, shall be

made available to the members of the subcommittee concerned, and shall not be released for publication until the subcommittee so determines.

(e) Any hearings or investigations which may be desired, aside from the regular hearings on appropriation items, when approved by the Committee, shall be conducted by the subcommittee having jurisdiction over the matter.

Sec. 9: Temporary Investigative Task Forces

(a) The Chair of the full Committee, in consultation with the Ranking Member of the full Committee, may establish and appoint members to serve on task forces of the Committee, to examine specific activities for a limited period of time in accordance with clause 5(b)(2)(C) of rule X of the Rules of the House.

(b) The Chair of the full Committee shall issue a written directive, in consultation with the Ranking Member of the full Committee, delineating the specific activities to be reviewed by a task force constituted pursuant to the preceding paragraph.

(c) A task force constituted under this section shall provide a written report of its findings and recommendations to the full Committee Chair and Ranking Member and members of the relevant subcommittees having jurisdiction over the matters reviewed. Such report shall be approved by a majority vote of the task force and shall include any supplemental, minority, additional, or dissenting views submitted by a Member of the task force or a member of a subcommittee having jurisdiction over the matter reviewed.

(d) Any information obtained during the course of such investigation, and any report produced by, a task force pursuant to this section, shall not be released until the Chair of the full Committee has authorized such release.

(e) The Chair is authorized to appoint such staff, and, in her or his discretion, arrange for the procurement of temporary services, as from time to time may be required.

Sec. 10: Official Travel

(a) The chair of a subcommittee shall approve requests for travel by subcommittee members and staff for official business within the jurisdiction of that subcommittee. The ranking minority member of a subcommittee shall concur in such travel requests by minority members of that subcommittee and the Ranking Minority Member shall concur in such travel requests for Minority Members of the Committee. Requests in writing covering the purpose, itinerary, and dates of proposed travel shall be submitted for final approval to the Chair. Specific approval shall be required for each and every trip.

(b) The Chair is authorized during the recess of the Congress to approve travel authorizations for Committee Members and staff, including travel outside the United States.

(c) As soon as practicable, the Chair shall direct the head of each Government agency concerned to honor requests of subcommittees, individual Members, or staff for travel, the direct or indirect expenses of which are to be defrayed from an executive appropriation, only upon request from the Chair.

(d) In accordance with clause 8 of rule X of the Rules of the House of Representatives and section 502 (b) of the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended, local currencies owned by the United States shall be available to Committee Members and staff engaged in carrying out their official duties outside the United States, its territories, or possessions. No Committee Member or staff member shall receive or expend local currencies for subsistence in any country at a rate in excess of the maximum per diem rate set forth in applicable Federal law.

(e) **Travel Reports:**

(1) Members or staff shall make a report to the Chair on their travel, covering the purpose, results, itinerary, expenses, and other pertinent comments.

(2) With respect to travel outside the United States or its territories or possessions, the report shall include: (1) an itemized list showing the dates each country was visited, the amount of per diem furnished, the cost of transportation furnished, and any funds expended for any other official purpose; and (2) a summary in these categories of the total foreign currencies and/or appropriated funds expended. All such individual reports on foreign travel shall be filed with the Chair no later than 60 days following completion of the travel for use in complying with reporting requirements in applicable Federal law, and shall be open for public inspection.

(3) Each Member or employee performing such travel shall be solely responsible for supporting the amounts reported by the Member or employee.

(4) No report or statement as to any trip shall be publicized making any recommendations on behalf of the Committee without the authorization of a majority of the Committee.

(f) Members and staff of the Committee performing authorized travel on official business pertaining to the jurisdiction of the Committee shall be governed by applicable laws or regulations of the House and of the Committee on House Administration pertaining to such travel, and as promulgated from time to time by the Chair.

Sec. 11. Activities Reports:

(a) Not later than January 2 of each odd-numbered year, the Committee shall submit to the House a report on the activities of the Committee.

(b) After adjournment sine die of a regular session of Congress, or after December 15, whichever occurs first, the Chair may file the report with the Clerk of the House at any time and without the approval of the Committee, provided that a copy of the report has been available to each Member of the Committee for at least 7 calendar days and the report includes any supplemental, minority, additional, or dissenting views submitted by a Member of the Committee.

