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No. 198

House of Representatives

The House met at 11 a.m. and was called to order by the Speaker pro tempore (Mr. HARIDOPOLOS).

DESIGNATION OF THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following communication from the Speaker:

WASHINGTON, DC,
November 25, 2025.

I hereby appoint the Honorable MIKE HARIDOPOLOS to act as Speaker pro tempore on this day.

MIKE JOHNSON,
Speaker of the House of Representatives.

PRAYER

The Chaplain, the Reverend Margaret Grun Kibben, offered the following prayer:

With grateful hearts, we come before You, O Lord, to give thanks for all that Your gracious hand has provided: family and friends, life and love, all of which flow from the bounty of Your mercy on us.

Should this season find our souls anxious, allow us to feel the surround of Your gentleness. Remain near to us in every situation and receive our prayers and petitions. Hear our thanksgiving even in our most dire circumstances, for we claim our faith in Your goodness in all things and our hope in Your plan for our future.

Guard our hearts and minds as we dare to open them to receive Your compassion, even when we cannot understand the whys of our moments. May we learn to make ourselves vulnerable to Your abiding and abundant love, even while we wait for the fullness of Your grace to be revealed in our lives.

Gather Your people into Your will, that we may share in the harvest of Your love and abide in Your presence.

God, our maker, we offer thanksgiving to You on this day and in all things.

Amen.

THE JOURNAL

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 13 of rule I, the Journal of the last day's proceedings is approved.

PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair will lead the House in the Pledge of Allegiance.

The SPEAKER pro tempore led the Pledge of Allegiance as follows:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America, and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 4 of rule I, the following enrolled bills and joint resolutions were signed by the Speaker on Friday, November 21, 2025:

H.R. 1512, To amend the Taiwan Assurance Act of 2020 to require periodic reviews and updated reports relating to the Department of State's Taiwan Guidelines;

H.J. Res. 133, Requesting the Secretary of the Interior to authorize unique and one-time arrangements for displays on the National Mall and the Washington Monument during the period beginning on December 31, 2025, and ending on January 5, 2026;

S. 260, To amend the Bottles and Breastfeeding Equipment Screening Act to require hygienic handling of breast milk and baby formula by security screening personnel of the Transportation Security Administration and personnel of private security companies providing security screening, and for other purposes;

S. 2392, To increase, effective as of December 1, 2025, the rates of com-

pensation for veterans with service-connected disabilities and the rates of dependency and indemnity compensation for the survivors of certain disabled veterans, and for other purposes;

S.J. Res. 80, Providing for congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Bureau of Land Management relating to "National Petroleum Reserve in Alaska Integrated Activity Plan Record of Decision".

RESIGNATION OF CHIEF ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following communication from the Chief Administrative Officer of the House of Representatives:

OFFICE OF THE CHIEF ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,

Washington, DC, November 19, 2025.

Hon. MIKE JOHNSON,
Speaker, House of Representatives,
Washington, DC.

DEAR SPEAKER JOHNSON: I am writing to inform you of my retirement, effective December 31, 2025. Over the last 14 years I have had the honor of serving the House working in the Chief Administrative Officer organization and the last 5 years as the Chief Administrative Officer. It has been a great pleasure to serve this institution and lead an organization that is dedicated to serving the Members.

Please let me know if I can be of any help moving forward.

Thank you,

CATHERINE L. SZPINDOR,
Chief Administrator Officer.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Without objection, the resignation is accepted.

There was no objection.

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair announces the Speaker's appointment, pursuant to the provisions

□ This symbol represents the time of day during the House proceedings, e.g., □ 1407 is 2:07 p.m.

Matter set in this typeface indicates words inserted or appended, rather than spoken, by a Member of the House on the floor.



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of section 208(a) of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946, of Anne Dressendorfer Binsted of Virginia to act as and to exercise the duties of Chief Administrative Officer of the House of Representatives, effective December 31, 2025.

ENROLLED BILL AND JOINT RESOLUTION SIGNED

Kevin F. McCumber, Clerk of the House, reported and found truly enrolled a bill and a Joint Resolution of the House of the following titles, which were thereupon signed by the Speaker on Friday, November 21, 2025:

H.R. 1512. An act to amend the Taiwan Assurance Act of 2020 to require periodic reviews and updated reports relating to the Department of State's Taiwan Guidelines.

