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PROCEEDINGS AND DEBATES OF THE 119th CONGRESS, FIRST SESSION

Vol. 171

WASHINGTON, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 26, 2025

No. 158

Senate

The Senate was not in session today. Its next meeting will be held on Monday, September 29, 2025, at 3 p.m.

House of Representatives

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 26, 2025

The House met at 10 a.m. and was called to order by the Speaker pro tempore (Mr. SMITH of Nebraska).

DESIGNATION OF THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following communication from the Speaker:

WASHINGTON, DC,
September 26, 2025.

I hereby appoint the Honorable ADRIAN SMITH, to act as Speaker pro tempore on this day.

MIKE JOHNSON,
Speaker of the House of Representatives.

PRAYER

The Chaplain, the Reverend Margaret Grun Kibben, offered the following prayer:

Lord, we appeal to You, You who are in Your holy temple, seated on Your heavenly throne. From there, You examine all humanity, our comings and

our goings, our thoughts and our actions.

Test us, all of us, the righteous and the wicked. Examine our hearts and hold us accountable to Your divine will.

If we be found as those who resort to violence, rain down on our heartlessness coals that will burn the paths we have chosen to take. Deny us any reward for our cruelty.

But if, by Your mercy, we are found to be righteous, if we have heeded Your word and acted according to Your grace plan for our communities and our country, and for all of Your creation, if You are pleased with both our work and our intentions, may we see Your face and know the blessing of Your favor this day and the days to come.

In Your sovereign name, we pray.
Amen.

THE JOURNAL

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 13 of rule I, the Journal of the last day's proceedings is approved.

PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair will lead the House in the Pledge of Allegiance.

The SPEAKER pro tempore led the Pledge of Allegiance as follows:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America, and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

ADJOURNMENT

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 13 of rule I, the House stands adjourned until noon on Tuesday, September 30, 2025.

Thereupon (at 10 o'clock and 2 minutes a.m.), under its previous order, the House adjourned until Tuesday, September 30, 2025, at noon.

EXPENDITURE REPORTS CONCERNING OFFICIAL FOREIGN TRAVEL

Reports concerning the foreign currencies and U.S. dollars utilized for Official Foreign Travel during the third quarter of 2025, pursuant to Public Law 95-384, are as follows:

REPORT OF EXPENDITURES FOR OFFICIAL FOREIGN TRAVEL, DELEGATION TO JAPAN AND THE PHILIPPINES, EXPENDED BETWEEN JULY 27 AND AUG. 2, 2025

Name of Member or employee	Date		Country	Per diem ¹		Transportation		Other purposes		Total	
	Arrival	Departure		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²
Brian Cress	7/27	7/30	Japan		1,491.96		9,828.01				11,391.97

☐ This symbol represents the time of day during the House proceedings, e.g., ☐ 1407 is 2:07 p.m.

Matter set in this typeface indicates words inserted or appended, rather than spoken, by a Member of the House on the floor.



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REPORT OF EXPENDITURES FOR OFFICIAL FOREIGN TRAVEL, DELEGATION TO JAPAN AND THE PHILIPPINES, EXPENDED BETWEEN JULY 27 AND AUG. 2, 2025—Continued

Name of Member or employee	Date		Country	Per diem ¹		Transportation		Other purposes		Total	
	Arrival	Departure		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²
Andrew Keyes	7/27	7/30	Japan		1,491.96		20,426.71				21,918.67
Brenna Elliot	7/27	7/30	Japan		1,491.96		9,828.01				11,391.97
Xenia Ruiz	7/27	7/30	Japan		1,491.96		12,923.62				14,415.58
Raymond Salazar	7/27	7/30	Japan		1,491.96		9,828.01				11,391.97
Jason Rogers	7/27	7/30	Japan		1,491.96		10,998.01				12,489.97
Dana Planning	7/27	7/30	Japan		1,491.96		10,998.01				12,489.97
Yvette Wissman	7/27	7/30	Japan		1,491.96		7,028.71				8,520.67
Claire Bienvenu	7/27	7/30	Japan		1,491.96		10,998.01				12,489.97
Brian Cress	7/30	8/2	Philippines		900.00		See Above				900.00
Andrew Keyes	7/30	8/2	Philippines		900.00		See Above				900.00
Brenna Elliot	7/30	8/2	Philippines		900.00		See Above				900.00
Xenia Ruiz	7/30	8/2	Philippines		900.00		See Above				900.00
Raymond Salazar	7/30	8/2	Philippines		900.00		See Above				900.00
Jason Rogers	7/30	8/2	Philippines		900.00		See Above				900.00
Dana Planning	7/30	8/2	Philippines		900.00		See Above				900.00
Yvette Wissman	7/30	8/2	Philippines		900.00		See Above				900.00
Claire Bienvenu	7/30	8/2	Philippines		900.00		See Above				900.00
Committee total											124,600.74

¹ Per diem constitutes lodging and meals.
² If foreign currency is used, enter U.S. dollar equivalent; if U.S. currency is used, enter amount expended.

HON. MIKE JOHNSON, Sept. 8, 2025.

REPORT OF EXPENDITURES FOR OFFICIAL FOREIGN TRAVEL, DELEGATION TO JAPAN AND SINGAPORE, EXPENDED BETWEEN JULY 31 AND AUG. 8, 2025

Name of Member or employee	Date		Country	Per diem ¹		Transportation		Other purposes		Total	
	Arrival	Departure		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²
Courtney Butcher	7/31	8/3	Japan		1,491.96		9,047.91				10,539.87
Brittany Smith	7/31	8/3	Japan		1,491.96		9,047.91				10,539.87
Chris Bien	7/31	8/3	Japan		1,491.96		9,047.91				10,539.87
Brett Horton	7/31	8/3	Japan		1,491.96		9,047.91				10,539.87
Meghan McCann	7/31	8/3	Japan		1,491.96		9,047.91				10,539.87
Courtney Cochran	7/31	8/3	Japan		1,491.96		9,047.91				10,539.87
Jake Bayer	7/31	8/3	Japan		1,491.96		9,047.91				10,539.87
Courtney Butcher	8/3	8/8	Singapore		2,270.00		See Above				2,270.00
Brittany Smith	8/3	8/8	Singapore		2,270.00		See Above				2,270.00
Chris Bien	8/3	8/8	Singapore		2,270.00		See Above				2,270.00
Brett Horton	8/3	8/8	Singapore		2,270.00		See Above				2,270.00
Meghan McCann	8/3	8/8	Singapore		2,270.00		See Above				2,270.00
Courtney Cochran	8/3	8/8	Singapore		2,270.00		See Above				2,270.00
Jake Bayer	8/3	8/8	Singapore		2,270.00		See Above				2,270.00
Committee total											89,669.09

¹ Per diem constitutes lodging and meals.
² If foreign currency is used, enter U.S. dollar equivalent; if U.S. currency is used, enter amount expended.

HON. MIKE JOHNSON, Sept. 8, 2025.

