



United States  
of America

# Congressional Record

PROCEEDINGS AND DEBATES OF THE 119<sup>th</sup> CONGRESS, FIRST SESSION

Vol. 171

WASHINGTON, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 21, 2025

No. 197

## House of Representatives

The House met at 9 a.m. and was called to order by the Speaker pro tempore (Mr. NEWHOUSE).

### DESIGNATION OF THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following communication from the Speaker:

WASHINGTON, DC,

November 21, 2025.

I hereby appoint the Honorable DAN NEWHOUSE to act as Speaker pro tempore on this day.

MIKE JOHNSON,

*Speaker of the House of Representatives.*

### PRAYER

The Chaplain, the Reverend Margaret Grun Kibben, offered the following prayer:

Holy Lord, we, too, want to be holy. As the Gospel song goes, we want to be set apart for You, a vessel tried and true.

But as we come before Your throne, we soon realize that our efforts often fall short. Our lives, our attitudes, and our behaviors are far from what anyone would deem holy.

For You have counseled us that holiness does not just mean perseverance and prayer or attempts to be tolerant with one another. Rather, You have commanded us to live in peace with one another without the continual strife or constant drama we perpetuate with those whom we perceive to be our enemies.

Forgive our bitter spirits, which threaten to poison the very people You have called us to serve. Prevent us from selling our birthright to righteousness when our own hunger for immediate satisfaction gets in the way.

You have said, "Love your enemies and pray for those who persecute you," that we may be faithful to the loving relationship You desire with each of us

and all of us with each other. You have shown that when we allow ourselves to be vessels of Your unconditional love, then we receive the strength we need. Then our lives become a living and holy sacrifice to You.

Lord, we want to be holy. Set us apart for Your use on this day.

In Your redeeming name we pray.  
Amen.

### THE JOURNAL

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair has examined the Journal of the last day's proceedings and announces to the House the approval thereof.

Pursuant to clause 1 of rule I, the Journal stands approved.

### PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Will the gentleman from Florida (Mr. BEAN) come forward and lead the House in the Pledge of Allegiance.

Mr. BEAN of Florida led the Pledge of Allegiance as follows:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America, and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

### ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair will entertain up to five requests for 1-minute speeches on each side of the aisle.

### SKYROCKETING COST OF HEALTHCARE

(Mr. BEAN of Florida asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. BEAN of Florida. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to address the skyrocketing cost of healthcare. When President

Obama signed the Affordable Care Act, he promised affordable coverage for all.

Mr. Speaker, 15 years and trillions of dollars later, all we have gotten is higher costs and less coverage.

Basic economics tells us that when government subsidizes the price, demand surges and prices soar. We have seen this movie before. Since Federal student loans began 50 years ago, college tuition has risen four and a half times faster than the rate of inflation.

When Democrats passed the Inflation Reduction Act and spent \$1 trillion on subsidies, inflation hit a 40-year high. It is clear that pouring taxpayer money into our broken healthcare system will only drive prices higher.

As we debate healthcare costs, the solution is not spending more. It is time for real, market-driven reforms that allow for competition and consumer choice.

### HONORING FARRAGUT CAREER ACADEMY 16-INCH SOFTBALL TEAM

(Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to proudly honor the Chicago city champs, the members of the Farragut Career Academy 16-inch softball team from my district.

At a time when ICE raids swept through our neighborhoods while DHS carried out Operation Midway Blitz, these remarkable young people brought a ray of hope and something truly worth celebrating to Little Village.

They persevered through these challenges, remained focused, and put in the hard work required to become champions. They have a great underdog story, a testament to determination, discipline, raw talent, and what it can achieve.

□ This symbol represents the time of day during the House proceedings, e.g., □ 1407 is 2:07 p.m.

Matter set in this typeface indicates words inserted or appended, rather than spoken, by a Member of the House on the floor.



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The Farragut Career Academy 16-inch softball team is an inspiring example of the pride and resilience that define Little Village.

Mr. Speaker, I congratulate them. They have made us beyond proud.

#### HONORING KENT HAMILTON

(Mr. CARTER of Georgia asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. CARTER of Georgia. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to recognize Mr. Kent Hamilton of Norman Park, who has been named Georgia's 2025 Farmer of the Year.

Mr. Hamilton serves as the chief executive officer of Southern Valley Fruit and Vegetable, a family-owned and family-operated business founded in 1987.

Under his leadership, Southern Valley has expanded to more than 8,500 cultivated acres across Georgia, Tennessee, Florida, and Mexico.

The company grows a variety of fresh vegetables, including green beans, peppers, squash, corn, and cucumbers, and employs hundreds of hardworking individuals who help bring quality produce to families across the country.

Mr. Hamilton began farming 37 years ago alongside his uncle and late brother, starting with cotton, peanuts, and tobacco before transitioning to vegetables to ensure year-round productivity.

Today, Southern Valley is a fully integrated operation that handles every step, from seed to shelf.

Kent's wife and their children each play vital roles in this thriving family business, carrying forward a proud legacy of faith, integrity, and hard work.

#### CELEBRATING ORANGE COUNTY BLUE RIBBON SCHOOLS

(Mr. CORREA asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. CORREA. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to celebrate four Orange County schools named 2025 California Blue Ribbon Schools. The honorees include Oxford Academy, Troy High School, Orange Lutheran High, and Tustin Memorial.

These schools were selected for their exceptional academic performance or progress in closing the opportunity gap.

Mr. Speaker, I thank all the students, teachers, administrators, and staff who have worked very hard to make Orange County schools great places and the best places to learn.

□ 0910

#### RECOGNIZING 2025 SMALL COMMUNITY OF THE YEAR: RICO, COLORADO

(Mr. HURD of Colorado asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. HURD of Colorado. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to recognize and celebrate the town of Rico, Colorado, for being named the 2025 Small Community of the Year by the Economic Development Council of Colorado.

Rico, known by its town motto, A Slice of Paradise, is home to just under 300 residents and sits along the beautiful Dolores River, nestled among the San Juan Mountains. The town of Rico was established in 1880.

Originally a mining community, the area has become known throughout Colorado for its gorgeous scenery, its incredible outdoor recreation, and its unique tourist attractions.

This year's award honors Rico for excellence in both leadership and economic development. The town earned this distinction through its commitment to revitalizing critical infrastructure, including a new sewer system and reinvesting in community spaces like their town park. These efforts reflect the vision and determination of a community that takes pride in where they live and works hard to build a stronger future.

Rico exemplifies what it means to be a small-town community in western Colorado. Its commitment to progress and service will continue to enrich the lives of many Coloradans.

I extend my heartfelt congratulations to the town of Rico for this well-deserved recognition.

#### HONORING A.B. SWINDELL

(Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina. Mr. Speaker, I pay special tribute to my friend, A.B. Swindell, who peacefully passed on October 23.

A proud son of eastern North Carolina, A.B. was an Army veteran, a 50-year mason, a lifelong outdoorsman, a talented storyteller, and a committed public servant.

He built a distinguished career as a beloved teacher and wrestling coach, served on the Oxford City Council, served as an assistant to Representative Tim Valentine, and served a decade in the North Carolina State Senate.

He was well known for not only his humor and grit but also his practical leadership, deep respect for education, his lapel pin, and unwavering advocacy for eastern North Carolina.

A.B. was devoted to his best friend and wife, Diane; his children, Russ, Walton, William Joseph; and grandchildren, who knew him as Pop.

I extend my heartfelt condolences to Diane. Regardless of all the talk of Ms. Frances, you know who he loved, and he was happy to enjoy life with you.

To his family: I am grateful to have known A.B., and we are fortunate for his remarkable life of service.

#### HONORING THOSE LOST IN WAUKESHA CHRISTMAS PARADE ATTACK

(Mr. FITZGERALD asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. FITZGERALD. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to ask my colleagues to join me in honoring the lives that were lost 4 years ago during the devastating attack on the Waukesha Christmas parade.

On November 21, 2021, Waukesha was enjoying its 58th annual Christmas parade, a time where the community joyfully comes together in celebration of the Christmas season.

Tragically, the parade was halted when an individual committed a senseless act of violence that took the lives of six people: Wilhelm Hospel, Virginia Sorenson, LeAnna Owen, Tamara Durand, Jane Kulich, and Jackson Sparks. He also injured over 60 others.

Today, I introduced a resolution honoring the memory of those who lost their lives on that fateful day and recognizing Waukesha's strength after the tragedy. Since the attack, I have been heartened by the resilience demonstrated by the community of Waukesha through a mural, statue, and soon-to-be-unveiled sculpture.

Waukesha has not only preserved the legacy of those who are no longer with us but also given the community hope as they recover.

#### HONORING THE LIVES OF JUSTIN REINARTS AND TABITHA TRESCOTT

(Mr. FINSTAD asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. FINSTAD. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to remember the lives of Justin Reinarts and Tabitha Trescott, two individuals whose lives were senselessly taken on November 2 in the close-knit community of Hanska, Minnesota.

Justin served 17 years with the Hanska Fire Department. He took great pride as a first responder, never giving a second thought to doing anything he could to help others.

At his funeral last week, seven area fire departments paid tribute to Justin, and scores of community members lined the streets to say good-bye.

Tabitha was a warm light in the lives of those who knew her. She is remembered by many for her steadfast belief in God's unconditional love, the driving force behind the love that she showed to others.

Hanska, a town of just a few hundred residents, has been shaken by this tragedy that has left our community heartbroken for the families of Justin and Tabitha, especially their children who are left to carry on without them.

I am honored here today to pay tribute to Justin and Tabitha, and may their lives and their contributions to southern Minnesota never be forgotten.

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER  
PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under clause 5(d) of rule XX, the Chair announces to the House that, in light of the resignation of the gentlewoman from New Jersey (Ms. SHERRILL), the whole number of the House is 432.

DENOUNCING THE HORRORS OF  
SOCIALISM

Mr. HILL of Arkansas. Mr. Speaker, pursuant to House Resolution 879, I call up the concurrent resolution (H. Con. Res. 58) denouncing the horrors of socialism, and ask for its immediate consideration in the House.

The Clerk read the title of the concurrent resolution.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to House Resolution 879, the concurrent resolution is considered read.

The text of the concurrent resolution is as follows:

## H. CON. RES. 58

Whereas socialist ideology necessitates a concentration of power that has, time and time again, collapsed into communist regimes, totalitarian rule, and brutal dictatorships;

Whereas socialism has repeatedly led to famine and mass murders, and the killing of over 100,000,000 people worldwide;

Whereas many of the greatest crimes in history were committed by socialist ideologues, including Vladimir Lenin, Joseph Stalin, Mao Zedong, Fidel Castro, Pol Pot, Kim Jong Il, Kim Jong Un, Daniel Ortega, Hugo Chavez, and Nicolás Maduro;

Whereas tens of millions died in the Bolshevik Revolution, at least 10,000,000 people were sent to the gulags in the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, and millions more starved in the Terror-Famine (Holodomor) in Ukraine;

Whereas between 15,000,000 and 55,000,000 people starved to death in the wake of famine and devastation caused by the Great Leap Forward in China;

Whereas the socialist experiment in Cambodia led to the killing fields in which over a million people were gruesomely murdered;

Whereas up to 3,500,000 people have starved in North Korea, dividing a land of freedom from a land of destitution;

Whereas the Castro regime in Cuba expropriated the land of Cuban farmers and the businesses of Cuban entrepreneurs, stealing their possessions and their livelihoods, and exiling millions with nothing but the clothes on their backs;

Whereas the implementation of socialism in Venezuela has turned a once-prosperous country into a failed State with the highest rate of inflation in the world;

Whereas President Thomas Jefferson, the author of the Declaration of Independence, wrote, "To take from one, because it is thought that his own industry and that of his fathers has acquired too much, in order to spare to others, who, or whose fathers have not exercised equal industry and skill, is to violate arbitrarily the first principle of association, the guarantee to every one of a free exercise of his industry, and the fruits acquired by it";

Whereas President James Madison, the "Father of the Constitution", wrote that it "is not a just government, nor is property secure under it, where the property which a man has in his personal safety and personal liberty, is violated by arbitrary seizures of

one class of citizens for the service of the rest"; and

Whereas the United States was founded on the belief in the sanctity of the individual, to which the collectivistic system of socialism in all of its forms is fundamentally and necessarily opposed: Now, therefore, be it

*Resolved by the House of Representatives (the Senate concurring), That Congress denounces socialism in all its forms, and opposes the implementation of socialist policies in the United States.*

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The concurrent resolution shall be debatable for 1 hour, equally divided and controlled by the chair and ranking minority member of the Committee on Financial Services or their respective designees.

The gentleman from Arkansas (Mr. HILL) and the gentlewoman from California (Ms. WATERS) each will control 30 minutes.

The Chair recognizes the gentleman from Arkansas.

## GENERAL LEAVE

Mr. HILL of Arkansas. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that all Members may have 5 legislative days to revise and extend their remarks and include extraneous material on the concurrent resolution under consideration.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Arkansas?

There was no objection.

Mr. HILL of Arkansas. Mr. Speaker, I yield myself such time as I may consume.

Mr. Speaker, a "yes" vote on this resolution should be a relatively straightforward, easy decision.

It simply states that Congress denounces socialism in all its forms and opposes the implementations of socialist policies in the United States of America.

It is a statement that I would hope all of our elected leaders in the United States up and down our system of government could support.

Socialism ignores the side of a man and woman that is the spirit. It dulls the human capacity for self-initiative, entrepreneurship, and risk-taking. For those who have concerns about the resolution, I just invite them to read it.

It outlines the pain and hardship experienced by millions around the world who have suffered under socialist regimes. This is something that the sponsor of the resolution, Congresswoman SALAZAR of Florida, has focused on combating for her entire career.

Congresswoman SALAZAR is the daughter of Cuban exiles and was born in Miami's Little Havana. Representative SALAZAR has led the charge against socialist policies.

