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DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA APPROPRIATIONS FOR 1965

HEARINGS

BEFORE THE

SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS UNITED STATES SENATE

EIGHTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS

SECOND SESSION

ON

H.R. 10199

MAKING APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA AND OTHER ACTIVITIES CHARGEABLE IN WHOLE OR IN PART AGAINST THE REVENUES OF SAID DISTRICT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1965, AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES

Volume II
Public Welfare

Printed for the use of the Committee on Appropriations

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DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA APPROPRIATIONS FOR 1965

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 29, 1964

U.S. SENATE,
SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE
COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS,
Washington, D.C.

The subcommittee met, pursuant to recess, at 11:30 a.m., in room S–126, the Capitol Building, Hon. Robert C. Byrd of West Virginia (chairman of the subcommittee) presiding.

Present: Senator Byrd.

Also present: Walter N. Tobriner, President of the Board; John B. Duncan, Commissioner; Brig. Gen. C. M. Duke, Engineer Commissioner; D. P. Herman, Budget Officer; and Schuyler Lowe, Director, Department of General Administration.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE

STATEMENT OF DONALD D. BREWER, DIRECTOR, ACCOMPANIED BY ALBERT P. RUSSO, DEPUTY DIRECTOR; A. R. ROSIN, CONTROLLER AND DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR ADMINISTRATION; SHEPARD COHEN, BUDGET AND ACCOUNTING OFFICER; ABRAM A. MILLAR, CHIEF, RESEARCH AND STATISTICS; AND WILLIAM R. GALVIN, INVESTIGATIONS AND COLLECTIONS OFFICER

ESTIMATE AND ALLOTMENT SUMMARY

Senator BYRD. The subcommittee will be in order. The next item relates to the Department of Public Welfare.

The 1965 estimate is $26,401,000. This sum is an increase of $3,400,839 and 223 positions above the 1965 base.

The allotment summary for the Department will be placed in the record at this point.

(The allotment summary referred to follows:)

1963 allotment (including $231,601 contained in Supplemental Appropriation Act, 1963, Public Law 88–25)	$21,488,301
1964 allocation	23,118,355
Decreases	118,194
Base for 1965	23,000,161
Increases	3,400,839
Total estimate for 1965	26,401,000

Analysis by activity

Activity	1963 obligations (actual)	1964 allocations	Transfers	Decreases	Base for 1965	Increases	1965 estimate
I. Office of the Director	$315,177	$433,747	+$161,201	$29,255	$565,693	$214,835	$780,528
II. Agency services	10,588,999	11,176,787	−940,074	44,593	10,192,120	1,573,470	11,765,590
III. District of Columbia Welfare Institutions	4,234,270	5,307,140	+35,407	10,068	5,332,479	978,196	6,310,675
IV. Children's Center	5,894,535	6,200,681	----------	34,278	6,166,403	561,717	6,728,120
V. Office of Investigations and Collections	----------	----------	+743,466	----------	743,466	72,621	816,087
Total	21,032,981	23,118,355	----------	118,194	23,000,161	3,400,839	26,401,000
General fund	21,032,981	23,118,355	----------	118,194	23,000,161	3,400,839	26,401,000

(The increases requested are distributed as follows:)

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR

Executive direction

Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Total
Within-grade increase	----------	$2,018	$131	----------	$2,149
Annualization of 1964 pay raise	----------	550	35	----------	585
Annualization of 2 positions allowed prior year	----------	10,512	820	----------	11,332
Total increase from 1964 base	----------	13,080	986	----------	14,066

Program planning

Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Total
Within-grade increase	----------	$2,351	$153	----------	$2,504
Annualization of 1964 pay raise	----------	2,936	191	----------	3,127
Annualization of miscellaneous increases	----------	----------	----------	$610	610
Total increase from 1964 base	----------	5,287	344	610	6,241

Administrative services

Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Total
GS-11 employee relations officer	1	$8,221	$644	$622	$9,487
GS-9 position classifier	1	6,847	549	275	7,671
GS-9 assistant executive secretary, Board of U.S. Civil Service Commission	1	7,030	564	605	8,199
GS-5 supervisor, central mail and files	1	4,701	407	763	5,871
GS-4 appointment clerk	1	4,168	368	250	4,786
GS-4 clerk-typist	1	4,168	368	820	5,356
Within-grade increase	----------	5,512	359	----------	5,871
Annualization of printing increase allowed in prior year	----------	----------	----------	200	200
Annualization of 1964 pay raise	----------	5,203	339	----------	5,542
Annualization of 6 positions allowed in prior year	----------	31,146	2,332	----------	33,478
Total increase from 1964 base	6	76,996	5,930	3,535	86,461

Data processing unit

Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Total
Annualization of 1964 pay increases		$722	$47		$769
GS–11 project planner	1	8,110	637		8,747
GS–4 key punch verifiers	2	8,336	736		9,072
Within-grade increase		1,291	84		1,375
Annualization of rental of equipment allowed in prior year				$6,560	6,560
Annualization of 4 positions allowed in prior year		10,229	859		11,088
Annualization of increase for rental of machines allowed in 1964 S.F.D				120	120
Office supplies				1,400	1,400
Total increase from 1964 base	3	28,688	2,363	8,080	39,131

CONTROL OF ELIGIBILITY

The Department of Health, Education, and Welfare required the establishment throughout the Nation in September 1963 for AFDC and in January 1964 for OAA, AB- and APTD of a "Program for Administrative Control of the Processing and Validity of Eligibility Determination."

The CED system is applied to current PAD decision, including approval and denial of applications, redeterminations of eligibility, and discontinuance of assistance.

The operation covers:

(1) a measurement by the Department of (*a*) the quality of actions taken by PAD in the process of determining eligibility and the amount of payment, and (*b*) the validity of the decisions;

(2) analysis of the findings to reveal sources and possible causes of any problems;

(3) application by the Department of corrective measures appropriate to these problems; and

(4) reporting to the Bureau of Family Services, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

The Department of Health, Education, and Welfare requires that the person responsible for developing, overseeing, and evaluating the control system be in the central office of the State agency, and the Department concludes, logically, that this person is the Deputy Director for Agency Services.

Staff requested for this "Control of Eligibility Determination" consists of:

1 GS–11 Supervisor.
7 GS–9 Social worker.
2 GS–4 Clerk.

The program as required by the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare was inaugurated during fiscal year 1964 through the establishment of temporary positions. As this is a continuing permanent program, authorization is requested to make these positions permanent.

Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Total	Total Federal	Total local
GS–11 supervisor	1	$8,424	$658	$901	$9,983	$3,745	$6,238
GS–9 social worker	7	49,210	3,942	5,685	58,837	22,067	36,770
GS–4 unit clerk	2	8,444	743	1,704	10,891	4,085	6,806
Total	10	66,078	5,343	8,290	79,711	29,897	49,814
Less Federal Reimbursement		25,110	2,030	2,757	29,897		
Total increase from 1964 base	10	40,968	3,313	5,533	49,814	29,897	49,814

SURPLUS FOOD DISTRIBUTION

The surplus food program of the DPW was established by the Board of Commissioners on July 3, 1957, for the purpose of distributing food donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture to the needy, low-income residents of the District of Columbia. This represents the warehousing, packaging, and distribution phases of the program now under the direction of the Controller of the Department.

Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Total
Within-grade advancements		$823	$112		$935
Schedule II, pay raise		566	35		601
Annualization for 4 new positions, 1964		14,763	983	$1,840	17,586
Total increase from 1964 (adjusted)		16,152	1,130	1,840	19,122

AGENCY SERVICES

PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAM

PROVIDING PUBLIC ASSISTANCE SERVICES

The fiscal year 1965 budget request continues the implementation of the "service" provisions authorized in the 1962 amendments to the Federal Social Security Act.

The new positions and reallocations included in this request added to those provided in fiscal year 1963 and 1964 will enable the Department to meet the Federal standard of 60 cases per social worker and 5 workers per supervisor in the estimated fiscal year 1965 AFDC caseload of 3,529.

In this category alone there would be three sections, each headed by a service chief and each consisting of four social service units. All units except one would have a supervisor and five social workers. One unit would consist of a supervisor and 4 social workers.

There would not be sufficient staff to establish "service" caseloads of 60 in the adult categories of public assistance—OAA, AB, APTD, and GPA.

This caseload of a total of 5,690 estimated cases would be administered through 2 sections each headed by a service chief and each consisting of 5 social service units. Five units would have five social workers and the other 5 units, 6 social workers.

The average caseload for the number of authorized positions based on the fiscal year 1965 estimate would be 104.

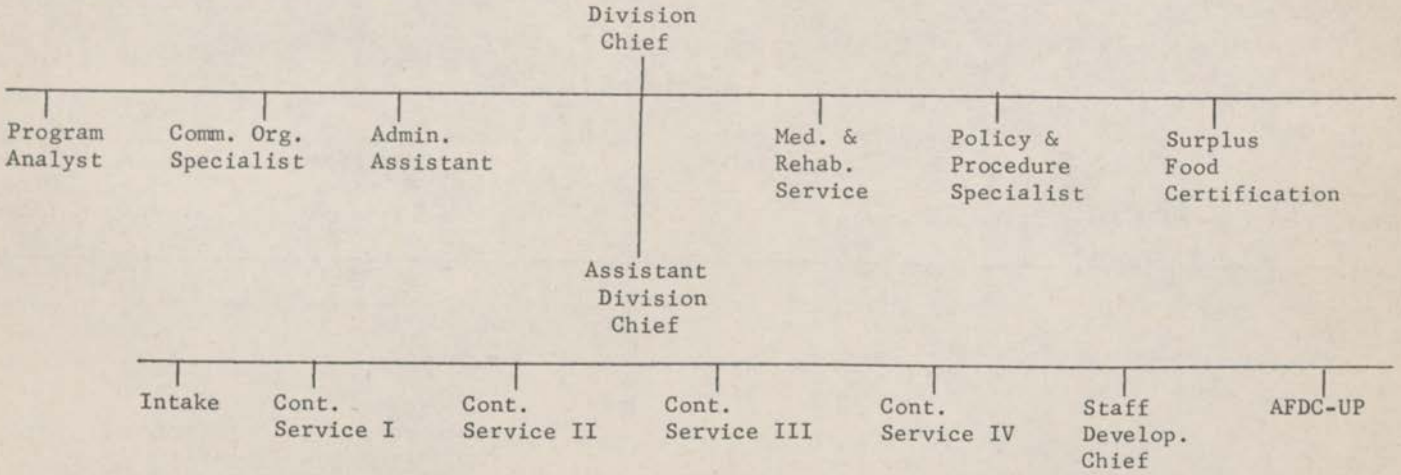
EXECUTIVE DIRECTION

Assistant Division Chief (GS–13); secretary (GS–5).