REPORT OF EXPENDITURES FOR OFFICIAL FOREIGN TRAVEL, DELEGATION TO JAPAN AND THE PHILIPPINES, EXPENDED BETWEEN AUG. 10 AND AUG. 17, 2025

Name of Member or employee	Date		Country	Per diem ¹		Transportation		Other purposes		Total	
	Arrival	Departure		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²
Amelia Litynski	8/10	8/13	Japan		1,942.13		8,061.61				10,003.74
Steven Bertolini	8/10	8/13	Japan		1,942.13		8,025.51				9,967.64
Wyndee Parker	8/10	8/13	Japan		1,466.80		8,073.91				9,540.71
Amelia Litynski	8/13	8/17	Philippines		903.00		See Above				903.00
Steven Bertolini	8/13	8/17	Philippines		903.00		See Above				903.00
Wyndee Parker	8/13	8/17	Philippines		602.00		See Above				602.00
Committee total											31,920.09

¹ Per diem constitutes lodging and meals.
² If foreign currency is used, enter U.S. dollar equivalent; if U.S. currency is used, enter amount expended.

HON. MIKE JOHNSON, Sept. 18, 2025.

REPORT OF EXPENDITURES FOR OFFICIAL FOREIGN TRAVEL, DELEGATION TO SRI LANKA, EXPENDED BETWEEN AUG. 24 AND AUG. 30, 2025

Name of Member or employee	Date		Country	Per diem ¹		Transportation		Other purposes		Total	
	Arrival	Departure		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²
Derek Luyten	8/24	8/30	Sri Lanka		1,489.00		7,929.21				9,418.21
Chase Babair	8/24	8/30	Sri Lanka		1,489.00		7,929.21				9,418.21
Colby Harriman	8/24	8/30	Sri Lanka		1,489.00		7,929.21				9,418.21
Committee total											28,254.63

¹ Per diem constitutes lodging and meals.
² If foreign currency is used, enter U.S. dollar equivalent; if U.S. currency is used, enter amount expended.

HON. VERN BUCHANAN, Sept. 8, 2025.

EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS,
ETC.

Under clause 2 of rule XIV, executive communications were taken from the Speaker's table and referred as follows:

EC-2023. A letter from the Senior Bureau Official, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting Department Notification Number: DDTC 25-037, a certification of a proposed transfer of major defense equipment, pursuant to section 3(d)(3) of the Arms Export Control Act; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-2024. A letter from the Senior Bureau Official, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting Department Notification Number: DDTC 25-061, a certification of a proposed transfer of major defense equipment, pursuant to section 3(d)(3) of the Arms Export Control Act; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-2025. A letter from the Senior Bureau Official, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting Department Notification Number: DDTC 24-018, pursuant to sections 36(c) and 36(d) of the Arms Export Control Act; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-2026. A letter from the Senior Bureau Official, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting Department Notification Number: DDTC 24-024, pursuant to sections 36(c) and 36(d) of the Arms Export Control Act; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-2027. A letter from the Senior Bureau Official, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting Department Notification Number: DDTC 24-109, pursuant to sections 36(c) and 36(d) of the Arms Export Control Act; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-2028. A letter from the Senior Bureau Official, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting Department Notification Number: DDTC 25-031, pursuant to section 36(c) of the Arms Export Control Act; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-2029. A letter from the Senior Bureau Official, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting Department Notification Number: DDTC 25-046, pursuant to section 36(c) of the Arms Export Control Act; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-2030. A letter from the Senior Bureau Official, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting Department Notification Number: DDTC 22-083, pursuant to section 36(c) of the Arms Export Control Act; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-2031. A letter from the Senior Bureau Official, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting Department Notification Number: DDTC 25-042, pursuant to section 36(c) of the Arms Export Control Act; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-2032. A letter from the Senior Bureau Official, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting Department Notification Number: DDTC 25-077, pursuant to section 36(c) of the Arms Export Control Act; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-2033. A letter from the Senior Bureau Official, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting Department Notification Number: DDTC 25-089, pursuant to section 36(c) of the Arms Export Control Act; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-2034. A letter from the Senior Bureau Official, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting Department Notification Number: DDTC 25-059, pursuant to section 36(c) of the Arms Export Control Act; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-2035. A letter from the Senior Bureau Official, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, De-

partment of State, transmitting Department Notification Number: DDTC 25-087, pursuant to section 36(c) of the Arms Export Control Act; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-2036. A letter from the Senior Bureau Official, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting Department Notification Number: DDTC 25-056, pursuant to section 36(c) of the Arms Export Control Act; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-2037. A letter from the Senior Bureau Official, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting Department Notification Number: DDTC 25-050, pursuant to section 36(c) of the Arms Export Control Act; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-2038. A letter from the Senior Bureau Official, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting Department Notification Number: DDTC 25-052, pursuant to section 36(c) of the Arms Export Control Act; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-2039. A letter from the Senior Bureau Official, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting Department Notification Number: DDTC 25-033, pursuant to section 36(c) of the Arms Export Control Act; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-2040. A letter from the Senior Bureau Official, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting Department Notification Number: DDTC 25-055, pursuant to section 36(c) of the Arms Export Control Act; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-2041. A letter from the Senior Bureau Official, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting Department Notification Number: DDTC 25-084, pursuant to section 36(c) of the Arms Export Control Act; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-2042. A letter from the Senior Bureau Official, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting Department Notification Number: DDTC 25-082, pursuant to section 36(c) of the Arms Export Control Act; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-2043. A letter from the Senior Bureau Official, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting Department Notification Number: DDTC 25-074, pursuant to section 36(c) of the Arms Export Control Act; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES ON
PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XIII, reports of committees were delivered to the Clerk for printing and reference to the proper calendar, as follows:

Mr. BOST: Committee on Veterans' Affairs. H.R. 1458. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to modify the criteria for approval of certain independent study programs for purposes of the educational assistance programs of the Department of Veterans Affairs, with an amendment (Rept. 119-308). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. BOST: Committee on Veterans' Affairs. H.R. 659. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to direct the Chairman of the Board of Veterans' Appeals to give priority to individuals with certain professional experience in recommending such individuals to serve as members of the Board of Veterans' Appeals, and for other purposes (Rept. 119-309). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. BOST: Committee on Veterans' Affairs. H.R. 2605. A bill to require the Secretary of Veterans Affairs to award grants to nonprofit organizations to assist such organizations in carrying out programs to provide service dogs to eligible veterans, and for other purposes; with an amendment (Rept.

