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DOCUMENTS

95th Congress }
2d Session }
5 GOVERNMENT

JOINT COMMITTEE PRINT

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EMPLOYMENT ACT OF 1946, AS AMENDED,
WITH RELATED LAWS
(ANNOTATED)

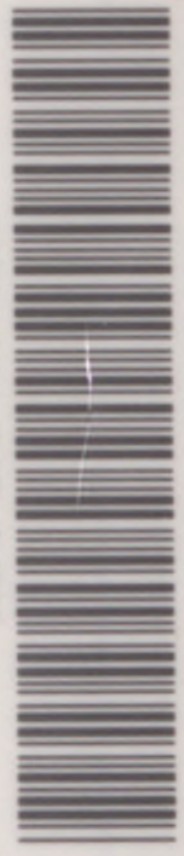
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RULES

OF THE

JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE
CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES

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MARCH 3, 1978

Printed for the use of the Joint Economic Committee

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

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WASHINGTON : 1978

JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE

(Created pursuant to sec. 5(a) of Public Law 304, 79th Cong.)

RICHARD BOLLING, Missouri, *Chairman*
LLOYD BENTSEN, Texas, *Vice Chairman*

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY S. REUSS, Wisconsin
WILLIAM S. MOORHEAD, Pennsylvania
LEE H. HAMILTON, Indiana
GILLIS W. LONG, Louisiana
PARREN J. MITCHELL, Maryland
CLARENCE J. BROWN, Ohio
GARRY BROWN, Michigan
MARGARET M. HECKLER, Massachusetts
JOHN H. ROUSSELOT, California

SENATE

JOHN SPARKMAN, Alabama
WILLIAM PROXMIRE, Wisconsin
ABRAHAM RIBICOFF, Connecticut
EDWARD M. KENNEDY, Massachusetts
GEORGE McGOVERN, South Dakota
JACOB K. JAVITS, New York
WILLIAM V. ROTH, Jr., Delaware
JAMES A. McCLURE, Idaho
ORRIN G. HATCH, Utah

JOHN R. STARK, *Executive Director*
LOUIS C. KRAUTHOFF II, *Assistant Director*
RICHARD F. KAUFMAN, *General Counsel*

ECONOMISTS

G. THOMAS CATOR
WILLIAM A. COX
THOMAS F. DERNBURG

ROBERT D. HAMRIN
KENT H. HUGHES
L. DOUGLAS LEE

PHILIP McMARTIN
DEBORAH NORELLI MATZ
GEORGE R. TYLER

MINORITY

CHARLES H. BRADFORD
M. CATHERINE MILLER

STEPHEN J. ENTIN

GEORGE D. KRUMBHAAE, Jr.
MARK R. POLICINSKI

FOREWORD

Presented herewith for the convenience of members of the Joint Economic Committee and other interested persons are the Employment Act of 1946, as amended, with related laws, and the Rules of the Joint Economic Committee.

The Employment Act of 1946 was approved February 20, 1946 (60 Stat. 23). The act as printed herein includes amendments and additions through May 1967. The related joint resolution of June 23, 1949 (63 Stat. 264), which is also shown herein, is not a part of the act. Parenthetical references at the end of each section indicate where the section is carried in the United States Code.

FOREWORD

Presented herewith for the convenience of members of the Joint Economic Committee and other interested persons are the findings of the Joint Economic Committee, as requested by the House of Representatives, in its resolution of June 27, 1945, (H. Res. 287) which is also shown herein as part of the report. The findings are presented in the form of a report to the House of Representatives, which is also shown herein as part of the report. The findings are presented in the form of a report to the House of Representatives, which is also shown herein as part of the report. The findings are presented in the form of a report to the House of Representatives, which is also shown herein as part of the report.

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EMPLOYMENT ACT OF 1946, AS AMENDED, WITH RELATED LAWS

(60 Stat. 23)

[PUBLIC LAW 304—79TH CONGRESS]

AN ACT To declare a national policy on employment, production, and purchasing power,
and for other purposes

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the
United States of America in Congress assembled,*

SHORT TITLE

SECTION 1. This Act may be cited as the "Employment Act of 1946".

DECLARATION OF POLICY

SEC. 2. The Congress hereby declares that it is the continuing policy and responsibility of the Federal Government to use all practicable means consistent with its needs and obligations and other essential considerations of national policy, with the assistance and cooperation of industry, agriculture, labor, and State and local governments, to considerations of national policy, with the assistance and cooperation purpose of creating and maintaining, in a mannner calculated to foster and promote free competitive enterprise and the general welfare, conditions under which there will be afforded useful employment opportunities, including self-employment for those able, willing, and seeking to work, and to promote maximum employment, production, and purchasing power. (15 U.S.C. 1021.)

ECONOMIC REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT

SEC. 3. (a) The President shall transmit to the Congress not later than January 20 of each year an economic report (hereinafter called the "Economic Report") setting forth (1) the levels of employment, production, and purchasing power obtaining in the United States and such levels needed to carry out the policy declared in section 2; (2) current and foreseeable trends in the levels of employment, production, and purchasing power; (3) a review of the economic program of the Federal Government and a review of economic conditions affecting employment in the United States or any considerable portion thereof during the preceding year and of their effect upon employment, production, and purchasing power; (4) a program for carrying out the policy declared in section 2, together with such recommendations for legislation as he may deem necessary or desirable.