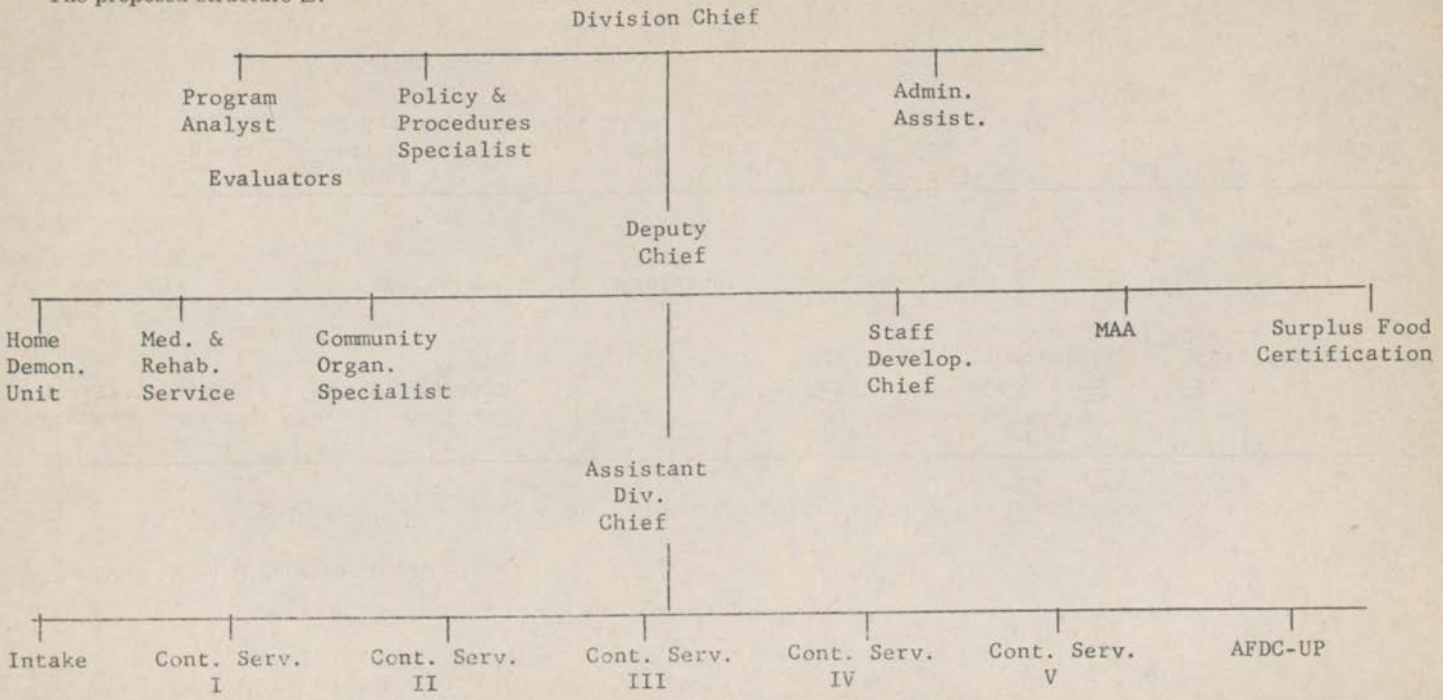
These positions are requested to enable adequate planning, leadership, and supervision.

At present, the Division Chief has too many people reporting directly to him about day-by-day operational problems.

The following chart illustrates the situations:



The proposed structure is:



Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Local	Federal	Total
Within-grade advancements		$19,966	$1,358		$21,324	$29,447	$50,771
Annualization of 41 new positions, 1964		80,247	5,615	$2,767	88,629	103,701	192,330
Schedule II pay raise		15,968	1,086		17,054	23,549	40,603
GS-13 Assistant Division Chief	1	4,927	370	334	5,631	7,519	13,150
GS-12 service chief	1	4,193	320	334	4,847	6,435	11,282
GS-11 supervisor	1	3,060	238	424	3,722	4,832	8,554
GS-9 social worker	4	11,812	948	3,828	16,588	19,967	36,555
GS-9 home demonstration agent	5	8,790	705	2,488	11,983	30,010	41,993
GS-5 secretary	4	7,896	680	2,191	10,767	13,186	23,953
GS-4 unit clerk	6	11,734	1,093	3,172	15,999	19,561	35,560
GS-4 secretary	1	1,056	93	472	1,621	3,736	5,357
GS-3 assistant unit clerk	7	15,280	1,402	3,380	20,062	16,960	37,022
GS-3 clerk-typist	1	1,304	116	588	2,008	2,321	4,329
GS-3 clerk, DMT	3	9,439	730	2,501	12,670	8,847	21,517
GS-2 messenger	1	2,694	245		2,939	1,033	3,972
Reallocations		3,745	255		4,000	5,523	9,523
Annualization of professional fees				2,044	2,044	1,253	3,297
Annualization of communications				1,166	1,166	715	1,881
Total increase from 1964 (adjusted)	35	202,111	15,254	25,689	243,054	298,595	541,649

FINANCIAL AID

A tabulation of the average number of cases assisted monthly and the cost to the District by years follows:

Year	Average number of cases	Cost to the District
1956	8,230	$3,176,411
1957	8,542	3,238,325
1958	9,532	4,193,038
1959	10,680	5,276,642
1960	11,458	5,866,318
1961	12,496	6,711,979
1962	12,706	6,834,855
1963	11,067	5,379,475
1964 (estimate)	9,467	4,390,389
1965 (estimate)	9,467	4,435,389

1965 estimates for assistance grants by categories and source of funds

	Annual cost per case			Average number cases per month	Total program cost	District funds required	Federal funds required
	District of Columbia	Federal	Total				
OAA	$194.12	$558.00	$752.12	2,482	$1,866,762	$481,806	$1,384,956
AFDC	679.12	1,146.39	1,825.51	3,504	6,396,570	2,379,636	4,016,934
AB	312.28	558.00	870.28	184	160,132	57,460	102,672
ATPD	355.76	558.00	913.76	2,756	2,518,323	980,475	1,537,848
GPA	907.60		907.60	541	491,012	491,012	
Nursing:							
Care							
Grants					45,000	45,000	
Total				9,467	11,477,799	4,435,389	7,042,410

Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Total
Grants and gratuities				$45,000	$45,000

COMMUNITY WORK TRAINING PROGRAM

Under the AFDC–UP program, eligibility for continued AFDC–UP payments is conditioned upon the participation of the unemployed parent in a community work and training program to the extent that job opportunities can be developed.

Unemployed parents work for the amount of their AFDC grants in jobs in public departments by devoting as many hours per month at the prevailing hourly rate for the particular job as will equal the amount of the grant.

Request is made for a GS–14 training officer to work with the public departments in developing job opportunities and in planning the policy and procedures necessary to have a constructive, efficient work program.

The total increase requested will be distributed as follows:

Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Local	Federal	Total
GS–14 community work training officer	1	$2,413	$179	$258	$2,850	$2,850	$5,700
Total increase from 1964, adjusted	1	2,413	179	258	2,850	2,850	5,700

AFDC–UNEMPLOYED PARENTS

Public Law 87–543—"The Public Welfare Amendments of 1962"—continued the provisions of this segment of the AFDC program to June 30, 1967.

The AFDC–UP is an extension of the AFDC program and merely adds a fourth reason—unemployment of a parent—to the previous three reasons—death, absence, or incapacity of a parent—for a child's eligibility for financial aid.

This program will be available to individuals who are not receiving or are not eligible to receive unemployment compensation and who, for a period of 2 consecutive weeks immediately prior to date of application were employed for less than 30 hours in each week. It would apply to natural, adoptive, or stepfather and natural, adoptive mother in a fatherless home. Individual will continue to be eligible until employed for 30 hours a week or the number of hours customary for the particular job and like jobs in the area. Registration at the U.S. Employment Service and the acceptance of any available work will be a condition of eligibility. The residence and other eligibility requirements will prevail, and in addition, individuals will be required to accept any training or employment offered under the work-training or other programs in the community.

Grants and gratuities, $252,458

The projected grants and gratuities costs based on an estimated monthly caseload of 490 families for 6 months are as follows:

Total cases	490
6 months cost per case (fiscal year 1965):	
Local	$515.22
Federal	428.04
Total	943.26
Total costs, 6 months, 1965:	
Local	252,458
Federal	209,740
Total	462,198

25 new positions

This staff request is based upon the assumption that all the families will be in need of prescribed services, such as:

1. Help in evaluating potentials for self-support.
2. Help in securing assessment of employment skills and opportunities.
3. Help in obtaining training opportunities.

4. Help in securing and maintaining appropriate employment.
5. Help in assuring appropriate child care when mothers work.

The staffing pattern assumes that there will be a new social service section under a GS–12 section chief to handle the AFDC–UP caseload on a continuing basis.