This resolution today is just one example of her commitment to her constituents and our entire Nation. The contrast between the successful policies under market capitalism and the freedoms associated with, particularly, our robust democracy here in America and socialism across the world and in history could not be starker.

I cannot express this enough: This resolution is not just a messaging bill

or, as some from across the aisle have called it, a waste of time. It is not that to the people and the families who have experienced the horrors and atrocities associated with socialist regimes.

Mr. Speaker, I thank Congresswoman SALAZAR for her work on this. I urge my colleagues on both sides of the aisle to vote a vigorous "yes" on this resolution, and I reserve the balance of my time.

Ms. WATERS. Mr. Speaker, I yield myself such time as I may consume.

Mr. Speaker, I wish we were here on the House floor this morning debating solutions that would reduce grocery bills, lower housing costs, end Trump's tariffs that are strangling American small businesses and manufacturers, solve the Republican healthcare crisis, or any legislation that allows Americans to afford to live through the catastrophic economic policies of Trump and the Republicans.

Mr. Speaker, instead of doing the work that our constituents desperately want us to do, Republicans in the House have chosen once again to advance a resolution under the guise of denouncing "socialism."

□ 0920

Let me be clear. This resolution is an embarrassing distraction from the complete and total failure of the Trump administration to deliver actual results for the American people, and the American people see right through it. Sixty-one percent of Americans say that Trump's policies have worsened economic conditions in this country, and 64 percent of Americans say Trump's policies are raising the prices of food and groceries.

What is worse is that this very resolution goes further by using the specter of socialism to undermine some of the most important government programs in our country like Social Security, Medicare, Medicaid, and ObamaCare. These are programs that help everyday Americans put food on their plate and care for their children.

Republicans absurdly think they can convince Americans these programs that are decades old are leading America toward a Stalinist Russia, even though it is blatantly obvious that the policies of Donald Trump are straight out of a dictator's playbook.

Mr. Speaker, the House returned this week from the Trump-Republican shutdown, the longest government shutdown in American history. While House Republicans gave themselves a paid, 2-month vacation, hundreds of thousands of Federal employees were left wondering how they were going to pay their rent or mortgage, and 42 million Americans nearly lost their food assistance.

What was the Trump administration doing? Instead of working with Congress to end the shutdown or with local communities to blunt the impacts of the shutdown, it decided to use the full force of the United States Government to make sure these American families

went hungry and fought twice in the Supreme Court to block legally available funds from being used to help feed them. It further chipped away at the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau and fired an entire office dedicated to helping rural and struggling communities, the Community Development Financial Institutions fund. All of this because Republicans want to raise the cost for people with ObamaCare health insurance.

Twenty-two million Americans will see their monthly health insurance premiums double, and up to 5 million Americans will likely lose their insurance altogether.

Where is the Republican plan? Where is the plan? Where is the plan to deal with all of this? They don't have one because they think keeping healthcare costs low is socialist.

If Republicans truly cared about denouncing authoritarian socialism, they would start with the Trump administration. In less than 1 year, the Trump administration has demanded U.S. companies like Intel, U.S. Steel, MP Materials, Lithium Americas, and Trilog Metals to hand over stock to the U.S. Government. These are capitalist companies who are doing business that they claim this government supports. Trump is also considering forcing Lockheed Martin to do the same.

Why are my colleagues, who are so quick to tout their capitalist leans, silent when Trump follows China's communist tactics? The double standard is astounding.

This resolution also seeks to condemn atrocities committed by despotic regimes such as Joseph Stalin and Mao Zedong, which everyone in this Chamber agrees should be condemned.

Somehow, once again, this resolution fails to condemn some of our history's most terrible dictators, like Adolph Hitler and modern-day dictators like Vladimir Putin, who is responsible for killing countless people in Ukraine, or President Xi who basically runs actual concentration camps for ethnic minorities.

Why aren't House Republicans denouncing these dictators when we, as Congress, can actually do something to stop it? It is probably because President Trump has said he thinks Putin has done "a great job," and is "a genius," or maybe because he thinks President Xi "is really a friend of mine."

In line with these other authoritarian regimes, just this week, Trump said Democrats in the House and Senate had committed "seditious behavior, punishable by death" and reposted a post saying: "hang them."

We should be working as Congress to denounce these horrific words, not beloved government programs like Medicare and Medicaid.

Just as those authoritarian regimes are often rife with corruption, the Trump family is also doing everything possible to enrich itself. Since taking office, they have issued their own

stablecoins and meme coins and various crypto products, even as Congress was in the middle of considering legislation and regulators were drafting rules. In fact, the Trump family is more than \$1 billion richer from crypto alone since Trump took office, and Trump's billionaire buddies have also made fistfuls of money as the rest of America struggles just to put food on the table.

The excess is so great that Trump is literally tearing down the White House to build a golden ballroom. He is sending \$40 billion to bail out Argentina and his billionaire buddies and has even hosted Great Gatsby-themed parties at Mar-a-Lago.

This resolution is a huge waste of time and does absolutely nothing to lower costs or solve any of the problems that our country faces.

Mr. Speaker, I urge my colleagues to vote "no" on this resolution. If they keep it up, I am going to name all of the Republicans who took PPP money. Is that socialism? I am going to name them who are taking advantage of other programs that they call socialist. I am going to do it if they keep this up.

Mr. Speaker, I urge my colleagues to vote "no" on this resolution, and I reserve the balance of my time.

Mr. HILL of Arkansas. Mr. Speaker, I yield myself such time as I may consume.

Mr. Speaker, I always enjoy my good friend from California's long lectures to this House on her views about current events. I am always grateful for her point of view.

Mr. Speaker, I would share from my perspective that the shutdown was borne fully and irresponsibly by the United States Senate, by just a handful of Democratic Senators with their leader, Mr. SCHUMER, that refused to keep the government open while we continue debates about something we do every day here, which is, what are the ways and means to fund the American Government.

This House body under Speaker MIKE JOHNSON with bipartisan vote, I might add, had a clean continuing resolution to keep the government open for those 42 days. Yet, 14 times, Senate Democrats denied funding to air traffic controllers, denied funding to farm assistance, and denied funding for all the Federal programs, inconveniencing States, hurting families, and hurting Federal workers.

Further, perhaps, unlike some, I certainly gave up my pay for those 42 days by direction of this House. I was not going to be paid personally as a Member of Congress while we see this kind of lack of responsibility out of the Senate.

Today, what we are talking about here in the most vigorous democracy in the land in our 250th year, we are talking about rejecting socialism that punishes freedom, punishes individual action, and tears families apart. That is what we are here to talk about. We are not here to rattle down about current events.

Mr. Speaker, the gentlewoman from Florida, Congresswoman SALAZAR, leads our Western Hemisphere Subcommittee in the House Foreign Affairs Committee and what better person, Mr. Speaker, to have this responsibility.

Born in Little Havana in Miami, daughter of Cuban exiles, let her tell you how cushy life was under Castro's Communist socialist dictatorship.

Mr. Speaker, I yield 5 minutes to the gentlewoman from Florida (Ms. SALAZAR).

□ 0930

Ms. SALAZAR. Mr. Speaker, I thank the honorable gentleman from Arkansas, the distinguished FRENCH HILL, chairman of the Committee on Financial Services. It is a pleasure for me to be serving with him on this committee.

Mr. Speaker, I am going to say before I start, before I explain to this body why I am introducing this resolution, when I was a journalist covering stories for Univision Network, I interviewed many people who had lost their legs or lost their brothers or sisters in the middle of the ocean, trying to get to Miami, and the sharks ate them up. Some of them were eaten up alive. Others lost legs.

When they made it to Florida, I was able to interview them as a journalist and see the horrors of what they had to go through because they were escaping the paradise called socialism. I am going to start with that and maybe finish with another anecdote.

The reason we are introducing this resolution is to condemn the horrors of socialism, and I am presenting just the facts. I invite my colleagues on the other side to vote to condemn this nefarious ideology.

This has nothing to do with political parties. This is not a Democratic issue. This is not a Republican issue. This is a moral vote against an ideology that has destroyed millions and millions of families—many of those families I serve in District 27, the heart of the city of Miami, the heart of the Cuban exile community and now the Venezuelan community—and murdered more than 100 million lives besides crushing hundreds of thousands of other families and individuals.

Unfortunately, socialism and Marxism crush the human soul. It is not just in my community in Miami. Millions of Cubans had to flee. It is the rest of the hemisphere and the rest of the world. Just look at Russia, look at North Korea, and look at Iran.

What a coincidence that, today, President Trump is receiving in the White House the mayor-elect, Mr. Mamdani, from New York City. I salute the President for receiving Mr. Mamdani because he won fair and square, and that is the way democracy works.

Let me just tell you something. Knowing very well how Fidel worked, how Hugo Chavez works, and how socialism works, I want to put this in

perspective. If it were to be the other way around and Trump would have been the mayor-elect and Mamdani were to be the President of the United States, I assure you that there is no way that Mamdani is going to receive Trump at the White House, period.

How do I know that? Because I know exactly how they operate. Democracy is just a tool to get to power, period. People who love freedom, we are just useful fools to be used in order to get to the business of power, which is all socialist, communist, whatever you want to call it. If it is not democracy, freedom, and a free-market economy, it is just a bad ideology. Unfortunately, that is what they do to achieve power. They use us.

Just look at Venezuela. Oh, my God, Venezuela is in the news. Everyone is talking about Venezuela, my God, the Caribbean.

Let me just give you the facts. Maria Corina Machado, who is the legitimate President of Venezuela, who won 80–20 after President Biden gave the opportunity to Maduro to do fair and square elections and transparent elections, 2 years ago Maduro signs a document by the name of the Barbados Agreement, and he agrees to the Biden administration and to Juan Gonzalez, who used to be the National Security Advisor for Latin America, that he was going to leave if he did not win the elections. He signed that document with the Biden administration.

What did he do? He just spit on Biden's face because we believed that, oh, my God, Biden, look what he is doing. It is good. It is a good idea to give the opportunity to Maduro to just create and conduct free, fair, and transparent elections with international observers, and he was going to go. Look at where he is at now.

Maduro is not only the head of the Suns Cartel, one of the most important drug trafficking cartels in the world, but he was also indicted in 2020 by a Federal grand jury in this country for being one of the major drug traffickers in the world. Not only that, he is now on the transnational criminal organization list. Not only that, he is the head of the Suns Cartel.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The time of the gentlewoman has expired.

Mr. HILL of Arkansas. Mr. Speaker, I yield an additional 1 minute to the gentlewoman from Florida.

Ms. SALAZAR. As you can see, I can speak until tomorrow about socialism.

The problem is that Venezuela is the perfect example, and the Venezuelans would make fun of the Cubans 25 years ago, saying that it was impossible for that to happen in Venezuela. They had the largest reserves of oil in the world. They were a brave and strong democracy. They were not an island. It was impossible. They have such a strong economy.

Look, right now, the average Venezuelan weighs 15 pounds less because of a lack of food, and the Trump administration has to come to rescue

them from what they have turned that country into.

We are at a crossroads in this country. Young Americans, 70 percent believe that socialism is good. One in three believes that government should control major industries. One in four says that we should abolish private property.

It is my duty as a Representative of District 27, the heart of the Cuban exile community, to tell this body it is time to denounce socialism in this country because, just like it happened to the Venezuelans, it could happen to the Americans.

Ms. WATERS. Mr. Speaker, for those who are expecting their Social Security checks this month, turn them down if you think that is socialism.

Mr. Speaker, I yield 3 minutes to the gentleman from Connecticut (Mr. HIMES), who is also the ranking member of the Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence.

Mr. HIMES. Mr. Speaker, I thank Ms. WATERS for the time, although I must say that I am a little bit confused. I am not going to frame this as a parliamentary inquiry, but I am very confused.

We have just gotten back from a 2-month paid vacation in which Federal employees didn't get paid, in which we started a war without congressional approval, in which electricity prices went up for 70 million Americans, and in which inflation is rocking along at 3½ percent.

I thought we were going to be in this Chamber talking about affordability.

By the way, my friends on the Republican side just got shellacked in an election, from sea to shining sea, where the word is affordability. They got shellacked on affordability.

What did we do this week? Congressman NORMAN, a guy who put a .38 Smith & Wesson on the table when he met with Moms Demand Action on Gun Safety and who called for martial law to stop the peaceful transfer of power to stop Joe Biden from becoming President, decided that STACEY PLASKETT should no longer be on the Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence. We spent half a day on that.

Congresswoman MACE decided that CORY MILLS should no longer be on committees. Apparently, we may do another one.

I prepared a speech on affordability with lots of good ideas on how to make stuff cheaper. It says it right there: Lots of good ideas on how to make stuff cheaper.

Good idea number one: Get rid of tariffs, which are a tax on bananas, coffee, vegetables, pasta sauce, pasta, televisions, automobiles, and burgundy, a fine French claret for my Republican friends over there.

Number two: Stop canceling generation projects, which will make electricity cheaper.

That was my speech. Instead, we are here to denounce the horrors of socialism. That is not what I was prepared to talk about. If I were prepared to talk about it, I would point out two things.

Number one, if you have ever cracked a book or talked to somebody, you would know that socialism is different than communism. The chairman and I both come out of a highly capitalist industry, banking. There are socialist countries that have exhibited horrors, like Denmark, like Finland, any other number of socialist countries. Communism, in fact, if this resolution said communism, I suspect we wouldn't even have to debate it because who likes communism.

Anyway, I would make that point if I were interested in having this debate, or I might point out—and I welcome the Republican majority in finally catching on—the fact that we are living in the most socialist administration in two and a half centuries.

