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of America

# Congressional Record

PROCEEDINGS AND DEBATES OF THE 119<sup>th</sup> CONGRESS, FIRST SESSION

Vol. 171

WASHINGTON, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 24, 2025

No. 177

## Senate

The Senate was not in session today. Its next meeting will be held on Monday, October 27, 2025, at 3 p.m.

## House of Representatives

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 24, 2025

The House met at 2 p.m. and was called to order by the Speaker pro tempore (Mr. SMITH of Nebraska).

### DESIGNATION OF THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following communication from the Speaker:

WASHINGTON, DC,  
October 24, 2025.

I hereby appoint the Honorable ADRIAN SMITH to act as Speaker pro tempore on this day.

MIKE JOHNSON,  
Speaker of the House of Representatives.

### PRAYER

The Chaplain, the Reverend Margaret Grun Kibben, offered the following prayer:

Divine Provider, You have given us everything we need for life and godliness. With these things and Your great promises, You equip us to escape the corruption of this world and to participate in Your own divine nature.

For this very reason, You instruct us to make every effort to support the faith we profess with goodness, that we would not bear false witness to Your love for all people. You command us to support goodness with knowledge, that we would not be ignorant of the complexity of the issues we face but wise in our stewardship of Your generosity in this time of asperity.

It is Your expectation that our knowledge be reined in with self-control, that we would not use our intel-

lect or position to abuse or deride those with whom we disagree or oppose.

In these days of contest and crisis, in the throes of this divisive shutdown, You call us to endure with pacific composure, and to reflect, with godliness and mutual concern, a faithful image of Your steadfast loving-kindness to those whom and with whom we serve.

May we so obey and please You as we seek to follow You in this place and in this time.

In Your merciful name we pray.  
Amen.

### THE JOURNAL

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 13 of rule I, the Journal of the last day's proceedings is approved.

### PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair will lead the House in the Pledge of Allegiance.

The SPEAKER pro tempore led the Pledge of Allegiance as follows:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America, and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

### COMMUNICATION FROM THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following communication from the Clerk of the House of Representatives:

OFFICE OF THE CLERK,  
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
Washington, DC, October 23, 2025.

Hon. MIKE JOHNSON,  
Speaker, House of Representatives,  
Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. SPEAKER: Pursuant to the permission granted in Clause 2(h) of Rule II of the Rules of the U.S. House of Representatives, the Clerk received the following message from the Secretary of the Senate on October 23, 2025, at 4:42 p.m.:

That the Senate passed S. 99.  
That the Senate passed S. 259.  
That the Senate passed S. 284.  
That the Senate passed without amendment H.R. 998.  
That the Senate passed without amendment H.R. 2316.

Appointment:  
United States Semiquincentennial Commission

With best wishes, I am,  
Sincerely,

KEVIN F. MCCUMBER,  
Clerk.

### COMMUNICATION FROM THE SPEAKER

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following communication from the Speaker of the House of Representatives:

WASHINGTON, DC,  
October 24, 2025.

I hereby designate the period from Monday, October 27, 2025, through Sunday, November 2, 2025, as a "district work period" under clause 13 of Rule I.

MIKE JOHNSON,  
Speaker of the House of Representatives.

□ This symbol represents the time of day during the House proceedings, e.g., □ 1407 is 2:07 p.m.

Matter set in this typeface indicates words inserted or appended, rather than spoken, by a Member of the House on the floor.



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## ADJOURNMENT

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 13 of rule I, the House stands adjourned until 1 p.m. on Tuesday, October 28, 2025.

Thereupon (at 2 o'clock and 3 minutes p.m.), under its previous order, the House adjourned until Tuesday, October 28, 2025, at 1 p.m.

EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS,  
ETC.

Under clause 2 of rule XIV, executive communications were taken from the Speaker's table and referred as follows:

EC-2166. A letter from the Special Counsel, Bank Advisory, Office of the Comptroller of the Currency, Department of the Treasury, transmitting a news release, "OCC Withdraws Principles for Climate-Related Financial Risk Management for Large Financial Institutions"; to the Committee on Financial Services.

EC-2167. A letter from the Acting General Counsel, Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, transmitting the Commission's final rule — Removal of Regulations Limiting Authorizations To Proceed With Construction Activities Pending Rehearing [Docket No.: RM25-9-000] received October 21, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-2168. A letter from the Chairman, Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting D.C. Act 26-158 "Official Sports Capital of the United States of America Designation Amendment Act of 2025", pursuant to Public Law 93-198, Sec. 602(c)(1); (87 Stat. 813); to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

EC-2169. A letter from the Chairman, Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting D.C. Act 26-161 "Peace DC Omnibus Temporary Amendment Act of 2025", pursuant to Public Law 93-198, Sec. 602(c)(1); (87 Stat. 813); to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

EC-2170. A letter from the Chairman, Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting D.C. Act 26-159 "Streatery Program Endorsement Extension and Medical Cannabis Clarification Temporary Amendment Act of 2025", pursuant to Public Law 93-198, Sec. 602(c)(1); (87 Stat. 813); to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