APPENDIX B

PROVISIONS OF THE RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES APPLICABLE TO THE JURISDICTION OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS

Rule X

ORGANIZATION OF COMMITTEES

Committees and Their Legislative Jurisdictions

1. There shall be in the House the following standing committees, each of which shall have the jurisdiction and related functions assigned by this clause and clauses 2, 3, and 4. All bills, resolutions, and other matters relating to subjects within the jurisdiction of the standing committees listed in this clause shall be referred to those committees, in accordance with clause 2 of rule XII, as follows:

* * * * *

(b) Committee on Appropriations

(1) Appropriation of the revenue for the support of the Government.

(2) Rescissions of appropriations contained in appropriation Acts.

(3) Transfers of unexpended balances.

(4) Bills and joint resolutions reported by other committees that provide new entitlement authority as defined in section 3(9) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 and referred to the committee under clause 4(a)(2).

(5) Bills and joint resolutions that provide new budget authority, limitation on the use of funds, or other authority relating to new direct loan obligations and new loan guarantee commitments referencing section 504(b) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974.

* * * * *

General Oversight Responsibilities

2. (a) The various standing committees shall have general oversight responsibilities as provided in paragraph (b) in order to assist the House in—

(1) its analysis, appraisal, and evaluation of—

(A) the application, administration, execution, and effectiveness of Federal laws; and

(B) conditions and circumstances which may indicate the necessity or desirability of enacting new or additional legislation; and

(2) its formulation, consideration, and enactment of changes in Federal laws, and of such additional legislation as may be necessary or appropriate.

(b)(1) In order to determine whether laws and programs addressing subjects within the jurisdiction of a committee are being implemented and carried out in accordance with the intent of Congress and whether they should be continued, curtailed, or eliminated,

each standing committee (other than the Committee on Appropriations) shall review and study on a continuing basis—

* * * * *

Special Oversight Functions

3. (a) The Committee on Appropriations shall conduct such studies and examinations of the organization and operation of executive departments and other executive agencies (including an agency the majority of the stock of which is owned by the United States) as it considers necessary to assist it in the determination of matters within its jurisdiction.

* * * * *

Additional Functions of Committees

4. (a)(1)(A) The Committee on Appropriations shall, within 30 days after the transmittal of the Budget to the Congress each year, hold hearings on the Budget as a whole with particular reference to—

(i) the basic recommendations and budgetary policies of the President in the presentation of the Budget; and

(ii) the fiscal, financial, and economic assumptions used as bases in arriving at total estimated expenditures and receipts.

(B) In holding hearings pursuant to subdivision (A), the committee shall receive testimony from the Secretary of the Treasury, the Director of the Office of Management and Budget, the Chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers, and such other persons as the committee may desire.

(C) A hearing under subdivision (A), or any part thereof, shall be held in open session, except when the committee, in open session and with a quorum present, determines by record vote that the testimony to be taken at that hearing on that day may be related to a matter of national security. The committee may by the same procedure close one subsequent day of hearing. A transcript of all such hearings shall be printed and a copy thereof furnished to each Member, Delegate, and the Resident Commissioner.

(D) A hearing under subdivision (A), or any part thereof, may be held before a joint meeting of the committee and the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate in accordance with such procedures as the two committees jointly may determine.

(2) Pursuant to section 401(b)(2) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974, when a committee reports a bill or joint resolution that provides new entitlement authority as defined in section 3(9) of that Act, and enactment of the bill or joint resolution, as reported, would cause a breach of the committee's pertinent allocation of new budget authority under section 302(a) of that Act, the bill or joint resolution may be referred to the Committee on Appropriations with instructions to report it with recommendations (which may include an amendment limiting the total amount of new entitlement authority provided in the bill or joint resolution). If the Committee on Appropriations fails to report a bill or joint resolution so referred within 15 calendar days (not counting any day on which the house is not in session), the committee automatically shall be dis-

charged from consideration of the bill or joint resolution, and the bill or joint resolution shall be placed on the appropriate calendar.

(3) In addition, the Committee on Appropriations shall study on a continuing basis those provisions of law that (on the first day of the first fiscal year for which the congressional budget process is effective) provide spending authority of permanent budget authority, and shall report to the House from time to time its recommendations for terminating or modifying such provisions.

(4) In the manner provided by section 302 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974, the Committee on Appropriations (after consulting with the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate) shall subdivide any allocations made to it in the joint explanatory statement accompanying the conference report on such concurrent resolution, and promptly report the subdivisions to the House as soon as practicable after a concurrent resolution on the budget for a fiscal year is agreed to.