Supporting staff consists of one GS–7 liaison officer for continuous contact with U.S. Employment Service, the Department of Vocational Rehabilitation, and the Board of Education concerning efforts of the unemployed employables to obtain training and work. One GS–4 disbusing clerk, as it is visualized, to whom the recipients would report monthly for case interviews concerning their current eligibility status, and upon certification by the social worker would receive their AFDC–UP payment from the disbursing clerk.

In addition to the GS–12 section chief and one GS–4 clerk-stenographer, two social services units are proposed, each with a GS–11 supervisor, and two with five GS–9 social workers. Each unit would have a GS–4 unit clerk and a GS–3 assistant unit clerk.

Other staff members needed consist of a GS–4 statistical clerk for the Department's Research and Statistical Office, a GS–4 accounting clerk, two GS–3 dictating machine transcribers, and one GS–2 clerk-typist for the Field Administrative Office, Agency Services.

One of the requirements for continued aid would be participation by the caretaker relative to any work or training program.

Insurance premiums, $14,750

It is a Federal requirement in order to obtain Federal matching money in payments made for work performed in lieu of the assistance grant that the unemployed parent be included under workmen's compensation protection or comparable coverage. This is the local share of the estimated cost for providing this insurance.

Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Local	Federal	Total
GS–12 service chief	1	$2,491	$191	$267	$2,949	$3,936	$6,885
GS–11 supervisor	2	3,006	261	534	3,801	5,074	8,875
GS–9 social worker	10	7,516	654	2,370	10,540	14,069	24,609
GS–7 liaison worker	1	1,449	120	237	1,806	2,411	4,217
GS–4 clerk-stenographer	1	1,030	91	362	1,483	1,980	3,463
GS–4 unit clerk	2	756	66	700	1,522	2,032	3,554
GS–4 statistical clerk	1	1,308	115	913	2,336	3,118	5,454
GS–4 accounting clerk	1	1,561	137	1,090	2,788	3,721	6,509
GS–4 disbursing clerk	1	1,561	137	188	1,886	2,517	4,403
GS–3 assistant unit clerk	2	1,294	112	724	2,130	2,843	4,973
GS–3 dictating machine transcriber	2	1,946	169	1,604	3,719	4,964	8,683
GS–2 clerk-typist	1	1,346	122	239	1,707	2,279	3,986
Insurance premiums				14,750	14,750	14,750	29,500
Grants and gratuities				252,458	252,458	209,740	462,198
Other contractual services, miscellaneous				6,500	6,500	6,500	13,000
Total increase from 1964 (adjusted)	25	25,264	2,175	282,936	310,375	279,934	590,309

CHILD WELFARE PROGRAM

Providing child welfare services

Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Local	Federal	Total
Within-grade advancements		$26,649	$1,812		$28,461		$28,461
Annualization for 16 new positions, 1964		49,671	4,053	$2,600	56,324		56,324
GS-13 assistant division chief	1	11,440	864	605	12,909		12,909
GS-12 liaison representative, JC	1	9,725	747	605	11,077		11,077
GS-11 supervisory social worker	3	24,690	1,935	1,815	28,440		28,440
GS-9 social worker	18	123,246	9,900	15,710	148,856		148,856
GS-4 board and care clerk	1	3,084	272	1,143	4,499	$1,582	6,081
GS-4 unit clerk	3	12,504	1,104	2,385	15,993		15,993
GS-4 unit clerk, relief	4	16,672	1,472	3,180	21,324		21,324
GS-3 dictating machine transcriber	6	17,125	1,527	5,262	23,914	8,400	32,314
Schedule II, pay raise		29,664	2,017		31,681		31,681
Homemaker services				5,000	5,000		5,000
Fees, professional				16,800	16,800		16,800
Drugs and medicinals				1,400	1,400		1,400
Orthopedic supplies				400	400		400
Clothing				39,160	39,160		39,160
Tuition				47,087	47,087		47,087
Total increase from 1964 (adjusted)	37	324,470	25,703	143,152	493,325	9,982	503,307

PAYMENTS FOR BOARD AND CARE

Monthly board rates paid to foster parents in fiscal 1964 for children under 6 months is $70 and over 6 months is $60. Regular institutions are paid $95 per month and special institutions paid $194.

It is proposed to increase the foster-home payments by age range to more adequately compensate the foster parents. From funds paid the foster parents they feed the children, supplement the clothing allotment, provide the daily necessities, such as school supplies, haircuts, shoe repairs, laundry, spending money, and other incidental expenses. To provide additional funds for the placement of children with extreme emotional and health problems in special foster homes at board rates above the basic rate dependent upon the degree of services required. It is anticipated that the average rate will be $125 monthly.

The 1964 budget provides for 1,944 children on board whereas the estimate for 1965 is 2,122, an increase of 178 children at a cost of $138,240. The cost to increase board rates is $263,460.

Rates requested will be categorized as follows for the 2,122 children anticipated in 1965:

Category	Estimated number of children	Rate per month	Total cost per annum
Regular foster homes:			
Infant to 6 months	37	$70	$31,080
6 months through 5 years	454	60	326,880
6 years through 11 years	727	65	567,090
12 years and over	593	75	533,700
Special foster homes	50		75,000
Regular institutions	146	105	183,960
Special institutions	115	235	324,300
Total	2,122		2,042,010

Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Total
Annualization for 4 months, 1964				$24,530	$24,530
Regular foster homes:					
—21 infants at $70 (workload)				—17,640	—17,640
169 children at $60 (workload				121,680	121,680
6 years through 11 years: 727 children from $60 to $65				43,620	43,620
12 years and over: 593 children from $60 to $75				106,740	106,740
Special foster homes: 50 children				39,000	39,000
Regular institutions:					
30 children at $95 (workload)				34,200	34,200
146 children from $95 to $105				17,520	17,520
Special institutions: 115 children from $194 to $235				56,580	56,580
Total increase from 1964 adjusted				426,230	426,230

Elementary school free lunch program

Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Total
Within-grade advancements		$854	$58		$912
Schedule II, pay raise		1,318	90		1,408
Annualization for 1 new position, 1964		2,059	183	$71	2,313
Total increase from 1964, adjusted		4,231	331	71	4,633

Surplus food certification

Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Total
Within-grade advancements		$2,775	$133		$2,908
Schedule II, pay raise		1,798	126		1,924
Annualization for 3 new positions, 1964		8,331	686	$600	9,617
Toral increase from 1964, adjusted		12,904	945	600	14,449

Services to landlords and tenants

Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Total
Within-grade advancements		$499	$34		$533
Schedule II, pay raise		335	23		358
Total increase from 1964, adjusted		834	57		891

Services to displaced families

Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Total
Within-grade advancements		$811	$55		$866
Schedule II, pay raise		788	53		841
Total increase from 1964, adjusted		1,599	108		1,707

Administrative services

Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Local	Federal	Total
GS–10 deputy field administrative officer	1	$5,695	$449	$354	$6,498	$2,284	$8,782
Within-grade advancements		7,850	534		8,384	2,945	11,329
Schedule II, pay raise		4,217	287		4,504	1,583	6,087
Annualization for 2 new positions, 1964		2,906	257	1,590	4,753	1,669	6,422
Total increase from 1964, adjusted	1	20,668	1,527	1,944	24,139	8,481	32,620

Day care

Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Total
Within-grade advancements		$396	$27		$423
Schedule II, pay raise		237	16		253
Annualization for 2 new positions, 1964		5,398	451	$292	6,141
Total increase from 1964, adjusted		6,031	494	292	6,817

District of Columbia Welfare Institutions

Central administration

Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Total
GS–9 dietitian	1	$7,030	$564	$200	$7,794
Within-grade advancements		166	11		177
Annualization of 1964 pay raise		767	50		817
Annualization of 2 positions allowed in prior year		11,253	844		12,097
Total increase from 1964 base	1	19,216	1,469	200	20,885

District of Columbia Village

Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Total
GS–4 nursing assistant	2	$8,444	$821	$100	$9,365
WBR–2 cleaners	9	30,141	2,805	450	33,396
Within-grade increases		26,733	1,738		28,471
Annualization of 1964 pay raise		16,509	1,073		17,582
Annualization of 129 positions allowed for 6 months in 1964		319,653	26,837		346,490
Annualization of increases for contractual services and supplies allowed for 6 months in 1964				24,416	24,416
Supplies and materials				9,100	9,100
Contractual services (barber)				3,500	3,500
Equipment replacement				20,000	20,000
Total increase from 1964 adjusted	11	401,480	33,274	57,566	492,320

Receiving Home for Children

Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Total
GS-3 receptionist-typist	1	$3,890	$347		$4,237
WBR-3 custodial leader	1	3,910	348		4,258
Within-grade increase		5,536	360		5,896
Annualization of 1964 pay raise		5,098	331		5,429
Annualization of 1 position allowed in prior year		2,777	224		3,001
Contractual services and supplies (annualization)				$6,574	6,574
Contractual services and supplies (provisions) (annualization)				1,635	1,635
Equipment				1,533	1,533
Total increase from 1964 adjusted	2	21,211	1,610	9,742	32,563

Junior Village

Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Total
GS-10 coordinator of volunteers	1	$3,848	$304	$450	$4,602
GS-5 operations control counselor	1	4,701	403		5,104
GS-5 secretary	1	4,701	403	820	5,924
Within-grade increases		47,088	3,061		50,149
Annualization of 1964 pay raise		22,986	1,494		24,480
Annualization of 115 positions allowed in 1964		202,928	17,481		220,409
Provisions				34,633	34,633
Total increase from 1964 adjusted	3	286,252	23,146	35,903	345,301

Municipal Lodging House

Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Total
Within grade increases		$582	$38		$620
Annualization of 1964 pay increase		292	19		311
Provisions				$292	292
Equipment				100	100
Total increase from 1964 base		874	57	392	1,323