(1)

HISTORICAL NOTE

1956 Amendment.—Subsection (a) amended June 18, 1956, by Public Law 84-591, cited to text, by striking out “at the beginning of each regular session (commencing with the year 1947).” In the original Act, before amendments, this read: “within sixty days after the beginning of each regular session (commencing with the year 1947)”. This was changed to “at the beginning of each regular session” in the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946, Public Law 79-601, August 2, 1946.

(b) The President may transmit from time to time to the Congress reports supplementary to the Economic Report, each of which shall include such supplementary or revised recommendations as he may deem necessary or desirable to achieve the policy declared in section 2.

(c) The Economic Report, and all supplementary reports transmitted under subsection (b) of this section shall, when transmitted to Congress, be referred to the Joint Committee created by section 5. (15 U.S.C. 1022.)

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS TO THE PRESIDENT

SEC. 4. (a) There is hereby created in the Executive Office of the President a Council of Economic Advisers (hereinafter called the “Council”). The Council shall be composed of three members who shall be appointed by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, and each of whom shall be a person who, as a result of his training, experience, and attainments is exceptionally qualified to analyze and interpret economic developments, to appraise programs and activities of the Government in the light of the policy declared in section 2, and to formulate and recommend national economic policy to promote employment, production, and purchasing power under free competitive enterprise. The President shall designate one of the members of the Council as Chairman.

(b) The Council is authorized to employ, and fix the compensation of, such specialists and other experts as may be necessary for the carrying out of its functions under this Act, without regard to the civil service laws and the Classification Act of 1949,¹ as amended, and is authorized, subject to the civil service laws, to employ such other officers and employees as may be necessary for carrying out its functions under this Act, and fix their compensation in accordance with the Classification Act of 1949, as amended.

(c) It shall be the duty and function of the Council—

(1) to assist and advise the President in the preparation of the Economic Report;

(2) to gather timely and authoritative information concerning economic developments and economic trends, both current and prospective, to analyze and interpret such information in the light of the policy declared in section 2 for the purpose of determining whether such developments and trends are interfering or are likely to interfere, with the achievement of such policy, and to compile and submit to the President studies relating to such developments and trends;

¹ Originally Classification Act of 1923. This act was completely rewritten in 1949, Public Law 81-249, Oct. 8, 1949.

(3) to appraise the various programs and activities of the Federal Government in the light of the policy declared in section 2 for the purpose of determining the extent to which such programs and activities are contributing, and the extent to which they are not contributing, to the achievement of such policy and to make recommendations to the President with respect thereto;

(4) to develop and recommend to the President national economic policies to foster and promote free competitive enterprise, to avoid economic fluctuations or to diminish the effects thereof, and to maintain employment, production, and purchasing power;

(5) to make and furnish such studies, reports thereon, and recommendations with respect to matters of Federal economic policy and legislation as the President may request.

HISTORICAL NOTE

The original Act, before amendments, read: "The President shall designate one of the members of the Council as chairman and one as vice-chairman, who shall act as chairman in the absence of the chairman. This was subsequently changed by Reorganization Plan No. 9 of 1953 as follows:

"The functions vested in the Council of Economic Advisers by section 4(b) of the Employment Act of 1946 (60 Stat. 24), and so much of the functions vested in the Council by section 4(c) of that Act as consists of reporting to the President with respect to any function of the Council under the said section 4(c), are hereby transferred to the Chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers. The position of Vice Chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers, provided for in the last sentence of section 4(a) of the said Act, is hereby abolished."

(Prepared by the President and transmitted to the Senate and the House of Representatives in Congress assembled, June 1, 1953, pursuant to the provisions of the Reorganization Act of 1949, as amended.)

(d) The Council shall make an annual report to the President in December of each year.

(e) In exercising its powers, functions, and duties under this Act—

(1) the Council may constitute such advisory committees and may consult with such representatives of industry, agriculture, labor, consumers, State and local governments, and other groups as it deems advisable;

(2) the Council shall, to the fullest extent possible, utilize the services, facilities, and information (including statistical information) of other Government agencies as well as of private research agencies, in order that duplication of effort and expense may be avoided.

(f) To enable the Council to exercise its powers, functions, and duties under this Act, there are authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary. (15 U.S.C. 1023.)

HISTORICAL NOTE

1961 Amendment.—Subsection (f) amended June 16, 1961, by Public Law 87-49, cited to text, by striking out "To enable the Council to exercise its powers, functions, and duties under this Act, there are authorized to be appropriated (except for the salaries of the members and the salaries of officers and employees of the Council) such sums as may be necessary. For the salaries of the members and the salaries of officers and employees of the Council, there is authorized to be appropriated not exceeding \$345,000 in the aggregate for each fiscal year."

JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE

SEC. 5. (a) There is established a Joint Economic Committee, to be composed of ten Members of the Senate, to be appointed by the President of the Senate, and ten Members of the House of Representatives, to be appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives. In each case, the majority party shall be represented by six members and the minority party shall be represented by four members.