What is the definition of socialism? Again, if you crack a book, you will see that it is state control over the means of production. This President has taken a 10 percent stake in Intel, a 15 percent stake in MP Materials, a 10 percent stake in Lithium Americas, and a 10 percent stake in Trilogi Metals, and we have a golden share in U.S. Steel—state control of the means of production.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The time of the gentleman has expired.

Ms. WATERS. Mr. Speaker, I yield an additional 1 minute to the gentleman from Connecticut.

□ 0940

Mr. HIMES. If the definition of socialism is political control over the means of production, welcome to the great socialist state of the United States of America.

The other definition, by the way, has to do with command and control. Those are words we remember from the Communist era, command and control. Well, holy smokes, there is not a media company, a law firm, or a university that has not been subject to the command and control of the Oval Office.

The President has demanded money. It looks a little like extortion to me, but in order to avoid making a personality, let's just call it dividends. The President has demanded dividends from any number of companies. This is command and control.

I am not actually interested in having that debate because I think we would all agree on much of this stuff, including the fact that we are now living in one of the most socialist countries on the planet.

What I really want to do is talk about affordability, which is what the American people care about.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Members are reminded to refrain from engaging in personalities toward the President.

Mr. HILL of Arkansas. Mr. Speaker, I yield 2 minutes to the gentlewoman from California (Mrs. KIM), who grew up in Korea, and as a young girl immigrated here to the United States of America. She knows the truth of post-war Korea and how challenging it was.

She compared the Korea of her childhood to the Korea of today: Democracy, freedom, vigorous democracy, amazingly vigorous democracy in Korea today. Mrs. KIM is now the chairwoman of our East Asia and Pacific Subcommittee on Foreign Affairs. What a transition and what a great voice to condemn socialism.

Mrs. KIM. Mr. Speaker, it is such an honor to stand here to strongly support H. Con. Res. 58.

As a Korean American who grew up in the aftermath of the Korean war, I have witnessed the horrors of socialism firsthand. I always say, if you want to see the difference between socialism and freedom, just look at the Korean Peninsula at night. South Korea shines with opportunity. North Korea is trapped in darkness.

Time and time again throughout history, socialism has led to disaster, starvation, imprisonment, and the death of over 100 million people worldwide.

My own family lived those horrors. My mother-in-law risked her life crossing the DMZ lines multiple times to rescue loved ones from the North Korean regime. To this day, tens of thousands of Korean families remain separated by a system that tears apart communities and crushes basic human dignity.

Now more than ever, as socialist ideas gain traction here at home—and as our Nation's largest city and financial capital has elected not just a socialist, but a communist as mayor—we must firmly demand our capitalist free market system, which empowers Americans of all backgrounds to achieve freedom, opportunity, and prosperity.

I know what America represents because I remember my first glimpse of freedom as a young girl, looking up, wide-eyed, as U.S. soldiers tossed candy from their trucks in the community where I lived. Today, as one of the first Korean-American women to serve in Congress, that freedom tastes just as sweet.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The time of the gentlewoman has expired.

Mr. HILL of Arkansas. Mr. Speaker, I yield an additional 30 seconds to the gentlewoman from California.

Mrs. KIM. Mr. Speaker, stories like these can only happen in America. As a Member of Congress, I will always fight for the American Dream and for our free market system that keeps it within reach for everyday Americans.

Ms. WATERS. Mr. Speaker, I yield myself such time as I may consume.

Mr. Speaker, House Republicans just passed a resolution that gives Senators the right to sue their own government for up to \$500,000. Trump is suing the government also. The President of the United States, who controls the Department of Justice, is suing the Department of Justice. He wants to personally get \$230 million because he didn't like being investigated, and he wants to get revenge on his enemies. Give me a break.

I yield 1 minute to the gentleman from New Jersey (Mr. GOTTHEIMER).

Mr. GOTTHEIMER. Mr. Speaker, I rise in support of this bill.

Democrats just had a huge win across the country because we focused on what hardworking families care about: lowering food and healthcare prices, cutting childcare costs, and lowering utility bills.

What do socialists stand for? Tax-raising, job-killing policies like defunding the police, shuttering prisons, massive unfunded spending increases, and even government-run grocery stores.

In New York, job-killing comptroller, socialist, and reckless spender Brad Lander refuses to condemn anti-Semitic language like globalize the intifada, which calls for the death of the Jewish people. Many of Mayor-elect Mamdani's policies are radically at odds with both the Democratic Party and American values.

After all, socialists aren't Democrats. They are socialists. Democrats are about common sense, problem-solving ideas that promote public safety, opportunity for all, and lower costs for all Americans.

I urge all Republicans to work with us on those pressing issues.

America is the land of opportunity. Capitalism, American innovation, and the American worker are what built our great country. We cannot let socialism tear it down.

Mr. HILL of Arkansas. Mr. Speaker, I yield 2 minutes to the gentleman from Tennessee (Mr. ROSE), my good friend, a prominent member of the House Financial Services Committee, and very active on financial policy in this House.

Mr. ROSE. Mr. Speaker, I rise today in support of H. Con. Res. 58, titled: "Denouncing the Horrors of Socialism." It is a shame that I have to defend the obvious, but it is necessary because, unfortunately, across the Nation, progressive Democrats are increasingly cozy with the failed, discredited ideology.

Socialism has time and again led to economic ruin, human deprivation, and mass suffering. From the breadlines of Eastern Europe to the failed Communist regimes of Cuba and Venezuela, socialism promises equality but delivers it selectively. It promises security but delivers surveillance. It promises fairness but delivers oppression and democide.

Yet, shockingly, socialism is making a comeback here in America, even in the world's greatest city. The newly elected, self-proclaimed democratic socialist mayor of New York City, Zohran Mamdani, offers socialism. He is a mayor who champions radical economic overreach, a progressive ideology that can easily turn once-prosperous countries into wastelands.

Americans built New York City as a gateway for immigrants seeking a better life. We built it on freedom, self-reliance, and open markets, not on forced redistribution or centralized planning.

The situation now extends to Seattle, where the mayor-elect has chosen to boycott Starbucks, a company founded in her own city.

Is this what we want, a country where those who run our cities turn their backs on the very entrepreneurial spirit that made them thrive?

Meanwhile, I believe that we are still that shining city on the hill. We welcome more legal immigrants than any nation on Earth, more than the next four countries combined. They don't come because they crave government control, but because they flee it. They come for liberty. They come for freedom.

Ms. WATERS. Mr. Speaker, I yield myself such time as I may consume.

Listen, instead of debating this pointless resolution, Congress should be focused on how we can reverse the catastrophic economic policies of the Trump administration that have raised costs for everyone.

It is estimated that the illegal disastrous tariffs Trump has imposed will amount to an average tax increase of \$1,200 in 2025 and \$1,600 in 2026 per household and represent the largest U.S. tax increase as a percent of GDP since 1993.

□ 0950

Mr. Speaker, not only are Trump's policies raising prices for everyone, they are killing American jobs. Although he campaigned on bringing back manufacturing to the United States, President Trump's tariff policies have killed 42,000 manufacturing jobs.

Since the beginning of this year, U.S. employers have eliminated nearly 1.1 million jobs. This past October saw the highest number of layoffs for any October since 2003.

Additionally, during the Trump Republican shutdown, Trump fired an entire office at the Community Development Financial Institutions Fund that was dedicated to helping rural and struggling communities.

Instead of debating this useless resolution, we should be working to reverse the Trump administration's reckless economic policies that are hurting the American people.

Does anyone want to know why Republicans are so scared of the mayor of New York? It is because he wants to lower grocery bills, transportation costs, and housing costs. Republicans know that Trump's policies are the reason costs are so high.

Mr. Speaker, the evidence and the facts are right before us about what is happening with this economy. The President of the United States refuses to accept the facts, and he keeps supporting these tariffs. He does not understand how it all works.

We are in danger of him because they and him—the President and the Republican Party—simply want to be in control. They love power. The President loves Putin. The President likes Kim Jong Un. He likes having a parade with

all of the military to show he is in control. He comes up with policies that give him more power and more control, and he is ignoring the harm that he is doing to this country.

Mr. Speaker, I say to all the Members: It is not only about the harm that is coming to urban communities. Those rural communities that are losing their hospitals, that don't have healthcare, and have hungry families who have voted for him are now understanding and are demonstrating that it has been buyer's remorse. When the next election comes, we are going to see what happens.

Mr. Speaker, I reserve the balance of my time.

Mr. HILL of Arkansas. Mr. Speaker, I yield myself such time as I may consume.

Mr. Speaker, regarding the policies that are perhaps being considered in New York, the voices of the people of New York have been heard. They have spoken.

We think about having government-controlled grocery stores, instead of relying on entrepreneurial immigrant families or Korean families with the beautiful bodegas and flower shops around the city. They are now somehow doing an inadequate job. The mayor proposes that the government step into those businesses or run those grocery stores, for example.

Mr. Speaker, he proposes even more difficult rent controls that have already driven down the number of units available in the city of New York, which is already suffering from a huge housing shortage and a huge price disadvantage for the thousands of people who want to work in the city.

This is contrary to economic choice, and that is another reason why we are here on this House floor. We are here to note that an open and democratic market capitalist system offers choice. The freedom to choose is of critical value. That is limited under socialism, in addition to the atrocities.

One of my favorite economists, Nobel Prize Winner Friedrich Hayek, authored books I read as a young man such as, "The Road to Serfdom" and "Constitution of Liberty." This is a man who lived under socialism. He lived through the Communist regimes of Stalin and Eastern Europe and of Nazi Germany. He talked about the road to serfdom. Mr. Speaker, we think of some of these policies potentially as the scenic route to socialism.

Mr. Speaker, I yield 2 minutes to the gentleman from California (Mr. MCCLINTOCK), who chairs the Subcommittee on Immigration Integrity, Security, and Enforcement for House Judiciary. He is someone who understands market capitalism and a constitutional Republic like no other Member.

Mr. MCCLINTOCK. Mr. Speaker, it is often said that capitalism is selfishness and socialism is sharing. That is exactly backwards. The only way to succeed in a capitalist society is to figure

out what somebody else needs and how to get it for them better than they can get it for themselves. It might be mowing their lawn. It might be doing brain surgery on their child. We have to help our neighbor somehow.

It is true if I take \$1 from Peter and give it to Paul, Paul is \$1 richer and Peter is \$1 poorer. What I have really done is to take from both of them \$1 worth of incentive to help each other. Peter no longer has a reason to help Paul because he no longer benefits, and Paul has no reason to help Peter because he no longer needs to.

Socialism, thus, dissolves the natural bonds that hold a society together and lead each of us to help one another. Capitalism is voluntary. Peter and Paul help each other because it is in their mutual interest to do so. Socialism is compulsion. We have got to take what one has earned from helping others and give it to someone who has none.

As Lincoln said: "It is the same spirit that says, You toil and work and earn bread, and I'll eat it."

Slavery and socialism both spring from that same rotten principle. Many societies have succumbed to the siren's song of a benevolent and all-powerful government, only to awaken one morning to find that benevolence is gone and the all-powerful government is still there.

Let that not be the epitaph of the United States of America. The history of human society can be summed up in just four words: Freedom works; socialism sucks.

Ms. WATERS. Mr. Speaker, I yield myself such time as I may consume.

Mr. Speaker, the gentleman said something about what was happening in New York with the mayor, and he mentioned government-owned grocery stores. First of all, my colleague won't admit that groceries are too high and that families cannot afford the cost of eggs and basic good foods to have great nutrition for their families.

By the way, let me remind my colleagues of something. My then-husband was stationed at Camp Carson in Colorado. Mr. Speaker, guess where we got our food? We got our food from government-owned commissaries. They had the best prices, and we had great nutrition for their families.

I would love the idea of seeing what we can do to reduce the cost of groceries. We already have them in the commissaries. They have price control, and they are heavily subsidized.

Let me ask the question: Does this mean we should eliminate them because that is socialism or because the commissaries provide food that is affordable at the bases all over America and the world?

Are the fire departments, police departments, schools, and hospitals socialism? I raise the question.

Instead of my colleagues taking this time to talk about how we were the

cause of the shutdown, when my colleagues know they were, don't deflect it. Come on. Let's talk about socialism. Let's talk about the commissaries. Let's talk about our Social Security. Let's talk about the PPP program and how some of my colleagues got money from their government to put into their businesses.

Let's talk about socialism. My colleagues on the other side of the aisle are trying to deflect from what is wrong with this administration and what is wrong with the economic policies of this administration. Let's talk about it.

Mr. Speaker, I reserve the balance of my time.

□ 1000

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Members are reminded to direct their remarks to the Chair.

Mr. HILL of Arkansas. Mr. Speaker, I yield 1 minute to the gentleman from Georgia (Mr. CARTER), who is a distinguished senior member of the House Energy and Commerce Committee.

Mr. CARTER of Georgia. Mr. Speaker, I thank the gentleman for yielding.

Mr. Speaker, I rise today in support of this resolution denouncing the horrors of socialism, and there are horrors.

Socialism has no place in our country. Unfortunately, so-called woke liberals in New York City don't seem to understand that socialism is nothing more than mutually assured poverty and recently voted to bring these failed policies to their own once-great city.

While I am saddened that New Yorkers will be willing victims of Zohran Mamdani's destined-to-fail socialist policies, I have filed legislation ensuring not one dime goes to fund his un-American agenda. The rest of the country should not be forced to subsidize one mayor's destructive actions.

Today's resolution builds on those efforts, making it clear that the United States does not stand for, does not support, and does not condone a system of government that makes people poorer, less free, and less safe.

With this resolution, we reiterate our Nation's commitment to remaining a free and prosperous society.

Ms. WATERS. Mr. Speaker, as I am challenging my Republicans on the opposite side of the aisle, let's talk about socialism. Let's not try to deflect from what you know and understand that you want to hide.

Before I go into much more, I yield 5 minutes to the gentleman from Maryland (Mr. RASKIN), who is the ranking member of the Judiciary Committee, to tell them what socialism is really all about.