EC-2171. A letter from the Chairman, Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting D.C. Act 26-160 "African American Civil War Museum Limited Grant-Making Authority Temporary Amendment Act of 2025", pursuant to Public Law 93-198, Sec. 602(c)(1); (87 Stat. 813); to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

EC-2172. A letter from the Chairman, Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting D.C. Act 26-162 "Community Health Temporary Amendment Act of 2025", pursuant to Public Law 93-198, Sec. 602(c)(1); (87 Stat. 813); to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

EC-2173. A letter from the Chairman, Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting D.C. Act 26-157 "Fiscal Year 2025 Revised Local Budget Temporary Act of 2025", pursuant to Public Law 93-198, Sec. 602(c)(1); (87 Stat. 813); to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

EC-2174. A letter from the Branch Chief, Border Security Regulations, Regulations and Rulings, Office of Trade, U.S. Customs and Border Protection, Department of Homeland Security, transmitting the Department's Major final rule — Collection of Bio-

metric Data from Aliens Upon Entry to and Departure from the United States [Docket No.: USCBP-2025-0033; CBP Dec. 25-06] (RIN: 1651-AB1) received October 23, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on the Judiciary.

EC-2175. A communication from the President of the United States, transmitting a notification that Executive Order 14346 of September 5, 2025, which deals with the national emergency declared in Executive Order 14257 of April 2, 2025, as amended, involving conditions reflected in large and persistent annual U.S. goods trade deficits, pursuant to 50 U.S.C. 1641(b); Public Law 94-412, Sec. 401(b); (90 Stat. 1257) and 50 U.S.C. 1703(b); Public Law 95-223, Sec. 204(b); (91 Stat. 1627) (H. Doc. No. 119—104); to the Committee on Ways and Means and ordered to be printed.

## PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XII, public bills and resolutions of the following titles were introduced and severally referred, as follows:

By Mr. MASSIE (for himself, Ms. KAPTUR, Mr. ROY, Mr. DAVIDSON, Mr. CLOUD, and Mr. GOSAR):

H.R. 5811. A bill to promote the leadership of the United States in global innovation by establishing a robust patent system that restores and protects the right of inventors to own and enforce private property rights in inventions and discoveries, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. BAUMGARTNER:

H.R. 5812. A bill to amend the Higher Education Act of 1965 to cap certain intercollegiate athletics compensation and buyouts as a condition of institutional participation in Federal student aid programs, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and Workforce.

By Mrs. CAMMACK (for herself, Mrs. DINGELL, Mrs. HINSON, Mrs. MCBATH, Mrs. KIM, Mrs. MCCLAIN DELANEY, Ms. VAN DUYN, Ms. PEREZ, and Ms. PETERSEN):

H.R. 5813. A bill to amend title XXVII of the Public Health Service Act, the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, and the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to require group health plans and group health plans and health insurance issuers offering group or individual health insurance coverage to provide coverage of certain items and services relating to breast or chest wall reconstruction furnished in connection with breast cancer treatment; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committees on Ways and Means, and Education and Workforce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. CLOUD (for himself, Mr. FLEISCHMANN, Mr. HUNT, Mr. HARRIGAN, Mr. ROSE, and Mr. MORAN):

H.R. 5814. A bill to amend the Natural Gas Act to provide for expanded natural gas exports, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. CLOUD (for himself, Mr. ARRINGTON, Ms. VAN DUYN, Mr. TIFANY, Mr. CLYDE, Mr. BRECHEEN, Mr. STEUBE, Mr. ROY, and Mr. HARRIS of Maryland):

H.R. 5815. A bill to amend title XIX of the Social Security Act to bring fairness to the Medicaid Federal medical assistance percentage for the District of Columbia; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Ms. CROCKETT:

H.R. 5816. A bill to prohibit penalties, interest accrual, negative credit implications, or other adverse actions for qualified student loans for Federal employees during a lapse in Federal funding; to the Committee on Education and Workforce.

By Mr. FINE:

H.R. 5817. A bill to prohibit the election to Congress of any person holding foreign citizenship; to the Committee on House Administration.

By Ms. HAGEMAN (for herself, Mr. KHANNA, Mr. DAVIDSON, Mr. MASSIE, Mr. ROY, and Mr. GOSAR):

H.R. 5818. A bill to amend the Agricultural Marketing Act of 1946 to prohibit retailers from designating the United States as the country of origin of foreign beef, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture.

By Ms. KAPTUR (for herself, Mr. MASSIE, Mr. MCCORMICK, and Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina):

H.R. 5819. A bill to amend title 35, United States Code, require a patent owner to consent to the filing of a petition for inter partes review or post-grant review, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. KILEY of California:

H.R. 5820. A bill to extend Federal recognition to the Mono Lake Kootzaduka'a Tribe, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. LAMALFA:

H.R. 5821. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide for the treatment of certain hospitals as critical access hospitals under the Medicare program; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS (for herself and Mr. MILLER of Ohio):

H.R. 5822. A bill to appropriate funds to ensure uninterrupted benefits under the supplemental nutrition assistance program; to the Committee on Appropriations.