Administrative Services

Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Total
GS-11 deputy administration officer	1	$8,424	$658	$350	$9,432
WBR-14 operating engineer	2	12,148	998		13,146
WBR-8 mechanics helper	1	4,971	420		5,391
WBR-3 laborers	3	11,730	1,044		12,774
WBR-3 press operators	4	9,652	991		10,643
Within-grade increases		8,051	523		8,574
Annualization of 1964 pay increase		2,019	131		2,150
Annualization of 4 positions allowed in prior years		9,813	829		10,642
Repairs to equipment				1,000	1,000
Cleaning and toilet supplies				2,000	2,000
Light bulbs				2,000	2,000
Tires and tubes				400	400
Repair parts				2,500	2,500
Miscellaneous supplies (agriculture)				1,000	1,000
Total increases from 1964 base	11	66,808	5,594	9,250	81,652

Operating the Welfare Training Center

Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Local	Federal	Total
Within-grade advancements		$776	$53		$829	$2,487	$3,316
Annualization for 3 new positions, 1964		1,528	133	18	1,679	5,037	6,716
Schedule II pay raise		424	29		453	1,359	1,812
Annualization of adjustment fund increase allowed, 1964				202	202	606	808
WBR-2 custodian	1	837	77	75	989	2,967	3,956
Total increases from 1964 adjusted	1	3,565	292	295	4,152	12,456	16,608

Children's Center

Central administration

Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Total
GS-11 assistant director of nurses	1	$8,424	$658		$9,082
GS-5 stenographer	1	4,701	403	450	5,554
GS-3 clerk-typist	1	3,890	347	450	4,687
GS-3 guard	3	11,670	666		12,336
GS-3 nursing assistant	2	7,780	694		8,474
WBR-2 cleaner	2	6,698	623		7,321
Annualization of 3 positions allowed in prior year		8,422			8,422
Pay increase for existing classified positions		10,939	746		11,685
Within-grade advancements		12,458	849		13,307
Contractual services and supplies				780	780
Equipment				5,000	5,000
Total increase from 1964 base	10	74,982	4,986	6,680	86,648

District Training School

Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Total
GS-9 social worker	2	$13,718	$1,104	$252	$15,074
GS-7 teacher	2	11,606	956	600	13,162
GS-5 counselor	17	79,917	6,851		86,768
GS-3 nursing assistant	13	50,570	2,905		53,475
WBR-2 cleaner	1	3,349	312		3,661
WBF-4 food server	6	17,724	1,376	900	20,000
Annualization of 8 positions allowed in prior year		13,322			13,322
Pay increase for existing classified positions		21,914	1,495		23,409
Within-grade advancements		38,215	2,608		40,823
Contractual services and supplies				2,656	2,656
Equipment				5,490	5,490
Total increase from 1964 base	41	250,335	17,607	9,898	277,840

Cedar Knoll School

Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Total
GS–5 counselor	6	$28,206	$2,200		$30,406
GS–4 stenographer	1	4,222	371	$400	4,993
WBF–4 kitchen helper	1	2,954	283		3,237
Annualization of 8 positions allowed in prior year		18,600			18,600
Pay increase for existing classified positions		17,500	1,197		18,697
Within-grade advancements		20,350	1,391		21,741
Total increase from 1964 base	8	91,832	5,442	400	97,674

Maple Glen School

Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Total
GS–5 counselor	1	$4,701	$402		$5,103
GS–4 stenographer	1	4,222	371	$400	4,993
Annualization of 1 position allowed in prior year		3,047			3,047
Pay increase for existing classified positions		7,301	501		7,802
Within-grade advancements		9,768	667		10,435
Total increase from 1964 base	2	29,039	1,941	400	31,380

Administrative services

Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Total
GS–11 deputy field administrative officer	1	$8,424	$658	$300	$9,382
GS–11 laundry manager	1	8,233	633		8,866
WBL–3 presser and laundry worker	1	2,413			2,413
Annualization of 3 positions allowed in prior year		7,538	283		7,821
Pay increase for existing classified positions		6,537	448		6,985
Within-grade advancements		7,238	497		7,735
Contractual services and supplies				24,973	24,973
Total increase from 1964 base	3	40,383	2,519	25,273	68,175

INVESTIGATIONS AND COLLECTIONS

AFDC–UP review unit

A supervisor, three investigators, a unit clerk and a clerk-DMT are necessary to provide a full field investigation of 3 percent of the estimated 490 caseload of the AFDC–UP program.

Position (grade and title) or item	Number requested	Personnel compensation	Personnel benefits	Other	Local	Federal	Total
Within-grade advancements		$16,930	$1,151		$18,081	$11,082	$29,163
Schedule II, pay raise		9,370	630		10,000	6,129	16,129
Annualization for 6 new positions, 1964		7,202	620	$318	8,140	4,989	13,129
GS–11 supervisor (6 months)	1	2,608	203	425	3,236	1,981	5,217
GS–9 investigators (6 months)	3	6,526	523	1,040	8,089	4,958	13,047
GS–4 clerk (6 months)	1	1,308	115	450	1,873	1,147	3,020
GS–3 clerk DMT (6 months)	1	1,204	108	690	2,002	1,228	3,230
GS–4 clerk typist (12 months)	6	15,504	1,368	4,328	21,200	12,994	34,194
Total increase from 1964, adjusted	12	60,652	4,718	7,251	72,621	44,508	117,129

BUDGET REQUEST

Senator BYRD. All right, Mr. Brewer, do you care to make a statement on your request at this time?

Mr. BREWER. The Department of Public Welfare is requesting a total budget of $26,401,000 for fiscal year 1965, or net increases amounting to $3,282,645 over the 1964 allotment. This reflects the difference between decreases of $118,194 in determining the 1965 base and increases requested by the Department in the amount of $3,400,839. The decreases in the 1965 base are due to nonrecurring expense items. The increases reflect mandatory costs related to personal services and annualization of programs authorized for 1964 amounting to $1,441,101; increased board and care rates, $263,460; increased workload, $978,182; and improved and new services in the amount of $718,096.

REORGANIZATION

Since the passage of the 1964 Appropriation Act, we have proceeded to reorganize the Department and to utilize effectively the additional funds and personnel made available on December 30, 1963. The position of Deputy Director was filled on December 30, 1963. Classification studies have been completed and jobs established and allocated for the additional key positions provided for the central office. Recruitment and selection is underway. One hundred and ninty-three of the new 1964 fiscal year positions allowed were on duty or had been selected as of February 27, 1964.

SURPLUS FOOD CERTIFICATION

The Surplus Food Certification Unit is operating under the Public Assistance Division and standards and criteria have been revised to meet the new requirements of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. Recertification of all cases under these requirements is scheduled for completion by the end of February. The distribution phase operating under the Controller's Office has been strengthened and the Commissioners have issued new regulations to tighten the deliveries of surplus food.

Public Assistance Caseloads

Public assistance caseloads have declined since the beginning of the fiscal year and the investigative programs have proceeded in accordance with schedule. As fast as personnel can be recruited and trained, we are establishing our special service caseloads in AFDC in an effort to have 10 such units in operation by the end of fiscal year 1964.

Child Welfare Services

Progress continues to be encouraging in our child welfare services in spite of the fact that workloads continue to increase. From July 1963 through January 1964, 111 new foster homes were opened. We have more children in foster homes than we had a year ago and, equally important, we are giving more service to children in their own homes. Our experience to date indicates that with further expansion of child welfare services we can reverse the trend and show a reduction in our Junior Village population. Although 739 children were admitted to this institution from July to December 1963 as compared to 644 for the same period the previous year, we were able to discharge 773 as compared to 569 for this same period. We had predicted a daily average population of over 900 for fiscal 1964. However, the daily average population for January was 741.

Junior Village Construction

All new buildings at Junior Village were occupied in November 1963, and, as the additional staff provided became available, we were able to reduce the population by cottage so that we can give more careful supervision and individual care to the children. The first phase of the construction program at District of Columbia Village was also completed in November and these new buildings were also occupied that month.

Social conditions in the District of Columbia, as in all urban areas, continue to be serious and complex. There is no single panacea. A combined effort on the part of all community programs and agencies is required. Experience does show that when services can be provided on a sound realistic basis, living standards can be raised and families can be helped to become and remain independent. The Department worked closely with the public schools, public housing, the President's Committee on Juvenile Delinquency and other agencies in the come munity. This year we will be working even more closely with these and other groups in an effort to gear our programs not only to alleviate immediate needs, but to provide long-range remedial services to prevent further social breakdown.

The budget request for 1965 calls for further implementation of the Department's program to provide not only direct assistance to families in need but services to promote rehabilitative measures and to prevent conditions contributing to family breakdown.

Specifically, these measures include:

A request to adopt the program for needy children of unemployed fathers.

Increased social workers in the Public Assistance Division permitting the average AFDC caseload of 60 cases per worker, in line with Federal

standards emphasizing intensive services in rehabilitation and prevention.

Home demonstrators to aid parents in household, fiscal and child care management.

An expanded day care program.

In the critical area of child welfare services, additional funds are requested to:

FOSTER HOME PROGRAM

Further expand the foster home program so that children can be placed in these homes rather than in institutions.

Render more intensive service in keeping children in their own homes, or in the homes of relatives.

Work more effectively with families in order to return dependent and delinquent children under care to the homes of parents or relatives as soon as possible.

Permit an increase in foster home board rates up to $75 per month for children 12 years of age and over; and an increase in special board rates as concrete measures intended to further expand the availability of foster homes.

Other significant program improvements found in our 1965 budget request include:

OTHER PROGRAM IMPROVEMENTS

Additional positions for Children's Center to increase the capacity of District Training School by 60.

Additional funds allowing an urgently needed increase in nursing and convalescent home rates.

The provision of additional staff required to meet Federal standards of quality control on public assistance cases in order to assure accuracy of agency determinations affecting opening and closing of cases, approval and rejection of applications, eligibility redeterminations, and the quality of services extended.

Capital development funds to improve essential facilities at the various institutions and agencies within the Department.