Mr. RASKIN. Mr. Speaker, I rise to oppose this cynical and silly resolution. I am not a socialist myself, but a Tom Payne Democrat, a champion of strong democracy, universal freedom, and equal rights for everybody, but this resolution is ridiculous.

From its first paragraph, it promotes the fallacy that socialist ideology leads



to social collapse. In fact, many of our strongest democratic allies on Earth, including Norway, Sweden, Denmark, Iceland, and Finland, lead strong, democratic socialist governments and thriving societies and economies. Yet, House Republicans base their entire resolution on this falsehood and advance a false equation between democratic socialism and Communist dictatorship, a preposterous assertion that contaminates the entire resolution.

The resolution even tries to conscript to these ideological deceptions the words of Presidents Thomas Jefferson and James Madison, enlightenment liberals who lived long before socialist ideology even existed and would detest the fanatical, theocratic politics of the MAGA movement and the plutocratic billionaires and plundering CEOs who are running these things behind the curtains.

Thomas Jefferson is quoted embarrassingly in this resolution for the proposition that to take property from one to give to another is to violate arbitrarily the first principle of association. This is a bizarre argument, not only because Thomas Jefferson died in 1826, a decade before the word “socialism” even existed and was in common use, but it is also bizarre because Jefferson shamefully owned more than 600 enslaved people over the course of his lifetime. Whatever his many other virtues, and he had many, his entire livelihood was based on appropriating the labor of other people against their will and stealing their property that they should have had in their own bodies and in their own lives.

The resolution is completely disoriented. It plainly feeds into the decades-long Republican obsession with labeling the great programmatic achievements of American democracy as socialism, including Medicare, Medicaid, Social Security, public education, and public health measures in the Affordable Care Act.

By defining essential, democratic public programs as socialist, and in claiming that socialism inevitably leads to Stalinist communism and social collapse, these plutocrat Republicans are plainly working to undermine the living standards of the working-class majority of America and rip up the social fabric of the country.

Meantime, President Trump's heroes and best friends in the world are Communist dictators.

If House Republicans really want to oppose the promotion of socialist ideology, why don't they write a letter to President Trump and condemn his worship and admiration of Stalinist dictator Kim Jong-un of North Korea? He said they have a “unique” relationship and a very “special friendship.”

Former KGB officer Vladimir Putin thinks that the collapse of the Soviet Union was the greatest catastrophe of the 21st century. Of him, Trump said, “Putin, very smart,” and, “Will he become my new best friend?”

What about the chief of the Chinese Communist Party, President Xi?

Trump described him as a “brilliant man,” and that he has “the look, the brain, the whole thing.” President Trump has no problem with the actual horrors of communism today, like the Chinese Government's massive human rights violations against the Uyghurs, Tibetans, and political dissenters in their country. “He's a brilliant guy,” and, “He controls 1.4 billion people with an iron fist.”

How about Vladimir Putin's persecution and poisoning of human rights and anticorruption activists like Alexei Navalny? Of him, Trump said: “I don't know exactly what happened. . . . We haven't had any proof yet, but I will take a look.”

I am voting “no” on this pathetic, disorienting resolution, which is divorced from reality and drenched in rightwing ideology. It will only serve to accelerate MAGA's attempts to defund the essential social programs that are central to American democracy and that were built by the American people, like Medicare, Medicaid, and Social Security, which they call socialism but which serve our people.

Mr. HILL of Arkansas. Mr. Speaker, I yield 3 minutes to the gentlewoman from New York (Ms. MALLIOTAKIS), who serves on the House Ways and Means Committee and who is firmly opposed to socialism.

Ms. MALLIOTAKIS. Mr. Speaker, let me educate our colleagues on the other side of the aisle.

Socialism is communism-lite. Socialism is the first step to communism. Socialism is the antithesis of the American Dream because, in this country, we believe that, regardless of where you come from or how you started, Mr. Speaker, if you work hard, if you sacrifice, and if you play by the rules, then you can succeed.

That only happens in a country where you have freedom, where you have liberty, where you have self-determination, and where you have the free market.

In contrast, Mr. Speaker, socialism is the belief that you work hard, you sacrifice, you do everything right, and the government can take what you earn from you to keep it for themselves or to redistribute it to whomever they choose.

Millions of immigrants in this country fled their homelands to come to the United States to escape socialism and communism. Mr. Speaker, just ask your constituents from Russia, Poland, Albania, China, Korea, Vietnam, Venezuela, or Cuba, where my mother fled in 1959 to escape the very things that our new socialist mayor in New York City says he wants.

He is a socialist who says he wants to seize the means of production. He wants to abolish private property rights. He wants government-run supermarkets. Yes, he says he is a socialist.

Guess what, Mr. Speaker. Those are policies straight out of the Communist playbook of Karl Marx, so there is no

difference between socialism and communism.

Where these policies were tried, yes, they failed.

Mr. Speaker, look at Venezuela, a nearby country where self-proclaimed socialists destroyed the richest country in South America. They implemented these government-run supermarkets, and they have empty shelves. Venezuelans lost an average of 20 pounds due to starvation. They promised free universal healthcare, and now they have a severe shortage of medical supplies, medicine, and doctors.

It is a horrible system. They seized the means of production, and it led to hyperinflation and complete economic collapse, which is why you have all these Venezuelans trying to come over our border illegally, Mr. Speaker.

Sadly, New York City chose to learn the hard way what socialism is, and we, those of us who did not vote for this guy, are going to pay the price. It is up to all of us to fight back, to educate our youth, and to contain this ugly monster so it does not spread and destroy our country.

□ 1010

Ms. WATERS. Mr. Speaker, I would just like to say that the Republicans are confusing socialism with despotism or authoritarianism.

Again, Republicans are confusing socialism with despotism or authoritarianism. Despots try to control the press, education, and the system of justice. Despots send the military against their own citizens. Despots try to control the economy. Despots arrest their own citizens, including children, in the middle of the night.

Let me just say that the young lady talked about working hard, and socialism, you know, robs families of what they have worked hard for and what they have earned. Well, I want to ask you: What is this administration doing when it takes a 10 percent equity stake in Intel, 15 percent equity stake in MP Materials, a 10 percent equity stake in Lithium America, a 10 percent equity stake in Trilogy Metals, and a “golden share” in U.S. Steel Corporation? What is that?

Now, the Republicans have tried to confuse you on what socialism is and even called it communism-lite. That is an absolute distraction from what we are discussing here today.

Communism is communism. Socialism is socialism. This is a government run by someone who is not taking into consideration the facts and the harm and the threat that they are doing to education, the attempt to take over law firms, the attempt to tell some of the finest universities in this country what they can teach and what they cannot teach, and I repeat, giving away our money to a country, \$40 billion, at a time when that money is so desperately needed in this government.

We can talk about this all day, but, absolutely, you are looking silly when



you are trying to talk about communism-lite or you are trying to describe socialism when you don't know what it is.

So I am saying that I denounce this administration, Trump's family, and all that is going on that is undermining our democracy.

We are about a democracy that must be protected, that must be fought for. We on this side of the aisle are fighting every day to make sure there is justice and there is equality and that our government is not undermining democracy and calling it socialism, calling it communism, calling it whatever you think you can use to deflect from what is going on.

We are in a terrible time in this government with a President of the United States and a family who is enriching themselves on our backs.

Yes, I fought hard to keep the President of the United States, the Cabinet, and the Members of Congress from owning cryptocurrency, but unfortunately, they are enriching themselves every day. I think the President has enriched himself by maybe \$1 trillion already in the limited time that he has been the President of the United States.

So don't come here talking about the dangers of socialism. You better come here and talk about what you are going to do to strengthen our democracy, how you are going to make sure that we have an education system for all the children, rather than an education system that is being torn apart by the President of the United States. Let's talk about how people are sleeping on the street, homeless, when we are cutting Section 8 programs in housing.

We can go on about this all day. I will reserve the balance of my time so I can rest a bit. Let them say what they want to say, so I can come back and tell them what they need to hear.

Mr. Speaker, I reserve the balance of my time.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Members are reminded to refrain from engaging in personalities toward the President.

Mr. HILL of Arkansas. Mr. Speaker, I recognize the gentleman from Missouri (Mr. ALFORD), the chair of the Small Business Subcommittee on Oversight, Investigations, and Regulations and a distinguished member of the Appropriations Committee.

Mr. ALFORD. Mr. Speaker, my blood pressure is up right now. I cannot believe what I just heard on the House floor, the ranking member of this distinguished committee denouncing Trump but will not denounce socialism on the House floor of the U.S. House of Representatives.

History is clear. Socialism kills people. It leads to the deaths of tens of millions. It crushes religious liberty and destroys free markets.

Our Founders built this Nation on a revolutionary idea that individual liberty and not government control is a source of human achievement. They

understood that when the government owns the economy, they soon seek to own the people.

I hope people who are watching right now on C-SPAN or on the news get what is going on in this body today. This side is against socialism. That side is for socialism. I am disgusted with what is going on in this body, and I hope the American people see through the charade, the gaslighting, and the lies that are being told.

Ms. WATERS. Mr. Speaker, I reserve the balance of my time.

Mr. HILL of Arkansas. Mr. Speaker, may I inquire as to how much time I have remaining.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The gentleman from Arkansas has 5¼ minutes remaining.

Mr. HILL of Arkansas. Mr. Speaker, I yield 3 minutes to the gentlewoman from Florida (Ms. SALAZAR), my friend from south Florida who is also a child of Cuban exiles from the Castro takeover of Cuba.

Ms. SALAZAR. Mr. Speaker, if there is someone who has seen the horrors of socialism up close within the Democratic Party, and is in the House, it is the Honorable Congresswoman MAXINE WATERS. And I would love for you to support this resolution specifically because, Madam WATERS, for decades, you traveled to Cuba dozens of times to visit Fidel Castro personally, whom you considered your friend.

Congresswoman WATERS was in Havana, and she saw the destruction of Biblical proportions that Castro caused on that island, who, at the time, in 1960, had the highest per capita income in the Western Hemisphere.

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The SPEAKER pro tempore. For what purpose does the gentlewoman from California seek recognition?

Ms. WATERS. Mr. Speaker, I move to take the words down.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Order. The House will be in order. The gentlewoman from California, for what purpose do you rise?

Ms. WATERS. Mr. Speaker, I rise to take down her words.

□ 1020

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The gentlewoman from Florida is recognized.

Ms. SALAZAR. Mr. Speaker, I am asking for unanimous consent to withdraw the violations of the rules and continue with my speech, which is that there are many people on this floor that have—

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Without objection, the words are withdrawn.

Mrs. HAYES. We object.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Objection is heard.

The objection is withdrawn.

The gentlewoman from Florida—her request is accepted with unanimous consent. The gentlewoman from Florida is recognized.

□ 1030

Ms. SALAZAR. Mr. Speaker, there are many people on this floor who have

seen the horrors of communism. They have been to Cuba. They have been friends with Fidel Castro. They have seen the jails full of Cuban prisoners. They have seen people preparing rafts to die in the middle of the ocean, eaten by sharks.

There are many people in the Democratic Party who have witnessed that and have not said anything.

For this reason, Mr. Speaker, I am asking some of my colleagues on that side of the aisle, many of them who are very good friends of mine, to understand that denouncing communism and socialism is the right thing to do for the Democratic Party.

If some of the highest, most important Members of the Democratic Party on that side of the aisle want to vote with us, they would be doing a favor to their Republic. Not only that, the Democratic Party will become the new champions for freedom in the Western Hemisphere.

Ms. WATERS. Mr. Speaker, I yield myself the balance of my time.

Mr. Speaker, I thank Ms. SALAZAR for withdrawing her words, and let's get on with this discussion about socialism.

Instead of legislating and doing the work to tackle real problems—Americans face the skyrocketing cost of groceries, rising rents, and mortgage payments.

Republicans have always opposed Medicaid and Medicare. They have been undermining it since day one, and they do not want to fix the catastrophic economic policies of this administration.

Mr. Speaker, I want you to know that this administration is responsible for the situation that we find ourselves in with this failing economy. The Trump administration must take the credit for what is happening with the loss of food for our children, for a limited period of time, before we fought to get it back.

Mr. Speaker, I haven't finished, but I vote "no," and I want you to vote "no" because this is absolutely unnecessary.

Mr. Speaker, I yield back the balance of my time.

Mr. HILL of Arkansas. Mr. Speaker, I yield myself the balance of my time.

Mr. Speaker, in the short time we have remaining this morning on this important resolution, let's cut to the chase.

America stands as a beacon of freedom. America stands as a place of choice. America stands as a place of initiative and opportunity. What the gentlewoman from Florida brings to the House today is a resolution that says that we condemn the horrors of socialism not just the atrocities associated with mass murder in Ukraine or Cuba or Venezuela or imprisonment but the capture of the spirit that ends individual freedom and ends individual opportunity.

Mr. Speaker, I will say that I have been shocked at some of the debate today that we hear from a daughter of

Korea, two daughters from Cuba, who have seen firsthand the dangers, the fear, the atrocities, the restraint, the constraint, the end of freedom that they experienced and their families experienced personally.

In my young life, I worked to bring freedom to Eastern Europe. I saw East Germany's empty shelves, empty eyes, empty spirits, no choice, and in West Germany, vibrancy. Yet, today, we would even have to debate that socialism has some value to the human spirit across the land, it is amazing to me.

Mr. Speaker, I urge a "yes" vote on this resolution whether you are a Democrat, a Republican, old, young, no matter what your political philosophy is, let's unite on this floor and reject the evils of socialism.

Mr. Speaker, I yield back the balance of my time.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. All time for debate has expired. Pursuant to House Resolution 879, the previous question is ordered on the concurrent resolution and the preamble.

The question is on adoption of the concurrent resolution.

The question was taken; and the Speaker pro tempore announced that the ayes appeared to have it.