By Mr. NEGUSE (for himself and Ms. MALOY):

H.R. 5823. A bill to amend the Agricultural Credit Act of 1978 to authorize the Secretary of Agriculture to carry out emergency watershed protection measures on National Forest System land, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture.

By Ms. STANSBURY:

H.R. 5824. A bill to require the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development to award grants to Indian Tribes and Tribally designated housing entities for the purposes of providing affordable housing and the maintenance or construction of residential dwelling units for Tribes; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Ms. STANSBURY:

H.R. 5825. A bill to require the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development to carry out a program that awards grants to Indian Tribes and Tribally designated housing entities for residential dwelling units with sustainable features, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Ms. STEVENS (for herself and Mrs. BEATTY):

H.R. 5826. A bill to establish a grant program to provide minority business enterprises access to entrepreneurship opportunities, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Financial Services, and in addition to the Committee on Small Business, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. SUOZZI:

H.R. 5827. A bill to advance bipartisan, common sense solutions; to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the

Committees on Energy and Commerce, Natural Resources, Education and Workforce, Transportation and Infrastructure, Science, Space, and Technology, Agriculture, Appropriations, Armed Services, the Budget, Rules, Ethics, Financial Services, Foreign Affairs, Homeland Security, House Administration, the Judiciary, Intelligence (Permanent Select), Oversight and Government Reform, Small Business, and Veterans' Affairs, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. VINDMAN (for himself and Mr. CISCOMANI):

H.R. 5828. A bill to require the Secretary of Health and Human Services to carry out a public awareness campaign to increase awareness of the importance of father inclusion and engagement in improving overall health outcomes during pregnancy, childbirth, and postpartum, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. VINDMAN (for himself and Mr. BUCHANAN):

H.R. 5829. A bill to direct the Secretary of the Interior to establish a grant program to support the use of unmanned aerial systems for the humane roundup and management of wild horses and burros; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN (for herself, Mrs. MCIVER, Ms. TLAIB, Mr. DAVIS of Illinois, Ms. NORTON, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Ms. JACOBS, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Mr. THANEDAR, Mr. MULLIN, Ms. LEE of Pennsylvania, and Mr. TORRES of New York):

H.R. 5830. A bill to establish a pilot program providing certain individuals with a guaranteed monthly income, to study the effect of a guaranteed monthly income on such individuals, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. WIED (for himself, Mr. STEIL, Mr. POCAN, Mr. VAN ORDEN, Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin, Mr. FITZGERALD, Mr. GROTHMAN, and Mr. TIFFANY):

H.R. 5831. A bill to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 306 South Main Street in Waupaca, Wisconsin, as the "Master Sergeant Melvin O. Handrich Post Office Building"; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Mr. WILLIAMS of Texas (for himself, Mr. BABIN, Mr. CARTER of Texas, Mr. NEHLS, Mr. WEBER of Texas, and Mr. ELLZEY):

H.R. 5832. A bill to establish consumer certainty regarding fake meat and milk products, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Ms. WILSON of Florida (for herself and Ms. SEWELL):

H.R. 5833. A bill to amend the Federal Water Pollution Control Act with respect to additional subsidization, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Ms. WILSON of Florida:

H.R. 5834. A bill to amend the Federal Water Pollution Control Act to make changes to the program authorizing grants for alternative water source projects, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Mr. WILSON of South Carolina (for himself, Ms. KAPTUR, Mr. KEAN, Mr. COHEN, and Mr. DOGGETT):

H.R. 5835. A bill to amend the Rebuilding Economic Prosperity and Opportunity for Ukrainians Act to improve the implementation of the seizure of Russian sovereign assets for the benefit of Ukraine, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Ms. SALAZAR (for herself, Mr. SCALISE, Mr. HUIZENGA, Mr. SMITH of New Jersey, Mr. GIMENEZ, Mr. DIAZ-BALART, Mr. WILSON of South Carolina, Mr. BURCHETT, Mrs. KIM, Mr. NEHLS, Mr. MOOLENAAR, Mr. JACKSON of Texas, Mr. WEBSTER of Florida, Mr. CLOUD, Mr. CISCOMANI, Mr. TURNER of Ohio, Mr. ADERHOLT, Mr. MOORE of Alabama, Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS, Mr. FULCHER, Mr. HURD of Colorado, Mr. CARTER of Georgia, Mr. FRY, Mr. ESTES, Mr. McDOWELL, Mr. ARRINGTON, Ms. STEFANIK, Mr. MOORE of North Carolina, Mr. BAIRD, Ms. TENNEY, Mr. WALBERG, Mrs. MILLER of Illinois, Mr. MCGUIRE, Mr. ALLEN, Mr. OGLES, Mr. MOORE of West Virginia, Mr. NEWHOUSE, Mr. LAWLER, Mr. MCCAUL, Mr. CLINE, Mr. RULLI, Mr. WILLIAMS of Texas, Ms. LETLOW, Mr. ROSE, Mr. HARIDOPOLIS, Mr. BABIN, Mr. MILLS, Mr. SIMPSON, Mr. BILIRAKIS, Mr. WEBER of Texas, Mr. CALVERT, Mrs. HINSON, Mrs. FISCHBACH, Mr. BACON, Mr. TONY GONZALES of Texas, Mr. LANGWORTHY, and Mr. GARBARINO):