HISTORICAL NOTES

1956 Amendment.—Section 5(a) of such Act and the heading thereof are each amended by striking out “Joint Committee on the Economic Report” and inserting in lieu thereof “Joint Economic Committee”; and any other statute in which the name “Joint Committee on the Economic Report” appears is amended to conform to the foregoing change in the name of the Joint Committee. (60 Stat. 25; U.S.C. 1024) Public Law 84-591, June 18, 1956.

1967 Amendment.—Section 5(a) amended by Public Law 90-2, January 25, 1967, cited to text. The original Act provided that “The party representation on the joint committee shall as nearly as may be feasible reflect the relative membership of the majority and minority parties in the Senate and House of Representatives,” and be composed of seven Members of the Senate and seven Members of the House of Representatives. This was changed to eight Members of the Senate and eight Members of the House of Representatives with the majority party being represented by 5 members and the minority party by 3 members, in Public Law 86-1, February 17, 1959.

(b) It shall be the function of the joint committee—

(1) to make a continuing study of matters relating to the Economic Report;

(2) to study means of coordinating programs in order to further the policy of this Act; and

(3) as a guide to the several committees of the Congress dealing with legislation relating to the Economic Report, not later than March 1, of each year (beginning with the year 1947) to file a report with the Senate and the House of Representatives containing its findings and recommendations with respect to each of the main recommendations made by the President in the Economic Report, and from time to time to make such other reports and recommendations to the Senate and House of Representatives as it deems advisable.

HISTORICAL NOTE

In the original act, before amendments, this read: “May 1.” This was changed to “February 1” in the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946, and subsequently to “March 1” in Public Law 80-405, February 2, 1948.

(c) Vacancies in the membership of the joint committee shall not affect the power of the remaining members to execute the functions of the joint committee, and shall be filled in the same manner as in the case of the original selection. The joint committee shall select a chairman and a vice chairman from among its members.

(d) The joint committee, or any duly authorized subcommittee thereof, is authorized to hold such hearings as it deems advisable, and, within the limitations of its appropriations, the joint committee is empowered to appoint and fix the compensation of such experts,

consultants, technicians, and clerical and stenographic assistants, to procure such printing and binding, and to make such expenditures, as it deems necessary and advisable. [The cost of stenographic services to report hearings of the joint committee, or any subcommittee thereof, shall not exceed 25 cents per hundred words.] The joint committee is authorized to utilize the services, information and facilities of the departments and establishments of the Government, and also of private research agencies.

HISTORICAL NOTE

Amended by Public Law 84-624, June 27, 1956, as follows: "Compensation for stenographic assistance of committees paid out of the foregoing items under 'Contingent expenses of the Senate' hereafter shall be computed at such rates and in accordance with such regulations as may be prescribed by the Committee on Rules and Administration, notwithstanding, and without regard to any other provision of law." (70 Stat. 360.)

(e) To enable the joint committee to exercise its powers, functions, and duties under this Act, there are authorized to be appropriated for each fiscal year such sums as may be necessary, to be disbursed by the Secretary of the Senate on vouchers signed by the chairman or vice chairman.

HISTORICAL NOTES

1964 Amendment.—Section 5(e) amended by Public Law 88-661, October 13, 1964, cited to text. In the original Act, before amendments, the appropriation authorization was \$50,000. This was changed to \$125,000 in Public Law 81-830, October 6, 1949.

Subsection (f) is no longer in effect, having expired upon the completion of the investigation authorized by Senate Concurrent Resolution 26 of the 81st Congress.

JOINT RESOLUTION OF JUNE 23, 1949

The Joint Economic Committee is authorized to issue a monthly publication entitled "Economic Indicators," and a sufficient quantity shall be printed to furnish one copy to each Member of Congress; the Secretary and the Sergeant at Arms of the Senate; the Clerk, Sergeant at Arms, and Doorkeeper of the House of Representatives; two copies to the libraries of the Senate and House, and the Congressional Library; seven hundred copies to the Joint Economic Committee; and the required number of copies to the Superintendent of Documents for distribution to depository libraries; and the Superintendent of Documents is authorized to have copies printed for sale to the public. (15 U.S.C. 1025.)

RULES OF THE JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE*

RULE 1. The rules of the Senate and House, insofar as they are applicable, shall govern the committee and its subcommittees. The rules of the committee, insofar as they are applicable, shall be the rules of any subcommittee of the committee.

RULE 2. The meetings of the committee shall be held at such times and in such places as the chairman may designate, or at such times as a quorum of the committee may request in writing, with adequate advance notice provided to all members of the committee. Subcommittee meetings shall not be held when the full committee is meeting. Where these rules require a vote of the members of the committee, polling of members either in writing or by telephone shall not be permitted to substitute for a vote taken at a committee meeting, unless the ranking minority member assents to waiver of this requirement.

RULE 3. Ten members of the committee shall constitute a quorum. A majority of the members of a subcommittee shall constitute a quorum of such subcommittee.

RULE 4. Written or telegraphic proxies of committee members will be received and recorded on any vote taken by the committee, except at the organization meeting at the beginning of each Congress, or for the purpose of creating a quorum.