119-310). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. JORDAN: Committee on the Judiciary. H.R. 3492. A bill to amend section 116 of title 18, United States Code, with respect to genital and bodily mutilation and chemical castration of minors, with an amendment (Rept. 119-311). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. GARBARINO: Committee on Homeland Security. H.R. 4057. A bill to establish a pilot program on home kenneling of canines for U.S. Customs and Border Protections Office of Field Operations, and for other purposes (Rept. 119-312). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. GARBARINO: Committee on Homeland Security. H.R. 4070. A bill to require a homeland security border threat assessment on Tren de Aragua and associated strategic plan, and for other purposes (Rept. 119-313). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XII, public bills and resolutions of the following titles were introduced and severally referred, as follows:

By Mr. CRAWFORD (for himself, Mr. GOLDEN of Maine, Mr. WESTERMAN, Mr. CARBAJAL, Mr. LAHOOD, and Ms. PEREZ):

H.R. 5563. A bill to establish an apprenticeship program for commercial drivers under the age of 21, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Mr. ARRINGTON (for himself and Mr. ALFORD):

H.R. 5564. A bill to amend the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act to provide for improved coordination between the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency and the Secretary of Agriculture, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture.

By Mr. BURCHETT:

H.R. 5565. A bill to promote classical and traditional architectural styles in Federal public buildings to enhance civic pride, reflect national heritage, and ensure aesthetic excellence in government infrastructure, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Mr. CARBAJAL (for himself, Mr. VALADAO, Mr. CARTER of Louisiana, Mr. MAST, and Mr. VAN DREW):

H.R. 5566. A bill to amend the Federal Water Pollution Control Act and the Safe Drinking Water Act to reauthorize certain programs for water infrastructure resilience and sustainability, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. CISNEROS:

H.R. 5567. A bill to require the Secretary of Defense to provide a briefing to Congress on plans to expand access to affordable housing for members of the Armed Forces through partnerships with local governments and housing providers, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. CONAWAY (for himself, Ms. SIMON, Mr. CASTRO of Texas, Ms. MORRISON, and Mr. OLSZEWSKI):

H.R. 5568. A bill to ensure continued appropriations for certain Small Business Administration programs during a Government shutdown, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Appropriations.

By Mr. CROW (for himself and Mr. LUTTRELL):

H.R. 5569. A bill to direct the Secretary of Defense to submit to Congress a report on traumatic brain injuries among certain pilots serving on active duty; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. DELUZIO (for himself, Mr. BOYLE of Pennsylvania, and Mrs. MCIVER):

H.R. 5570. A bill to permit Amtrak to bring civil actions in Federal district court to enforce the right set forth in section 24308(c) of title 49, United States Code, which gives intercity and commuter rail passenger transportation preference over freight transportation in using a rail line, junction, or crossing, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mrs. DINGELL (for herself and Mr. FITZPATRICK):

H.R. 5571. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide no-cost coverage for PFAS testing under the Medicare program; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. ELFRETH (for herself, Ms. ANSARI, Mr. BELL, Mr. BEYER, Mr. CLEAVER, Ms. DEXTER, Mr. HOYER, Mr. IVEY, Ms. NORTON, Mr. OLSZEWSKI, Ms. RANDALL, Mr. SUBRAMANYAM, Mr. WALKINSHAW, Ms. TLAIB, and Mr. WHITESIDES):

H.R. 5572. A bill to amend section 303 of the Social Security Act to require States to provide unemployment compensation benefits to Federal employees during a government shutdown, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. EVANS of Colorado (for himself, Mr. GRAY, Ms. BOEBERT, Mr. CRANK, Mr. ROSE, and Mr. GUEST):

H.R. 5573. A bill to amend the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 to authorize grant programs to combat fentanyl poisonings; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. EZELL (for himself, Mr. CARTER of Louisiana, Mrs. FLETCHER, Mr. HIGGINS of Louisiana, and Mr. MOORE of Alabama):

H.R. 5574. A bill to extend the National Flood Insurance Program through November 21, 2025; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Ms. LOIS FRANKEL of Florida (for herself, Mr. CISCOMANI, Mr. MAGAZINER, and Ms. NORTON):

H.R. 5575. A bill to authorize grants to fire departments to conduct activities with the goals of reducing falls among older adults and reducing response time when responding to in-home emergencies, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology.

By Mr. FULCHER:

H.R. 5576. A bill to amend the Geothermal Steam Act of 1970 to promote timely exploration for geothermal resources under geothermal leases, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. GARBARINO:

H.R. 5577. A bill to amend the National Flood Insurance Act of 1968 to reauthorize the National Flood Insurance Program; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Mr. GARCIA of California (for himself and Mr. COMER):

H.R. 5578. A bill to ensure that whistleblowers, including contractors, are protected from retaliation when a Federal employee orders a reprisal, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, and in addition to the Committee on Armed Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. GOTTHEIMER:

H.R. 5579. A bill to require the Secretary of Transportation to issue certain regulations relating to airline passenger delayed flight compensation, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Mr. HAMADEH of Arizona (for himself, Mr. PFLUGER, Mr. TIMMONS, Mrs. LUNA, Mr. JACKSON of Texas, Mr. BACON, Mr. COLLINS, Mr. CARTER of Georgia, Ms. HAGEMAN, Mr. MCGUIRE, Mr. RULLI, Mr. BERGMAN, Mrs. HOUSHIN, Mr. PATRONIS, Mrs. HARSHBARGER, Mr. FLOOD, and Mr. MCDOWELL):

H.R. 5580. A bill to require the Secretary of the Treasury to mint coins in commemoration of Charlie Kirk; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Mr. HIGGINS of Louisiana:

H.R. 5581. A bill to provide for a limitation on application of State laws with regard to law enforcement uniform requirements; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. JAMES (for himself, Ms. GOODLANDER, Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia, and Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina):

H.R. 5582. A bill to amend the Public Health Service Act to provide for hospital and insurer price transparency; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committees on Education and Workforce, and Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. KAMLAGER-DOVE (for herself, Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin, and Ms. SCANLON):

H.R. 5583. A bill to amend parts B and E of title IV of the Social Security Act to remove barriers and encourage kinship guardianship, foster, or adoptive placements for children who cannot be safely cared for in their own homes, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. KEAN (for himself and Mr. AMO):

H.R. 5584. A bill to improve educational efforts related to artificial intelligence literacy at the K through 12 level, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology.

