

FOCUSING ATTENTION ON NEIGHBORHOOD CRIME PREVENTION AND
COMMUNITY POLICING AND COORDINATING FEDERAL EFFORTS TO
PARTICIPATE IN "NATIONAL NIGHT OUT"

JULY 23, 2002.—Referred to the House Calendar and ordered to be printed

Mr. SENSENBRENNER, from the Committee on the Judiciary,
submitted the following

R E P O R T

[To accompany H. Res. 437]

[Including cost estimate of the Congressional Budget Office]

The Committee on the Judiciary, to whom was referred the resolution (H. Res. 437) requesting that the President focus appropriate attention on neighborhood crime prevention and community policing, and coordinate certain Federal efforts to participate in "National Night Out", including by supporting local efforts and neighborhood watches and by supporting local officials to provide homeland security, and for other purposes, having considered the same, reports favorably thereon without amendment and recommends that the resolution be agreed to.

CONTENTS

	Page
Purpose and Summary	2
Background and Need for the Legislation	2
Hearings	2
Committee Consideration	3
Vote of the Committee	3
Committee Oversight Findings	3
Performance Goals and Objectives	3
New Budget Authority and Tax Expenditures	3
Congressional Budget Office Cost Estimate	3
Constitutional Authority Statement	4
Section-by-Section Analysis and Discussion	4
Markup Transcript	5

PURPOSE AND SUMMARY

H. Res. 437 expresses the House of Representatives support for the goals and ideals of National Night Out (NNO), an event intended to demonstrate the importance and effectiveness of community participation in crime prevention efforts by having people spend the period from 7 to 10 o'clock p.m. on August 6, 2002, with their neighbors in front of their homes with their lights on.

Additionally, it requests that the President issue a proclamation calling for appropriate ceremonies, activities, and programs and focus appropriate attention on neighborhood crime prevention, community policing, and reduction of school crime by delivering speeches, convening meetings, and directing the administration to make crime reduction an important priority. Finally, it requests that the President coordinate the efforts of the Federal Emergency Management Agency, the USA Freedom Corps, the Citizen Corps, the National Senior Service Corps, and AmeriCorps to participate by supporting local efforts, neighborhood watches, and local officials, including law enforcement personnel, to provide homeland security and combat terrorism in the United States.

BACKGROUND AND NEED FOR THE LEGISLATION

H. Res. 437 supports National Night Out, a nationally coordinated community event which attempts to combat crime elements through education, planning, and outreach. National Night Out began in 1984, with 400 communities and 2.5 million people involved. This figure expanded yearly, reaching over 33 million people in 9,700 communities from all 50 States, U.S. territories, cities, and military bases worldwide in 2001. National Night Out provides information, educational materials, and technical assistance for the development of year-long community-police partnerships that can reduce crime, violence, and substance abuse at the community level. Coordinated by local law enforcement and trained volunteers, National Night Out events are designed to engage neighborhoods in local crime and drug-abuse prevention activities through a multitude of local events, such as block parties, cookouts, parades, contests, youth events, and seminars. In addition, as part of National Night Out, individuals participate in Project 365, a program that includes the cleanup of local parks, the removal and prevention of graffiti, the establishment of domestic violence and homeless prevention initiatives, and an increase in the number of Neighborhood Watch groups and crime prevention programming in multifamily housing areas. Through these activities, National Night Out generates community support for crime and drug-abuse prevention activities, as well as a high level of community participation. This opportunity helps to establish a much needed relationship among neighborhood residents and local law enforcement personnel.

HEARINGS

No hearings were held on H. Res. 437.

COMMITTEE CONSIDERATION

On July 17, 2002, the Committee met in open session and ordered favorably reported the resolution H. Res. 437 without amendment by voice vote, a quorum being present.

VOTE OF THE COMMITTEE

There were no recorded votes on H. Res. 437.

COMMITTEE OVERSIGHT FINDINGS

In compliance with clause 3(c)(1) of rule XIII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the Committee reports that the findings and recommendations of the Committee, based on oversight activities under clause 2(b)(1) of rule X of the Rules of the House of Representatives, are incorporated in the descriptive portions of this report.

PERFORMANCE GOALS AND OBJECTIVES

H. Res. 437 does not authorize funding. Therefore, clause 3(c) of rule XIII of the Rules of the House of Representatives is inapplicable.

NEW BUDGET AUTHORITY AND TAX EXPENDITURES

Clause 3(c)(2) of House rule XIII is inapplicable because this legislation does not provide new budgetary authority or increased tax expenditures.