RULE 5. The chairman may name standing or special subcommittees. Any member of the committee shall have the privilege of sitting with any subcommittee during its hearings or deliberations, and may participate in such hearings or deliberations, but no such member who is not a member of the subcommittee shall vote on any matter before such subcommittee.

RULE 6. The chairmanship and vice chairmanship of the committee shall alternate between the House and the Senate by Congresses. The senior member of the minority party in the House of Congress opposite to that of the chairman shall be the ranking minority member of the committee. In the event the House and Senate are under different party control, the chairman and vice chairman shall represent the majority party in their respective Houses.

RULE 7. Questions as to the order of business and the procedure of the committee shall in the first instance be decided by the chairman, subject always to an appeal to the committee.

RULE 8. All hearings conducted by the committee or its subcommittees shall be open to the public except where the committee or subcommittee, as the case may be, by a majority vote orders an executive session. Whenever possible, all public hearings shall include some sessions held on the Senate side and some on the House side. House and Senate Members shall alternate in order of seating and interrogation.

*As amended ; originally approved Dec. 6, 1955.

RULE 9. So far as practicable all witnesses appearing before the committee shall file advance written statements of their proposed testimony, and their oral testimony shall be limited to brief summaries. Brief insertions of additional germane material will be received for the record, subject to the approval of the chairman.

RULE 10. An accurate stenographic record shall be kept of all testimony and each witness provided with a copy thereof. Witnesses may make changes in testimony for the purpose of correcting grammatical errors, obvious errors of fact, and errors of transcription. Brief supplemental materials when required to clarify the transcript may be inserted in the record subject to the approval of the chairman. Witnesses shall be allowed 3 days within which to correct and return the transcript of their testimony. If not so returned, the clerk may close the record whenever necessary.

RULE 11. Each member of the committee shall be provided with a copy of the hearings transcript for the purpose of correcting errors of transcription and grammar, and clarifying questions or remarks. If another person is authorized by a committee member to make his corrections, the clerk shall be so notified.

Members who have received unanimous consent to submit written questions to witnesses shall be allowed 2 days within which to submit these to the executive director for transmission to the witnesses. The record may be held open for a period not to exceed 1 week awaiting responses by witnesses.

RULE 12. Testimony received in executive hearings shall not be released or included in any report without the approval of a majority of the committee.

RULE 13. The chairman shall provide adequate time for questioning of witnesses by all members, and the rule of germaneness shall be enforced in all hearings.

RULE 14. None of the hearings of the committee shall be telecast or broadcast, whether directly or through such devices as wire recordings, wire tapes, motion pictures, or other mechanical means, if in conflict with a rule or practice of the House on the side of the Capitol where hearings are being held. If no general rule or practice prevails in regard to such telecasts or broadcasts, none of the hearings of the committee shall be telecast or broadcast unless approved by a majority of the members of the committee.

Telecasts or broadcasts of any such portion of hearings of the committee as may include testimony of a witness, shall not be authorized if such witness objects to such telecast or broadcast: *Provided*, That such witness shall be afforded the opportunity to make such objection, if any, to the committee at a time when the proceedings are not being telecast or broadcast.

RULE 15. No committee report shall be made public or transmitted to the Congress without the approval of a majority of the committee except that when the Congress has adjourned, subcommittees may by majority vote and with the express permission of the full committee submit reports to the full committee and simultaneously release same to the public: *Provided*, That any member of the committee may make a report supplementary to or dissenting from the majority report. Such supplementary or dissenting reports should be as brief as possi-

ble. Factual reports by the committee staff may be printed for the distribution to committee members and the public only upon authorization of the chairman of the full committee either with the approval of a majority of the committee or with the consent of the ranking minority member.

RULE 16. No summary of a committee report, prediction of the contents of a report, or statement of conclusions concerning any investigation shall be made by a member of the committee or of the committee staff prior to the issuance of a report of the committee.

RULE 17. There shall be kept a complete record of all committee proceedings and action. The clerk of the committee, or a designated member of the committee staff, shall act as recording secretary of all proceedings before the committee and shall prepare and circulate to all members of the committee the minutes of such proceedings. Minutes circulated will be considered approved unless objection is registered prior to the next committee meeting. The records of the committee shall be open to all members of the committee.

RULE 18. The committee shall have a professional and clerical staff under the supervision of an executive director. The committee shall appoint and remove the executive director with the approval of not less than ten members of the committee. Staff operating procedures shall be determined by the executive director, with the approval of the chairman of the committee, and after notification to the ranking minority member with respect to basic revisions. The executive director, under the general supervision of the chairman, is authorized to deal directly with agencies of the Government and with non-Government groups and individuals on behalf of the committee.

The professional members of the committee staff shall be appointed and removed on the recommendation of the executive director with approval by majority vote of the committee. The professional staff members, including the executive director, shall be persons selected without regard to political affiliations who, as a result of training, experience, and attainments, are exceptionally qualified to analyze and interpret economic developments and programs. The clerical and temporary staff shall be appointed and removed by the executive director with the approval of the chairman, and after notification to the ranking minority member. The committee staff shall serve all members of the committee in an objective, nonpartisan manner. From time to time, upon request, the executive director shall designate individual members of the staff to assist subcommittees, individual committee members, and the minority members. The staff, to the extent possible, shall be organized along functional lines to permit specialization.