APPENDIX C

SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERSHIP AND JURISDICTION

NOTE: Under committee rules, Mr. Cole, as chairman of the full committee, and Ms. DeLauro, as ranking minority member of the full committee, are authorized to sit as members of all subcommittees.

SUBCOMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION, AND RELATED AGENCIES

ANDY HARRIS, Maryland, *Chairman*

DAVID G. VALADAO, California	SANFORD D. BISHOP, JR., Georgia
JOHN R. MOOLENAAR, Michigan	CHELLIE PINGREE, Maine
DAN NEWHOUSE, Washington	LAUREN UNDERWOOD, Illinois
JULIA LETLOW, Louisiana	MARCY KAPTUR, Ohio
BEN CLINE, Virginia	BARBARA LEE, California
ASHLEY HINSON, Iowa	DEBBIE WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Florida
JERRY L. CARL, Alabama	
SCOTT FRANKLIN, Florida	

JURISDICTION

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE (except Forest Service)
FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION (HHS)
RELATED AGENCIES
Commodity Futures Trading Commission
Farm Credit Administration

SUBCOMMITTEE ON COMMERCE, JUSTICE, SCIENCE,
AND RELATED AGENCIES

HAROLD ROGERS, Kentucky, *Chairman*

ROBERT B. ADERHOLT, Alabama	MATT CARTWRIGHT, Pennsylvania
JOHN R. CARTER, Texas	GRACE MENG, New York
BEN CLINE, Virginia	C. A. DUTCH RUPPERSBERGER, Maryland
MIKE GARCIA, California	DAVID J. TRONE, Maryland
TONY GONZALES, Texas	JOSEPH D. MORELLE, New York
ANDREW S. CLYDE, Georgia	
JAKE ELLZEY, Texas	

JURISDICTION

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION
NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION
RELATED AGENCIES
 Commission on Civil Rights
 Equal Employment Opportunity Commission
 International Trade Commission
 Legal Services Corporation
 Marine Mammal Commission
 National Space Council
 Office of Science and Technology Policy
 Office of the United States Trade Representative
 State Justice Institute

SUBCOMMITTEE ON DEFENSE

KEN CALVERT, California, *Chairman*

HAROLD ROGERS, Kentucky	BETTY MCCOLLUM, Minnesota,
TOM COLE, Oklahoma ³	C. A. DUTCH RUPPERSBERGER, Maryland
STEVE WOMACK, Arkansas	MARCY KAPTUR, Ohio
ROBERT B. ADERHOLT, Alabama	HENRY CUELLAR, Texas
JOHN R. CARTER, Texas	DEREK KILMER, Washington
MARIO DIAZ-BALART, Florida	PETE AGUILAR, California
DAVID P. JOYCE, Ohio	ED CASE, Hawaii
CHRIS STEWART, Utah ¹	
MIKE GARCIA, California	
JAKE ELLZEY, Texas ²	
CHARLES J. "CHUCK" FLEISCHMANN, Tennessee ⁴	

¹ Resigned from Congress September 15, 2023² Appointed to the subcommittee March 15, 2024³ Resigned from the subcommittee to serve as full committee chairman on April 10, 2024⁴ Appointed to the subcommittee April 16, 2024

JURISDICTION

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE—Military

Departments of Army, Navy (including Marine Corps), Air Force (including Space Force), Office of Secretary of Defense, and Defense Agencies (except Department of Defense-related accounts and programs under the Subcommittee on Military Construction and Veterans Affairs, and the Army Corps of Engineers (Civil Works))
 Central Intelligence Agency
 Office of the Director of National Intelligence

SUBCOMMITTEE ON ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT, AND
RELATED AGENCIES

CHARLES J. "CHUCK" FLEISCHMANN, Tennessee, *Chairman*

MICHAEL K. SIMPSON, Idaho	MARCY KAPTUR, Ohio
KEN CALVERT, California	DEBBIE WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Florida
DAN NEWHOUSE, Washington	SUSIE LEE, Nevada
GUY RESCHENTHALER, Pennsylvania	MIKE QUIGLEY, Illinois
MIKE GARCIA, California	JOSEPH D. MORELLE, New York
JULIA LETLOW, Louisiana	DEREK KILMER, Washington
MICHAEL GUEST, Mississippi	
STEPHANIE I. BICE, Oklahoma	