H.J. Res. 133. An act requesting the Secretary of the Interior to authorize unique and one-time arrangements for displays on the National Mall and the Washington Monument during the period beginning on December 31, 2025, and ending on January 5, 2026.

SENATE ENROLLED BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTION SIGNED

The Speaker announced his signature to enrolled bills and a Joint Resolution of the Senate of the following titles:

S. 260.—An act to amend the Bottles and Breastfeeding Equipment Screening Act to require hygienic handling of breast milk and baby formula by security screening personnel of the Transportation Security Administration and personnel of private security companies providing security screening, and for other purposes.

S. 2392.—An act to increase, effective as of December 1, 2025, the rates of compensation for veterans with service-connected disabilities and the rates of dependency and indemnity compensation for the survivors of certain disabled veterans, and for other purposes.

S.J. Res. 80.—A joint resolution providing for congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Bureau of Land Management relating to "National Petroleum Reserve in Alaska Integrated Activity Plan Record of Decision".

BILLS PRESENTED TO THE PRESIDENT

Kevin F. McCumber, Clerk of the House, reported that on November 19, 2025, the following bill was presented to the President of the United States for approval:

H.R. 4405. To require the Attorney General to release all documents and records in possession of the Department of Justice relating to Jeffrey Epstein, and for other purposes.

Kevin F. McCumber, Clerk of the House, further reported that on November 21, 2025, the following bill and Joint Resolution were presented to the President of the United States for approval:

H.R. 1512. To amend the Taiwan Assurance Act of 2020 to require periodic reviews and updated reports relating to the Department of State's Taiwan Guidelines.

H.J. Res. 133. Requesting the Secretary of the Interior to authorize unique and one-

time arrangements for displays on the National Mall and the Washington Monument during the period beginning on December 31, 2025, and ending on January 5, 2026.

Kevin F. McCumber, Clerk of the House, further reported that on November 25, 2025, the following bills were presented to the President of the United States for approval:

H.R. 2483. To reauthorize certain programs that provide for opioid use disorder prevention, treatment and recovery, and for other purposes.

H.R. 2316. To amend the Pittman-Robertson Wildlife Restoration Act to provide that interest on obligations held in the Federal aid to wildlife restoration fund shall become available for apportionment at the beginning of fiscal year 2033.

H.R. 998. To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to require additional information on math and clerical error notices.

H.R. 695. To amend title 38, United States Code, to increase the rate of the special pension payable to Medal of Honor recipients, and for other purposes.

ADJOURNMENT

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 13 of rule I, the House stands adjourned until 10 a.m. Friday, November 28, 2025.

Thereupon (at 11 o'clock and 4 minutes a.m.), under its previous order, the House adjourned until Friday, November 28, 2025, at 10 a.m.

EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS, ETC.

Under clause 2 of rule XIV, executive communications were taken from the Speaker's table and referred as follows:

EC-2310. A communication from the President of the United States, transmitting a notice of intent to designate the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia as a Major Non-NATO Ally, pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2321k(a); Public Law 87-195, Sec. 517 (as added by Public Law 104-164, title I, Sec. 147(a)(1)); (110 Stat. 1434) (H. Doc. No. 119-113); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs and ordered to be printed.

EC-2311. A letter from the Branch Chief, Border Security Regulations Branch, U.S. Customs and Border Protection, Department of Homeland Security, transmitting the Department's Major interim final rule—Enhanced Air Cargo Advance Screening (ACAS) [Docket No.: USCBP-2025-0053; CBP Dec. 25-08] (RIN: 1651-AB61) received November 20, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Homeland Security.

EC-2312. A letter from the Regulations Coordinator, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Department of Health and Human Services, transmitting the Department's Major final rule—Medicare Program; End-Stage Renal Disease Prospective Payment System, Payment for Renal Dialysis Services Furnished to Individuals with Acute Kidney Injury, End-Stage Renal Disease Quality Incentive Program, and End-Stage Renal Disease Treatment choices Model CMS-1830-F] (RIN: 0938-AV52) received November 21, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); jointly to the Committees on Ways and Means and Energy and Commerce.