By Mr. KENNEDY of Utah:

H.R. 5585. A bill to provide for the applicability of the Federal Performance Based Detention Standards to any immigration detention facility; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia (for herself, Mr. RYAN, Mr. WITTMAN, and Ms. GOODLANDER):

H.R. 5586. A bill to amend title 10, United States Code, to direct the Secretary of Defense to notify TRICARE beneficiaries of required changes in TRICARE enrollment; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mrs. KIM (for herself and Mr. GRAY):

H.R. 5587. A bill to amend the Geothermal Steam Act of 1970 to waive the requirement for a Federal drilling permit for certain activities, to exempt certain activities from the requirements of the National Environ-

mental Policy Act of 1969, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. LALOTA (for himself and Mr. LAWLER):

H.R. 5588. A bill to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 170 Main Street in Westhampton Beach, New York, as the "Jolly 51 Memorial Post Office Building"; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Mr. LALOTA (for himself and Mr. LAWLER):

H.R. 5589. A bill to name the Department of Veterans Affairs clinic located in Riverhead, New York, as the "Private First Class Garfield M. Langhorn VA Clinic", and for other purposes; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mr. LAWLER (for himself and Mr. BACON):

H.R. 5590. A bill to amend title 18, United States Code, to provide penalties for communicating threats that target schools; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. LICCARDIO (for himself, Ms. SALAZAR, Mr. OLSZEWSKI, and Mr. FITZPATRICK):

H.R. 5591. A bill to establish a pilot program to convert blighted buildings into housing; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Ms. MACE (for herself, Mr. BURCHETT, Mr. WEBER of Texas, and Ms. BOEBERT):

H.R. 5592. A bill to prohibit the performance of gender-related medical treatment on minors, to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to prohibit payment and participation under the Medicare program with respect to such treatment, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committees on the Judiciary, and Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. MALOY (for herself and Mr. VAN ORDEN):

H.R. 5593. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to include eyeglass lens fittings in the category of medical services authorized to be furnished to veterans under the Veterans Community Care Program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Ms. McDONALD RIVET (for herself, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. RILEY of New York, Mr. CISCOMANI, Mr. BACON, and Mr. RUTHERFORD):

H.R. 5594. A bill to amend the Violence Against Women Act Reauthorization Act of 2022 to include identity theft in the grant program related to local law enforcement grants for enforcement of cybercrimes, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. MCGUIRE:

H.R. 5595. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to modify the tax on remittance transfers; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. MOOLENAAR (for himself, Ms. TENNEY, Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania, Ms. STEFANIK, Mr. FULCHER, Mr. TONY GONZALES of Texas, Mr. GUEST, Mr. NORMAN, Mr. ADERHOLT, and Mr. HUIZENGA):

H.R. 5596. A bill to authorize the Secretary of Labor to retain in effect the adverse effect wage rate for a period of 2 years if the Secretary determines that there is not a valid method to calculate such rate, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. MOORE of Utah (for himself and Mr. COSTA):

H.R. 5597. A bill to establish the Bioenergy with Carbon Capture and Storage Advancement Commission in the Department of Agriculture, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committees on Science, Space, and Technology, Agriculture, and Natural Resources, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. NUNN of Iowa (for himself and Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina):

H.R. 5598. A bill to extend and increase funding for the Rural Economic Development Loan and Grant Program of the Department of Agriculture, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture.

By Mr. OLSZEWSKI (for himself, Ms. PETERSEN, Mrs. BEATTY, Mr. CARSON, Mr. CISNEROS, Ms. CRAIG, Ms. ELFRETH, Ms. FRIEDMAN, Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas, Mr. HOYER, Mr. JACKSON of Illinois, Ms. LEE of Nevada, Mr. MFUME, Mr. MOULTON, Ms. NORTON, Ms. RANDALL, Ms. SALINAS, Ms. STANSBURY, Mr. WALKINSHAW, Mr. WHITESIDES, Ms. BARRAGÁN, Mr. CLEAVER, Mr. GOLDMAN of New York, Mr. HORSFORD, Ms. LEE of Pennsylvania, Mr. LIEU, Ms. MCCOLLUM, Mr. MCGOVERN, Mrs. MCIVER, Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ, Mr. RUIZ, Ms. TITUS, Ms. TLAIB, Mrs. TORRES of California, Ms. PINGREE, Mr. KENNEDY of New York, Ms. DEXTER, Ms. SCHOLTEN, and Ms. DEAN of Pennsylvania):

H.R. 5599. A bill to prohibit the removal of Federal employees during any lapse in discretionary appropriations, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Mr. PETERS (for himself and Mr. BARR):

H.R. 5600. A bill to amend the Federal Power Act to streamline the siting of certain transmission facilities in the national interest; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. PETERS (for himself and Mr. EDWARDS):

H.R. 5601. A bill to preempt State and local laws that prevent the construction of affordable housing on faith lands, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Mr. PFLUGER (for himself and Mr. WHITESIDES):

H.R. 5602. A bill to streamline the application of regulations relating to commercial space launch and reentry requirements and licensing of private remote sensing space systems, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology.

By Ms. RANDALL (for herself, Ms. GARCIA of Texas, Ms. NORTON, Ms. KELLY of Illinois, Ms. DELBENE, Mr. CISNEROS, Ms. TLAIB, Mr. HUFFMAN, Ms. LOFGREN, and Mr. GARCIA of California):

H.R. 5603. A bill to limit the authority immigration officers have at protected emergency response locations; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. SALINAS (for herself and Ms. TOKUDA):

H.R. 5604. A bill to amend titles 10 and 32, United States Code, to prohibit the use of a member of the Armed Forces to enforce the immigration laws; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Ms. SCHAKOWSKY (for herself, Mr. BACON, Mr. BISHOP, Mr. CASTEN, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. GARCIA of Illinois, Ms. NORTON, Mr. PANETTA, Mr. POCAN, Mr. QUIGLEY, Mr. RUTHERFORD, Mr. SESSIONS, and Mr. SMITH of Washington):

H.R. 5605. A bill to amend the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act to establish nonvisual accessibility standards for certain devices with digital interfaces, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. SELF (for himself and Mr. OGLES):

H.R. 5606. A bill to codify sanctions with respect to individuals who are Palestine Liberation Organization members and Palestinian Authority officials; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. STEUBE (for himself and Mr. PATRONIS):

H.R. 5607. A bill to amend the National Flood Insurance Act of 1968 to require that certain information is made publicly available, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Mr. STEUBE (for himself, Mr. PATRONIS, and Mr. EZELL):

H.R. 5608. A bill to ensure that Write Your Own companies can sell private flood insurance products that compete with National Flood Insurance Program products; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Ms. STEVENS:

H.R. 5609. A bill to direct the National Institutes of Health to reinstate funding to recipients of grants or other awards, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. TAYLOR:

H.R. 5610. A bill to amend the Agriculture Improvement Act of 2018 to extend the program providing for improvements to the United States Drought Monitor; to the Committee on Agriculture.

By Mr. THANEDAR:

H.R. 5611. A bill to authorize an individual who is transitioning from receiving treatment furnished by the Secretary of Defense to treatment furnished by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs to continue receiving treatment from such individual's mental health care provider of the Department of Defense, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services, and in addition to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. TLAIB (for herself, Ms. DELAURO, Ms. NORTON, Mr. JACKSON of Illinois, Ms. BARRAGÁN, Ms. McDONALD RIVET, Mrs. MCIVER, Mr. THANEDAR, Ms. ESCOBAR, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, and Mrs. RAMIREZ):

H.R. 5612. A bill to require payments for certain insurance policy premiums to be taken into account in determining eligibility for benefits or assistance provided through Federal funds, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Mr. TURNER of Ohio (for himself and Mr. NADLER):

H.R. 5613. A bill to change the calendar period of the Federal fiscal year; to the Committee on the Budget, and in addition to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. VINDMAN (for himself, Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania, Mr. LAWLER, Ms. McDONALD RIVET, Mr. SUBRAMANYAM, Mr. FITZPATRICK, and Mr. MANNION):

H.R. 5614. A bill to direct the Secretary of Agriculture to carry out an awareness campaign with respect to spotted lanternflies; to the Committee on Agriculture.