JURISDICTION

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE—Civil
Army Corps of Engineers (Civil Works)

DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY (including the National Nuclear Security Administration, Bonneville Power Administration, Southeastern Power Administration, Western Area Power Administration, Southwestern Power Administration, and Federal Energy Regulatory Commission)

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
Bureau of Reclamation
Central Utah Project

RELATED AGENCIES
Appalachian Regional Commission
Defense Nuclear Facilities Safety Board
Delta Regional Authority
Denali Commission
Great Lakes Authority
Northern Border Regional Commission
Nuclear Regulatory Commission
Nuclear Waste Technical Review Board
Southeast Crescent Regional Commission
Southwest Border Regional Commission
Tennessee Valley Authority

SUBCOMMITTEE ON FINANCIAL SERVICES AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT

DAVID P. JOYCE, Ohio, *Chairman*⁴STEVE WOMACK, Arkansas³

MARK E. AMODEI, Nevada

JOHN R. MOOLENAAR, Michigan

ASHLEY HINSON, Iowa

MICHAEL CLOUD, Texas

JERRY L. CARL, Alabama

JUAN CISCOMANI, Arizona¹CHUCK EDWARDS, North Carolina²

STENY H. HOYER, Maryland

MATT CARTWRIGHT, Pennsylvania

MARK POCAN, Wisconsin

SANFORD D. BISHOP, JR., Georgia

NORMA J. TORRES, California

¹Moved to the Subcommittee on State,
Foreign Operations, and Related Programs
March 15, 2024

²Appointed to the subcommittee March 15,
2024

³Served as chairman until April 10, 2024

⁴Appointed subcommittee chairman April 11,
2024

JURISDICTION

DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY (except International Affairs Technical Assistance, and International Financial Institutions)

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT (except National Space Council, Office of Science and Technology Policy, Office of the United States Trade Representative, and Council on Environmental Quality and Office of Environmental Quality)

THE JUDICIARY

INDEPENDENT AGENCIES

Administrative Conference of the United States

Barry Goldwater Scholarship and Excellence in Education Foundation

Consumer Product Safety Commission

Election Assistance Commission

Federal Communications Commission

Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Office of the Inspector General

Federal Election Commission

Federal Labor Relations Authority

Federal Permitting Improvement Steering Council

Federal Trade Commission

General Services Administration

Harry S Truman Scholarship Foundation

Merit Systems Protection Board

Morris K. Udall and Stewart L. Udall Foundation

National Archives and Records Administration

National Credit Union Administration, Community Development Revolving Loan Fund

Office of Government Ethics

Office of Personnel Management and Related Trust Funds

Office of Special Counsel

Privacy and Civil Liberties Oversight Board

Public Buildings Reform Board

Securities and Exchange Commission

Selective Service System

Small Business Administration

United States Postal Service, Payment to the Postal Service Fund and

Office of Inspector General

United States Tax Court

General Provisions, Government-wide

SUBCOMMITTEE ON HOMELAND SECURITY

MARK E. AMODEI, Nevada *Chairman*²

DAVID JOYCE, Ohio¹

JOHN H. RUTHERFORD, Florida

ANDY HARRIS, Maryland

DAN NEWHOUSE, Washington

ASHLEY HINSON, Iowa

MICHAEL CLOUD, Texas

MICHAEL GUEST, Mississippi

HENRY CUELLAR, Texas

LAUREN UNDERWOOD, Illinois³

ED CASE, Hawaii

DAVID J. TRONE, Maryland

³Appointed acting ranking member May 6, 2024

¹Served as subcommittee chairman until April 11, 2024, and moved to the subcommittee on Transportation, Housing and Urban Development, and Related Agencies on April 11, 2024

²Appointed subcommittee chairman April 12, 2024

JURISDICTION

DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY

SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERIOR, ENVIRONMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES

MICHAEL K. SIMPSON, Idaho, *Chairman*CHRIS STEWART, Utah¹

MARK E. AMODEI, Nevada

GUY RESCHENTHALER, Pennsylvania

MICHAEL CLOUD, Texas

RYAN K. ZINKE, Montana

JAKE ELLZEY, Texas

CHUCK EDWARDS, North Carolina²

CHELLIE PINGREE, Maine

BETTY MCCOLLUM, Minnesota

DEREK KILMER, Washington

JOSH HARDER, California

¹ Resigned from Congress September 15, 2023² Appointed to the subcommittee March 15, 2024