RULE 19. Attendance at executive sessions shall be limited to members of the committee and of the committee staff. Other persons whose presence is requested or consented to by the committee may be admitted to such sessions.

RULE 20. Selection of witnesses for committee hearings shall be made by the committee staff under the direction of the chairman. A list of proposed witnesses shall be submitted to the members of the committee for review sufficiently in advance of the hearings to permit suggestions by the committee members to receive appropriate consideration.

RULE 21. The chairman of the committee shall have the overall responsibility for preparing and carrying out the committee's program, including staff studies, subject to prior approval of each item on the program by a majority of the committee or, alternatively, by the ranking minority member. Prior to and during the transition from one Congress to another, the outgoing committee shall prepare and have ready a plan for the consideration of the President's Economic Report and the preparation of the committee's report thereon in order to meet the March 1 deadline established by Public Law 304 (79th Cong.), as amended. (See historical note, p. 4.)

Rule 22. Proposals for amending committee rules shall be sent to all members at least 1 week before final action is taken thereon, unless the amendment is made by unanimous consent. Approval by at least **11 members of the committee** shall be required to amend these rules.

RULE 23. The information contained in any books, papers, or documents furnished to the committee by any individual, partnership, corporation, or other legal entity shall, upon the request of the individual, partnership, corporation, or entity furnishing the same, be maintained in strict confidence by the members and staff of the committee, except that any such information may be released outside of executive session of the committee if the release thereof is effected in a manner which will not reveal the identity of such individual, partnership, corporation, or entity: *Provided*, That the committee by majority vote may authorize the disclosure of the identity of any such individual, partnership, corporation, or entity in connection with **any pending hearing or as a part of a duly authorized report of the committee** if such release is deemed essential to the performance of the functions of the committee and is in the public interest.

CURRENT MEMBERSHIP OF THE JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE AND ITS SUBCOMMITTEES, 95TH CONGRESS, 2D SESSION

JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE

(Created pursuant to sec. 5(a) of Public Law 304, 79th Cong.)

Richard Bolling, Missouri, *Chairman*
Lloyd Bentsen, Texas, *Vice Chairman*

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Henry S. Reuss, Wisconsin
William S. Moorhead, Pennsylvania
Lee H. Hamilton, Indiana
Gillis W. Long, Louisiana
Parren J. Mitchell, Maryland¹
Clarence J. Brown, Ohio
Garry Brown, Michigan
Margaret M. Heckler, Massachusetts
John H. Rousselot, California

SENATE

John Sparkman, Alabama
William Proxmire, Wisconsin
Abraham Ribicoff, Connecticut
Edward M. Kennedy, Massachusetts
George McGovern, South Dakota²
Jacob K. Javits, New York
William V. Roth, Jr., Delaware
James A. McClure, Idaho³
Orrin G. Hatch, Utah³

¹ Appointed on Feb. 23, 1978, to fill the vacancy created by the resignation of Representative Pike.

² Appointed on Jan. 26, 1978, to fill the vacancy created by the death of Senator Humphrey, vice chairman, Jan. 13, 1978.

³ Appointed Feb. 24, 1977.

SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERSHIP

FISCAL AND INTERGOVERNMENTAL POLICY

Richard Bolling, Missouri, *Cochairman*
William S. Moorhead, Pennsylvania, *Cochairman*

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Henry S. Reuss, Wisconsin
Parren J. Mitchell, Maryland
Clarence J. Brown, Ohio
John H. Rousselot, California

SENATE

James A. McClure, Idaho

ECONOMIC GROWTH AND STABILIZATION

Lloyd Bentsen, Texas, *Chairman*

SENATE

Abraham Ribicoff, Connecticut
George McGovern, South Dakota
Jacob K. Javits, New York
William V. Roth, Jr., Delaware

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Richard Bolling, Missouri
Lee H. Hamilton, Indiana
Garry Brown, Michigan
Margaret M. Heckler, Massachusetts

INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS

Henry S. Reuss, Wisconsin, *Cochairman*
Gillis W. Long, Louisiana, *Cochairman*

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

William S. Moorhead, Pennsylvania
Lee H. Hamilton, Indiana
Margaret M. Heckler, Massachusetts

SENATE

Abraham Ribicoff, Connecticut
John Sparkman, Alabama
George McGovern, South Dakota
William V. Roth, Jr., Delaware
Jacob K. Javits, New York

PRIORITIES AND ECONOMY IN GOVERNMENT

William Proxmire, Wisconsin, *Chairman*

SENATE

Lloyd Bentsen, Texas
 Edward M. Kennedy, Massachusetts
 Orrin G. Hatch, Utah

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Parren J. Mitchell, Maryland
 Garry Brown, Michigan
 John H. Rousselot, California

ENERGY

Edward M. Kennedy, Massachusetts, *Chairman*

SENATE

John Sparkman, Alabama
 William Proxmire, Wisconsin
 James A. McClure, Idaho
 Orrin G. Hatch, Utah

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Gillis W. Long, Louisiana
 Clarence J. Brown, Ohio