H. Con. Res. 58. Concurrent resolution denouncing the horrors of socialism; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Ms. BALINT (for herself, Mr. TAKANO, Mr. POCAN, Ms. BONAMICI, Mrs. FOUSHEE, Mr. FROST, Mr. MULLIN, Mr. PETERS, Ms. TLAIB, Ms. NORTON, Mr. TORRES of New York, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Ms. JAYAPAL, Mrs. RAMIREZ, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Mr. CARSON, Ms. GARCIA of Texas, Ms. JACOBS, Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania, Ms. RANDALL, and Mr. HUFFMAN):

H. Res. 827. A resolution expressing support for the recognition of October 26, 2025, as Intersex Awareness Day, and supporting the goals and ideals of Intersex Awareness Day; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Education and Workforce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. BELL (for himself and Mr. BACON):

H. Res. 828. A resolution supporting the designation of October 26, 2025, as the "Day of the Deployed"; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mrs. CHERFILUS-MCCORMICK (for herself, Ms. PRESSLEY, Ms. NORTON, and Ms. SIMON):

H. Res. 829. A resolution recognizing the significance of equal pay and the pay disparity between disabled women and both disabled and nondisabled men; to the Committee on Education and Workforce.

By Mrs. FLETCHER:

H. Res. 830. A resolution providing for consideration of the bill (H.R. 999) to protect an individual's ability to access contraceptives and to engage in contraception and to protect a health care providers ability to provide contraceptives, contraception, and information related to contraception; to the Committee on Rules.

By Mr. GARBARINO (for himself and Mr. GOTTHEIMER):

H. Res. 831. A resolution expressing support for the designation of October 2025 as "National Down Syndrome Awareness Month"; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. MOOLENAAR (for himself, Mr. BISHOP, Mr. CARSON, and Mr. CARTER of Georgia):

H. Res. 832. A resolution expressing support for the designation of the week of October 19 through 25, 2025, as "National Chemistry

Week"; to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology.

By Mr. QUIGLEY (for himself, Ms. BROWNLEY, Mr. CARSON, Mr. DELUZZO, Ms. NORTON, Mr. HUFFMAN, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY, Mr. POCAN, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Ms. TITUS, Ms. TOKUDA, Mr. COHEN, Ms. DELBENE, Ms. FRIEDMAN, and Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania):

H. Res. 833. A resolution honoring the extraordinary life, leadership, and legacy of Dr. Jane Goodall; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

## CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Mr. MASSIE:

H.R. 5811.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8

By Mr. BAUMGARTNER:

H.R. 5812.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Art I, Sec 8

By Mrs. CAMMACK:

H.R. 5813.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution

By Mr. CLOUD:

H.R. 5814.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

"To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States or in any Department or Officer thereof."

By Mr. CLOUD:

H.R. 5815.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mrs. CROCKETT:

H.R. 5816.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. FINE:

H.R. 5817.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 2, Clause 2

By Ms. HAGEMAN:

H.R. 5818.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Ms. KAPTUR:

H.R. 5819.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Commerce Clause—Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. KILEY of California:

H.R. 5820.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. LAMALFA:

H.R. 5821.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 14

By Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS:

H.R. 5822.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. NEGUSE:

H.R. 5823.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Ms. STANSBURY:

H.R. 5824.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8.

By Ms. STANSBURY:

H.R. 5825.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8.

By Ms. STEVENS:

H.R. 5826.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. SUOZZI:

H.R. 5827.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Articles I–V

Article I, Section 8, clause 1 (Taxing and Spending Clause)

Article I, Section 8, clause 1–16

Article V

Thirteenth Amendment

Fourteenth Amendment

Fifteenth Amendment

Sixteenth Amendment

Article III, Section I

Article I, Section 4, clause 1

Article IV, Section 3, clause 2 (Property Clause)

By Mr. VINDMAN:

H.R. 5828.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. VINDMAN:

H.R. 5829.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN:

H.R. 5830.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18: [The Congress shall have Power . . . ] To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. WIED:

H.R. 5831.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8

By Mr. WILLIAMS of Texas:

H.R. 5832.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Ms. WILSON of Florida:

H.R. 5833.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Ms. WILSON of Florida:

H.R. 5834.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. WILSON of South Carolina:

H.R. 5835.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

### ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 45: Mr. SMUCKER.

H.R. 51: Mr. WALKINSHAW.

H.R. 116: Mr. DONALDS and Mr. FINE.

H.R. 208: Mr. BUCHANAN.

H.R. 220: Ms. DELBENE.

H.R. 251: Mr. FINE.

H.R. 255: Mr. TONY GONZALES of Texas, Mr. ELLZEY, Mr. GOLDMAN of Texas, Mr. ROY, Mr. GOODEN, and Mr. SESSIONS.

H.R. 301: Mr. FULCHER.