By Mr. WHITESIDES (for himself, Mr. CRANK, Mr. CARBAJAL, Mr. GARAMENDI, and Mr. CROW):

H.R. 5615. A bill to amend title 32, United States Code, to establish the FireGuard Program as a program of record of the National Guard; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Ms. LOIS FRANKEL of Florida (for herself, Mr. BILIRAKIS, Mr. MAGAZINER, Mrs. MILLER of West Virginia, Mr. MORELLE, Ms. BARRAGÁN, Ms. BUDZINSKI, Mr. CASTOR of Florida, Mr. CLEAVER, Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina, Ms. DEAN of Pennsylvania, Mrs. DINGELL, Mr. HARDER of California, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Ms. KAMLAGER-DOVE, Mr. KHANNA, Ms. MATSUI, Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin, Mr. MOSKOWITZ, Mr. NADLER, Ms. NORTON, Mr. POCAN, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. SOTO, Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, and Ms. WILSON of Florida):

H. Con. Res. 52. Concurrent resolution supporting the designation of the week of September 22 through September 28, 2025, as "National Falls Prevention Awareness Week" to raise awareness, and encourage the prevention, of falls among older adults; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Ms. VELÁZQUEZ (for herself, Ms. BROWNLEY, Ms. CHU, and Ms. DELBENE):

H. Con. Res. 53. Concurrent resolution expressing support for the recognition of September 26, 2025, as "World Contraception Day" and expressing the sense of the House of Representatives regarding global and domestic access to contraception; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. ARRLINGTON:

H. Res. 765. A resolution recognizing the 10-year anniversary of the TORQE 62 crash in Jalalabad, Afghanistan; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. ESPAILLAT:

H. Res. 766. A resolution celebrating the 100th anniversary of the founding of the Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. FRY (for himself, Mr. PFLUGER, Mr. WILLIAMS of Texas, and Mr. SESSIONS):

H. Res. 767. A resolution expressing the sense of the House of Representatives that violent attacks against United States Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) facilities and officers are unacceptable, must be fully condemned, and that Congress stands in support of ICE's mission to protect national security, public safety, and the enforcement of immigration laws; to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committees on Homeland Security, and Foreign Affairs, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. GREEN of Texas (for himself, Mr. CLEAVER, Mr. DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. HORSFORD, Mr. MEEKS, Mr. DAVID SCOTT of Georgia, and Mr. SCOTT of Virginia):

H. Res. 768. A resolution honoring Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity, Inc., on reaching the historic milestone of 118 years of brotherhood as "Servants of All"; to the Committee on Education and Workforce.

By Mr. GREEN of Texas:

H. Res. 769. A resolution affirming the State of Palestine's right to exist; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Ms. HOULAHAN (for herself, Mr. BACON, Ms. BROWNLEY, Ms. SHERRILL,

Mrs. KIM, Ms. PINGREE, Ms. BUDZINSKI, Ms. BALINT, and Ms. GOODLANDER):

H. Res. 770. A resolution expressing support for "Military Sexual Trauma Awareness Day"; to the Committee on Armed Services, and in addition to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. KAMLAGER-DOVE (for herself, Mr. BACON, Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin, Mr. NUNN of Iowa, Ms. SCANLON, and Mrs. HOUGHIN):

H. Res. 771. A resolution expressing support for the designation of September 2025 as "National Kinship Care Month"; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Ms. TITUS (for herself, Mr. VASQUEZ, Mr. CISCOMANI, Ms. ANSARI, Ms. NORTON, Mr. CLEAVER, Ms. BROWNLEY, Mr. SMITH of Washington, Mr. CARTER of Louisiana, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Mr. SUOZZI, Ms. ELFRETH, Mr. CASE, Mr. TORRES of New York, Mr. NEGUSE, Mr. QUIGLEY, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Mr. HORSFORD, Mr. VARGAS, Ms. MENG, Ms. ESCOBAR, Mrs. KIM, Mr. LALOTA, Ms. HOYLE of Oregon, Mr. EVANS of Colorado, Ms. BONAMICI, Mr. LAWLER, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Ms. LEE of Nevada, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY, Ms. DEGETTE, Mr. STANTON, and Ms. PETTERSEN):

H. Res. 772. A resolution expressing support for "National Public Lands Day" and encouraging the people of the United States to visit public lands on this fee-free day and recognize their spiritual and cultural value, as well as their contribution to the economy of the United States; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Mr. CRAWFORD:

H.R. 5563.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

The Congress shall have power . . . To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States

By Mr. ARRINGTON:

H.R. 5564.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I; Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. BURCHETT:

H.R. 5565.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. CARBAJAL:

H.R. 5566.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. CISNEROS:

H.R. 5567.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. CONAWAY:

H.R. 5568.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The General Welfare Clause found in Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. CROW:

H.R. 5569.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 18 and Article I, Section 8, clause 14

By Mr. DELUZO:

H.R. 5570.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

clause 3 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution

By Mrs. DINGELL:

H.R. 5571.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority of Congress to enact this legislation is provided by Article I, section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. ELFRETH:

H.R. 5572.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Necessary and Proper Clause (Art. 1, Sec. 8, Cl. 18)

By Mr. EVANS of Colorado:

H.R. 5573.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1

By Mr. EZELL:

H.R. 5574.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 3 (Commerce Clause)

By Ms. LOIS FRANKEL of Florida:

H.R. 5575.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. FULCHER:

H.R. 5576.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

clause 18 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution

By Mr. GARBARINO:

H.R. 5577.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. GARCIA of California:

H.R. 5578.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Clause 8

By Mr. GOTTHEIMER:

H.R. 5579.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. HAMADEH of Arizona:

H.R. 5580.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 5 of the United States Constitution grants Congress the power "To coin Money, regulate the Value thereof, and of foreign Coin, and fix the Standard of Weights and Measures."

By Mr. HIGGINS of Louisiana:

H.R. 5581.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18: To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. JAMES:

H.R. 5582.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Pursuant to clause 7(c)(1) of Rule XII the following statement is submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the U.S. Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Ms. KAMLAGER-DOVE:

H.R. 5583.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill updates the requirements for states with respect to foster care and adoption assistance to promote kinship placements.

By Mr. KEAN:

H.R. 5584.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18:

"The Congress shall have Power . . . To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof."

By Mr. KENNEDY of Utah:

H.R. 5585.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18: [The Congress shall have Power . . .] To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia:

H.R. 5586.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Art 1, Sec. 8

By Mrs. KIM:

H.R. 5587.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. LALOTA:

H.R. 5588.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the US Constitution

By Mr. LALOTA:

H.R. 5589.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the US Constitution

By Mr. LAWLER:

H.R. 5590.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8 Clause 18 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. LICCARDO:

H.R. 5591.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 1

All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

By Ms. MACE:

H.R. 5592.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution.