Ms. WATERS. Mr. Speaker, on that I demand the yeas and nays.

The yeas and nays were ordered.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 285, nays 98, answered "present" 2, not voting 47, as follows:

[Roll No. 305]

YEAS—285

Aderholt	Clyburn	Fulcher
Aguilar	Clyde	Garbarino
Alford	Cole	Gill (TX)
Allen	Collins	Gillen
Amo	Comer	Golden (ME)
Amodei (NV)	Conaway	Goldman (TX)
Arrington	Correa	Gonzales, Tony
Auchincloss	Costa	Gonzalez, V.
Babin	Craig	Gooden
Bacon	Crane	Goodlander
Baird	Crank	Gosar
Balderson	Crawford	Gottheimer
Barrett	Crenshaw	Graves
Baumgartner	Crow	Gray
Bean (FL)	Cuellar	Greene (GA)
Begich	Davidson	Griffith
Bentz	Davis (NC)	Grothman
Bera	De La Cruz	Guest
Bergman	Deluzio	Guthrie
Bice	DesJarlais	Hageman
Biggs (AZ)	Diaz-Balart	Hamadeh (AZ)
Biggs (SC)	Donalds	Harder (CA)
Billirakis	Downing	Haridopolos
Bishop	Dunn (FL)	Harrigan
Boebert	Edwards	Harris (MD)
Boyle (PA)	Ellzey	Harris (NC)
Brecheen	Emmer	Harshbarger
Bresnahan	Estes	Hern (OK)
Budzinski	Evans (CO)	Higgins (LA)
Burchett	Ezell	Hill (AR)
Burlison	Fallon	Himes
Calvert	Fedorchak	Hinson
Cammack	Figures	Horsford
Carbajal	Fine	Houlahan
Carey	Finstad	Hudson
Carter (GA)	Fischbach	Huizenga
Carter (TX)	Fitzgerald	Hunt
Case	Fitzpatrick	Hurd (CO)
Castor (FL)	Fleischmann	Issa
Cherfilus-	Flood	Jack
McCormick	Fong	Jackson (TX)
Ciscomani	Foster	James
Cisneros	Fox	Jeffries
Clark (MA)	Frankel, Lois	Johnson (LA)
Cline	Franklin, Scott	Johnson (SD)
Cloud	Fry	Johnson (TX)

Jordan	Miller (WV)	Self
Joyce (OH)	Miller-Meeks	Sessions
Joyce (PA)	Mills	Simpson
Kaptur	Mooleenaar	Smith (NE)
Kean	Moore (AL)	Smith (NJ)
Keating	Moore (NC)	Smucker
Kelly (MS)	Moore (UT)	Sorensen
Kelly (PA)	Moore (WV)	Soto
Kennedy (UT)	Moran	Stanton
Kiggans (VA)	Morelle	Staubert
Kiley (CA)	Morrison	Stefanik
Kim	Moskowitz	Steil
Knott	Moulton	Steube
Kustoff	Mrvan	Stevens
LaHood	Murphy	Strickland
LaLota	Nehls	Strong
LaMalfa	Newhouse	Stutzman
Landsman	Norcross	Suozzi
Langworthy	Oberholte	Sykes
Latta	Ogles	Taylor
Lawler	Onder	Tenney
Lee (FL)	Owens	Thompson (PA)
Lee (NV)	Palmer	Tiffany
Letlow	Panetta	Timmons
Levin	Pappas	Titus
Lieu	Patronis	Torres (NY)
Loudermilk	Perez	Trahan
Luttrell	Perry	Turner (OH)
Lynch	Peters	Valadao
Mackenzie	Pettersen	Van Drew
Magaziner	Pfuger	Van Dwyne
Malliotakis	Pou	Vasquez
Maloy	Reschenthaler	Vindman
Mann	Riley (NY)	Wagner
Mannion	Rogers (AL)	Walberg
Mast	Rogers (KY)	Walkinshaw
McBath	Rose	Wasserman
McClain	Rouzer	Schultz
McClain Delaney	Roy	Weber (TX)
McClintock	Ruiz	Webster (FL)
McCormick	Ryan	Westerman
McDonald Rivet	Salazar	Whitesides
McDowell	Salinas	Wied
McGuire	Scalise	Williams (TX)
Meeks	Schmidt	Wilson (FL)
Meng	Schneider	Wilson (SC)
Messmer	Scholten	Wittman
Meuser	Schrier	Yakym
Miller (IL)	Schweikert	Zinke
Miller (OH)	Scott, Austin	

NAYS—98

Adams	Garcia (TX)	Omar
Ansari	Goldman (NY)	Pallone
Balint	Green, Al (TX)	Pelosi
Barragan	Grijalva	Pocan
Beyer	Hayes	Pressley
Bonamici	Hoyer	Ramirez
Brown	Hoyle (OR)	Randall
Carson	Huffman	Raskin
Carter (LA)	Ivey	Rivas
Casten	Jackson (IL)	Sánchez
Castro (TX)	Jacobs	Scanlon
Chu	Jayapal	Schakowsky
Clarke (NY)	Johnson (GA)	Scott (VA)
Cleaver	Kamlager-Dove	Scott, David
Cohen	Kelly (IL)	Sewell
Courtney	Kennedy (NY)	Sherman
Crockett	Larson (CT)	Simon
Davis (IL)	Lee (PA)	Smith (WA)
Dean (PA)	Leger Fernandez	Subramanyam
DeGette	Matsui	Takano
DeLauro	McClellan	Thanedar
DeSaulnier	McCollum	Thompson (CA)
Dexter	McGarvey	Thompson (MS)
Doggett	McGovern	Tlaib
Elfreth	McIver	Tokuda
Escobar	Menendez	Tonko
Españat	Min	Tran
Evans (PA)	Moore (WI)	Underwood
Fletcher	Mullin	Vargas
Foushee	Neal	Waters
Friedman	Neguse	Watson Coleman
Frost	Ocasio-Cortez	Williams (GA)
Garcia (IL)	Olzewski	

ANSWERED "PRESENT"—2

Bynum

NOT VOTING—47

Barr	Dingell	Krishnamoorthi
Beatty	Feenstra	Larsen (WA)
Bell	Fields	Latimer
Bost	Garamendi	Liccardo
Brownley	Garcia (CA)	Lofgren
Buchanan	Gimenez	Lucas
Casas	Gomez	Luna
Dauids (KS)	Houchin	Mace
DelBene	Khanna	Massie

McBride	Quigley	Swalwell
McCaul	Rulli	Torres (CA)
Mfume	Rutherford	Van Orden
Nadler	Shreve	Veasey
Norman	Smith (MO)	Velázquez
Nunn (LA)	Spartz	Womack
Pingree	Stansbury	

□ 1058

Mr. HOYER changed his vote from "yea" to "nay."

So the concurrent resolution was agreed to.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

Stated for:

Ms. DELBENE. Mr. Speaker, I necessarily had to miss the vote. Had I been present, I would have voted YEA on Roll Call No. 305.

Mr. NUNN of Iowa. Mr. Speaker, I could not make today's vote. Had I been present, I would have voted YEA on Roll Call No. 305.

Mr. RULLI. Mr. Speaker, had I been present, I would have voted YEA on Roll Call No. 305.

Mr. FEENSTRA. Mr. Speaker, I was unable to be present for this vote. Had I been present, I would have voted YEA on Roll Call No. 305.

Mr. WOMACK. Mr. Speaker, I was unavoidably absent and unable to vote. Had I been present, I would have voted YEA on Roll Call No. 305.

Mr. GOMEZ. Mr. Speaker, today I was not recorded on Roll Call No. 305. Had I been present, I would have voted "NAY" on Roll Call No. 305.

COMMUNICATION FROM THE SPEAKER

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. FINE) laid before the House the following communication from the Speaker of the House of Representatives:

WASHINGTON, DC,

November 21, 2025.

I hereby designate the period from Friday, November 21, 2025, through Sunday, November 30, 2025, as "district work period" under clause 13 of rule I.

MIKE JOHNSON,

Speaker of the House of Representatives.

□ 1100

HONORING POTTER COUNTY COMMISSIONER PAUL HEIMEL

(Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to thank my constituent, Potter County Commissioner Paul Heimel, for recently testifying before the House Agriculture Committee's Subcommittee on Commodity Markets, Digital Assets, and Rural Development.

His testimony highlighted how the U.S. Department of Agriculture programs and services are vital to rural America and how USDA Rural Development is uniquely positioned to serve our rural communities.

As a county commissioner for 18 years, Paul has prioritized criminal justice reform, arts and culture, community development, rural advocacy, veterans services, and environmental stewardship.

Just this year he received the Public Leadership in the Arts Award at the 2025 National Association of Counties' Annual Conference, recognizing his community-driven approach to addressing rural population decline through strategic arts and culture investment.

The national award, presented by NACo and Americans for the Arts, celebrates county-elected officials who utilize the creative economy for community development.

Before serving as county commissioner, he worked as a newspaper reporter, an editor, corporate public relations manager, and as a freelance writer and historian.

Mr. Speaker, I thank Commissioner Heibel for his dedication to Potter County and rural America.

#### DENOUNCING THE ACTIONS OF ICE

(Mr. VASQUEZ asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

(English translation of the statement made in Spanish is as follows:)

Mr. Speaker, I stand today as a proud New Mexican living in the greatest country in the world, denouncing the actions of ICE, because in this country, we all have rights and we all have dignity.

ICE has used excessive and discriminatory force in its arrests. Agents have violently arrested fathers and mothers in front of their children in our schools, churches, and even in the very courts where legal residents go to pursue their legal cases.

But what isn't ICE doing? They aren't focusing on the violent criminals who pose the real threats in our communities. They no longer care.

I saw this firsthand when I visited a detention center in my district, when ICE confirmed to me that 80% of the people detained don't face criminal charges.

That's why my bill, the Humane Accountability Act, demands oversight and data on these arrests, detentions, and removals. In this country, we all have rights, and we cannot tolerate racial discrimination. Enough of these injustices.

Mr. Speaker, Me levanto hoy como un orgulloso Nuevo Mexicano que vive en el mejor país del mundo y que denuncia las acciones de ICE, porque en este país, todos tenemos derechos y todos tenemos dignidad.

ICE ha usado una fuerza excesiva y discriminatoria en sus detenciones. Agentes han arrestado a padres y madres violentamente frente a sus hijos en nuestras escuelas, iglesias y hasta en las mismas cortes donde residentes legales llegan a seguir el proceso legal.

¿Pero qué es lo que no está haciendo ICE? No se están enfocando en los criminales violentos que representan

las amenazas reales en nuestras comunidades. Ya no les importa.

Lo vi de primera mano cuando visité un centro de detención en mi distrito, cuando ICE me confirmó que 80 percent de las personas detenidas no enfrentan cargos criminales.

Por eso, mi proyecto de ley, el Humane Accountability Act—exige supervisión y datos sobre estos arrestos, detenciones y expulsiones.

En este país, todos tenemos derechos, y no podemos tolerar la discriminación racial. Basta con estas injusticias.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The gentleman from New Mexico will provide a translation of his remarks to the Clerk.

#### HONORING SALT LAKE TEMPLE OF THE CHURCH OF JESUS CHRIST OF LATTER-DAY SAINTS

(Mr. KENNEDY of Utah asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. KENNEDY of Utah. Mr. Speaker, today I rise to highlight the Salt Lake Temple of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints. Pioneers began constructing the temple in 1853. What they created over the course of 40 years is one of the most remarkable feats of engineering for its time. They had no cranes or modern-day machinery. Instead, they relied on grit, community, and a collective vision to make a building that would stand the test of time.

They accomplished this goal. The temple has foundation walls that are 16 feet thick and 16 feet deep and a spire of 210 feet topped by the famous 12-foot famous Angel Moroni statue. When it was dedicated in 1893, journalists were impressed with its infrastructure and facilities, including its impressive design, plumbing, heating, cooling systems, and electricity.

Beyond the temple's state-of-the-art infrastructure, the pioneers who built it showed exemplary sacrifice. For instance, a stonemason, John Moyle, walked 20 miles every morning from his farm in my hometown of Alpine to Salt Lake City to work on the temple. Even after his leg was amputated, he made himself a wooden leg so he could continue his long journey to work on the temple.

#### HEALTHCARE OPEN ENROLLMENT FOR OREGONIANS

(Ms. BYNUM asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend her remarks.)

Ms. BYNUM. Mr. Speaker, the beginning of this month marked the start of open enrollment for healthcare. As Oregonians have started to select their plans, constituents of mine have been writing in. They are seeing plans that are hundreds, if not thousands, of dollars more.

Without subsidies, David from Bend's monthly health insurance costs will go

from \$50 to \$600 or \$700 a month, which would put healthcare out of reach for him. Annie, also from Bend, shared with me her costs could jump to almost \$1,700 per month.

There are countless more stories like these, Mr. Speaker, and that is unacceptable. No family should have to choose between getting the care they need and putting food on the table.

Mr. Speaker, I will keep fighting to protect healthcare, lower costs, and make life easier for my constituents.

#### HONORING NIGHTINGALE COLLEGE

(Mr. OWENS asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. OWENS. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to recognize Nightingale College, headquartered in Utah, for the remarkable work they are doing to meet one of America's greatest needs: More nurses.

Nightingale isn't just teaching skills. They are shaping our Nation and our future. They are preparing men and women to serve with compassion, integrity, and resilience. The graduates are answering the call in Utah and across our country.

Their leadership could not come at a more urgent time. America is facing a shortage of more than 350,000 nurses by 2026. Last year, 65,000 qualified nursing applications were turned away simply because schools didn't have the space. This shortage is creating a true public health emergency. It is hitting rural communities and urban healthcare deserts the hardest.

Nightingale shows us what is possible. With innovation, collaboration, and a commitment to serve, we can rebuild the clinical workforce and ensure every American has access to high-quality care.