H.R. 404: Mr. WILSON of South Carolina and Mr. HARRIS of North Carolina.

H.R. 430: Mr. SHERMAN.

H.R. 477: Mr. HARRIGAN.

H.R. 503: Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania.

H.R. 516: Mr. MILLS, Mr. PAPPAS, Mr. BAIRD, Mr. HARDER of California, and Ms. NORTON.

H.R. 538: Mr. BERGMAN.

H.R. 563: Mr. COMER.

H.R. 569: Mr. FINE.

H.R. 669: Mr. NADLER.

H.R. 753: Mr. LARSON of Connecticut.

H.R. 783: Mr. SUBRAMANYAM.

H.R. 833: Mrs. WAGNER.

H.R. 842: Mr. DIAZ-BALART.

H.R. 869: Mr. MCGARVEY, Mr. DOGGETT, Mr. GARAMENDI, Ms. ANSARI, Ms. SALINAS, Ms. BALINT, and Mr. GOLDMAN of New York.

H.R. 909: Mr. CRANK.

H.R. 979: Mr. LAHOOD, Mr. HURD of Colorado, Ms. STRICKLAND, Mr. LARSEN of Washington, and Mr. BERA.

H.R. 1004: Ms. MCBRIDE.

H.R. 1013: Mr. HORSFORD.

H.R. 1024: Mr. MCCORMICK, Mr. KELLY of Mississippi, Mr. HUNT, and Mr. RULLI.

H.R. 1028: Mr. BARR.

H.R. 1061: Ms. JOHNSON of Texas and Mr. JACKSON of Illinois.

H.R. 1065: Mr. MOYLAN and Mr. BRESNAHAN.

H.R. 1094: Ms. STRICKLAND.

H.R. 1109: Mr. BAUMGARTNER.

H.R. 1114: Mr. GOLDMAN of New York.

H.R. 1158: Mr. VINDMAN.

H.R. 1159: Mr. SHERMAN.

H.R. 1178: Mr. SCHMIDT and Mr. KELLY of Mississippi.

H.R. 1189: Mr. KEAN.

H.R. 1241: Mr. CLOUD and Mr. FRY.

H.R. 1269: Mr. VEASEY, Mr. MENENDEZ, Ms. MCBRIDE, Mr. SORESENSEN, Mr. TORRES of New York, Mr. CASAR, Mr. SCHNEIDER, Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Mr. CONAWAY, Ms. RANDALL, Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY, Ms. SCHRIER, and Mr. JACKSON of Illinois.

H.R. 1307: Ms. SIMON.

H.R. 1319: Mr. ARRINGTON and Mr. STEUBE.

H.R. 1340: Ms. JOHNSON of Texas.

H.R. 1414: Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania.

H.R. 1423: Mr. FEENSTRA and Ms. GOODLANDER.

H.R. 1464: Mr. BRESNAHAN and Ms. PEREZ.

H.R. 1542: Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas, Mr. SOTO, Ms. MORRISON, and Mr. IVEY.

H.R. 1585: Ms. McDONALD RIVET and Mr. THOMPSON of California.

H.R. 1589: Mr. MOSKOWITZ.

H.R. 1616: Mr. FINE.

H.R. 1627: Ms. CRAIG.

H.R. 1661: Mr. JACKSON of Illinois, Mr. FINE, and Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas.

H.R. 1783: Mr. MOULTON.

H.R. 1970: Ms. LEE of Nevada.

H.R. 1993: Ms. CLARK of Massachusetts, Mr. VEASEY, Mr. MOYLAN, Mr. HUFFMAN, Mr. CARTER of Texas, and Mr. HIMES.

H.R. 2016: Mr. TORRES of New York, Mr. SUBRAMANYAM, Mr. KEATING, Mr. RYAN, Mrs. McIVER, Ms. JOHNSON of Texas, Ms. TOKUDA, Mrs. HAYES, Ms. GOODLANDER, and Ms. SCHOLTEN.

H.R. 2017: Mr. CLEAVER.

H.R. 2021: Mr. DOGGETT and Ms. ANSARI.

H.R. 2033: Mr. GARAMENDI.

H.R. 2048: Mr. WITTMAN.

H.R. 2072: Ms. SCHRIER.

H.R. 2086: Ms. CASTOR of Florida.

H.R. 2189: Mr. LARSON of Connecticut, Mr. CARTER of Louisiana, Mr. WITTMAN, Mr. FLEISCHMANN, and Mr. KUSTOFF.

H.R. 2245: Mr. MILLS.

H.R. 2253: Mr. SUBRAMANYAM, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas, Ms. McDONALD RIVET, and Ms. MCBRIDE.

H.R. 2315: Mr. CLOUD, Mr. DONALDS, and Mr. FINE.

H.R. 2333: Ms. JACOBS and Mr. THOMPSON of California.

H.R. 2343: Mr. MACKENZIE and Ms. MCBRIDE.

H.R. 2366: Ms. TITUS and Ms. BROWNLEY.

H.R. 2381: Ms. MENG and Ms. ELFRETH.