By Ms. MALOY:

H.R. 5593.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Ms. McDONALD RIVET:

H.R. 5594.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

U.S. Constitution, Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. MCGUIRE:

H.R. 5595.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. MOOLENAAR:

H.R. 5596.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 3 of Section 8 of Article 1

By Mr. MOORE of Utah:

H.R. 5597.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. NUNN of Iowa:

H.R. 5598.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. OLSZEWSKI:

H.R. 5599.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. PETERS:

H.R. 5600.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Sec. 8.

By Mr. PETERS:

H.R. 5601.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. PFLUGER:

H.R. 5602.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Ms. RANDALL:

H.R. 5603.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Ms. SALINAS:

H.R. 5604.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Pursuant to Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

By Ms. SCHAKOWSKY:

H.R. 5605.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Section 8 of article 1 of the Constitution

By Mr. SELF:

H.R. 5606.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. STEUBE:

H.R. 5607.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8

By Mr. STEUBE:

H.R. 5608.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8

By Ms. STEVENS:

H.R. 5609.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. TAYLOR:

H.R. 5610.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. THANEDAR:

H.R. 5611.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Ms. TLAIB:

H.R. 5612.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 1 of the Constitution.

By Mr. TURNER of Ohio:

H.R. 5613.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 9, Clause 7.

By Mr. VINDMAN:

H.R. 5614.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Cause 18

By Mr. WHITESIDES:

H.R. 5615.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to Article I, Section 8, United States Constitution.

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 7: Mr. MOORE of Alabama.

H.R. 15: Mr. WALKINSHAW.

H.R. 255: Mr. CUELLAR and Mr. HUNT.

H.R. 262: Mr. FITZPATRICK, Ms. PEREZ, and Mr. HUFFMAN.

H.R. 290: Mr. BISHOP.

H.R. 293: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS.

H.R. 307: Ms. PLASKETT.

H.R. 309: Mr. HILL of Arkansas.

H.R. 336: Mr. DUNN of Florida.

H.R. 485: Ms. CROCKETT and Ms. JOHNSON of Texas.

H.R. 492: Mr. LARSEN of Washington, Mr. MANNION, and Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania.

H.R. 530: Mr. WALKINSHAW.

H.R. 602: Mr. VINDMAN.

H.R. 631: Mr. ISSA.

H.R. 683: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS.

H.R. 753: Mr. LIEU.

H.R. 801: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS.

H.R. 909: Ms. MENG, Mr. BRESNAHAN, Mr. HERN of Oklahoma, and Ms. LEGER FERNANDEZ.

H.R. 925: Mr. BIGGS of Arizona.

H.R. 929: Ms. SALAZAR.

H.R. 944: Mrs. FLETCHER.

H.R. 991: Mr. DAVIDSON.

H.R. 1004: Mr. GOLDEN of Maine, Ms. GARCIA of Texas, and Ms. MACE.

H.R. 1046: Mr. CASE and Mr. LAMALFA.

H.R. 1055: Mr. GOLDEN of Maine.

H.R. 1061: Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia.

H.R. 1102: Mr. TURNER of Ohio.

H.R. 1109: Mr. EDWARDS.

H.R. 1144: Mr. QUIGLEY.

H.R. 1171: Ms. BUDZINSKI.

H.R. 1202: Mr. MORAN.

H.R. 1236: Mr. LAWLER.

H.R. 1262: Mr. MOORE of Utah, Mr. McCORMICK, Mr. WOMACK, Mr. BERGMAN, Mr. BELL, Ms. CHU, Ms. LEE of Nevada, and Mr. WHITESIDES.

H.R. 1266: Mrs. FISCHBACH.

H.R. 1288: Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas.

H.R. 1340: Mr. FULCHER.

H.R. 1355: Mr. MAGAZINER.

H.R. 1357: Ms. ESCOBAR.

H.R. 1396: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS.

H.R. 1404: Mr. FIELDS.

H.R. 1415: Mr. SCOTT FRANKLIN of Florida.

H.R. 1435: Ms. NORTON.

H.R. 1498: Mr. FINE.

H.R. 1505: Mr. LAWLER.

H.R. 1522: Mr. LALOTA.

H.R. 1575: Mr. McDOWELL and Ms. MALLIOTAKIS.

H.R. 1582: Mr. MAGAZINER.

H.R. 1657: Mr. MAGAZINER, Mr. WALKINSHAW, and Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ.

H.R. 1659: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS.

H.R. 1661: Mr. SMUCKER.

H.R. 1684: Mr. MFUME and Mr. WALKINSHAW.

H.R. 1732: Mr. WALKINSHAW.

H.R. 1735: Mrs. WAGNER.

H.R. 1787: Mr. LYNCH, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY,

Mrs. MCBATH, Mr. DIAZ-BALART, Mr. RUIZ, Mr. DAVID SCOTT of Georgia, Mr. HUFFMAN,

Mr. LIEU, Mrs. MCIVER, Mr. HARDER of California, Ms. BONAMICI, Mr. THOMPSON of California, Mr. CLEAVER, Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania, Mrs. TRAHAN, Mrs. BROWN, Ms. CRAIG,

Mr. HIMES, Ms. BARRAGÁN, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Ms. SEWELL, Mr. GOLDEN of Maine, Mr. CARSON, Mrs. CHERFILUS-McCORMICK, Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas, Ms. ESCOBAR,

Mr. CASE, Mr. GARAMENDI, Mr. CARTER of Georgia, and Mr. CARTER of Texas.

H.R. 1845: Mr. MORELLE and Mr. MAGAZINER.

H.R. 1849: Mr. HUFFMAN and Mr. EDWARDS.

H.R. 1877: Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ.

H.R. 1880: Ms. ANSARI.

H.R. 1905: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS.

H.R. 1965: Mr. LALOTA.

H.R. 1973: Mr. PAPPAS and Mr. WHITESIDES.

H.R. 1987: Ms. BUDZINSKI.

H.R. 1988: Ms. NORTON.

H.R. 1993: Mr. MIN.

H.R. 2013: Mr. WITTMAN.

H.R. 2033: Mr. CASTRO of Texas, Mr. CUELLAR, and Ms. BARRAGÁN.

H.R. 2055: Mr. DELUZIO.

H.R. 2075: Mr. BABIN.

H.R. 2095: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS.

H.R. 2173: Mr. LAWLER.

H.R. 2192: Ms. PEREZ.

H.R. 2199: Mr. VALADAO.

H.R. 2203: Mr. MANNION.

H.R. 2232: Mr. STAUBER.

H.R. 2253: Ms. ANSARI, Ms. MENG, Mr. CORREA, and Mr. WALKINSHAW.

H.R. 2264: Mr. DELUZIO and Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia.

H.R. 2333: Mr. RUIZ.

H.R. 2446: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS.

H.R. 2501: Mr. CLYDE and Mr. ADERHOLT.