STATEMENT OF THE CHAIRMAN

Senator BYRD. I have a few general questions which I will ask, and unless something unforeseen develops, I don't think we need prolong this hearing. We held a very extensive hearing last fall, which would have been 90 days perhaps or a little more, and the hearings in the past 2 years have been very thorough and comprehensive. We have gone into every nook and corner of this Welfare budget, and I don't think it is necessary for us today to have any protracted hearing on this Department.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. If you were floundering around and doing a poor job, of course I should think we ought to proceed as we have done, but I think you are making progress, and on the basis of last year's hearings, I thought so.

I think that you are operating more efficiently. I think that you are implementing the recommendations of the Congress as they were set forth in the hearings, and I just see no necessity for us going into this thing as we have gone into it in the past 2 years.

I think that on the basis of the hearings of last fall, we could almost proceed to mark up our bill, but there have been some new developments, I am sure, and you may bring these to our attention as we move along, and I think that with the few questions that I will ask, we can pretty well update our hearings to the satisfaction of the committee. How many positions do you have in the Department?

Positions and Vacancies

Mr. Brewer. We have 2,704 allowed in the 1964 appropriation.

Senator Byrd. How many vacancies do you have?

Mr. Brewer. We have as of February 15 total vacancies in the Department of 479.

Senator Byrd. How many new positions are you requesting?

Mr. Brewer. We are requesting 223 additional positions.

Fiscal Year 1964 Appropriations

Senator Byrd. How much money was appropriated for the Department last year?

Mr. Brewer. The final action, the total program was $23,118,355 for operating costs.

Fiscal Year 1965 Request and House Action

Senator Byrd. How much are you requesting for fiscal year 1965?

Mr. Brewer. We are requesting an increase of $3,400,839, or a total appropriation of $26,401,000.

Senator Byrd. How much was allowed by the House Appropriations Committee according to the committee report?

Mr. Brewer. The 1964 allowance?

Senator Byrd. No.

Mr. Brewer. Oh, I am sorry. For operating expenses in the House report for the 1965 budget, a total increase of $2,864,839, totaling 129 positions.

Senator Byrd. Over last year?

Mr. Brewer. Over last year.

Senator Byrd. Over last year's total appropriation?

Mr. Brewer. Yes, sir; or $2.8 million of the $3.4 million requested in the House.

Senator Byrd. So the House addition, if concurred in across the board with no changes whatsoever, would mean an appropriation of how much for your Department in the forthcoming fiscal year?

Mr. Brewer. $25,865,000.

Senator Byrd. Did you say that the appropriation last year was $23,118,355?

Mr. Brewer. Yes, sir.

Senator Byrd. Did you say that the House appropriation as it is recommended by the House committee would add $2,864,839?

Mr. Brewer. Yes, sir. This is our analysis as we were able to do it yesterday afternoon and last night.

Senator Byrd. This then would not add up to $25,865,000.

HOUSE REPORT

Mr. BREWER. The House report, Mr. Chairman, as reported out yesterday showed in the report a total appropriation as I gave it, $25,865,000.

Senator BYRD. But it shows an increase over last year of $2,746,645?

Mr. BREWER. Yes.

Senator BYRD. Instead of $2,864,839 as you gave it to me.

Mr. BREWER. That is correct.

Mr. COHEN. Mr. Brewer, I think we are running into trouble here on account of——

Mr. BREWER. Mr. Lowe points out to me I have been giving out figures over the adjusted base. You see we have nonrecurring items included in this. The first figure I gave you was our program analysis of the House actions by sections over our base.

Senator BYRD. I see.

Mr. BREWER. And we have this scheduled by activity and by positions.

FISCAL YEAR 1965 BASE FIGURE

Senator BYRD. Yes. All right, I think your explanation calls for this further question. What is your base, which I assume takes into consideration the nonrecurring items?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir. The base for 1965 was $23,000,161.

Senator BYRD. $23,000,161?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. I am glad to have this figure because I have been a little confused by it in taking the bill to the floor on previous occasions.

Mr. BREWER. Does that clarify it, Mr. Chairman?

POSITIONS ALLOWED BY THE HOUSE

Senator BYRD. Yes, it does. The House added 129 positions.

Mr. BREWER. 129 is my figure.

Senator BYRD. 129 positions. Therefore the House reduction in positions amounted to how many?

Mr. BREWER. 94.

Senator BYRD. 94?

Mr. BREWER. Yes.

Senator BYRD. We added 346 positions last year.

Mr. BREWER. That is correct. That was net; yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. That was net?

Mr. BREWER. Yes.

Senator BYRD. These when added to the 129 allowed by the House this year would make a total of 475 new positions within the 2 fiscal years, for the 2 fiscal years?

Mr. BREWER. That is correct.

1964 ADDITIONAL POSITIONS FILLED AS OF FEBRUARY 27, 1964

Senator BYRD. How many of the 346 positions added last year have been filled?

Mr. BREWER. As of February 27, 193 have either been filled or selected. That means that they have or will be entering on duty. There are 86 additional ones, what we call active recruitment; that is,

certificates have been issued to the divisions. We are interviewing the people and issuing the recommendations for selection.

Senator BYRD. There are certain tables in last year's hearings which I would like to have updated, if there has been any change. The time has been so short that there may not have been any change. I would like to go over these, and then the first of the week I would like to let you know.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. As to what tables, if any, in my judgment, need to be updated for the hearings.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir. I think we have them, and we have updated those that we could through the first 6 months of the fiscal year, that is through December, and we have them, I believe, all of the tables that were set forth in the hearings for the past 2 years, and we have them as a set, if the chairman would like to review those, and then ask for any additional ones, if that would be of any assistance.

Senator BYRD. If you please. This would be an excellent way to proceed, I think.

Mr. BREWER. So we may leave with the clerk the set of tables.

Senator BYRD. Fine.

Mr. BREWER. And these are by page number, Mr. Chairman, by page number of the 1964 hearings.

Senator BYRD. I think this is excellent. This is good.

PUBLIC ASSISTANCE CASELOAD

Senator BYRD. Now tell us about the caseloads. Let's begin by asking you to state the number of cases in each of the caseloads as of the latest reading.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. And then I will follow with the next question.

Mr. BREWER. The latest figure, and we believe these are now firm, is for the caseload, the public assistance caseload at the end of January or February 1, 1964. We had a total caseload of those receiving assistance, 10,055.

By category, we had old-age assistance, 2,461; aid to the blind, 191; aid to dependent children, 3,885; aid to the disabled, 2,973; general public assistance, 545.

Senator BYRD. As against these figures, Mr. Brewer, state the figures of the caseload as of the time we closed up our hearings last year.

Mr. BREWER. I have it as of July 1 but I believe, Senator, the last figures that we submitted at the time of the hearings was for September.

Senator BYRD. All right.

Mr. BREWER. Therefore I will give the September figures. I believe we gave the September figures. I can give the October figures.

Senator BYRD. Give us the latest. It seems to me we had the October figures for the hearings. You may state the September figures. That will be close enough.

Mr. BREWER. I can give it by month.

Senator BYRD. Give it for September.

Mr. BREWER. We will check the pages, sir. For September the caseload in all categories was 10,050. Aid to dependent children, 3,857; old-age assistance, 2,525; aid to the blind, 183; aid to the disabled, 2,916; general public assistance, 569.

Senator BYRD. The October figures were down below that, as I recall.

Mr. BREWER. The October and November figures were down.

Senator BYRD. They were under 10,000?

Mr. BREWER. The November figures, the lowest figure is November, which is 9,909. We had an increase in December and a slight increase in January.

Senator BYRD. Now, what were the figures as of September 1961?

Mr. BREWER. As of September 1961 for the total caseload, 12,100.

Senator BYRD. What were the figures as of November 1961 at the time of the initiation of the investigation?

Mr. BREWER. 12,379 total.

Senator BYRD. All right. Would you break that total down.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir. For November 1961, aid to dependent children, 4,955; for old-age assistance, 2,975; for aid to the blind, 221; aid to the disabled, 2,804; general public assistance, 1,424.

CASELOAD UP FROM NOVEMBER

Senator BYRD. To what do you attribute the increase of 146 cases over your low month, which was November of last year?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir. We have analyzed this, Mr. Chairman, in terms particularly of the December figures, and also as related to the January figures. It appears from the reports that I have that the increase is due primarily to a more expeditious action on cases.

We report in our figures each month the number of cases that received public assistance. The matter of late reviews or decisions held in intake affects the number of cases that received payment each month. It appears, and I have a report on this, it appears that we have been in these 2 months processing applications and actions faster.

I do not believe that this shows a trend in terms of total cases. Monthly trends, of course, are rather difficult to give. If I may give an example, we always have a difference between the number of cases open and the number of cases receiving assistance.

CLOSED CASES AND ANALYSIS OF CHANGES

For example, in December we had 10,013 cases receiving money payments. For that same month, we had 10,639 cases open. Now, if we look at cases added and closed, which are net figures, we continue to see an increase in the number of closings over those cases added.

Senator BYRD. You continue to see what?

Mr. BREWER. An increase in the number of cases closed over those cases opened. For example, even though in January our caseload had a slight raise, we added 250 cases, but we closed 315 cases.

I mean there are occasions, because of late reviews or when we hold up a case for further investigation, when a case will not show up one month in our figures, because we report only on grants. But it is still open, and it may show up a subsequent month. I have an analysis here that I can submit for the record.

Senator BYRD. All right.
(The information referred to follows:)

GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA,
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE,
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE DIVISION,
February 24, 1964.

REPORT ON REASONS FOR CASELOAD CHANGES

In view of our eligibility rules, there is no single or clear-cut reason which some cities can point to such as the layoff or hiring of employees in a plant or industry. We must look to many less obvious elements or factors. Was an extra effort made to dispose of applications in a particular month? Was more time spent on the paper processing of closing out cases which previously had been found to be ineligible and had not received a money payment for several months? Were more workers on the job in a particular month than the average number so that production was greater in some aspects of the work? Christmas falls in December. Did workers make decisions on applications and reviews which they had been undecided and hesitant about as a result of increased pressure from agencies and clients?