Mr. Speaker, we thank our nurses. We encourage Nightingale to keep leading, and I ask my colleagues to follow that example.

#### ADDRESSING THE HOUSING CRISIS

(Mr. STANTON asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. STANTON. Mr. Speaker, I rise today with deep concerns about the Trump administration's policies that will increase homelessness in America.

Last week, in the middle of the funding cycle, HUD changed their Continuum of Care grant criteria, cutting funding for permanent support of housing by over 50 percent.

Local housing organizations will owe landlords rent checks on January 1 with no guarantee they will have the funds. Mr. Speaker, 170,000 of our fellow Americans will risk falling back into homelessness.

Before I served as mayor of Phoenix, I chaired Maricopa County's Continuum of Care. We put our funding

where it made the biggest impact with proven and effective solutions like permanent supportive housing.

That model provides stability and access to support services while people get back on their feet. It helps some of our most vulnerable Americans, those with debilitating disabilities, keep a roof over their heads.

Mr. Speaker, behind every grant line item is a human being who has overcome great adversity to achieve stability. Trump's cuts will undo years of hard-won progress. These Americans deserve better from our government.

#### HONORING GASTON EMS PARAMEDIC MARY JOLLY

(Mr. MOORE of North Carolina asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. MOORE of North Carolina. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to honor the life and the heroism of paramedic Mary Jolly of Gaston County, North Carolina, who tragically passed away at just 27 years old.

On November 15, Mary stopped along Interstate 95 in Florida to help a driver who had been struck by a vehicle. While rendering aid, she herself was hit by another car and critically injured. Mary, sadly, died exactly the same way she lived, which is serving others.

Since joining the Gaston County EMS in 2021, Mary distinguished herself as a highly-skilled and deeply compassionate paramedic and a member of the Swift Water and Surface Water Rescue team. She was named B-Shift Outstanding Paramedic in 2023, which is a reflection of her dedication and her professionalism.

Her colleagues described her as courageous and kindhearted to every patient she encountered. It is clear that her loss is felt across Gaston County and our greater region.

Mr. Speaker, we extend our deepest condolences and our prayers to her family, her friends, and her fellow first responders.

#### HONORING CONGRESSWOMAN CAROLYN CHEEKS KILPATRICK

(Mr. THANEDAR asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. THANEDAR. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to honor and pay my respects to the late Congresswoman Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick.

Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick was a trailblazing figure who inspired many in Detroit. She represented Michigan's 13th Congressional District like I do.

She broke a glass ceiling, becoming the first Black woman to serve on the powerful House Appropriations Committee, where she brought critical Federal dollars back to Detroit and its surrounding communities. She also blazed trails as the second Black woman to ever serve in the House of Representatives from Michigan.

Mr. Speaker, she broke countless barriers to public service, helping to create a U.S. Congress that better reflects our Nation's great diversity. Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick improved the lives of all she served. May she rest in peace.

□ 1110

#### RENEWABLE ENERGY MEANS LOWER ENERGY COSTS

(Mr. LATIMER asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. LATIMER. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to express my disappointment. Last night, the House voted to task the oil and gas industry to report on the state of fossil fuel refining in the United States.

They would like to see how the United States Government can do more for their industry—drill, baby, drill—the claim being that our government needs this report to increase fossil fuel production with an implied promise, but no guarantee, of lower energy prices.

That would be like asking for a 1905 report from the Federation of Blacksmiths on how to better change the horseshoes on a horse instead of focusing on the rising future of transportation: the automobile.

So I wonder: When will Congress use its time to call for a report on the state of the future for renewable energy?

When will we be asking clean energy producers how the government can make it easier to bring renewables online and reduce greenhouse gases?

We know renewable energy can lower energy costs.

I will be waiting for Godot if I expect this majority to take that up. We can look to the future, or we can continue to reject the future and pander to the past.

#### HONORING THE LIFE OF DR. EDWARD COCHRAN

(Ms. ELFRETH asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend her remarks.)

Ms. ELFRETH. Mr. Speaker, this past weekend, Howard County lost a giant: former county executive, Dr. Ed Cochran. A chemist by trade, he was a pioneer at the Johns Hopkins University Applied Physics Laboratory where he contributed to our national security, but he was also a pioneer of our community.

As a member of the Howard County Board of Education, he worked to help end segregation in our schools. A scholar at heart, Dr. Cochran was instrumental in the founding of Howard Community College. As county executive, he took our county from rural to modern and laid the foundation for many parts of Howard County's government that we now take for granted.

His life and legacy will be felt deeply from the scientific innovation he laid the groundwork for at APL to the next generation of young minds and leaders at Howard County public schools and Howard County Community College. We are all better off because of Dr. Cochran's unwavering spirit of innovation and inquiry.

My thoughts are with his six children, his 23 grandchildren, and 13 great-grandchildren during this difficult time.

#### GIVE CONTROL TO THE DRIVER, NOT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

(Mr. LAMALFA asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. LAMALFA. Mr. Speaker, this week, I introduced a bill called the ESSENTIAL Act, H.R. 6200, that removes the requirement to have those annoying devices in your car that shuts the engine off every time you come up to the stoplight for more than a few seconds. Now, it is supposed to be something that saves fuel, but at the end of the day, statistics show that on over 100,000 miles of the life of a car, you save two or three gallons of gas.

On the other side of that coin is the amount of maintenance that would potentially be required.

Around my farm we change a lot of starters, batteries, alternators, and cables. All of these are high-wear items, especially when we are stopping and starting the car.

I have taken Uber to get to events here, and at every stoplight the engine shuts off, turns back on, then hesitates. You can get rear-ended or one of those things might have glitches. There is nothing very good about it other than that EPA and others are trying to offer incentives if they put that stuff on there. They will be giving credits to auto manufacturers.

When will we appreciate the effort of Director Zeldin saying that we are not going to force this anymore?

So we need to back it up here in Congress so we don't have obnoxious requirements to make drivers worse and make maintenance worse on automobiles.

#### HONORING MICHAEL MUCCHETTI

(Mr. DOGGETT asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. DOGGETT. Mr. Speaker, I rise to honor Michael Mucchetti, my chief of staff, for concluding 25 years of devoted service. Prior to coming to Congress, he worked with me at the Texas Supreme Court as a briefing attorney. Thereafter, he practiced law and then took his Texas know-how to the United Nations in Geneva before returning here to lead my congressional team.

Through shutdowns, wars, and so much history, including a record differently numbered congressional districts, Michael has been there as a

steady hand, quiet in credit, relentless in our efforts, a mentor to many, and kind to team members and constituents. He has advocated for peace and nonviolence, protecting our most vulnerable, increasing access and opportunity, advancing equal justice, and defending a democracy where every voice can be heard.

He embodies the best of public service: wisdom, integrity, and compassion. He has been less an employee and more a brother-in-arms.

Thanks to his remarkable family, Kiki, Anna, Austin, Connor, and Torben. It has been a privilege and an honor.

#### AFFORDABILITY

(Mr. SUBRAMANYAM asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. SUBRAMANYAM. Mr. Speaker, I am so happy to be back. This is our first week back in a long time, and it is great to see all my colleagues since the House was closed during this entire shutdown.

I was so excited when I started hearing from the President and the other side of the aisle that we are going to start working on lowering costs and that we are going to address affordability in America. Finally, after 10 months in this administration, and, yes, one of the first bills that we voted on, H.R. 1949, actually increases Americans' utility bills by even more, by hundreds of dollars, in fact.

So, once again, we are back here, and we are doing things that actually raise costs on the American people. So with tariff policies that promote monopolies or policies that simply raise costs directly on the American people, this Congress, this leadership continues to raise costs and not actually address affordability.

We have tons of legislation that are stuck in committees that have not gotten a fair hearing or gotten to this floor that will address the cost of utility bills, healthcare, and so many other things head-on. Instead, the leadership on the Republican side continues to raise costs on the American people.

So we have the ideas. If the President wants to work with us or anyone else on the other side wants to work with us, then we are ready to do that to lower costs for the American people.

#### HONORING THE EXTRAORDINARY LIFE OF SUSAN OLSEN MURRAY

(Ms. KAPTUR asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend her remarks.)

Ms. KAPTUR. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to honor the extraordinary life of Susan Olsen Murray, a beloved daughter of Sandusky, Ohio, and a shining star of the very kind and generous heart of northwest Ohio's people.

Susan was a woman whose generosity was limitless. She carried within her a

rare and radiant gift, the ability to make every person she met feel valued, uplifted, and truly seen.

During her decades in Sandusky, she poured her energy into service, education, and community building. Whether teaching young readers at Saints Peter and Paul School, helping found the Boys and Girls Club of Erie County, or simply offering a kind word at precisely the right moment, Susan made humanity her vocation.

Always prioritizing positivity, she always put others before herself. What a great world it would be if everybody was that way.

Susan and her husband John walked through life with devotion and joy. They raised a caring, wise family rooted in love, learning, and compassion.

Her children, Leslie, John Jr., and Tim, and grandchildren Heather, William, Hugh, and Ella, carry forward her spirit of warmth and boundless generosity.

To all who mourn her, may her memory be a blessing, and may her life be a reminder that a life lived generously can brighten an entire community.

□ 1120

#### HONORING JOHN BEAM

(Ms. SIMON asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend her remarks.)

Ms. SIMON. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to honor Coach John Beam and to give condolences to the Beam family.

Beam left an imprint on Oakland, California, that will never fade. For more than 40 years he built champions at Frick, at Skyline, and at Laney College, where he led the Eagles to titles and became one of the most respected coaches in junior college football in this Nation.

But the greatest victories were not measured on scoreboards. His victories were measured in the thousands and thousands of young people who walked into their futures because he insisted that they could.

He took young men with dreams they barely knew to name and pushed them to become scholars, to become leaders, to become fathers, to become champions.

Coach Beam never chased the spotlight. In fact, he chased the transformation of young people who needed one adult who would never walk away. His death is a deep wound, a profound wound for the city of Oakland, and we honor him by carrying forward his unwavering commitment to the futures that he spent decades building and molding with his own hands.

Coach Beam, we love you. You were a giant in our city, and your name will move through generations and generations and generations. Two claps. Ready, ready.

#### IMMIGRANT NEIGHBORS

(Ms. PRESSLEY asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Ms. PRESSLEY. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to denounce the terror campaign this administration has launched against our immigrant neighbors.

At the direction of the Trump White House, masked Federal agents are ripping children away from their parents' arms. They are pepper spraying moms in parking lots. They are pulling childcare workers from classrooms in front of desperate toddlers.

This is unacceptable.

The world is watching as the United States Government violates the rights and due process of our neighbors. Families are frantically trying to locate their loved ones who have been hauled away to detention centers, for-profit makeshift prisons, prisons where meals are inedible and medical care is denied, prisons where women are denied cancer treatment and endure miscarriages while their screams are ignored.

Mr. Speaker, this situation is desperate and it is not the result of a natural disaster or an act of God. Instead, it is the direct action of a narcissistic, cruel dictator who occupies the Oval Office who has contempt for every person that calls this country home.

None of us is free until all of us are free. No one is truly safe in Donald Trump's America.

For our immigrant families, they belong here, and I will not stop fighting for them, their rights, and their dignity.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Members are reminded to refrain from engaging in personalities toward the President.

#### ADJOURNMENT

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. LAMALFA). Pursuant to clause 13 of rule I, the House stands adjourned until 11 a.m. on Tuesday, November 25, 2025.

Thereupon (at 11 o'clock and 22 minutes a.m.), under its previous order, the House adjourned until Tuesday, November 25, 2025, at 11 a.m.

#### EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS, ETC.

Under clause 2 of rule XIV, executive communications were taken from the Speaker's table and referred as follows:

EC-2295. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; IA, Muscatine; 2010 1-Hour SO<sub>2</sub> Maintenance Plan and Redesignation [EPA-R07-OAR-2025-0818; FRL-12901-02-R7] received November 17 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-2296. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Fluopyram; Pesticide Tolerances [EPA-HQ-OPP-2024-0176;

FRL-12909-01-OCSPP] received November 17, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-2297. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; State of Kansas; Attainment Redesignation for 2008 Lead NAAQS and Associated Maintenance Plan [EPA-R07-OAR-2025-0693; FRL-12887-02-R7] received November 17, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-2298. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; Rhode Island; Amendments to Motor Vehicle Inspection and Maintenance Program [EPA-R01-OAR-2025-0249; FRL-12888-02-R1] received November 17, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-2299. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; Connecticut; 2014 and 2017 Periodic Emissions Inventory for 2008 8-Hour Ozone NAAQS [EPA-R01-OAR-2025-0240; FRL-12861-02-R1] received November 17, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-2300. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; Montana; Infrastructure Requirements for the 2015 Ozone National Ambient Air Quality Standards [EPA-R08-OAR-2019-0418; FRL-12875-02-R8] received November 17, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-2301. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; Colorado; Inspection and Maintenance Program Revision [EPA-R08-OAR-2024-0468; FRL-12884-02-R8] received November 17, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-2302. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Arkansas; Incorporation by Reference of Approved State Hazardous Waste Management Program [EPA-R06-RCRA-2022-0756; FRL-12557-02-R6] received November 17, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-2303. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; Vermont; Regional Haze State Implementation Plan for the Second Implementation Period [EPA-R01-OAR-2025-0142; FRL-12778-02-R1] received November 17, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-2304. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; Pennsylvania; Redesignation of the Beaver County Nonattainment Area to Attainment and Approval of the Area's Maintenance Plan for the 2010 1-Hour Primary Sulfur Di-

oxide National Ambient Air Quality Standard [EPA-R03-OAR-2024-0624; FRL-12500-02-R3] received November 17, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-2305. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; AK, Fairbanks North Star Borough; 2006 24-Hour PM<sub>2.5</sub> Serious Area and 189(d) Plan [EPA-R10-OAR-2024-0595; FRL-12391-04-R10] received November 17, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-2306. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; New Jersey; Northern New Jersey and Southern New Jersey Counties' Second 10-Year Limited Maintenance Plan for the 2006 24-Hour PM<sub>2.5</sub> Standard [EPA-R02-OAR-2024-0288; FRL-12047-02-R2] received November 17, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-2307. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; Arizona; Yuma 2015 8-Hour Ozone Nonattainment Area; Redesignation Request and Maintenance Plan [EPA-R09-OAR-2024-0339; FRL-12125-02-R9] received November 17, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-2308. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; Michigan; Revisions to Part 1 and 2 Rules [EPA-R05-OAR-2022-0295; FRL-10162-05-R5] received November 17, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-2309. A communication from the President of the United States, transmitting a notification that the national emergency with respect to the situation in Nicaragua originally declared in Executive Order 13851 of November 27, 2018, is to continue in effect beyond November 27, 2025, pursuant to 50 U.S.C. 1622(d); Public Law 94-412, Sec. 202(d); (90 Stat. 1255) (H. Doc. No. 119–112); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs and ordered to be printed.