EC-2313. A letter from the Regulations Coordinator, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Department of Health and Human Services, transmitting the Depart-

ment's Major final rule—Medicare Program: Hospital Outpatient Prospective Payment and Ambulatory Surgical Center Payment System; Quality Reporting Programs; Overall Hospital Quality Star Rating; Hospital Price Transparency; and Notice of Closure of a Teaching Hospital and Opportunity To Apply for Available Slots [CMS-1834-FC] (RIN: 0938-AV51) received November 21, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); jointly to the Committees on Ways and Means and Energy and Commerce.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES ON PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XIII, reports of committees were delivered to the Clerk for printing and reference to the proper calendar, as follows:

Mr. GUTHRIE: Committee on Energy and Commerce. Supplemental report on H.R. 4312. A bill to protect the name, image, and likeness rights of student athletes and to promote fair competition with respect to intercollegiate athletics, and for other purposes (Rept. 119-270, Pt. 3). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. WALBERG: Committee on Education and Workforce. Supplemental report on H.R. 4312. A bill to protect the name, image, and likeness rights of student athletes and to promote fair competition with respect to intercollegiate athletics, and for other purposes (Rept. 119-270, Pt. 4). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. GUTHRIE: Committee on Energy and Commerce. Supplemental report on H.R. 3668. A bill to promote interagency coordination for reviewing certain authorizations under section 3 of the Natural Gas Act, and for other purposes (Rept. 119-297, Pt. 2). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. GUTHRIE: Committee on Energy and Commerce. Supplemental report on H.R. 3616. A bill to require the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission to review regulations that may affect the reliable operation of the bulk-power system (Rept. 119-302, Pt. 2). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. GUTHRIE: Committee on Energy and Commerce. Supplemental report on H.R. 3638. A bill to direct the Secretary of Energy to prepare periodic assessments and submit reports on the supply chain for the generation and transmission of electricity, and for other purposes (Rept. 119-304, Pt. 2). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. GUTHRIE: Committee on Energy and Commerce. Supplemental report on H.R. 3632. A bill to amend the Federal Power Act to adjust the requirements for orders, rules, and regulations relating to furnishing adequate service, to require owners or operators of generating facilities to provide notice of planned retirements of certain electric generating units, and for other purposes (Rept. 119-307, Pt. 2). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. WESTERMAN: Committee on Natural Resources. H.R. 302. A bill to prohibit the conditioning of any permit, lease, or other use agreement on the transfer of any water right to the United States by the Secretary of the Interior and the Secretary of Agriculture, and for other purposes; with an amendment (Rept. 119-384, Pt. 1). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. WESTERMAN: Committee on Natural Resources. H.R. 556. A bill to prohibit the

Secretary of the Interior and the Secretary of Agriculture from prohibiting the use of lead ammunition or tackle on certain Federal land or water under the jurisdiction of the Secretary of the Interior and the Secretary of Agriculture, and for other purposes; with an amendment (Rept. 119-385, Pt. 1). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. WESTERMAN: Committee on Natural Resources. H.R. 1366. A bill to provide for the location of multiple hardrock mining mill sites, to establish the Abandoned Hardrock Mine Fund, and for other purposes; with an amendment (Rept. 119-386). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. WESTERMAN: Committee on Natural Resources. H.R. 4090. A bill to codify certain provisions of certain Executive Orders relating to domestic mining and hardrock mineral resources, and for other purposes; with an amendment (Rept. 119-387). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. HILL of Arkansas: Committee on Financial Services. H.R. 1531. A bill to direct certain financial regulators to exclude representatives of the People's Republic of China from certain banking organizations upon notice of certain threats or danger, and for other purposes; with an amendment (Rept. 119-388, Pt. 1). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

DISCHARGE OF COMMITTEE

Pursuant to clause 2 of rule XIII, the Committee on Agriculture discharged from further consideration. H.R. 302 referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

The Committee on Agriculture discharged from further consideration. H.R. 556 referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

The Committee on Foreign Affairs discharged from further consideration. H.R. 1531 referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XII, public bills and resolutions of the following titles were introduced and severally referred, as follows:

By Ms. LEE of Florida (for herself and Mr. SOTO):

H.R. 6289. A bill to amend the Children's Online Privacy Protection Act of 1998 to promote online safety for minors, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. BENTZ (for himself and Ms. SCHRIER):

H.R. 6290. A bill to require the Federal Trade Commission to conduct a study regarding social media use by teenagers; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. WALBERG (for himself and Ms. LEE of Florida):

H.R. 6291. A bill to amend the Children's Online Privacy Protection Act of 1998 to strengthen protections relating to the online collection, use, and disclosure of personal information of children and teens, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. PALLONE:

H.R. 6292. A bill to prohibit data brokers from collecting, using, or maintaining the personal data of certain minors, and for

other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. ROSE (for himself, Mr. FLOOD, Mr. CLEAVER, Mr. PETERS, Ms. DE LA CRUZ, and Mr. CORREA):

H.R. 6293. A bill to update the definition of manufactured home, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Mr. BEYER (for himself, Mr. PETERS, and Mr. LAWLER):

H.R. 6294. A bill to require health warning labeling of foods, and to impose restrictions on advertisements directed at children, for the purpose of reducing childhood diabetes, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina:

H.R. 6295. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to permanently exclude from gross income certain reported tips for workers in eligible service sectors, to better support low- and moderate-income earners, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mrs. DINGELL (for herself and Mr. BERGMAN):

H.R. 6296. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to make permanent certain telehealth flexibilities under the Medicare program; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. FINE (for himself and Mr. MILLER of Ohio):

H.R. 6297. A bill to require the Department of State to provide briefings on antisemitism in Europe; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Ms. FRIEDMAN (for herself and Ms. MALLIOTAKIS):

H.R. 6298. A bill to amend title 49, United States Code, to provide for grants to certain urbanized areas for operating costs relating to crime prevention and security, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Mr. FULCHER:

H.R. 6299. A bill to amend title XXVII of the Public Health Service Act to ensure the appropriate availability of short-term limited duration insurance; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Ms. HAGEMAN:

H.R. 6300. A bill to amend the Federal Land Policy and Management Act of 1976 to ensure that ranchers who have grazing agreements on national grasslands are treated the same as permittees on other Federal land; to the Committee on Natural Resources, and in addition to the Committee on Agriculture, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. HERNÁNDEZ:

H.R. 6301. A bill to direct the Comptroller General of the United States to conduct a comprehensive, culturally informed, and community-engaged study of gender-based violence in Puerto Rico, including its causes, prevalence, systemic drivers, and potential policy solutions, taking into account the island's cultural, economic, educational, infrastructural, and post-disaster challenges; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. JOHNSON of Texas:

H.R. 6302. A bill to amend the State Department Basic Authorities Act of 1956 to establish a whistleblower incentive program with respect to defense exports control enforcement; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each

case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. KELLY of Illinois:

H.R. 6303. A bill to improve Federal efforts with respect to the prevention of maternal mortality, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committees on Education and Workforce, and Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia:

H.R. 6304. A bill to codify a national strategy for artificial intelligence that promotes American leadership, removes regulatory barriers, and ensures data are free from security risks and ideological bias, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY (for himself, Mrs. MCIVER, and Mr. THANEDAR):

H.R. 6305. A bill to amend the Immigration and Nationality Act to expand availability of H1B nonimmigrant visas, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and Workforce, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. LIEU (for himself and Mr. DUNN of Florida):

H.R. 6306. A bill to increase penalties for the commission of financial crimes using artificial intelligence; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. MORELLE (for himself and Ms. MENG):

H.R. 6307. A bill to amend the Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act to fund the information clearinghouse through fiscal year 2032, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and Workforce.

By Ms. NORTON:

H.R. 6308. A bill to direct the Librarian of Congress to obtain a stained glass panel depicting the seal of the District of Columbia and install the panel among the stained glass panels depicting the seals of States, which overlook the Main Reading Room of the Library of Congress Thomas Jefferson Building; to the Committee on House Administration, and in addition to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. PFLUGER:

H.R. 6309. A bill to impose sanctions with respect to designated critical cyber threat actors, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and in addition to the Committees on Financial Services, Oversight and Government Reform, and the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. RASKIN (for himself, Mr. HOYER, Mr. MFUME, Mr. HARRIS of Maryland, Mr. IVEY, Mrs. MCCLAIN DELANEY, Ms. ELFRETH, and Mr. OLSZEWSKI):

H.R. 6310. A bill to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 3570 Olney Laytonville Road in Olney, Maryland, as the "Edward L. Ramsey Olney

Post Office Building"; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Ms. SALINAS (for herself and Mr. EVANS of Colorado):

H.R. 6311. A bill to amend title 5, United States Code, to provide paid leave to any Federal employee whose spouse is a member of the uniformed services or the Foreign Service and is subject to a permanent change of station, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Ms. SCHOLTEN (for herself and Mr. JAMES):