What we always look at is the number of payments in a given month. This does not give the full picture. There are always around 500 to 800 cases a month which do not receive a money payment. These may or may not be eligibles—they may or may not be closed and they may or may not get a check the following month.

The following table shows the cases receiving a money payment July 1963 through January 1964, and the difference in the number from the preceding month. (January figures are still tentative.)

TABLE 1

	Received money payment	Difference
July 1963	10,369	
August 1963	10,154	−215
September 1963	10,050	−104
October 1963	9,964	−86
November 1963	9,909	−55
December 1963	10,013	+104
January 1964	10,055	+42

The next table shows the total number of cases open each month for the same period and the difference.

TABLE 2

	Total open	Difference
July 1963	10,967	
August	10,720	−247
September	10,708	−12
October	10,681	−27
November	10,653	−28
December	10,639	−14

You will note there was a decline of 14 in December, even though the number of cases receiving assistance went up 104 that month.

The next table shows the number of cases which did not receive a money payment.

TABLE 3

	Received no money payment		Received no money payment
July 1963	598	November	744
August	566	December	626
September	658	January 1964	(1)
October	717		

[1] Not available.

This number has increased during the period when the number of cases receiving a money payment was going down except for December, so it would appear that social workers have held more checks because of uncertainty as to what decisions to make on OIC reports.

The next table shows the number of cases added and closed. This again shows that closings have exceeded openings each month except December when the difference was +30.

TABLE 4

	Added	Closed	Difference
July 1963	343	647	−304
August	235	239	−4
September	220	259	−39
October	232	312	−80
November	280	320	−40
December	303	273	+30
January 1964	250	315	−65

The inference of the above tables might be that the Christmas months, both in terms of applications and cases on which checks were held, resulted in some quickening of decisionmaking in cases found to be eligible.

The principal answer would seem to lie in the fact that an extra effort was made to make decision on applications and on held checks resulting in an increase in the number of cases receiving payments.

As there were only 30 more cases opened than closed, the rest of the 104 increase in the number of cases receiving a payment had to come from the group which were open but had not received a money payment. This number dropped 118 from November to December.

PENDING APPLICATIONS

Mr. BREWER. Of course, obviously this is a matter we are watching very carefully. I did open also in January an additional intake unit, which was provided by the Congress last year, because I hoped to cut down somewhat on my pending applications.

I believe that we should give assistance only to those that are eligible, but I think we should also give assistance as expeditiously as possible to those who are eligible. We have been working overtime on Saturdays to try to pick up the backlogs. I am not predicting, and have not predicted in the 1965 budget for any rise in caseload.

Now, the conditions in the community, the total number of applications received each month all affect this, and it is and will be analyzed on a monthly basis. But today this is the situation as I see it. The increase in January was less than that of December. There has been no change in policies or regulations.

AVERAGE FISCAL YEAR 1964 CASELOAD

Senator BYRD. What did you estimate your average caseload to be throughout fiscal year 1964 at the time we held our hearings?

Mr. BREWER. Our projection for 1964——

Senator BYRD. Let me just ask for your original estimate.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Which I asked later that you increase.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir. Our original estimate for total cases was 9,467. Would you like this by categories?

Senator BYRD. No.

Mr. BREWER. Our revised estimate, which we revised at the time of the Senate hearings, was 9,865.

Senator BYRD. I believe we failed to get this unbudgeted increase through conference, however, did we not?

SUPPLEMENTAL APPROPRIATION

Mr. BREWER. That is correct, and we have requested a supplemental appropriation to the amount that we requested in the Senate, which is $248,500.

Senator BYRD. What is the number of the document which carries this supplemental?

Mr. HERMAN. House Document No. 227, Mr. Chairman, the same document. That has the amendments to the budget.

Senator BYRD. Does the House committee report include this figure in its overall appropriation?

Mr. BREWER. I cannot answer this.

Mr. HERMAN. No, sir; they have not. They have not reported out the supplemental yet, sir.

Senator BYRD. I see. You are going to have to have this money before the fiscal year ends?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. By how much in terms of dollars did you increase your estimate at the request of this subcommittee?

Mr. BREWER. The same amount, sir.

Senator BYRD. The same amount. So had the item been approved by the conferees as was recommended by the Senate, you would not be back in here asking for the supplemental, would you?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir.

CASELOAD FOR FISCAL YEAR 1965

Senator BYRD. Now, what is your estimate as an average caseload for fiscal year 1965?

Mr. BREWER. 9,467 cases.

Senator BYRD. The same as you originally came in with last year?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Your supplemental appropriation request is based on an average caseload of 9,865?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Your caseload now or as of February 1 was 10,055?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

SUFFICIENCY OF SUPPLEMENTAL REQUEST

Senator BYRD. Do you feel, Mr. Brewer, that the supplemental appropriation of $248,500, which is being requested and which is based on an average caseload of 9,865, will be sufficient?

Mr. BREWER. At this time, Mr. Chairman, yes, sir. As I have pointed out, these projections have to be done on a monthly basis. I still do not feel that the trend in the past 2 months is indicative to the extent that we can justify a change in our supplemental request or our 1965 appropriation request, realizing this is a workload figure.

Senator BYRD. You are about 190 cases over that average?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Right now?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. This would mean that by the end of the fiscal year your overall caseload would have to drop more than 380 cases?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. From what it is now?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

INVESTIGATORS

Senator BYRD. Now, what was in the budget for investigators?

Mr. BREWER. In the 1964 budget?

Senator BYRD. No, sir. What is in your present budget request for investigators?

Mr. BREWER. In 1965 the budget request for investigators is for three for a sampling of the proposed program for the unemployed parent, three investigators and one supervisor.

Senator BYRD. Let me back up just a little. How many investigators were provided in the fiscal year 1964 budget?

Mr. BREWER. I am just rechecking, Mr. Chairman, but in terms of investigation positions, there were no positions for investigators.

INVESTIGATORS POSITIONS UNDER 1964 ALLOWANCE

Senator BYRD. How many investigators in the overall were provided by the fiscal year 1964 appropriation?

Mr. BREWER. We had authorized in 1963 77 field investigation positions. There were no increases in services, in investigators there were no increases allowed in 1964.

Senator BYRD. I understand that.

Mr. BREWER. All right, sir.

Senator BYRD. Do you mind if I ask Mr. Galvin?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, would you please.

Senator BYRD. Mr. Galvin, how many investigator positions do you have as provided by the fiscal year 1964 appropriation?

Mr. GALVIN. Seventy-seven.

Senator BYRD. Seventy-seven investigators?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. How many supporting personnel positions do you have as provided by that appropriation?

Mr. GALVIN. To the investigators, sir, or to the total program?

Senator BYRD. I am talking about your section, your office.

Mr. GALVIN. Seventy-one, sir.

Senator BYRD. Seventy-one?

Mr. GALVIN. Yes.

POSITIONS IN THE OFFICE OF INVESTIGATIONS AND COLLECTIONS

Senator BYRD. Making a total number of positions in your Office of Investigations and Collections of how many?

Mr. GALVIN. 148.

Senator BYRD. This is another misconception.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. You hear all of these woeful stories about 100 investigators or more than a hundred investigators who go "snooping" around, and I want to get around to the snooping business a little later. We hear about these hundreds of investigators. So you actually have 77 positions, don't you?

Mr. GALVIN. That is right, sir.

VACANCIES IN TOTAL INVESTIGATOR POSITIONS

Senator BYRD. How many vacancies do you have in the 77?

Mr. GALVIN. In the 77 at the present time, 16, sir.

Senator BYRD. You have 16 vacancies among the investigative positions?

Mr. GALVIN. That is right.

Senator BYRD. So you have a total of 61 investigators?

Mr. GALVIN. That is right, sir.

Senator BYRD. Were any additional investigators requested, Mr. Brewer, for this fiscal year?

Mr. BREWER. Three for the program for unemployed parents.

Senator BYRD. And that is all?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

INVESTIGATOR POSITIONS APPROVED BY THE HOUSE FOR 1965

Senator BYRD. How many investigative positions will you have as a result of the House Committee's recommended appropriation? Did the House cut any out?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir.

Senator BYRD. Pardon?

Mr. BREWER. They approved 3, so we will have 80.

Senator BYRD. They did not cut any out?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir.

Senator BYRD. So you will still have 80 positions?

Mr. BREWER. Of the investigators.

Senator BYRD. You will still have the 77 plus 3?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Did the House cut any of your clerical personnel, Mr. Galvin?

Mr. BREWER. Mr. Galvin, I am afraid, hasn't had that report.

Mr. GALVIN. I just looked at it.

REDUCTIONS IN POSITIONS

Mr. BREWER. It came in yesterday. Yes, sir; the House action reduced the positions from 12 to 6, and this included 6 clerk-typing positions.

Senator BYRD. Let me go back to the original 71. You had 71 clerical positions?

Mr. GALVIN. That is right, sir.

Senator BYRD. Again, you may not know the answer to this. Mr. Brewer, I will ask you, did the House appropriation cut any of these 71 positions?

Mr. BREWER. They did not cut any of the original 71; no, sir.

Senator BYRD. This is what I am trying to get at.

Mr. BREWER. No, sir; they did not cut anything in the base.

Senator BYRD. There is a great clamor afoot in this community for the reduction of the investigators, and I just want to make sure that the House has not reduced any of these investigative positions or any of the supporting personnel positions.

Mr. BREWER. The House reduced none of the base positions.

Senator BYRD. The revelations of 2 years ago apparently have been quickly forgotten in some quarters, but I intend to proceed to get the job done, if my colleagues will continue to support me.

CASES INVESTIGATED AT INTAKE

Now, let us proceed to a discussion of the percentage of cases investigated at intake. What do you presently investigate at intake, Mr. Brewer?