MEMBERSHIP OF THE JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE, 1946 TO 1976

SEVENTY-NINTH CONGRESS (1946)

SENATE

Joseph C. O'Mahoney of Wyoming
James M. Tunnell of Delaware
Abe Murdock of Utah
Francis J. Myers of Pennsylvania
Robert A. Taft of Ohio
Styles Bridges of New Hampshire
Robert M. La Follette, Jr., of Wisconsin

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Edward J. Hart of New Jersey
Wright Patman of Texas
George E. Outland of California
Walter B. Huber of Ohio
George H. Bender of Ohio
Walter H. Judd of Minnesota
Robert F. Rich of Pennsylvania

NOTE.—House Members were appointed on Mar. 11, 1946, and Senate Members on July 2, 1946. No business was transacted in the 79th Congress. From the 79th through the 85th Congresses the majority party was represented by four Senators and four Representatives and the minority party by three Senators and three Representatives.

EIGHTIETH CONGRESS (1947 AND 1948)

SENATE

Robert A. Taft of Ohio, *Chairman*
Joseph H. Ball of Minnesota
Ralph E. Flanders of Vermont
Arthur V. Watkins of Utah
Joseph C. O'Mahoney of Wyoming
Francis J. Myers of Pennsylvania
John Sparkman of Alabama

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Jesse P. Wolcott of Michigan,
Vice Chairman
George H. Bender of Ohio
Robert F. Rich of Pennsylvania
Christian A. Herter of Massachusetts¹
Edward J. Hart of New Jersey
Wright Patman of Texas
Walter B. Huber of Ohio

¹ Appointed on Apr. 17, 1947, to fill the vacancy created by the resignation of Representative Judd from the Joint Committee on the same date.

NOTE.—The following were appointed as temporary members of the Joint Economic Committee to assist in the hearings on high prices of consumer goods pursuant to Senate Concurrent Resolution 19, agreed to July 26, 1947:

Eastern Subcommittee:

Senator Raymond E. Baldwin of Connecticut
Representative Clarence E. Kilburn of New York

Mid-Continent Subcommittee:

Senator James P. Kem of Missouri
Representative Henry O. Talle of Iowa

Western Subcommittee:

Senator Zales N. Ecton of Montana
Representative Walt Horan of Washington
Representative Norris Poulson of California

EIGHTY-FIRST CONGRESS (1949 AND 1950)

SENATE

Joseph C. O'Mahoney of Wyoming,
Chairman
Francis J. Myers of Pennsylvania
John Sparkman of Alabama
Paul H. Douglas of Illinois
Robert A. Taft of Ohio
Ralph E. Flanders of Vermont
Arthur V. Watkins of Utah

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Edward J. Hart of New Jersey,
Vice Chairman
Wright Patman of Texas
Walter B. Huber of Ohio
Frank Buchanan of Pennsylvania
Jesse P. Wolcott of Michigan
Christian A. Herter of Massachusetts
Robert F. Rich of Pennsylvania

EIGHTY-SECOND CONGRESS (1951 AND 1952)

SENATE

Joseph C. O'Mahoney of Wyoming,
Chairman
 John Sparkman of Alabama
 Paul H. Douglas of Illinois
 William Benton of Connecticut
 Robert A. Taft of Ohio
 Ralph E. Flanders of Vermont
 Arthur V. Watkins of Utah

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Edward J. Hart of New Jersey,
Vice Chairman
 Wright Patman of Texas
 Richard Bolling of Missouri
 Clinton D. McKinnon of California ¹
 Jesse P. Wolcott of Michigan
 Christian A. Herter of Massachusetts
 J. Caleb Boggs of Delaware

¹ Appointed on June 3, 1951, to fill the vacancy created by the death of Representative Buchanan, Apr. 27, 1951.

EIGHTY-THIRD CONGRESS (1953 AND 1954)

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Jesse P. Wolcott of Michigan, *Chairman*
 Richard M. Simpson of Pennsylvania
 Henry O. Talle of Iowa
 George H. Bender of Ohio
 Edward J. Hart of New Jersey
 Wright Patman of Texas
 Richard Bolling of Missouri

SENATE

Ralph E. Flanders of Vermont,
Vice Chairman
 Arthur V. Watkins of Utah
 Barry Goldwater of Arizona
 Frank Carlson of Kansas ¹
 John Sparkman of Alabama
 Paul H. Douglas of Illinois
 J. W. Fulbright of Arkansas

¹ Appointed on Sept. 29, 1953, to the existing vacancy due to the death of Senator Taft, July 31, 1953.