H.R. 6312. A bill to establish a Federal pilot program for cost-sharing of child care expenses among employers, employees, and government; to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Education and Workforce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. TOKUDA (for herself, Mr. MOORE of Utah, Ms. JACOBS, Mr. WITTMAN, Ms. STRICKLAND, Mr. BACON, Mr. BELL, Mr. SCHMIDT, Mr. CASE, Ms. NORTON, Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia, Mr. CARSON, Ms. GARCIA of Texas, and Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina):

H.R. 6313. A bill to require military child and youth programs to provide prompt notice of alleged or suspected neglect or abuse of children to the parents or guardians of those children, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. TORRES of New York:

H.R. 6314. A bill to require insurance coverage of annual lung cancer screenings for adults aged 50 to 80 at increased risk for lung cancer; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committees on Armed Services, Oversight and Government Reform, and Veterans' Affairs, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. VALADAO (for himself and Mr. DELUZZIO):

H.R. 6315. A bill to amend the Help America Vote Act of 2002 to require the Election Assistance Commission to provide for the conduct of penetration testing as part of the testing and certification of voting systems and to provide for the establishment of an Independent Security Testing and Coordinated Vulnerability Disclosure Pilot Program for Election Systems; to the Committee on House Administration, and in addition to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. VAN DREW:

H.R. 6316. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to extend the premium tax credit and provide for advance payment of the credit to taxpayers, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. WITTMAN (for himself, Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia, Mr. SCOTT of Virginia, Ms. MCCLELLAN, Mr. MCGUIRE, Mr. CLINE, Mr. VINDMAN, Mr. BEYER, Mr. GRIFFITH, Mr. SUBRAMANYAM, and Mr. WALKINSHAW):

H.R. 6317. A bill to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at

12109 New Kent Highway in New Kent, Virginia, as the "Patricia Paige Post Office"; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Mrs. GRIJALVA (for herself, Mr. COLE, Ms. FEDORCHAK, Ms. LEGER FERNANDEZ, Ms. STANSBURY, Mr. JOYCE of Ohio, Mr. BEGICH, and Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas):

H. Res. 911. A resolution recognizing National Native American Heritage Month and celebrating the heritages and cultures of Native Americans and the contributions of Native Americans to the United States; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Mr. ISSA:

H. Res. 912. A resolution recognizing the 75th anniversary of the Battle of the Chosin Reservoir during the Korean conflict; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. RASKIN:

H. Res. 913. A resolution expressing the opposition of the House of Representatives to any grant of commutation, clemency, or pardon to federally convicted child sex trafficker Ghislaine Maxwell, who refuses to take responsibility for her crimes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. WILLIAMS of Texas (for himself and Ms. VELÁZQUEZ):

H. Res. 914. A resolution recognizing November 29, 2025, as "Small Business Saturday" and supporting efforts to increase awareness of the value of locally owned small businesses; to the Committee on Small Business.

CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Ms. LEE of Florida:

H.R. 6289.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. BENTZ:

H.R. 6290.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 18

By Mr. WALBERG:

H.R. 6291.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. PALLONE:

H.R. 6292.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3: [The Congress shall have Power] To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian Tribes;

By Mr. ROSE:

H.R. 6293.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. BEYER:

H.R. 6294.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina:

H.R. 6295.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18.

By Mrs. DINGELL:

H.R. 6296.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Constitutional authority of Congress to enact this legislation is provided by Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. FINE:

H.R. 6297.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3—the Foreign Commerce Clause,

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1—the Spending Clause,

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18—the Necessary and Proper Clause.

By Ms. FRIEDMAN:

H.R. 6298.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. FULCHER:

H.R. 6299.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18 allows Congress to make all laws "which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution" any of Congress' enumerated powers, including Congress' powers over appropriations.

By Ms. HAGEMAN:

H.R. 6300.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2

By Mr. HERNÁNDEZ:

H.R. 6301.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8.

By Ms. JOHNSON of Texas:

H.R. 6302.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Necessary and Proper Clause—Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Ms. KELLY of Illinois:

H.R. 6303.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of Section 8 of Article 1 of the Constitution.

By Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia:

H.R. 6304.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Art. 1, Sec 8

By Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY:

H.R. 6305.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8 Cl 1

By Mr. LIEU:

H.R. 6306.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. MORELLE:

H.R. 6307.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. NORTON:

H.R. 6308.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of section 8 of Article I of the Constitution.