JURISDICTION

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR (except Bureau of Reclamation and Central Utah Project)

ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

RELATED AGENCIES

Advisory Council on Historic Preservation

Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (HHS)

Alyce Spotted Bear and Walter Soboleff Commission on Native Children

Chemical Safety and Hazard Investigation Board

Commission of Fine Arts

Council on Environmental Quality and Office of Environmental Quality

Forest Service (USDA)

Indian Health Service (HHS)

Institute of American Indian and Alaska Native Culture and Arts Development

John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts

National Capital Arts and Cultural Affairs

National Capital Planning Commission

National Foundation on the Arts and the Humanities (except Institute of Museum and Library Services)

National Gallery of Art

National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences (Superfund-related activities) (HHS)

Office of Navajo and Hopi Indian Relocation

Presidio Trust

Smithsonian Institution

Under Secretary for Natural Resources and Environment (USDA)

United States Holocaust Memorial Museum

United States Semiquincentennial Commission

Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars

World War I Centennial Commission

SUBCOMMITTEE ON LABOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES,
EDUCATION, AND RELATED AGENCIES

ROBERT B. ADERHOLT, Alabama, *Chairman*

MICHAEL K. SIMPSON, Idaho	ROSA L. DeLAURO, Connecticut
ANDY HARRIS, Maryland	STENY H. HOYER, Maryland
CHARLES J. "CHUCK" FLEISCHMANN, Tennessee	BARBARA LEE, California
JOHN R. MOOLENAAR, Michigan	MARK POCAN, Wisconsin
JULIA LETLOW, Louisiana	LOIS FRANKEL, Florida
ANDREW S. CLYDE, Georgia	BONNIE WATSON COLEMAN, New Jersey
JAKE LATURNER, Kansas	
JAKE ELLZEY, Texas ²	
JUAN CISCOMANI, Arizona	
CHUCK EDWARDS, North Carolina ¹	

¹Appointed to the subcommittee March 14,
2024

²Moved to the Subcommittee on Defense
March 15, 2024

JURISDICTION

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (except Agency for Toxic
Substances and Disease Registry; Food and Drug Administration; Indian
Health Services and Facilities; and National Institute of Environmental
Sciences (Superfund-related activities))
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
RELATED AGENCIES
Committee for Purchase From People Who Are Blind or Severely Dis-
abled
Corporation for National and Community Service
Corporation for Public Broadcasting
Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service
Federal Mine Safety and Health Review Commission
Institute of Museum and Library Services
Medicaid and CHIP Payment and Access Commission
Medicare Payment Advisory Commission
National Council on Disability
National Labor Relations Board
National Mediation Board
Occupational Safety and Health Review Commission
Railroad Retirement Board
Social Security Administration

SUBCOMMITTEE ON LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

DAVID G. VALADAO, California, *Chairman*²

MARK AMOEDI, Nevada¹

ANDREW S. CLYDE, Georgia

JAKE LATURNER, Kansas

STEPHANIE I. BICE, Oklahoma

SCOTT FRANKLIN, Florida

ADRIANO ESPAILLAT, New York

JENNIFER WEXTON, Virginia

MIKE QUIGLEY, Illinois

¹Served as subcommittee chairman until April 11, 2024, and moved to the subcommittee on Homeland Security on April 11, 2024

²Appointed subcommittee chairman April 11, 2024

JURISDICTION

ARCHITECT OF THE CAPITOL
CAPITOL POLICE
CONGRESSIONAL BUDGET OFFICE
CONGRESSIONAL OFFICE FOR INTERNATIONAL LEADERSHIP
GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTABILITY OFFICE
GOVERNMENT PUBLISHING OFFICE
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
JOHN C. STENNIS CENTER
JOINT ITEMS
LIBRARY OF CONGRESS
OFFICE OF CONGRESSIONAL WORKPLACE RIGHTS
SENATE
UNITED STATES CAPITOL PRESERVATION COMMISSION

SUBCOMMITTEE ON MILITARY CONSTRUCTION, VETERANS AFFAIRS,
AND RELATED AGENCIES

JOHN R. CARTER, Texas, *Chairman*

DAVID G. VALADAO, California	DEBBIE WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Florida
JOHN H. RUTHERFORD, Florida	SANFORD D. BISHOP, Jr., Georgia
TONY GONZALES, Texas	SUSIE LEE, Nevada
MICHAEL GUEST, Mississippi	HENRY CUELLAR, Texas
RYAN K. ZINKE, Montana	CHELLIE PINGREE, Maine
STEPHANIE I. BICE, Oklahoma	
SCOTT FRANKLIN, Florida	