H.R. 2514: Ms. POU.

H.R. 2540: Mr. MAGAZINER and Mr. GROTHMAN.

H.R. 2548: Mr. JOYCE of Ohio, Mr. FIGURES, Mr. FALLON, and Ms. POU.

H.R. 2572: Mr. GROTHMAN.

H.R. 2582: Mr. NUNN of Iowa and Ms. JACOBS.

H.R. 2602: Mr. WALKINSHAW.

H.R. 2605: Mr. ZINKE, Mr. MCCAUL, Mr. EZELL, Mr. BABIN, Mr. ELLZEY, Mr. COLLINS,

Mr. WILLIAMS of Texas, Mr. FALLON, and Mr. NUNN of Iowa.

H.R. 2623: Mr. SUOZZI.

H.R. 2630: Mr. NUNN of Iowa.

H.R. 2717: Mr. FIELDS.

H.R. 2726: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS.

H.R. 2727: Mr. VASQUEZ.

H.R. 2736: Mr. CISNEROS.

H.R. 2743: Ms. GARCIA of Texas.

H.R. 2784: Mr. MOORE of Alabama.

H.R. 2799: Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ.

H.R. 2806: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS.

H.R. 2897: Mr. NUNN of Iowa.

H.R. 2910: Mr. NUNN of Iowa.

H.R. 2948: Mr. CASTEN.

H.R. 2955: Mr. NUNN of Iowa.

H.R. 2978: Ms. McBRIDE, Mr. MEUSER, Mr. WILLIAMS OF TEXAS, AND Mr. MOORE OF ALABAMA.

H.R. 3006: Mr. JOYCE of Pennsylvania.