By Mr. PFLUGER:

H.R. 6309.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Sec 8
 By Mr. RASKIN:
 H.R. 6310.
 Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:
 Clause 7 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution.
 By Ms. SALINAS:
 H.R. 6311.
 Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:
 Pursuant to Article I, Section 8, Clause 3
 By Ms. SCHOLTEN:
 H.R. 6312.
 Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:
 Article I, Section 8
 By Ms. TOKUDA:
 H.R. 6313.
 Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:
 clause 14 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution
 By Mr. TORRES of New York:
 H.R. 6314.
 Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:
 Article 1, Section 8.
 By Mr. VALADAO:
 H.R. 6315.
 Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:
 US Constitution, Article I Section 8
 By Mr. VAN DREW:
 H.R. 6316.
 Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:
 Article 1 Section 8
 By Mr. WITTMAN:
 H.R. 6317.
 Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:
 Article I, Section 8, clause 7

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 227: Mr. DAVIS of Illinois.
 H.R. 507: Mr. WHITESIDES.
 H.R. 846: Ms. ROSS.
 H.R. 909: Mr. DESAULNIER, Mr. WHITESIDES, and Mr. BOYLE of Pennsylvania.
 H.R. 1027: Ms. ANSARI.
 H.R. 1171: Mrs. HAYES.
 H.R. 1197: Ms. LEE of Florida.
 H.R. 1348: Ms. ESCOBAR.
 H.R. 1410: Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ and Mr. SMITH of New Jersey.
 H.R. 1421: Mr. WHITESIDES.
 H.R. 1517: Mr. CARSON.
 H.R. 1564: Ms. ANSARI.
 H.R. 1662: Mr. DESAULNIER.

H.R. 1735: Ms. ESCOBAR.
 H.R. 1776: Mr. WESTERMAN.
 H.R. 1827: Mr. WHITESIDES.
 H.R. 1849: Mr. LEVIN.
 H.R. 1960: Mr. WHITESIDES.
 H.R. 1991: Mr. ROUZER.
 H.R. 1993: Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania.
 H.R. 2036: Mr. MRVAN, Mr. GOODEN, and Mr. CONAWAY.
 H.R. 2049: Mr. WHITESIDES.
 H.R. 2253: Mr. PALLONE and Mr. MOSKOWITZ.
 H.R. 2257: Mr. WHITESIDES.
 H.R. 2333: Ms. PETTERSEN.
 H.R. 2353: Mr. KENNEDY of New York.
 H.R. 2366: Mr. GREEN of Texas.
 H.R. 2487: Mr. SHERMAN.
 H.R. 2538: Mr. SMITH of Nebraska.
 H.R. 2539: Ms. ROSS.
 H.R. 2540: Ms. PETTERSEN and Mr. WIED.
 H.R. 2548: Mr. LANGWORTHY, Mr. DELUZIO, Ms. MALOY, and Mrs. HAYES.
 H.R. 2550: Mrs. GRIJALVA and Mr. MACKENZIE.
 H.R. 2671: Ms. ADAMS, Ms. JACOBS, Mr. AMO, Mr. BRESNAHAN, and Mr. SMITH of New Jersey.
 H.R. 2736: Mr. SMITH of New Jersey and Mr. AGUILAR.
 H.R. 2756: Mrs. MCCLAIN DELANEY.
 H.R. 2853: Mr. HORSFORD and Mr. LANGWORTHY.
 H.R. 3093: Ms. ANSARI and Mr. DESAULNIER.
 H.R. 3112: Mr. MOSKOWITZ and Mr. SCOTT of Virginia.
 H.R. 3184: Mr. CASAR.
 H.R. 3306: Ms. ANSARI.
 H.R. 3474: Mr. SMITH of New Jersey.
 H.R. 3496: Ms. GOODLANDER.
 H.R. 3534: Mr. WHITESIDES.
 H.R. 3569: Mr. HARDER of California, Mrs. GRIJALVA, Ms. ANSARI, Mr. SHERMAN, and Ms. TITUS.
 H.R. 3699: Mr. BURLISON, Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia, Mr. AUSTIN SCOTT of Georgia, Mr. ALFORD, Mr. RESCHENTHALER, Mr. KELLY of Mississippi, and Mr. STAUBER.
 H.R. 3781: Mr. BRECHEEN.
 H.R. 3922: Mr. WHITESIDES.
 H.R. 3923: Mr. WHITESIDES.
 H.R. 3924: Mr. WHITESIDES.
 H.R. 3946: Mr. SCHWEIKERT and Mrs. KIM.
 H.R. 3954: Mr. KENNEDY of New York and Ms. JOHNSON of Texas.
 H.R. 4093: Mr. MILLER of Ohio.
 H.R. 4109: Mr. BRESNAHAN.
 H.R. 4150: Ms. ESCOBAR.
 H.R. 4169: Mr. WHITESIDES.
 H.R. 4170: Ms. POU.
 H.R. 4176: Mr. HERNÁNDEZ.
 H.R. 4186: Mr. CARSON.
 H.R. 4206: Mr. SORENSEN, Ms. KELLY of Illinois, and Mr. MAGAZINER.
 H.R. 4291: Mr. MOYLAN.
 H.R. 4393: Mr. SMUCKER, Mr. RYAN, Ms. KING-HINDS, and Ms. TITUS.