H.R. 2432: Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas.

H.R. 2501: Mr. CLOUD.

H.R. 2526: Mr. VINDMAN.

H.R. 2555: Mr. MOORE of Utah.

H.R. 2559: Mr. WALKINSHAW.

H.R. 2585: Mr. HARDER of California.

H.R. 2599: Mr. FINE.

H.R. 2657: Mr. KEAN and Mr. FINE.

H.R. 2672: Mr. LOUDERMILK.

H.R. 2680: Ms. LOIS FRANKEL of Florida, Mr. GOLDMAN of New York, Mr. DOGGETT, Mr. MCGARVEY, Ms. ANSARI, Ms. DELBENE, and Ms. SALINAS.

H.R. 2705: Mr. DONALDS, Mr. CLOUD, and Mr. SCHMIDT.

H.R. 2736: Ms. MATSUI.

H.R. 2741: Ms. CRAIG.

H.R. 2757: Mr. VALADAO and Mr. HARDER of California.

H.R. 2849: Mr. GARCIA of California.

H.R. 2891: Mr. BOYLE of Pennsylvania.

H.R. 2909: Ms. ESCOBAR.

H.R. 2910: Ms. DELBENE and Mr. PAPPAS.

H.R. 2911: Mr. FINE and Mrs. HARSHBARGER.

H.R. 2936: Mr. OBERNOLTE.

H.R. 2940: Mr. COSTA, Ms. MORRISON, and Mr. WITTMAN.

H.R. 2978: Mr. HARDER of California.

H.R. 2994: Ms. McDONALD RIVET.

H.R. 3006: Mr. SMITH of Nebraska and Mr. RUTHERFORD.

H.R. 3011: Mr. KENNEDY of New York.

H.R. 3036: Mr. SHERMAN.

H.R. 3037: Mr. LYNCH.

H.R. 3045: Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas and Ms. GOODLANDER.

H.R. 3105: Mr. VINDMAN and Mr. MORAN.

H.R. 3112: Ms. MCBRIDE, Mr. JACKSON of Illinois, Mr. MCGOVERN, Ms. BYNUM, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Mr. SUBRAMANYAM, Ms. McDONALD RIVET, Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas, and Ms. PINGREE.

H.R. 3130: Ms. SALINAS and Mr. WILSON of South Carolina.

H.R. 3132: Mr. SMUCKER and Mr. BURCHETT.

H.R. 3164: Mr. BILIRAKIS and Mr. HARDER of California.

H.R. 3170: Mr. FINE.

H.R. 3184: Mr. WHITESIDES.

H.R. 3197: Mr. DOWNING.

H.R. 3199: Mr. HUFFMAN.

H.R. 3209: Mr. LANGWORTHY and Mr. MULLIN.