CONGRESSIONAL BUDGET OFFICE COST ESTIMATE

In compliance with clause 3(c)(3) of rule XIII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the Committee sets forth, with respect to the resolution, H. Res. 437, the following estimate and comparison prepared by the Director of the Congressional Budget Office under section 402 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974:

U.S. CONGRESS,
CONGRESSIONAL BUDGET OFFICE,
Washington, DC, July 23, 2002.

Hon. F. JAMES SENSENBRENNER, Jr., *Chairman,*
Committee on the Judiciary,
House of Representatives, Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. CHAIRMAN: The Congressional Budget Office has prepared the enclosed cost estimate for H. Res. 437, requesting that the President focus appropriate attention on neighborhood crime prevention and community policing, and coordinate certain Federal efforts to participate in "National Night Out," including by supporting local efforts and neighborhood watches and by supporting local officials to provide homeland security, and for other purposes.

If you wish further details on this estimate, we will be pleased to provide them. The CBO staff contact is Lanette J. Walker, who can be reached at 226-2860.

Sincerely,

DAN L. CRIPPEN, *Director.*

Enclosure

cc: Honorable John Conyers, Jr.
Ranking Member

H. Res. 437—Requesting that the President focus appropriate attention on neighborhood crime prevention and community policing, and coordinate certain Federal efforts to participate in “National Night Out,” including by supporting local efforts and neighborhood watches and by supporting local officials to provide homeland security, and for other purposes.

H. Res. 437 would express Congressional support for the National Night Out program and request that the President coordinate the efforts of certain agencies to participate in supporting local crime prevention efforts. CBO estimates that H. Res. 437 would have no impact on the Federal budget. The resolution would not affect receipts or direct spending; therefore, pay-as-you-go procedures would not apply.

The CBO staff contact for this estimate is Lanette J. Walker, who can be reached at 226–2860. This estimate was approved by Peter H. Fontaine, Deputy Assistant Director for Budget Analysis.

CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 3(d)(1) of rule XIII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the Committee finds the authority for this legislation in article 1, section 8, clause 18 of the Constitution.

SECTION-BY-SECTION ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION

The first preambular clause provides that neighborhood crime is of continuing concern to the American People.

The second preambular clause provides that the fight against neighborhood crime requires people to work together in cooperation with law enforcement personnel.

The third preambular clause provides that neighborhood crime watch organizations effectively promote awareness about, and the participation of volunteers in, crime prevention activities at the local level.

The fourth preambular clause provides that neighborhood crime watch groups can contribute to the Nation’s war on drugs by helping to prevent communities from becoming markets for drug dealers.

The fifth preambular clause provides that neighborhood crime watch programs play an integral role in combating domestic terrorism by increasing vigilance and awareness and encouraging citizen participation in community safety and homeland security.

The sixth preambular clause provides that crime and violence in schools are of continuing concern to the American people due to the recent high-profile incidents that have resulted in fatalities at several schools across the United States.

The seventh preambular clause provides that community-based programs involving law enforcement, school administrators, teachers, parents, and local communities work effectively to reduce school violence and crime.

The eighth preambular clause provides that citizens across the United States will soon take part in “National Night Out,” a unique crime prevention event which will demonstrate the impor-

tance and effectiveness of community participation in crime prevention efforts by having people spend the period from 7 to 10 o'clock p.m. on August 6, 2002, with their neighbors in front of their homes with their lights on.

The ninth preambular clause provides that schools that turn their lights on from 7 to 10 o'clock p.m. on August 6, 2002, will send a positive message to the participants of "National Night Out" and show their commitment to reduce crime and violence in schools.

The resolved clause provides that it is the sense of the House of Representatives that the House of Representatives

- (1) supports the goals and ideals of "National Night Out;" and
- (2) requests that the President—
 - (A) issue a proclamation calling on the people of the United States to conduct appropriate ceremonies, activities, and programs to demonstrate support for the "National Night Out;"
 - (B) focus appropriate attention on neighborhood crime prevention, community policing, and reduction of school crime by delivering speeches, convening meetings, and directing his administration to make crime reduction and important priority; and
 - (C) coordinate the efforts of the Federal Emergency Management Agency, the USA Freedom Corps, the Citizens Corps, the National Senior Service Corps, and AmeriCorps to participate in "National Night Out" by supporting local efforts and neighborhood watches and by supporting local officials, including law enforcement personnel, to provide homeland security and combat terrorism in the United States.

MARKUP TRANSCRIPT

BUSINESS MEETING

WEDNESDAY, JULY 17, 2002

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY,
Washington, DC.