Mr. BREWER. We are doing field investigations on 50 percent, evaluation review on 100 percent.

Senator BYRD. Mr. Brewer, the management survey recommended last year that 100 percent of the cases be investigated at intake. The Senate committee last year and the Senate attempted to and did add a sufficient number of investigators to permit the investigation of 100 percent of the cases at intake in accordance with the advice of the management team which had surveyed this item. These positions were lost in conference, as were all other unbudgeted positions, and all other unbudgeted items.

So I take it that the budget request for fiscal year 1965 did not include the additional investigative positions that would be required to carry out a 100 percent investigation at intake.

Mr. BREWER. That is correct, Senator.

Senator BYRD. It would be, of course, impossible, since we are not omniscient, to foresee which precedent might be followed in conference this year; the precedent of last year of not allowing any unbudgeted positions, or the precedent of only the year before, and of several previous years, of allowing unbudgeted items in conference, were we to add the positions necessary to carry out this recommendation of the management team. What would happen to your audit review if you were to transfer enough investigators from the audit review to intake so as to permit a 100 percent investigation of the cases at intake point?

MANAGEMENT REPORT ON INVESTIGATION AT INTAKE

Mr. BREWER. Mr. Galvin can speak to this in more detail. I would like to speak to it first in general, Mr. Chairman, because the management report referred to indicated a 100 percent intake, and as I indicated at the time of the hearings last year, this was submitted to me on July 30.

I have a great deal of respect for the particular individual on this management team who did this study, because I know he worked very hard at it. I have discussed it with him since.

The total report, I think, contains many implications in terms of total eligibility determination, how we will do 100 percent intake. What he has tried to do, I think, is come up with a total program on a permanent basis as to how we will continue this. As I have looked at this report, I have raised the same question that you have raised with Mr. Galvin. I have also looked at the situation I am in in my social services, which is still not what we intended it to be or what the Congress has provided in effect. I have not initiated the 20 new positions that were provided last year.

In the total picture, the thing that has concerned me the most, and I think I have indicated this before, is the fact that we have not, in my opinion, analyzed either our investigative report or our social service actions to pinpoint those elements which are contributing to this ineligibility.

I am talking first of casework inefficiency, of casework availability, frequency of visit, and elements which a caseworker would never be able to expect to verify. There are all of these things.

Quality Review Program

We are requesting this year, in accordance with the Federal program, the quality review sampling, which is already underway in terms of field investigation. Now, whether we can coordinate the quality review program, the audit review sampling and a 100 percent intake within present staff I think would be difficult to determine. I think it needs to be further studied and very carefully evaluated. It would unquestionably slow down our audit review.

As the Senator knows, we are carrying on the so-called audit, which is the total investigation of all ATD and ADC cases of a given date. Now some of those cases are going to be picked up in other ways. We are handling our locations, referrals, and carrying our complaints from social workers and the community, and we are carrying intake. These are our four commitments.

Now we need to use the investigators where they are most effective. I think that the figures show that they are effective in intake.

We also, and I cannot prove this basically and statistically, but there is an indication that the first period of assistance, the first year is pertinent in terms of eligibility and changing circumstances, and each year the assistance case remains on assistance eligibility becomes firmer. I am concerned about some of our cases that have been on over 10 years, and I had an analysis made of them this fall. I think they withstood the eligibility requirements, and we have situations that are stable.

I did not mean to take so much time, but this is a very difficult question for me to answer. I think they are all alternatives. We could do 75 percent intake and slow down this much less. If we move into a 100 percent intake, it would, I am sure, further delay our audit review. Mr. Galvin would have to estimate that, but it would delay it. As it is estimated now, it is about 2½ years at the present rate.

Reasons for Additional Investigators

Senator Byrd. You know my desire last year was to add enough investigators to permit 100 percent of the cases at intake to be investigated. I thought that if we could stop the entry of ineligible cases

there, then with the staff that we have already allowed for investigation of the audit, we could proceed within a couple of years to clean up the caseloads, and we could be assured that the new cases that would come on were qualified.

Then it was my hope that at the end of that 2-year period to begin to effect a reduction in the number of investigators, and, of course, a concomitant reduction in the number of supporting clerical personnel. It seems to me this is the orderly procedure and the way to do a thorough job.

If we are not going to do a job right, why, as I sometimes tell people on my staff, if you don't have time to do a job right, how are you going to find the time to do the job over. So I felt that we ought to do this job right.

OBJECTIVE OF PROGRAM

I think the taxpayers expect us to do it that way, and that was our objective in the beginning when we launched this investigative program, to see the job through.

But the philosophy of some who prevailed last year was evidently not quite in accordance with this philosophy. The additional investigators should have been provided, which would have permitted you to catch all of the cases at intake, and to go ahead and methodically and systematically investigate the then current caseload, and in the final analysis enable you to terminate this intensive investigation of the audit. From that time forward you could just investigate the intake cases and have some kind of a sampling audit review, whatever you and Mr. Galvin might think best, but this idea did not prevail in conference.

This did not prevail. We lost the positions in conference. As a result, we are only doing a halfway job. This is to be deplored. This is not your fault. If you had been allowed the positions, you would have proceeded to finish the task.

QUALIFICATION OF WELFARE RECIPIENTS

But here we are confronted now with a situation in which we can only investigate half of the cases at intake, which means that a goodly number of those persons who are added to the welfare rolls are not qualified to receive assistance. They are cheating the taxpayers. They are depriving people who really qualify.

They are taking money which could be used for schoolteachers, for equipment in the classrooms, for library services, for many other services to the people of the District of Columbia, and it is only right that these people not be taken on the caseload.

MAN-IN-THE-HOUSE RULE

It isn't my fault that the regulations are what they are. It can be rightly said that I am opposed to any change in the man-in-the-house rule, but I think the great majority of the cases that have been found ineligible have been found ineligible based on other regulations than the man-in-the-house rule. So I think it is very regrettable that we have not been able to proceed to do this job right and to investigate all cases at the point of intake so as to prevent ineligibles from coming

on the rolls, and to prevent a further squandering of the taxpayers' money, which would be so much better spent in other areas of public assistance and in other activities of the District of Columbia government.

But I think the record is clear. I know what I have recommended. I know what the Senate proceeded to support in the way of appropriations last year.

The Senate took the position that we ought to go ahead and do the job right. But these positions were unbudgeted, I must admit, and they fell down in conference.

Alternatives to Additional Investigators

Now I believe you had completed your statement, Mr. Brewer. May I ask Mr. Galvin now what alternatives we have, and what you would recommend if we can't get any additional positions through conference, Mr. Galvin? What can you do with the number of positions you have, to prevent as much as you can a further burdening of the caseloads with ineligibles at the point of intake?

Mr. Galvin. Well, if we completely eliminated the audit review, completely eliminated it, we would have, I would say, just about a sufficient number of investigators to do a 100-percent intake. We have in the audit reviews that are still left 5,500 cases to investigate.

Senator Byrd. You still have 5,500?

Mr. Galvin. 5,500.

Senator Byrd. May I make this suggestion, and let's see what your response is to it. We started out to complete this audit review, and as long as I am chairman of this subcommittee it is going to be my purpose to complete a job that was started. If my colleagues want to overrule me or if the other body wishes to overrule this body, this is beyond my area of control. But this is my determination—to move ahead with the job unless I am outvoted.

Now suppose you investigate 75 percent of the cases at intake. I assume you can proceed to some extent with those which remain in your audit review.

Mr. Galvin. We could by varying the percentages of what we would do in intake from 50 up, anywhere between that and 100; actually we could do some in audit. It would depend on whatever percentage was decided on in intake.

Senator Byrd. Yes.

High Percentage of Ineligibles Found at Intake

Mr. Galvin. There is one factor that has to be taken into consideration, and that is the percentage of ineligibles that are found at intake. This is quite high. In the full year out of the 573 replies that we have received from PAD, only 37.7 percent continued on assistance in the categories in which we investigated; 4.2 percent were closed in that particular category, but remained on assistance in another category. In other words, it was a GPA case that was transferred to APTD.

A total number of 57.9 percent went off of assistance completely.

Senator Byrd. So it strikes me that it is imperative that the ineligibles be found at the intake point?

Mr. GALVIN. If we don't, we are creating a problem that we are not succeeding in curing by the audit review. By investigating only 50 percent of intake, we are allowing another 50 percent that have never been investigated to receive assistance, which by the time we do the audit reviews will contain a large number of ineligibles.

EXTENSION OF AUDIT REVIEW

Senator BYRD. So this means in the final analysis that your audit review is extended?

Mr. GALVIN. It could be extended for another 5 years.

Senator BYRD. Yes; and additionally it means that within this caseload, which is permitted to grow by virtue of new cases coming in, you are going to have recipients who are ineligible ab initio, and who through whatever period of time they are on this caseload are getting money for which they don't qualify. It is all important that you get them in the beginning.

Mr. GALVIN. I think that that is the most important point, to do it at the beginning.

After they have been on assistance for a while, the social worker should become familiar enough with the situation that they should be able to handle it.

The random samples did not show this, but you are increasing the social workers. The caseload is going down, and they should in some period of time be able to handle their cases selectively enough so that a number of ineligibles would be weeded out.

Senator BYRD. So it simply boils down to this. We might take one case. They are allowed to come on say for 60 or 90 days or something like that, aren't they?

Mr. BREWER. They are allowed to come on until the investigation is completed now, Senator.

Senator BYRD. Yes. So it is better to eliminate them at that point, if they are ineligible, than it is to eliminate them 6 months later or a year later or 1½ or 2 years later. If they are not eligible at the beginning, this just adds up to a loss of money for the department and for the taxpayer.

Now let me ask this. Is it a practicable thing to do that you investigate 75 percent of the cases at intake, thereby increasing the number, and proceed with whatever you can do in the continuing audit review?