## REPORTS OF COMMITTEES ON PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XIII, reports of committees were delivered to the Clerk for printing and reference to the proper calendar, as follows:

Mr. WILLIAMS of Texas: Committee on Small Business. H.R. 4305. A Bill to direct the Chief Counsel for Advocacy of the Small Business Administration to establish a Red Tape Hotline to receive notifications of burdensome agency rules, and for other purposes; with an amendment (Rept. 119–383). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

## PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XII, public bills and resolutions of the following titles were introduced and severally referred, as follows:

By Mr. THANEDAR:

H.R. 6246. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to extend certain provisions of the health insurance premium tax credit using tariff revenue; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. CISCOMANI (for himself, Mr. STANTON, Ms. ANSARI, Mr. BIGGS of Arizona, Mr. CRANE, Mr. GOSAR, Mrs. GRIJALVA, Mr. HAMADEH of Arizona, and Mr. SCHWEIKERT):

H.R. 6247. A bill to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 13355 North Lon Adams Road in Marana, Arizona, as the "Mayor Ed Honea Memorial Post Office"; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Mr. ARRINGTON (for himself, Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina, and Mr. ALLEN):

H.R. 6248. A bill to ban anticompetitive terms in facility and insurance contracts that limit access to higher quality, lower cost care; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committees on Education and Workforce, and Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. BALINT (for herself, Ms. TOKUDA, Ms. NORTON, Mr. FIELDS, Mr. MOULTON, Mr. CARSON, Mr. SOTO, Mr. COSTA, Mr. THANEDAR, Ms. BUDZINSKI, and Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas):

H.R. 6249. A bill to amend the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act to authorize the President to provide substance use and alcohol use disorder services, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Mr. BEGICH:

H.R. 6250. A bill to require the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency to authorize manufacturers of certain vehicles to suspend engine derate or shutdown functions in prolonged cold weather conditions, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. BEGICH:

H.R. 6251. A bill to amend the Marine Mammal Protection Act of 1972 to allow importation of polar bear trophies taken in sport hunts in Canada before the date the polar bear was determined to be a threatened species under the Endangered Species Act of 1973; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. BELL (for himself and Ms. BARRAGÁN):

H.R. 6252. A bill to require the Secretary of Agriculture, in coordination with the Director of the Census Bureau, to maintain an interagency food security measurement program to coordinate the annual collection, analysis, and reporting of data on food insecurity and hunger; to the Committee on Agriculture, and in addition to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mrs. CAMMACK:

H.R. 6253. A bill to require online platforms to disclose policies and provide options relating to personalized recommendations systems to minors, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. CARTER of Georgia (for himself, Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina, Mr. DUNN of Florida, Mr. BACON, and Mr. VALADAO):

H.R. 6254. A bill to amend title XIX of the Social Security Act to allow States more flexibility with respect to using contractors



to make eligibility determinations and rede-terminations and conduct fair hearings on behalf of the State Medicaid plan, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Ms. CRAIG (for herself, Mrs. MCBATH, Mr. HORSFORD, Mr. LANDSMAN, and Ms. SCHRIER):

H.R. 6255. A bill to amend title XXVII of the Public Health Service Act, the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, and the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 to establish requirements with respect to cost-sharing for certain insulin products, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committees on Ways and Means, and Education and Workforce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. DOWNING (for himself, Ms. BYNUM, Mr. STEIL, and Ms. PEREZ):

H.R. 6256. A bill to amend the Homeowner Flood Insurance Affordability Act of 2014 to address ecosystem restoration projects, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Mr. DUNN of Florida:

H.R. 6257. A bill to protect minors from harms associated with ephemeral messaging features and unsolicited direct contact on social media platforms by prohibiting certain ephemeral messaging features for minors and mandating the provision of parental direct messaging controls, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Ms. ESCOBAR (for herself, Mr. FROST, Mr. CLYBURN, Ms. LEE of Pennsylvania, Mr. GARAMENDI, Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia, Ms. DEXTER, Mr. KENNEDY of New York, and Mr. MIN):

H.R. 6258. A bill to prevent a person who has been convicted of a misdemeanor hate crime, or received an enhanced sentence for a misdemeanor because of hate or bias in its commission, from obtaining a firearm; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. EVANS of Colorado (for himself and Mrs. DINGELL):

H.R. 6259. A bill to require the Federal Trade Commission to submit to Congress a report on the ability of minors to access fentanyl through social media platforms, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. FITZGERALD (for himself, Mr. ROY, Mr. WIED, and Mr. STEIL):

H.R. 6260. A bill to amend title 18, United States Code, to prohibit fraud in connection with posting bail; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. FITZPATRICK (for himself, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Mr. KEAN, Mr. DOGGETT, Mr. NEGUSE, Mr. CARBAJAL, and Mr. PALLONE):

H.R. 6261. A bill to amend the Justice for United States Victims of State Sponsored Terrorism Act to provide rules for payments to Havish Settling Judgment Creditors; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. GOODEN (for himself, Mr. SHERMAN, Mr. TIFFANY, Mr. LIEU, and Mr. SESSIONS):

H.R. 6262. A bill to direct the Secretary of State to develop a strategy to obtain membership status for Taiwan in the International Criminal Police Organization, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Mr. HARRIGAN (for himself and Mr. NEHLS):

H.R. 6263. A bill to amend the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 and the Implementing Recommendations of the 9/11 Commission Act of 2007 to limit eligibility for certain Federal law enforcement and public safety grants based on minimum pretrial public safety standards, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committee on Homeland Security, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. JAMES:

H.R. 6264. A bill to amend the Energy Conservation and Production Act to require the consideration of additional factors prior to updating revised Federal building energy efficiency performance standards, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. KEAN:

H.R. 6265. A bill to require online video game providers to provide certain safeguards for minors, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. KENNEDY of Utah (for himself and Mrs. MCCLAIN DELANEY):

H.R. 6266. A bill to amend section 230 of the Communications Act of 1934 to limit liability protection under that section for certain social media platforms, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. KNOTT (for himself and Ms. SCHOLTEN):

H.R. 6267. A bill to direct the Comptroller General of the United States to conduct a study on the impediments to digital documentation and verification in the aviation supply chain, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Mr. LIEU (for himself, Ms. BARRAGAN, Ms. BROWNLEY, Ms. NORTON, Ms. DEAN of Pennsylvania, Mr. NADLER, Ms. MCCOLLUM, and Mr. MIN):

H.R. 6268. A bill to require the Secretary of the Interior to prohibit the use of lead ammunition on United States Fish and Wildlife Service lands, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. LYNCH (for himself and Mrs. MCCLAIN):

H.R. 6269. A bill to require the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development to conduct a review of Federal Housing Administration construction financing programs to identify barriers to the use of modular home methods, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Mrs. MCCLAIN (for herself and Mr. LYNCH):

H.R. 6270. A bill to conduct a review of Federal Housing Administration construction financing programs, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Mrs. MCCLAIN DELANEY (for herself, Ms. ANSARI, Mrs. BEATTY, Mr. CARSON, Mrs. DINGELL, Mr. FIELDS, Mr. FIGURES, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Mr. MANNION, Mr. MFUME, Ms. NORTON, Ms. SEWELL, Mr. THANEDAR, Mr. THOMPSON of California, Ms. TLAIB, Ms. TITUS, and Ms. SCHRIER):

H.R. 6271. A bill to provide supplemental appropriations to carry out the emergency food assistance program under the Emergency Food Assistance Act of 1983 in the

event of a lapse in funding for the supplemental nutrition assistance program under the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008; to the Committee on Appropriations, and in addition to the Committee on Agriculture, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. McDONALD RIVET (for herself and Mrs. HINSON):

H.R. 6272. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to allow certain child care expenses as qualified expenses for purpose of section 529 of such Code; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS:

H.R. 6273. A bill to prohibit market or product-focused research on children and minors, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. MOSKOWITZ:

H.R. 6274. A bill to establish a Natural Disaster Risk Reinsurance Program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Mr. MOYLAN (for himself, Mr. VINDMAN, and Mr. HUIZENGA):

H.R. 6275. A bill to require the Secretary of Commerce to submit a report annually on the advanced artificial intelligence capabilities of the People's Republic of China, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Mr. MULLIN (for himself, Mr. EZELL, and Mr. WEBER of Texas):

H.R. 6276. A bill to require the Secretary of the Army to consult with stakeholders in determining the scope of contracts entered into for the purposes of maintenance dredging, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Mr. NEWHOUSE (for himself and Ms. SEWELL):

H.R. 6277. A bill to establish requirements under which the Secretary of Agriculture and the Secretary of the Interior shall carry out the Timber Production Expansion Guaranteed Loan Program; to the Committee on Agriculture, and in addition to the Committee on Natural Resources, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. OGLES (for himself, Mr.

BUCHANAN, Mr. PATRONIS, Mr. MURPHY, Mr. SMITH of New Jersey, Mr. HIGGINS of Louisiana, Ms. BOEBERT, Mr. BRECHEN, Mr. BIGGS of Arizona, Mrs. HARSHBARGER, Mr. GOSAR, Ms. GREENE of Georgia, Mr. HARRIS of Maryland, Mr. BURLISON, Mrs. LUNA, Mr. FINE, Mr. MOORE of West Virginia, Mr. BARR, Mr. FRY, Mrs. BIGGS of South Carolina, Mrs. HOUGHIN, Ms. DE LA CRUZ, Mr. FONG, Mrs. BICE, Mr. VAN ORDEN, Mr. FLOOD, Mr. LAWLER, and Mr. LOUDERMILK):

H.R. 6278. A bill to award a Congressional Gold Medal to Charles "Charlie" Kirk, in recognition of his unwavering dedication to the American Spirit, even to the point of death at the hand of a terrorist; to the Committee on Financial Services, and in addition to the Committee on House Administration, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. SIMPSON (for himself, Mr. FULCHER, Mr. NEWHOUSE, and Mr. GRAY):

H.R. 6279. A bill to amend the Omnibus Public Land Management Act of 2009 to authorize certain extraordinary operation and



maintenance work for urban canals of concern; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. SMITH of Nebraska (for himself and Ms. CASTOR of Florida):

H.R. 6280. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide for expanded coverage of services furnished by genetic counselors under part B of the Medicare program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. SMITH of Washington (for himself, Mr. VALADAO, Ms. KING-HINDS, Mr. MOYLAN, and Mr. CASE):

H.R. 6281. A bill to direct the Secretary of Energy to establish a grant program to facilitate the use of solar energy systems and energy storage technologies at Federally qualified health centers, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. SMUCKER (for himself and Mr. SCHNEIDER):

H.R. 6282. A bill to amend title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965 to provide program eligibility for distance education programs offered by foreign institutions of higher education; to the Committee on Education and Workforce.

By Ms. STRICKLAND (for herself and Mr. FITZPATRICK):

H.R. 6283. A bill to amend the 21st Century Cures Act to support State and local agencies with responsibility for children services in their response to the opioid abuse crisis, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. SWALWELL (for himself, Mr. BOYLE of Pennsylvania, Mr. GARAMENDI, Ms. NORTON, Ms. PIN-GREE, Mr. HORSFORD, and Ms. LOFGREEN):

H.R. 6284. A bill to amend the Higher Education Act of 1965 to provide for a percentage of student loan forgiveness for public service employment, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and Workforce.

By Ms. TOKUDA (for herself and Mr. CASE):

H.R. 6285. A bill to amend the American Indian, Alaska Native, and Native Hawaiian Culture and Art Development Act; to the Committee on Education and Workforce.

By Ms. TOKUDA (for herself, Ms. TITUS, Mr. GOLDMAN of New York, Mr. COSTA, Mr. CARSON, and Mr. LIEU):

H.R. 6286. A bill to provide for the termination of tariffs with respect to certain countries and other jurisdictions under Executive Orders 14257 and 14326; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. VINDMAN (for himself and Mr. VALADAO):

H.R. 6287. A bill to amend the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 to improve the Rural Energy for America Program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture.