The Committee met, pursuant to notice, at 10:05 a.m., in Room 2141, Rayburn House Office Building, Hon. F. James Sensenbrenner, Jr. [Chairman of the Committee] presiding.

Chairman SENSENBRENNER. The Committee will be in order.

* * * * *

Now, pursuant to notice, I call up the resolution, House Resolution 437, for purposes of markup and move its favorable recommendation to the House. And without objection, the resolution will be considered as read and open for amendment at any point.

[The resolution, H. Res. 437, follows:]

107TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. RES. 437

Requesting that the President focus appropriate attention on neighborhood crime prevention and community policing, and coordinate certain Federal efforts to participate in “National Night Out”, including by supporting local efforts and neighborhood watches and by supporting local officials to provide homeland security, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JUNE 6, 2002

Mr. STUPAK (for himself, Mr. WELDON of Pennsylvania, Mr. HOEFFEL, Mr. BOEHLERT, Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD, Mr. SUNUNU, Mr. HOLDEN, Mr. LUTHER, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Mr. QUINN, Mr. GILMAN, Mr. LANTOS, Mr. SMITH of Washington, Mr. McNULTY, Mr. CAPUANO, Mr. FARR of California, Mrs. TAUSCHER, Mr. BARRETT of Wisconsin, Mr. MCGOVERN, Mr. DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. GREEN of Texas, Mr. DELAHUNT, Mr. COSTELLO, Mr. KING, Mr. KANJORSKI, Mr. GREENWOOD, Mr. WU, Mr. WEINER, Mr. TERRY, Mr. SAM JOHNSON of Texas, Mr. KNOLLENBERG, Mr. BROWN of Ohio, Mr. GORDON, Mr. BONIOR, Mr. PETRI, Mr. DIAZ-BALART, Mr. ANDREWS, Mr. ROTHMAN, Mr. FORD, Mr. SABO, Mr. OXLEY, Mr. HOYER, Mrs. MCCARTHY of New York, Mr. RAMSTAD, Mr. MCINTYRE, Mr. PAYNE, Mr. MOLLOHAN, Mr. TIERNEY, Mr. STRICKLAND, Mr. BALDACCI, Mr. DOYLE, Mr. BRADY of Pennsylvania, Mr. MORAN of Virginia, Ms. SLAUGHTER, Mr. SNYDER, Mr. CUNNINGHAM, Mrs. MALONEY of New York, Mr. FROST, Mr. TOWNS, Mr. DINGELL, Mr. PASCRELL, Mr. POMEROY, Mr. LEVIN, Ms. DEGETTE, Mr. SANDERS, Mr. JOHN, Mr. STEARNS, Mr. BARR of Georgia, Mr. MALONEY of Connecticut, and Ms. MCCOLLUM) submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

RESOLUTION

Requesting that the President focus appropriate attention on neighborhood crime prevention and community policing, and coordinate certain Federal efforts to participate

in “National Night Out”, including by supporting local efforts and neighborhood watches and by supporting local officials to provide homeland security, and for other purposes.

Whereas neighborhood crime is of continuing concern to the American people;

Whereas the fight against neighborhood crime requires people to work together in cooperation with law enforcement personnel;

Whereas neighborhood crime watch organizations effectively promote awareness about, and the participation of volunteers in, crime prevention activities at the local level;

Whereas neighborhood crime watch groups can contribute to the Nation’s war on drugs by helping to prevent communities from becoming markets for drug dealers;

Whereas neighborhood crime watch programs play an integral role in combating domestic terrorism by increasing vigilance and awareness and encouraging citizen participation in community safety and homeland security;

Whereas crime and violence in schools are of continuing concern to the American people due to the recent high-profile incidents that have resulted in fatalities at several schools across the United States;

Whereas community-based programs involving law enforcement, school administrators, teachers, parents, and local communities work effectively to reduce school violence and crime;

Whereas citizens across the United States will soon take part in “National Night Out”, a unique crime prevention event which will demonstrate the importance and effec-

tiveness of community participation in crime prevention efforts by having people spend the period from 7 to 10 o'clock p.m. on August 6, 2002, with their neighbors in front of their homes with their lights on; and

Whereas schools that turn their lights on from 7 to 10 o'clock p.m. on August 6, 2002, will send a positive message to the participants of "National Night Out" and show their commitment to reduce crime and violence in schools: Now, therefore, be it

1 *Resolved*, That the House of Representatives—

2 (1) supports the goals and ideals of "National
3 Night Out"; and

4 (2) requests that the President—

5 (A) issue a proclamation calling on the
6 people of the United States to conduct appro-
7 priate ceremonies, activities, and programs to
8 demonstrate support for "National Night Out";

9 (B) focus appropriate attention on neigh-
10 borhood crime prevention, community policing,
11 and reduction of school crime by delivering
12 speeches, convening meetings, and directing his
13 administration to make crime reduction an im-
14 portant priority; and

15 (C) coordinate the efforts of the Federal
16 Emergency Management Agency, the USA
17 Freedom Corps, the Citizen Corps, the National
18 Senior Service Corps, and AmeriCorps to par-

1 participate in “National Night Out” by supporting
2 local efforts and neighborhood watches and by
3 supporting local officials, including law enforce-
4 ment personnel, to provide homeland security
5 and combat terrorism in the United States.