EIGHTY-FOURTH CONGRESS (1955 AND 1956)

SENATE

Paul H. Douglas of Illinois, *Chairman*
 John Sparkman of Alabama
 J. W. Fulbright of Arkansas
 Joseph C. O'Mahoney of Wyoming
 Ralph E. Flanders of Vermont
 Arthur V. Watkins of Utah
 Barry Goldwater of Arizona

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Wright Patman of Texas,
Vice Chairman
 Richard Bolling of Missouri
 Wilbur D. Mills of Arkansas
 Augustine B. Kelley of Pennsylvania
 Jesse P. Wolcott of Michigan
 Henry O. Talle of Iowa
 Thomas B. Curtis of Missouri

EIGHTY-FIFTH CONGRESS (1957 AND 1958)

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Wright Patman of Texas, *Chairman*
 Richard Bolling of Missouri
 Hale Boggs of Louisiana ¹
 Henry S. Reuss of Wisconsin ²
 Henry O. Talle of Iowa
 Thomas B. Curtis of Missouri
 Clarence E. Kilburn of New York

SENATE

John Sparkman of Alabama,
Vice Chairman
 Paul H. Douglas of Illinois
 J. W. Fulbright of Arkansas
 Joseph C. O'Mahoney of Wyoming
 Ralph E. Flanders of Vermont
 Arthur V. Watkins of Utah
 John D. Hoblitzell, Jr., of West
 Virginia ³

¹ Appointed on Jan. 27, 1958, to fill the vacancy created by the death of Representative Kelley, Nov. 20, 1957.

² Appointed on Feb. 17, 1958, to fill the vacancy created by the resignation of Representative Mills from the Joint Committee on Jan. 27, 1958.

³ Appointed on Mar. 20, 1958, to fill the vacancy created by the resignation of Senator Goldwater from the Joint Committee on the same date.

EIGHTY-SIXTH CONGRESS (1959 AND 1960)

SENATE

Paul H. Douglas of Illinois, *Chairman*
 John Sparkman of Alabama
 J. W. Fulbright of Arkansas
 Joseph C. O'Mahoney of Wyoming
 John F. Kennedy of Massachusetts¹
 Prescott Bush of Connecticut
 John Marshall Butler of Maryland
 Jacob K. Javits of New York

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Wright Patman of Texas,
Vice Chairman
 Richard Bolling of Missouri
 Hale Boggs of Louisiana
 Henry S. Reuss of Wisconsin
 Frank M. Coffin of Maine²
 Thomas B. Curtis of Missouri
 Clarence E. Kilburn of New York
 William B. Widnall of New Jersey

¹ Appointed on Mar. 19, 1959, under the provisions of Public Law 86-1, approved Feb. 17, 1959, which increased the membership of the Joint Committee from 14 to 16.

² Appointed on Feb. 18, 1959, under the provisions of Public Law 86-1, approved Feb. 17, 1959, which increased the membership of the Joint Committee from 14 to 16.

EIGHTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS (1961 AND 1962)

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Wright Patman of Texas, *Chairman*
 Richard Bolling of Missouri
 Hale Boggs of Louisiana
 Henry S. Reuss of Wisconsin
 Martha W. Griffiths of Michigan
 Thomas B. Curtis of Missouri
 Clarence E. Kilburn of New York
 William B. Widnall of New Jersey

SENATE

Paul H. Douglas of Illinois,
Vice Chairman
 John Sparkman of Alabama
 J. W. Fulbright of Arkansas
 William Proxmire of Wisconsin
 Claiborne Pell of Rhode Island
 Prescott Bush of Connecticut
 John Marshall Butler of Maryland
 Jacob K. Javits of New York

EIGHTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS (1963 AND 1964)

SENATE

Paul H. Douglas of Illinois, *Chairman*
 John Sparkman of Alabama
 J. W. Fulbright of Arkansas
 William Proxmire of Wisconsin
 Claiborne Pell of Rhode Island
 Jacob K. Javits of New York
 Jack Miller of Iowa
 Len B. Jordan of Idaho

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Richard Bolling of Missouri,
Vice Chairman
 Wright Patman of Texas
 Hale Boggs of Louisiana
 Henry S. Reuss of Wisconsin
 Martha W. Griffiths of Michigan
 Thomas B. Curtis of Missouri
 Clarence E. Kilburn of New York
 William B. Widnall of New Jersey

EIGHTY-NINTH CONGRESS (1965 AND 1966)

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Wright Patman of Texas, *Chairman*
 Richard Bolling of Missouri
 Hale Boggs of Louisiana
 Henry S. Reuss of Wisconsin
 Martha W. Griffiths of Michigan
 Thomas B. Curtis of Missouri
 William B. Widnall of New Jersey
 Robert F. Ellsworth of Kansas¹

SENATE

Paul H. Douglas of Illinois,
Vice Chairman
 John Sparkman of Alabama
 J. W. Fulbright of Arkansas
 William Proxmire of Wisconsin
 Herman E. Talmadge of Georgia²
 Jacob K. Javits of New York
 Jack Miller of Iowa
 Len B. Jordan of Idaho

¹ Appointed on Feb. 8, 1965.

² Appointed on Jan. 12, 1965, to fill the vacancy created by the resignation of Senator Pell.

(NINETIETH CONGRESS (1967 AND 1968)¹

SENATE
 William Proxmire of Wisconsin,
Chairman
 John Sparkman of Alabama
 J. W. Fulbright of Arkansas
 Herman E. Talmadge of Georgia
 Stuart Symington of Missouri²
 Abraham Ribicoff of Connecticut³
 Jacob K. Javits of New York
 Jack Miller of Iowa
 Len B. Jordan of Idaho
 Charles H. Percy of Illinois²

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
 Wright Patman of Texas,
Vice Chairman
 Richard Bolling of Missouri
 Hale Boggs of Louisiana
 Henry S. Reuss of Wisconsin
 Martha W. Griffiths of Michigan
 William S. Moorhead of Pennsylvania⁴
 Thomas B. Curtis of Missouri
 William B. Widnall of New Jersey
 Donald Rumsfeld of Illinois⁴
 W. E. Brock, 3d, of Tennessee⁴

¹ Public Law 90-2, Jan. 25, 1967, increasing membership of the Joint Committee.