JURISDICTION

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

Military Construction, Army, Navy (including Marine Corps),
Air Force (including Space Force), Defense-wide, and National Guard
and Reserve Forces

Military Family Housing Construction and Operation and
Maintenance, Army, Navy (including Marine Corps), Air Force (including
Space Force), and Defense-wide

Department of Defense Base Closure Account

Chemical Demilitarization Construction, Defense-wide

Department of Defense Family Housing Improvement Fund

Homeowners Assistance Fund

Military Unaccompanied Housing Improvement Fund

NATO Security Investment Program

DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS

RELATED AGENCIES

American Battle Monuments Commission

Armed Forces Retirement Home

U.S. Court of Appeals for Veterans Claims

Civil, Cemeterial Expenses, Army

SUBCOMMITTEE ON STATE, FOREIGN OPERATIONS,
AND RELATED PROGRAMS

MARIO DIAZ-BALART, Florida, *Chairman*

HAROLD ROGERS, Kentucky	BARBARA LEE, California
CHRIS STEWART, Utah ¹	GRACE MENG, New York
GUY RESCHENTHALER, Pennsylvania	LOIS FRANKEL, Florida
CHARLES J. "CHUCK" FLEISCHMANN, Tennessee ³	NORMA J. TORRES, California
JAKE LATURNER, Kansas	
JERRY L. CARL, Alabama	
JUAN CISCOMANI, Arizona ²	
CHUCK EDWARDS, North Carolina ⁴	

¹Resigned from Congress September 15, 2023

²Appointed to the subcommittee March 15,
2024

³Moved to the Subcommittee on Defense
April 16, 2024

⁴Appointed to the subcommittee April 17,
2024

JURISDICTION

AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT
DEPARTMENT OF STATE
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY
International Affairs Technical Assistance
International Financial Institutions
EXPORT-IMPORT BANK
MILLENNIUM CHALLENGE CORPORATION
PEACE CORPS
TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT AGENCY
UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT FINANCE CORPORATION
RELATED PROGRAMS AND AGENCIES
American Institute in Taiwan
Border Environment Cooperation Commission (American Sections)
Center for Middle Eastern-Western Dialogue Trust Fund
Commission for the Preservation of America's Heritage Abroad
Commission on International Religious Freedom
Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe
Congressional-Executive Commission on the People's Republic of China
East-West Center
Eisenhower Exchange Fellowship Program
Inter-American Foundation
International Boundary Commission, United States and Canada (American Sections)
International Boundary and Water Commission, United States and Mexico
International Center, Washington, District of Columbia
International Fisheries Commissions
International Joint Commission (American Sections)
Israeli Arab Scholarship Program
National Endowment for Democracy
The Asia Foundation
United States African Development Foundation
United States Agency for Global Media
United States-China Economic and Security Review Commission
United States Institute of Peace

SUBCOMMITTEE ON TRANSPORTATION, AND HOUSING AND URBAN
DEVELOPMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES

STEVE WOMACK, Arkansas, *Chairman*²

TOM COLE, Oklahoma ¹	MIKE QUIGLEY, Illinois
MARIO DIAZ-BALART, Florida	BONNIE WATSON COLEMAN, New Jersey
JOHN H. RUTHERFORD, Florida	NORMA J. TORRES, California
TONY GONZALES, Texas	PETE AGUILAR, California
DAVID G. VALADAO, California	ADRIANO ESPAILLAT, New York
BEN CLINE, Virginia	JENNIFER WEXTON, Virginia
RYAN K. ZINKE, Montana	
JUAN CISCOMANI, Arizona	
DAVID JOYCE, Ohio ³	

¹Served as subcommittee chairman until April 10, 2024, and resigned from the subcommittee to serve as full committee chairman on April 10, 2024

²Appointed subcommittee chairman April 11, 2024

³Appointed to the subcommittee April 17, 2024

JURISDICTION

DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
RELATED AGENCIES
Federal Maritime Commission
National Railroad Passenger Corporation, Office of Inspector General
National Transportation Safety Board
Neighborhood Reinvestment Corporation
Surface Transportation Board
United States Access Board
United States Interagency Council on Homelessness