H.R. 4477: Mr. WHITESIDES.
 H.R. 4516: Ms. TITUS, Ms. MCCOLLUM, and Ms. MCCLELLAN.
 H.R. 4568: Mr. WHITESIDES.
 H.R. 4763: Mr. HARDER of California.
 H.R. 4872: Mrs. GRIJALVA and Ms. ANSARI.
 H.R. 4996: Mr. SCHMIDT.
 H.R. 5017: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS, Ms. GOODLANDER, Mr. LAWLER, and Ms. TOKUDA.
 H.R. 5104: Ms. BUDZINSKI.
 H.R. 5142: Mr. PFLUGER.
 H.R. 5330: Ms. HAGEMAN.
 H.R. 5336: Mr. ESPAILLAT.
 H.R. 5411: Mr. GOTTHEIMER.
 H.R. 5434: Mrs. FLETCHER, Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia, Mr. SCHNEIDER, Ms. TOKUDA, Mr. QUIGLEY, Mr. GOTTHEIMER, Mr. THOMPSON of California, and Ms. FRIEDMAN.
 H.R. 5490: Mr. GOTTHEIMER.
 H.R. 5544: Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY.
 H.R. 5586: Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina.
 H.R. 5604: Ms. PETTERSEN.
 H.R. 5652: Mr. WHITESIDES.
 H.R. 5763: Ms. GOODLANDER.
 H.R. 5768: Mr. CISCOMANI.
 H.R. 5841: Ms. NORTON.
 H.R. 5883: Mr. GOODEN.
 H.R. 6010: Mr. LAWLER and Mr. NUNN of Iowa.
 H.R. 6011: Mrs. TORRES of California.
 H.R. 6056: Ms. HOYLE of Oregon, Ms. RANDALL, and Ms. STEVENS.
 H.R. 6120: Mr. STAUBER.
 H.R. 6146: Mr. BACON.
 H.R. 6178: Mr. LAWLER and Mr. GOTTHEIMER.
 H.R. 6181: Mr. NEGUSE, Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia, Ms. MCBRIDE, Ms. PRESSLEY, Ms. JAYAPAL, and Mr. SOTO.
 H.R. 6191: Mr. MOORE of West Virginia.
 H.R. 6199: Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas.
 H.R. 6207: Mr. WEBER of Texas.
 H.R. 6215: Mr. QUIGLEY.
 H.R. 6231: Mr. WEBSTER of Florida and Mr. SUOZZI.
 H.R. 6243: Mr. FLEISCHMANN.
 H.R. 6271: Ms. ELFRETH.
 H.R. 6276: Mr. GARAMENDI.
 H.R. 6283: Mr. BACON.
 H.R. 6285: Mr. BEGICH.
 H.R. 6286: Mr. CASE and Mr. GOTTHEIMER.
 H. Con. Res. 12: Mr. BARR and Mr. GOSAR.
 H. Con. Res. 61: Mr. GARAMENDI and Mr. LYNCH.
 H. Res. 120: Ms. ADAMS.
 H. Res. 381: Mr. THOMPSON of California.
 H. Res. 670: Mr. WHITESIDES.
 H. Res. 866: Mr. FRY.
 H. Res. 877: Ms. TOKUDA.
 H. Res. 894: Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN.
 H. Res. 905: Ms. TOKUDA.
 H. Res. 906: Mr. GOTTHEIMER, Mr. HUFFMAN, Mr. MANNION, and Ms. JACOBS.