² Appointed on Jan. 17, 1967.

³ Appointed on Jan. 25, 1967.

⁴ Appointed on Jan. 26, 1967.

NINETY-FIRST CONGRESS (1969 AND 1970)

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
 Wright Patman of Texas, *Chairman*
 Richard Bolling of Missouri
 Hale Boggs of Louisiana
 Henry S. Reuss of Wisconsin
 Martha W. Griffiths of Michigan
 William S. Moorhead of Pennsylvania
 William B. Widnall of New Jersey
 W. E. Brock, 3d, of Tennessee
 Barber B. Conable, Jr., of New York
 Clarence J. Brown of Ohio¹

SENATE
 William Proxmire of Wisconsin,
Vice Chairman
 John Sparkman of Alabama
 J. W. Fulbright of Arkansas
 Herman E. Talmadge of Georgia
 Stuart Symington of Missouri
 Abraham Ribicoff of Connecticut
 Jacob K. Javits of New York
 Jack Miller of Iowa
 Len B. Jordan of Idaho
 Charles H. Percy of Illinois

¹ Appointed on June 16, 1969, to fill the vacancy created by the resignation of Representative Rumsfeld.

NINETY-SECOND CONGRESS (1971 AND 1972)

SENATE
 William Proxmire of Wisconsin,
Chairman
 John Sparkman of Alabama
 J. W. Fulbright of Arkansas
 Abraham Ribicoff of Connecticut
 Hubert H. Humphrey of Minnesota¹
 Lloyd M. Bentsen, Jr., of Texas¹
 Jacob K. Javits of New York
 Jack Miller of Iowa
 Charles H. Percy of Illinois
 James B. Pearson of Kansas²

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
 Wright Patman of Texas,
Vice Chairman
 Richard Bolling of Missouri
 Hale Boggs of Louisiana
 Henry S. Reuss of Wisconsin
 Martha W. Griffiths of Michigan
 William S. Moorhead of Pennsylvania
 William B. Widnall of New Jersey
 Barber B. Conable, Jr., of New York
 Clarence J. Brown of Ohio
 Ben B. Blackburn of Georgia³

¹ Appointed on Jan. 28, 1971.

² Appointed on Feb. 10, 1971.

³ Appointed on Feb. 23, 1971.

NINETY-THIRD CONGRESS (1973 AND 1974)

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Wright Patman of Texas, *Chairman*
 Richard Bolling of Missouri
 Henry S. Reuss of Wisconsin
 Martha W. Griffiths of Michigan
 William S. Moorhead of Pennsylvania
 Hugh L. Carey of New York¹
 William B. Widnall of New Jersey
 Barber B. Conable, Jr., of New York
 Clarence J. Brown of Ohio
 Ben B. Blackburn of Georgia

¹ Appointed on Feb. 1, 1973.

² Appointed on Jan. 11, 1973.

SENATE

William Proxmire of Wisconsin,
Vice Chairman
 John Sparkman of Alabama
 J. W. Fulbright of Arkansas
 Abraham Ribicoff of Connecticut
 Hubert H. Humphrey of Minnesota
 Lloyd M. Bentsen, Jr., of Texas
 Jacob K. Javits of New York
 Charles H. Percy of Illinois
 James B. Pearson of Kansas
 Richard S. Schweiker of Pennsylvania²

NINETY-FOURTH CONGRESS (1975 AND 1976)

SENATE

Hubert H. Humphrey of Minnesota,
Chairman
 John Sparkman of Alabama
 William Proxmire of Wisconsin
 Abraham Ribicoff of Connecticut
 Lloyd Bentsen of Texas
 Edward M. Kennedy of Massachusetts¹
 Jacob K. Javits of New York
 Charles H. Percy of Illinois
 Robert Taft, Jr., of Ohio²
 William V. Roth, Jr., of Delaware³

¹ Appointed on Jan. 17, 1975.

² Appointed on Jan. 17, 1975, to fill the vacancy created by the resignation of Senator Pearson.

³ Appointed Sept. 22, 1976, to fill the vacancy created by the resignation of Senator Fannin on the same date.

⁴ Appointed on Jan. 27, 1975.

⁵ Appointed Mar. 18, 1976, to fill the vacancy created by the death of Representative Patman, vice chairman, Mar. 7, 1976.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Richard Bolling of Missouri,
Vice Chairman
 Henry S. Reuss of Wisconsin
 William S. Moorhead of Pennsylvania
 Lee H. Hamilton of Indiana⁴
 Gillis W. Long of Louisiana⁴
 Otis G. Pike of New York⁵
 Clarence J. Brown of Ohio
 Garry Brown of Michigan⁴
 Margaret M. Heckler of Massachusetts⁴
 John H. Rousselot of California⁴