- H.R. 3270: Ms. MCBRIDE.  
H.R. 3442: Mr. MORELLE and Ms. WATERS.  
H.R. 3452: Ms. JOHNSON of Texas, Mr. LAWLER, Mr. LANDSMAN, Mr. FEENSTRA, and Mr. LATIMER.  
H.R. 3459: Mr. HARDER of California.  
H.R. 3463: Mr. CARTER of Georgia, Mr. CRENSHAW, Mr. HARIDOPOLOS, Mr. DUNN of Florida, Mr. FINE, Ms. STEFANIK, Mr. SCHMIDT, and Mr. VAN DREW.  
H.R. 3495: Mr. HARDER of California.  
H.R. 3514: Mr. HARRIS of Maryland, Mrs. BICE, Mr. HARRIGAN, Mr. BAIRD, Mr. SCHMIDT, and Ms. SCHOLTEN.  
H.R. 3526: Ms. JOHNSON of Texas and Ms. CRAIG.  
H.R. 3532: Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY, Ms. ANSARI, and Mr. GOLDMAN of New York.  
H.R. 3564: Mr. HARDER of California, Mr. VINDMAN, and Mr. SUBRAMANYAM.  
H.R. 3694: Mr. HARDER of California, Mrs. TORRES of California, Mr. MILLS, Mr. VALADAO, and Mr. LUTTRELL.  
H.R. 3696: Mr. HARDER of California.  
H.R. 3699: Mr. CARTER of Texas, Mr. DESJARLAIS, Mr. COLE, Mr. GARBARINO, Mr. ALLEN, and Mr. MILLS.  
H.R. 3740: Mrs. TORRES of California.  
H.R. 3747: Mr. CAREY, Mr. HIMES, Mr. CISCOMANI, and Mr. HARDER of California.  
H.R. 3755: Mrs. KIM.  
H.R. 3773: Mr. CALVERT.  
H.R. 3808: Mr. HARDER of California.  
H.R. 3812: Ms. CRAIG.  
H.R. 3931: Ms. FEDORCHAK.  
H.R. 3933: Mr. GARAMENDI.  
H.R. 3941: Mr. SUBRAMANYAM.  
H.R. 3946: Mr. MORELLE, Ms. MCBRIDE, Ms. GILLEN, Mr. LANGWORTHY, and Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas.  
H.R. 3981: Mr. MILLS.  
H.R. 4032: Mr. HARDER of California.  
H.R. 4076: Mr. COHEN and Ms. GARCIA of Texas.  
H.R. 4081: Mr. HARRIS of North Carolina.  
H.R. 4093: Mrs. CAMMACK and Mr. LANGWORTHY.  
H.R. 4101: Mr. JACKSON of Illinois.  
H.R. 4103: Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ.  
H.R. 4105: Mr. MILLS.  
H.R. 4117: Mr. CLYDE.  
H.R. 4119: Mr. FINE.  
H.R. 4145: Mr. BOYLE of Pennsylvania, Ms. MCBRIDE, and Mrs. SYKES.  
H.R. 4167: Mr. HARDER of California.  
H.R. 4176: Mr. FOSTER.  
H.R. 4206: Mr. FIELDS, Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi, Mr. TONKO, Mr. HARDER of California, Mrs. TRAHAN, Mr. OLSZEWSKI, Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas, Mrs. McIVER, Mr. CUELLAR, Mr. GOLDMAN of New York, Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina, and Ms. DEXTER.  
H.R. 4231: Ms. KELLY of Illinois, Mr. VEASEY, Mr. WITTMAN, and Ms. HOULAHAN.  
H.R. 4242: Mr. CARTER of Louisiana, Mr. KENNEDY of Utah, and Mr. LARSON of Connecticut.  
H.R. 4245: Mr. SHERMAN.  
H.R. 4253: Mr. HIMES, Ms. DEAN of Pennsylvania, Ms. DELBENE, Ms. ANSARI, Ms. SALINAS, Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi, and Ms. LOIS FRANKEL of Florida.  
H.R. 4266: Mr. MOYLAN.  
H.R. 4299: Mr. HARRIS of Maryland and Mr. KEAN.  
H.R. 4313: Mrs. FISCHBACH.  
H.R. 4317: Mr. HARDER of California.  
H.R. 4362: Mr. MILLS.  
H.R. 4398: Mr. HARRIS of Maryland.  
H.R. 4405: Mr. HARDER of California.  
H.R. 4407: Mr. PAPPAS.  
H.R. 4420: Mr. LARSON of Connecticut.  
H.R. 4445: Ms. SCHRIER.  
H.R. 4471: Mr. HARDER of California.  
H.R. 4472: Mr. HARDER of California.  
H.R. 4486: Mr. MACKENZIE.  
H.R. 4541: Ms. ELFRETH.  
H.R. 4562: Mr. MOSKOWITZ.  
H.R. 4633: Mr. BURCHETT.  
H.R. 4667: Mr. SMITH of Washington.  
H.R. 4686: Mr. MILLS.  
H.R. 4688: Ms. GARCIA of Texas.  
H.R. 4708: Mr. GARBARINO and Mr. AMO.  
H.R. 4731: Ms. SCHRIER, Ms. BROWNLEY, Mr. JACKSON of Illinois, and Ms. ROSS.  
H.R. 4760: Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS.  
H.R. 4781: Mr. HARDER of California.  
H.R. 4782: Mr. BERA, Ms. HOULAHAN, and Mr. MCGARVEY.  
H.R. 4791: Mr. WHITESIDES.  
H.R. 4805: Mr. MILLS.  
H.R. 4840: Mr. SUOZZI.  
H.R. 4896: Ms. GOODLANDER.  
H.R. 4936: Mr. BERA.  
H.R. 4948: Ms. CASTOR of Florida, Mr. BERA, and Mr. VARGAS.  
H.R. 4972: Ms. VAN DUYN.  
H.R. 4977: Ms. MCBRIDE.  
H.R. 4995: Mr. HUDSON.  
H.R. 4996: Mr. MILLS.  
H.R. 5031: Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas.  