By Mr. VINDMAN (for himself and Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS):

H.R. 6288. A bill to amend title XXVII of the Public Health Service Act to limit cost sharing for prenatal services in certain circumstances; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Ms. BONAMICI (for herself, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. MCGARVEY, Mr. BACON, Mr. MULLIN, Mr. NUNN of Iowa, Mrs. RAMIREZ, Mr. MOSKOWITZ, and Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin):

H. Res. 905. A resolution supporting the designation of November 2025 as "National

Homeless Children and Youth Awareness Month"; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Mr. BEYER (for himself, Mr. BACON, Mr. PANETTA, Mr. LAWLER, Ms. MORRISON, Mr. KILEY of California, Ms. HOULAHAN, Mr. TURNER of Ohio, Mr. BOYLE of Pennsylvania, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. MOSKOWITZ, Mr. MCCLINTOCK, Ms. SCHOLTEN, Ms. OMAR, Mr. WALKINSHAW, Mr. BERA, Ms. MCCOLLUM, Ms. CRAIG, Ms. MCBRIDE, Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia, Mrs. DINGELL, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Mr. CUELLAR, Ms. TOKUDA, Mr. IVEY, Mr. DOGGETT, Mr. BISHOP, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY, and Ms. SALINAS):

H. Res. 906. A resolution amending the Rules of the House of Representatives to require a supermajority vote of Members present and voting to subject a Member, Delegate, or Resident Commissioner to the censure or disapproval of the House, or removal from committee membership; to the Committee on Rules.

By Mr. FITZGERALD (for himself, Mr. TIFFANY, Mr. WIED, Mr. STEEL, Mr. VAN ORDEN, Mr. GROTHMAN, Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin, and Mr. POCAN):

H. Res. 907. A resolution honoring the victims of the devastating attack that took place at the Waukesha, Wisconsin, Christmas parade on November 21, 2021; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Mrs. KIM (for herself and Mrs. BEATTY):

H. Res. 908. A resolution expressing support for the designation of October 2025 as "National Financial Planning Month"; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Mrs. RAMIREZ (for herself, Ms. PRESSLEY, Ms. TOKUDA, Ms. SIMON, Ms. TLAB, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Ms. KAMLAGER-DOVE, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Mr. THANEDAR, Mr. CARSON, Ms. NORTON, Ms. ROSS, Ms. KELLY of Illinois, Ms. JACOBS, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Ms. WILSON of Florida, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY, Ms. RANDALL, Ms. LEE of Pennsylvania, Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois, Ms. GARCIA of Texas, Ms. RIVAS, Mr. MULLIN, Ms. BALINT, Mr. CISNEROS, Ms. ADAMS, Mr. WASSERMAN, Mr. SCHULTZ, Ms. STANSBURY, Mr. DAVIS of Illinois, and Mrs. BEATTY):

H. Res. 909. A resolution recognizing that immigrant justice and reproductive justice are inseparable and must be pursued together; to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committees on Energy and Commerce, and Homeland Security, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. SUOZZI:

H. Res. 910. A resolution providing for consideration of the bill (H.R. 185) to advance responsible policies; to the Committee on Rules.

### CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Mr. THANEDAR:

H.R. 6246.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Clause 18 of Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. CISCOMANI:

H.R. 6247.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. ARRINGTON:

H.R. 6248.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Ms. BALINT:

H.R. 6249.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. BEGICH:

H.R. 6250.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Mr. BEGICH:

H.R. 6251.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following provisions of the Constitution of the United States:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 (the Commerce Clause), which grants Congress the authority to regulate commerce with foreign nations. The bill amends the Marine Mammal Protection Act to govern the importation of certain polar bear parts from Canada, an activity squarely within foreign commerce.

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 (the Necessary and Proper Clause), which authorizes Congress to make all laws necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, including regulation of wildlife importation and permitting under federal law.

By Mr. BELL:

H.R. 6252.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Mrs. CAMMACK:

H.R. 6253.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution

By Mr. CARTER of Georgia:

H.R. 6254.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the Constitution

By Ms. CRAIG:

H.R. 6255.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. DOWNING:

H.R. 6256.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. DUNN of Florida:

H.R. 6257.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8 Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution

By Ms. ESCOBAR:

H.R. 6258.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

THE U.S. CONSTITUTION

# ARTICLE I, SECTION 8: POWERS OF CONGRESS

## CLAUSE 18

The Congress shall have the power . . . To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

By Mr. EVANS of Colorado:

H.R. 6259.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. FITZGERALD:

H.R. 6260.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

clause 18 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution.

By Mr. FITZPATRICK:

H.R. 6261.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section VIII, Clause 18

By Mr. GOODEN:

H.R. 6262.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Constitutional authority on which this bill rests is the power of Congress to lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts, and excises to pay the debts and provide for the common Defense and general welfare of the United States, as enumerated in Article I, Section 8, Clause 1. Thus, Congress has the authority not only to increase taxes, but also, to reduce taxes to promote the

By Mr. HARRIGAN:

H.R. 6263.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution.

By Mr. JAMES:

H.R. 6264.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8 Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. KEAN:

H.R. 6265.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution

By Mr. KENNEDY of Utah:

H.R. 6266.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. KNOTT:

H.R. 6267.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. LIEU:

H.R. 6268.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. LYNCH:

H.R. 6269.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Cl. 18

By Mrs. McCLAIN:

H.R. 6270.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mrs. McCLAIN DELANEY:

H.R. 6271.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

By Ms. McDONALD RIVET:

H.R. 6272.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

U.S. Constitution, Article 1, Sec. 8

By Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS:

H.R. 6273.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. MOSKOWITZ:

H.R. 6274.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Pursuant to clause 3(d) (1) of rule XIII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the Committee find the authority for this legislation in article I, section 8 of the Constitution.

By Mr. MOYLAN:

H.R. 6275.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1.

By Mr. MULLIN:

H.R. 6276.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 3 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution

By Mr. NEWHOUSE:

H.R. 6277.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8 of the Constitution

By Mr. OGLES:

H.R. 6278.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. SIMPSON:

H.R. 6279.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. SMITH of Nebraska:

H.R. 6280.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. SMITH of Washington:

H.R. 6281.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 2 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution

By Mr. SMUCKER:

H.R. 6282.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Section VIII of Article I of the U.S. Constitution

By Ms. STRICKLAND:

H.R. 6283.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. SWALWELL:

H.R. 6284.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, of the United States Constitution, specifically Clause 18 (relating to the power to make all laws necessary and proper for carrying out the powers vested in congress).

By Ms. TOKUDA:

H.R. 6285.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clauses 1 and 18 of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. TOKUDA:

H.R. 6286.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1

By Mr. VINDMAN:

H.R. 6287.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. VINDMAN:

H.R. 6288.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

## ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 12: Mrs. GRIJALVA.

H.R. 903: Ms. BYNUM.

H.R. 947: Mr. COSTA.

H.R. 956: Mr. WHITESIDES.

H.R. 1564: Mr. MENENDEZ and Ms. STEVENS.

H.R. 1667: Ms. MENG.

H.R. 1672: Ms. LEE of Florida, Mr. KEAN, and Mr. HARIDOPOLOS.

H.R. 2047: Ms. MCBRIDE.

H.R. 2411: Mr. COHEN.

H.R. 2477: Mr. SOTO.

H.R. 2539: Mr. FIELDS, Ms. NORTON, Mr. THANEDAR, Mr. DAVID SCOTT of Georgia, Mr. LIEU, Ms. BARRAGAN, and Mr. LEVIN.

H.R. 2707: Mr. MCGUIRE.

H.R. 3067: Mr. MORELLE and Mr. GARCIA of California.

H.R. 3078: Ms. TENNEY.

H.R. 3104: Mr. BAUMGARTNER.

H.R. 3164: Mr. SWALWELL, Ms. MALOY, Mr. CLINE, Mr. AUSTIN SCOTT of Georgia, Mr. VASQUEZ, and Mr. NEGUSE.

H.R. 3608: Mr. MESSMER.

H.R. 3624: Mr. SOTO.

H.R. 3630: Mr. VASQUEZ.

H.R. 3661: Mr. WHITESIDES.

H.R. 3701: Mr. CISNEROS.

H.R. 3743: Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia.

H.R. 3954: Mr. GOTTHEIMER.

H.R. 4153: Mr. WHITESIDES.

H.R. 4206: Ms. SANCHEZ.

H.R. 4245: Ms. MCBRIDE.

H.R. 4253: Ms. JAYAPAL.

H.R. 4288: Mr. THOMPSON of California, Mr. BERA, Ms. MATSUI, Mr. GARAMENDI, Mr. DESAULNIER, Mr. RUIZ, Ms. CHU, Ms. RIVAS, Ms. FRIEDMAN, Mr. CISNEROS, Mr. GOMEZ, Ms. SANCHEZ, Mr. TAKANO, Mr. GARCIA of California, Mr. CORREA, Mr. MIN, Mr. LEVIN, Ms. JACOBS, Mr. VARGAS, Mr. AGUILAR, Ms. BARRAGAN, Ms. BROWNLEY, Mr. GRAY, Ms. KAMLAGER-DOVE, Ms. PELOSI, Mr. PETERS, Mr. SHERMAN, Mrs. TORRES of California, Mr. TRAN, Ms. WATERS, Mr. FONG, Mr. KILEY of California, Mr. MCCLINTOCK, Mrs. KIM, and Mr. LAMALFA.

H.R. 4317: Mrs. BIGGS of South Carolina.

H.R. 4509: Ms. NORTON.

H.R. 4831: Mr. SCHMIDT.

H.R. 4840: Mr. FITZPATRICK and Ms. PLASKETT.

H.R. 5106: Ms. RANDALL and Mr. THOMPSON of California.

H.R. 5249: Mr. GARCIA of California.

H.R. 5269: Mr. CAREY.

H.R. 5271: Ms. JAYAPAL.

H.R. 5360: Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS, Mr. VINDMAN, Mr. GOLDMAN of Texas, and Mr. HARDER of California.

H.R. 5387: Mr. WHITESIDES.

H.R. 5434: Mr. MIN, Ms. CHU, and Ms. JAYAPAL.

H.R. 5448: Mr. CISNEROS.

H.R. 5461: Mr. SOTO.

H.R. 5481: Ms. BYNUM.

H.R. 5509: Mr. LOUDERMILK.

H.R. 5557: Mr. SOTO.

H.R. 5571: Ms. McDONALD RIVET.

H.R. 5576: Mr. KENNEDY of Utah.

H.R. 5746: Mr. SCHMIDT.

H.R. 5800: Mr. MOORE of Alabama.

H.R. 5940: Ms. ROSS.

H.R. 5944: Mrs. FISCHBACH.  
 H.R. 5945: Mr. CARBAJAL.  
 H.R. 5948: Mr. FALLON, Mr. GOODEN, and Mr. GILL of Texas.  
 H.R. 6022: Mr. OBERNOLTE.  
 H.R. 6058: Mr. LAWLER.  
 H.R. 6082: Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia.  
 H.R. 6119: Mr. POCAN.  
 H.R. 6120: Mr. GOSAR and Mr. LAWLER.  
 H.R. 6125: Ms. STEVENS and Ms. TITUS.  
 H.R. 6138: Mr. BISHOP.  
 H.R. 6147: Ms. LOIS FRANKEL of Florida and Mr. RYAN.  
 H.R. 6166: Mr. TONKO, Ms. MCCLELLAN, Mrs. BEATTY, Ms. NORTON, Mr. LANDSMAN, Mr. MANNION, Ms. CRAIG, Ms. LOIS FRANKEL of Florida, Ms. MATSUI, Mrs. DINGELL, Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Mr. THANEDAR, and Mr. GOLDMAN of New York.  
 H.R. 6172: Mr. THANEDAR and Mr. CARSON.  
 H.R. 6189: Ms. KING-HINDS.  
 H.R. 6190: Ms. KING-HINDS.  
 H.R. 6201: Mr. HERNÁNDEZ, Mr. GOLDMAN of New York, and Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY.  
 H.R. 6213: Mr. HARIDOPOLOS and Mr. WESTERMAN.

H.R. 6233: Mr. TIFFANY and Mr. MESSMER.  
 H.R. 6234: Ms. PETTERSEN.  
 H.R. 6243: Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina and Mr. CLEAVER.  
 H.J. Res. 80: Mr. SCOTT of Virginia.  
 H. Con. Res. 12: Mr. WALKINSHAW.  
 H. Con. Res. 61: Mr. SCOTT of Virginia.  
 H. Res. 744: Mr. WHITESIDES.

#### DISCHARGE PETITIONS— ADDITIONS AND WITHDRAWALS

The following Members added their names to the following discharge petitions:

Petition 2 by Mr. CASTEN on House Resolution 250: Mrs. Grijalva.  
 Petition 3 by Mr. BOYLE of Pennsylvania on House Resolution 278: Mrs. Grijalva.  
 Petition 4 by Mr. MEEKS on House Resolution 391: Mr. Gottheimer, Mrs. Grijalva, Ms. Scholten, Mr. Harder of California.  
 Petition 5 by Mr. MEEKS on House Resolution 393: Mr. Gottheimer, Mrs. Grijalva, Mr. Harder of California, Mr. Veasey.

Petition 6 by Mr. GOLDEN of Maine on House Resolution 432: Mr. LaLota, Mr. Lawler.

Petition 7 by Mr. MEEKS on House Resolution 462: Mrs. Grijalva.

Petition 8 by Mr. MEEKS on House Resolution 518: Mrs. Grijalva.

Petition 10 by Mr. JEFFRIES on House Resolution 780: Mrs. Watson Coleman, Mrs. Grijalva, Mr. Quigley, Mr. Correa, Mr. Morelle, Mr. Swalwell, Mr. Goldman of New York, Mr. Ryan, Mr. Khanna, Mr. Thompson of California, Mr. Moulton, Mr. Riley of New York, Mr. Landsman, Mrs. Fletcher, Mr. Harder of California, Mr. Garcia of California, Mr. Vindman, Mr. Garcia of Illinois, Ms. Moore of Wisconsin, Ms. Velázquez, Mr. Krishnamoorthi, Ms. McClellan, Mr. Cleaver, Mr. Frost, Mr. Smith of Washington, Ms. Crockett, Mr. Beyer, Ms. Davids of Kansas, Ms. Craig, Mr. Veasey, Ms. Lee of Nevada, Mr. Golden of Maine, Mr. Clyburn, Mr. Liccardo, Mr. Neal, Ms. Hoyle of Oregon, Mr. Moskowitz, Mr. Peters.