- H.R. 3099: Mr. NUNN of Iowa.
H.R. 3115: Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Mr. JACKSON of Illinois, Mr. BOYLE of Pennsylvania, Mr. THOMPSON of California, and Ms. HOYLE of Oregon.
H.R. 3121: Ms. TLAIB.
H.R. 3129: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS.
H.R. 3131: Mr. MACKENZIE.
H.R. 3132: Ms. SALAZAR.
H.R. 3134: Mr. CLOUD.
H.R. 3180: Mr. PFLUGER.
H.R. 3210: Mr. GOTTHEIMER.
H.R. 3226: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS.
H.R. 3259: Mr. NUNN of Iowa.
H.R. 3267: Mr. LAWLER.
H.R. 3288: Mr. PANETTA.
H.R. 3327: Mr. LAWLER.
H.R. 3333: Mr. NUNN of Iowa.
H.R. 3440: Mr. NUNN of Iowa.
H.R. 3474: Mr. HUDSON.
H.R. 3489: Mr. NUNN of Iowa.
H.R. 3512: Mr. EDWARDS.
H.R. 3514: Mrs. HOUCHIN, Ms. OMAR, Mr. IVEY, Mr. CARTER of Louisiana, and Ms. HOYLE of Oregon.
H.R. 3534: Ms. BALINT.
H.R. 3552: Ms. KELLY of Illinois and Mr. CISCOMANI.
H.R. 3624: Mr. NUNN of Iowa.
H.R. 3691: Mr. KEAN.
H.R. 3692: Mr. NUNN of Iowa.
H.R. 3694: Ms. GOODLANDER and Mrs. HAYES.
H.R. 3699: Mr. JACK, Mr. TURNER of Ohio, Mr. MILLER of Ohio, Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania, Mr. FALLON, and Mrs. MILLER of West Virginia.
H.R. 3701: Mr. TORRES of New York and Ms. TLAIB.
H.R. 3752: Mr. NUNN of Iowa.
H.R. 3772: Ms. GOODLANDER.
H.R. 3775: Mr. VINDMAN.
H.R. 3788: Mr. NUNN of Iowa.
H.R. 3842: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS.
H.R. 3868: Ms. MORRISON, Mr. MANNION, and Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ.
H.R. 3878: Mr. VINDMAN.
H.R. 3891: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS.
H.R. 3921: Mr. BURCHETT.
H.R. 3930: Mr. THOMPSON of California.
H.R. 3941: Mr. OLSZEWSKI.
H.R. 3978: Mr. BALDERSON.
H.R. 3981: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS.
H.R. 4010: Mr. NUNN of Iowa.
H.R. 4019: Mr. NUNN of Iowa.
H.R. 4057: Mr. NUNN of Iowa.
H.R. 4072: Mr. GOODEN and Ms. TITUS.
H.R. 4079: Mr. NUNN of Iowa.
H.R. 4092: Mr. DOWNING and Mrs. HARSHBARGER.
H.R. 4175: Ms. ROSS and Mr. NUNN of Iowa.
H.R. 4176: Mr. CASAR and Mr. WALKINSHAW.
H.R. 4192: Mr. PAPPAS.
H.R. 4206: Mr. SOTO, Mr. GIMENEZ, Mr. LEVIN, Mr. MOULTON, Mr. PANETTA, Mr. NORCROSS, Mr. LARSEN of Washington, Ms. BYNUM, Mrs. BEATTY, Ms. TLAIB, and Ms. ELFRETH.
H.R. 4231: Mr. CARTER of Louisiana and Mr. KEAN.
H.R. 4288: Mr. KHANNA, Mr. COSTA, Mr. MULLIN, Mr. HUFFMAN, Mr. OBERNOLTE, Mr. VALADAO, Mr. CARBAJAL, Mr. HARDER of California, and Mr. WHITESIDES.
H.R. 4318: Ms. SALINAS and Ms. BALINT.
H.R. 4398: Mrs. LUNA and Mrs. HINSON.
H.R. 4406: Mr. OLSZEWSKI.
H.R. 4475: Mr. VINDMAN.
H.R. 4477: Mr. NUNN of Iowa.
H.R. 4482: Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania and Mr. VARGAS.
H.R. 4486: Ms. NORTON, Mr. VARGAS, Mrs. DINGELL, and Mr. BILIRAKIS.
H.R. 4524: Mr. SWALWELL.
H.R. 4530: Mr. MOOLENAAR.
H.R. 4562: Mr. VINDMAN.
H.R. 4575: Ms. SALINAS.
H.R. 4576: Mr. AUCHINCLOSS, Mr. NUNN of Iowa, and Mr. HARDER of California.
H.R. 4577: Mr. FITZPATRICK.
H.R. 4582: Mr. JACKSON of Illinois.
H.R. 4583: Mr. JACKSON of Illinois.
H.R. 4602: Mr. SIMPSON and Ms. SEWELL.
H.R. 4615: Mr. CASE.
H.R. 4641: Ms. CLARKE of New York, Mr. KENNEDY of New York, and Ms. TOKUDA.
H.R. 4667: Mrs. RAMIREZ.
H.R. 4669: Mr. ALFORD and Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina.
H.R. 4687: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS.
H.R. 4719: Mr. MAGAZINER.
H.R. 4721: Mr. SMITH of Washington.
H.R. 4771: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS.
H.R. 4776: Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina and Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS.
H.R. 4829: Ms. NORTON.
H.R. 4857: Ms. BROWNLEY.
H.R. 4936: Mr. MEUSER, Mr. SHERMAN, Mr. DAVID SCOTT of Georgia, and Mrs. BEATTY.
H.R. 4967: Mr. LIEU.
H.R. 5053: Ms. RANDALL.
H.R. 5054: Mrs. MILLER of Illinois.
H.R. 5068: Ms. LEGER FERNANDEZ.
H.R. 5092: Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin and Mr. LYNCH.
H.R. 5093: Mr. LYNCH.
H.R. 5106: Ms. JACOBS and Ms. TLAIB.
H.R. 5155: Ms. BYNUM.
H.R. 5195: Mr. VAN DREW.
H.R. 5198: Mr. VINDMAN.
H.R. 5206: Ms. TITUS and Mr. CISNEROS.
H.R. 5220: Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania.
H.R. 5225: Mr. VINDMAN.
H.R. 5228: Mr. KENNEDY of New York, Ms. HOYLE of Oregon, and Ms. SALINAS.
H.R. 5249: Ms. ELFRETH.
H.R. 5260: Mrs. LUNA, Mr. BRESNAHAN, and Mr. LaLOTA.
H.R. 5267: Mrs. BICE, Ms. FOXX, Mr. BAUMGARTNER, Mr. KUSTOFF, and Mr. OLSZEWSKI.
H.R. 5269: Mr. VINDMAN.
H.R. 5278: Mrs. FOUSHEE.
H.R. 5282: Mr. GUEST and Mr. CRENSHAW.
H.R. 5284: Mr. VINDMAN and Mr. CAREY.
H.R. 5321: Mr. BIGGS of Arizona.
H.R. 5341: Mr. CLOUD and Ms. BOEBERT.
H.R. 5348: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS.
H.R. 5351: Mr. VINDMAN.
H.R. 5352: Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania.
H.R. 5355: Ms. NORTON and Mr. HUIZENGA.
H.R. 5367: Mr. SMITH of Washington.
H.R. 5391: Mr. MIN and Mr. MAGAZINER.
H.R. 5401: Mr. MIN, Mr. LEVIN, Mr. BARRETT, and Mr. VASQUEZ.
H.R. 5403: Mr. FITZPATRICK.
H.R. 5414: Mr. VINDMAN.
H.R. 5431: Mr. PERRY.
H.R. 5441: Mr. VINDMAN.
H.R. 5443: Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHIL.
H.R. 5448: Mr. SOTO, Mr. COHEN, Ms. BUDZINSKI, Mr. TORRES of New York, Ms. TLAIB, Ms. BARRAGAN, Ms. DELBENE, and Mr. AMO.
H.R. 5451: Mr. DELUZIO, Ms. TITUS, Ms. NORTON, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Mr. HUFFMAN, Mr. GARAMENDI, Ms. BROWNLEY, Mr. CARBAJAL, Mr. LYNCH, and Ms. GARCIA of Texas.
H.R. 5452: Ms. TITUS and Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin.
H.R. 5453: Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia.
H.R. 5454: Mrs. MILLER of West Virginia.
H.R. 5455: Mr. SCOTT FRANKLIN of Florida and Mr. LaLOTA.
H.R. 5469: Mr. FIELDS, Mr. MOORE of North Carolina, Mr. LIEU, Mr. GOLDMAN of New York, Mrs. McIVER, and Mr. MCGOVERN.
H.R. 5475: Mr. BRESNAHAN and Mr. LAWLER.
H.R. 5476: Ms. CHU.
H.R. 5483: Mr. GROTHMAN.
H.R. 5485: Mr. WILLIAMS of Texas.
H.R. 5499: Ms. VELÁZQUEZ.
H.R. 5512: Mr. GILL of Texas, Mr. MESSMER, Mr. MCGUIRE, Mr. OWENS, Mr. MOORE of Alabama, Mr. MILLS, and Mr. PATRONIS.
H.R. 5516: Mr. LEVIN, Mr. MCGOVERN, and Mr. CARBAJAL.
H.R. 5517: Mr. GROTHMAN and Mr. SMITH of New Jersey.
H.R. 5518: Mr. GROTHMAN and Mr. SMITH of New Jersey.
H.R. 5521: Mrs. RADEWAGEN.
H.R. 5527: Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia.
H.R. 5529: Mr. SHERMAN, Ms. TENNEY, Mr. CARBAJAL, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. LIEU, Mr. LEVIN, and Mr. TAKANO.
H.R. 5536: Mr. FITZPATRICK and Ms. NORTON.
H.R. 5543: Mr. LIEU, Mr. DUNN of Florida, Mr. QUIGLEY, Mr. CROW, Mr. AMO, and Mr. GROTHMAN.
H.R. 5544: Mr. SCHWEIKERT.
H.R. 5548: Mrs. FISCHBACH and Mr. TAYLOR.
H.R. 5557: Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania, Ms. HOULAHAN, Ms. TLAIB, Mr. PETERS, Ms. MATSUI, and Mr. BACON.
H.R. 5558: Mr. MAGAZINER.
H.J. Res. 12: Mr. FULCHER.
H.J. Res. 80: Ms. LOFGREN.
H.J. Res. 118: Mrs. MILLER of Illinois.
H. Con. Res. 4: Mr. MEUSER, Mr. FOSTER, and Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas.
H. Con. Res. 12: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS.
H. Con. Res. 48: Mrs. LUNA.
H. Con. Res. 51: Mr. MCGOVERN, Ms. ANSARI, and Ms. TLAIB.
H. Res. 459: Ms. POUL.
H. Res. 551: Mr. HARRIS of Maryland.
H. Res. 685: Mrs. LUNA.
H. Res. 706: Mr. ALLEN.
H. Res. 723: Mr. LARSEN of Washington, Mr. VINDMAN, Mr. BOST, Ms. HOULAHAN, Mr. FLEISCHMANN, Mr. LAWLER, Mr. MIN, and Ms. TENNEY.
H. Res. 742: Mr. ROGERS of Alabama, Mr. LAWLER, Mr. RUTHERFORD, and Mr. VAN DREW.
H. Res. 744: Mr. LaLOTA and Mr. HILL of Arkansas.
H. Res. 746: Mr. KENNEDY of New York, Mr. PAPPAS, Mrs. FLETCHER, Mr. MULLIN, Mr. MENENDEZ, Ms. JACOBS, Ms. PLASKETT, Mr. CISNEROS, Mr. MOSKOWITZ, Ms. RIVAS, Mr. CASE, Mr. SMITH of Washington, and Mr. MEEKS.
H. Res. 748: Ms. MCCLELLAN, Mr. LEVIN, and Mr. KENNEDY of New York.
H. Res. 760: Mrs. BIGGS of South Carolina, Mr. VARGAS, Mr. LANDSMAN, and Ms. BARRAGAN.
H. Res. 761: Mr. CONAWAY and Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania.
H. Res. 764: Ms. BALINT.