○

Chairman SENSENBRENNER. The Chair recognizes himself for 5 minutes for purposes of a quick statement.

For the past 18 years, the National Association of Town Watch has held its National Night Out in an effort to heighten awareness and strengthen participation in local anti-crime efforts. On August 6th of this year, citizens, law enforcement agencies, civic groups, businesses, neighborhood organizations, and local officials from across the country will participate in the 19th Annual National Night Out.

Over the last 2 years, Congress has supported two resolutions which recognized the efforts of the National Night Out. This resolution was introduced earlier this year, and like previous resolutions, it again supports the Night Out and its goal of fighting neighborhood crime.

In addition, the resolution calls on the President to actively support and coordinate local crime-fighting efforts. In light of the events of September 11th, H. Res. 437 incorporates new language this year reflecting the importance of the President in coordinating the local community efforts to secure our Nation against acts of domestic terrorism. This language echoes much of what the President has already said under the goals of the newly established Citizens Corps.

I urge my colleagues to support this bipartisan resolution and yield back the balance of my time.

The gentleman from Virginia, Mr. Scott?

Mr. SCOTT. Move to strike the last word.

Chairman SENSENBRENNER. The gentleman's recognized for 5 minutes.

Mr. SCOTT. Thank you, Mr. Chairman. The National Night Out is an annual event that gives communities across the United States the opportunity to work with local law enforcement on strategies to fight crime, drugs, and violence. On August 6, 2002, from 7 o'clock to 10 o'clock p.m., people are asked to spend this time with their neighbors in front of their houses with their lights on to demonstrate the importance and effectiveness of community participation in crime prevention efforts. Schools are also asked to turn their lights on during this period.

H. Res. 437 expresses the sense of Congress in support of National Night Out and asks the President to issue a proclamation calling upon the people of the United States to observe the 19th Annual National Night Out. This resolution also requests that the President focus attention on neighborhood crime prevention and community policing and coordinate Federal efforts, such as the USA Freedom Corps, to participate in National Night out. Neighborhood Crime Watch Programs can also play an invaluable role in combating domestic terrorism by increasing vigilance and awareness and encouraging citizens—encouraging citizen participation in community safety and homeland security.

So this year's National Night Out has even more significance as our communities come together to show unity and resolve in the face of these new terroristic threats. I am pleased to be a cosponsor of the resolution with over 90 of our colleagues. I urge the Committee to support this national focus on crime prevention, and, Mr. Chairman, I yield back the balance of my time.

Chairman SENSENBRENNER. Without objection, further opening statements will be placed in the record at this point.

Are there amendments to the resolution?

Mr. SCOTT. Mr. Chairman?

Chairman SENSENBRENNER. The gentleman from Virginia.

Mr. SCOTT. I understand that the gentleman from New York will have an amendment when he arrives.

Chairman SENSENBRENNER. Well, are there amendments? If there are no amendments, without objection, the previous question is ordered.

Mr. SCOTT. Mr. Chairman, reserving the right to object.

Chairman SENSENBRENNER. The gentleman from Virginia.

Mr. SCOTT. I will object to the previous question being called.

Chairman SENSENBRENNER. Well, that puts us in somewhat of a conundrum because the resolution is still before the Committee and the Committee has no business.

I would move the previous question on reporting the bill favorably. The question is on ordering the previous question on reporting the bill favorably. Those in favor will say aye? Opposed, no? The ayes appear to have it. The ayes have it, and the previous question is ordered on reporting the bill favorably.

[Intervening business.]

The Committee now returns to the pending unfinished business upon which the previous question was ordered on House Resolution 437. The Chair notes the presence of a reporting quorum. The question is on the motion to report favorably the resolution. Those in favor will say aye? Opposed, no?

The ayes appear to have it. The ayes have it. The motion to report favorably is agreed to. Without objection, the staff is directed to make any technical and conforming changes, and all Members will be given 2 days, as provided by House rules, in which to submit additional dissenting, supplemental, or minority views.