H.R. 5068: Ms. MCCLELLAN.  
H.R. 5073: Mr. LIEU.  
H.R. 5075: Mr. MILLS.  
H.R. 5091: Mr. WHITESIDES and Mr. HARDER of California.  
H.R. 5128: Ms. GOODLANDER and Mr. LAWLER.  
H.R. 5173: Mr. DELUZIO.  
H.R. 5195: Ms. CRAIG.  
H.R. 5206: Ms. McDONALD RIVET.  
H.R. 5269: Mr. ROUZER and Ms. MCBRIDE.  
H.R. 5271: Mr. SUBRAMANYAM, Ms. ELFRETH, Mr. SESSIONS, and Mr. BOYLE of Pennsylvania.  
H.R. 5281: Mr. DELUZIO.  
H.R. 5316: Mr. HARRIS of Maryland.  
H.R. 5325: Mr. SCHNEIDER, Mr. CASTEN, Mr. SCHMIDT, and Ms. HAGEMAN.  
H.R. 5357: Mr. THANEDAR.  
H.R. 5367: Mr. CARSON.  
H.R. 5369: Mr. MULLIN, Mr. PETERS, Mr. HORSFORD, Ms. MALLIOTAKIS, and Mr. SHERMAN.  
H.R. 5391: Ms. PEREZ and Ms. SCHRIER.  
H.R. 5398: Mr. MILLS.  
H.R. 5401: Mr. LIEU.  
H.R. 5415: Mr. HARRIS of Maryland.  
H.R. 5438: Mr. HIGGINS of Louisiana.  
H.R. 5461: Ms. CRAIG, Ms. WATERS, Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas, and Mr. BALDERSON.  
H.R. 5462: Mr. HARDER of California.  
H.R. 5469: Mr. CISCOMANI, Ms. SCHRIER, and Mr. THANEDAR.  
H.R. 5476: Ms. MATSUI, Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois, and Mr. JACKSON of Illinois.  
H.R. 5488: Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas.  
H.R. 5511: Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ.  
H.R. 5541: Mr. MULLIN.  
H.R. 5549: Mr. BALDERSON and Mr. WITTMAN.  
H.R. 5557: Mr. CARBAJAL, Ms. CHU, Ms. PETTERSEN, and Mr. THANEDAR.  
H.R. 5562: Mr. MOYLAN.  
H.R. 5563: Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas.  
H.R. 5572: Mr. CASE, Ms. JAYAPAL, and Ms. CHU.  
H.R. 5574: Mr. WEBER of Texas.  
H.R. 5575: Mr. HARDER of California.  
H.R. 5581: Ms. HAGEMAN.  
H.R. 5584: Ms. PETTERSEN.  
H.R. 5599: Mrs. HAYES.  
H.R. 5614: Mr. KENNEDY of New York, Mr. MACKENZIE, Mr. CARSON, and Ms. MCBRIDE.  
H.R. 5616: Mr. KEAN, Mrs. BIGGS of South Carolina, Mr. WOMACK, and Ms. MALLIOTAKIS.  
H.R. 5619: Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas and Mr. BOYLE of Pennsylvania.  
H.R. 5624: Mr. NEHLS.  
H.R. 5625: Mr. NEHLS.  
H.R. 5634: Ms. NORTON.  
H.R. 5645: Ms. LOIS FRANKEL of Florida and Ms. TENNEY.  
H.R. 5657: Mr. VINDMAN.  
H.R. 5660: Ms. JOHNSON of Texas.  
H.R. 5674: Ms. DEGETTE.  
H.R. 5704: Mr. CRANE and Mr. WIED.  
H.R. 5708: Mr. JACKSON of Illinois and Ms. TOKUDA.  
H.R. 5710: Mr. WESTERMAN and Mr. HIGGINS of Louisiana.  
H.R. 5722: Mrs. HARSHBARGER.  
H.R. 5732: Mr. GOTTHEIMER and Mr. FIGURES.  
H.R. 5738: Mr. BUCHANAN.  
H.R. 5740: Mr. TRAN, Mr. KEATING, and Mrs. SYKES.  
H.R. 5745: Mr. FIELDS and Mr. VINDMAN.  
H.R. 5746: Mr. VINDMAN and Ms. TOKUDA.  
H.R. 5749: Mr. CLOUD, Mr. SESSIONS, and Mr. BURCHETT.  
H.R. 5765: Mr. MOORE of West Virginia.  
H.R. 5774: Ms. ELFRETH, Mr. GARAMENDI, Ms. CRAIG, Ms. ROSS, Mrs. TORRES of California, and Ms. RANDALL.  
H.R. 5777: Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia and Mr. BOYLE of Pennsylvania.  
H.R. 5780: Mr. GOTTHEIMER.  
H.R. 5789: Ms. STEFANIK and Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS.  
H.R. 5790: Mr. POCAN, Mr. GOTTHEIMER, Mr. CARBAJAL, Mr. COHEN, and Ms. LEGER FERNANDEZ.  
H.R. 5793: Mr. TURNER of Ohio.  
H.R. 5795: Mr. CRANE.  
H.R. 5797: Mr. TURNER of Ohio and Mr. SUOZZI.  
H.R. 5800: Mr. McDOWELL.  
H.R. 5801: Mr. WITTMAN, Mr. MESSMER, Mr. STEIL, Mr. DAVIDSON, Mr. MEUSER, and Mr. ALLEN.  
H.R. 5802: Ms. TITUS, Mr. COSTA, and Mr. WALKINSHAW.  
H.R. 5805: Mr. CARSON.  
H.J. Res. 54: Mr. ESPAILLAT and Mr. KEATING.  
H. Con. Res. 4: Mr. SHERMAN.  
H. Con. Res. 12: Mr. RUIZ.  
H. Con. Res. 51: Mrs. RAMIREZ and Mr. KHANNA.  
H. Res. 70: Mr. BRESNAHAN.  
H. Res. 297: Mr. BISHOP, Mr. DOGGETT, Ms. ANSARI, Ms. SALINAS, and Mr. JACKSON of Illinois.  
H. Res. 524: Mr. VINDMAN.  
H. Res. 738: Mr. MCCORMICK.  
H. Res. 745: Ms. SCHRIER.  
H. Res. 802: Ms. CRAIG and Mr. GOTTHEIMER.  
H. Res. 812: Mr. HIGGINS of Louisiana.  
H. Res. 824: Ms. MENG.