OTHER MEANS OF DETERMINING INELIGIBLES

Mr. GALVIN. If I were to recommend a percentage, I would recommend 100 percent. I would go along with the management survey team's proposals. If intake didn't continue as high we would put the surplus investigators in the continuing audit review. We will catch in the continuing audit review some of the cases through the complaint type of investigation. We will catch some of them in the quality control review.

Senator BYRD. And you get some of them as a result of the lowered average caseload per social worker, which redounds to the benefit of all recipients.

Mr. BREWER. More frequent contact.

Senator BYRD. And permit the social workers to spend more time with the recipients, and the social workers then will find more and more of these ineligibles themselves.

Mr. BREWER. In addition the one other element is that we would continue, I think Mr. Galvin is indicating, with our complaints and referrals, because we do pick up on that.

Mr. GALVIN. That is right.

Mr. BREWER. In terms of these other complaints from the community and from the social workers, referrals from the social workers themselves. I would feel this unit is important to continue.

Senator BYRD. Yes. You could do that, couldn't you, Mr. Galvin?

Mr. GALVIN. That is right.

Senator BYRD. I think it would be important to do that.

Mr. GALVIN. I think it would extend the time tremendously before the audit review was completed.

Senator BYRD. There is no question of that. There is no question about that.

NEED FOR 100 PERCENT INVESTIGATION AT INTAKE

Mr. GALVIN. But I think that the other is the more important, that intake be done 100 percent.

Senator BYRD. I have argued that until I have been blue in the face. If we add enough investigators to do a 100 percent at intake, you would complete the audit review in 2 or 2½ years.

If we refuse to face the facts and don't add enough investigators to do a 100 percent at intake, you are merely going to extend the audit review in terms of years, which in the final analysis will mean just as much or more costs, more moneys that are necessary to be appropriated for investigators, and at the same time you are losing the moneys that are going into the pockets of cheaters.

Mr. GALVIN. As we mentioned at the original request for the audit review, this was a program that had a definite end, and at the time that it ended, we were to eliminate those investigators.

Senator BYRD. That is right. A reading of the hearings would convince anyone who cares to take the time of that fact. But evidently a pennywise pound-foolish policy is going to prevail.

QUESTION OF DECISION OR PROCEDURE

Again this is not criticism of you, Mr. Brewer, or anybody in your department. You can't help it. We have got to decide which course we are going to follow here, whether we are going to prolong the investigation and extend it over a period ad infinitum and let the cheaters stay on the caseload just so much longer, or whether we are going to get down to business, do the job and go on and reduce the number of investigators and have a good clean caseload. What shall we do, Mr. Brewer?

Mr. BREWER. It is my recommendation, Mr. Chairman, taking into consideration all factors, that we proceed with the 100 percent intake, and also some of the other aspects of the report that we referred to. This relates to eligibility factors, and that we continue and in some way I am going to see to it this year that somebody makes an objective analysis of our findings.

I want findings that I can apply. I want to be able to say, and Mr. Galvin and others will tell me this is impossible, but they have heard me say this I think repeatedly, I want to have somebody show me as specifically as possible what these elements and these findings are.

Do they relate to inefficiency? Do they relate to lack of contact? And from this I want to determine those elements which permanently will perhaps always have to be determined by investigators versus social workers.

I repeat that this is one thing I am going to do this year, if it is at all possible. I think we can do it. I make this comment in terms of the 100-percent intake.

INCREASED EFFICIENCY GOAL

I still feel that we will have increased efficiency in terms of our social work activities, which does carry on the cases with continuing services, as you pointed out, we have to have. We can't go into 60 caseloads and we can't go on to additional clerical workers and additional this and that without increased efficiency.

Senator BYRD. I think that is a very admirable and a plausible goal, Mr. Brewer. I would hope that you would add to that a similar determination to investigate or to see that as many cases in the audit review can be proceeded with in addition to the investigation of the 100-percent cases at intake.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. So we can get this audit review cleaned up.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. I don't want to see it extended on and on and on, but though fire and brimstone may rain upon me from heaven, I am determined to see this job done as far as one Senator can see it done.

Now there are 99 others and 435 House Members, and I can only do what one Senator can do. But this is my determination.

Mr. BREWER. I meant to include that in my statement. We will continue to evaluate complaints. We will continue to analyze the missing people, and the missing parent program also.

STATEMENT OF THE CHAIRMAN ON WELFARE OPERATIONS

Senator BYRD. I have never pretended to be any expert in the welfare field. My only motivation is to see that a good job is done, and I leave it up to the people who are the experts to do the job.

But when investigations have proved that there are ineligibles on the caseload, and when this proof has been substantiated by the very competent people not only in your Department but also by the people in the General Accounting Office, I think it is my duty as one Member of the Congress to insist that we get this job done.

I don't care what others may say or what criticism I may be subjected to, or what pressures may come my way. I simply will not bend or yield on this point.

I may not be chairman of this subcommittee beyond today, and if I am not, why that is as far as I can go. But I am going to see this job through, if I stay here, and if the Congress will continue to support me. If it reduces the number of investigators, why the record will

show where I stood, and my conscience will be clear, and that is all that God and the angels can expect of me.

So then we have an understanding that we proceed with 100 percent at the point of intake, and that we move as expeditiously as we possibly can through the remaining cases in your audit review.

Now Mr. Brewer, am I to understand that this reprograming can be done through the administrative process? In other words, this is under your jurisdiction, isn't it?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; oh, yes,

Senator BYRD. All right.

Mr. BREWER. I will implement the management report.

Senator BYRD. Commissioner Duncan, may I ask if you have any comments?

SUGGESTIONS OF COMMISSIONER DUNCAN

Commissioner DUNCAN. I will have some suggestions to make to the Director a little later. I would like to explore this suggestion that I might have, rather than placing it in the record now, because I might show my ignorance of something. But I do have some suggestions in the light of the plan now under consideration that might alleviate this. It might make it possible for us to do a little more than we are anticipating right now.

Senator BYRD. But you are in general accord.

Commissioner DUNCAN. Oh, yes.

Senator BYRD. With the principle that we have stated here?

Commissioner DUNCAN. Yes.

Senator BYRD. You have no objections?

Commissioner DUNCAN. No.

Senator BYRD. That you would raise to an investigation of 100 percent of the cases at intake?

Commissioner DUNCAN. I have none.

PERCENT OF APPLICANTS FOUND ELIGIBLE

Senator BYRD. What percent of the applications are being found actually eligible?

Mr. BREWER. Mr. Chairman, approximately 35 percent overall. I have this by quarter, that is we have a table showing the 1959 through the first two quarters of 1964, fiscal 1964. This does vary. The highest percentage of acceptance was the third quarter in 1959 of 44 percent, I'm sorry, 45.6 percent, and the lowest quarter of acceptances overall was this last quarter, 34.6 percent, and we have this by category for the record.

Senator BYRD. If you please.

(The information referred to follows:)

Department of Public Welfare, District of Columbia

Office of the Director

Number of applications received, disposed of, approved, and percent of approvals in aid to dependent children for fiscal years 1959–64 by quarters

Year and quarter	Number of applications received	Number of applications disposed of	Applications approved	
			Number	Percent
1959:				
1st quarter	1,554	1,314	457	34.7
2d quarter	1,422	1,497	579	38.6
3d quarter	1,404	1,452	554	38.1
4th quarter	1,207	1,250	437	34.9
Fiscal year total	5,587	5,513	2,027	36.7
1960:				
1st quarter	1,509	1,256	452	35.9
2d quarter	1,533	1,390	521	37.4
3d quarter	1,660	1,734	610	35.1
4th quarter	1,322	1,425	559	39.2
Fiscal year total	6,024	5,805	2,142	36.8
1961:				
1st quarter	1,450	1,386	542	39.1
2d quarter	1,358	1,276	488	38.2
3d quarter	1,664	1,553	575	37.0
4th quarter	1,466	1,429	602	42.1
Fiscal year total	5,938	5,644	2,207	39.1
1962:				
1st quarter	1,426	1,464	609	41.5
2d quarter	1,281	1,304	499	38.2
3d quarter	1,150	1,127	403	35.8
4th quarter	961	1,039	344	33.1
Fiscal year total	4,818	4,934	1,855	37.6
1963:				
1st quarter	1,282	1,220	307	25.2
2d quarter	1,026	972	275	28.3
3d quarter	1,043	857	278	29.0
4th quarter	1,011	1,044	340	32.6
Fiscal year total	4,362	4,093	1,200	29.3
1964:				
1st quarter	1,134	984	270	27.4
2d quarter	1,067	1,091	349	32.0
3d quarter				
4th quarter				
Fiscal year total				

Number of applications received, disposed of, approved, and percent of approvals in old-age assistance, fiscal years 1959–64 by quarters

Year and quarter	Number of applications received	Number of applications disposed of	Applications approved	
			Number	Percent
1959:				
1st quarter	502	450	171	38.0
2d quarter	453	457	192	42.0
3d quarter	397	405	163	40.2
4th quarter	309	383	139	36.2
Fiscal year total	1,661	1,695	665	39.2
1960:				
1st quarter	330	306	116	37.9
2d quarter	363	326	114	34.9
3d quarter	371	298	135	33.9
4th quarter	376	383	146	38.1
Fiscal year total	1,440	1,313	511	36.1
1961:				
1st quarter	370	342	154	45.0
2d quarter	335	328	135	41.1
3d quarter	290	283	93	32.8
4th quarter	327	310	111	35.8
Fiscal year total	1,322	1,263	493	39.0
1962:				
1st quarter	313	295	115	38.9
2d quarter	333	336	149	44.3
3d quarter	258	289	120	41.5
4th quarter	243	228	96	42.1
Fiscal year total	1,147	1,148	480	41.8
1963:				
1st quarter	322	283	110	38.9
2d quarter	197	237	97	40.9
3d quarter	208	177	48	27.1
4th quarter	246	237	91	38.4
Fiscal year total	973	934	346	37.0
1964:				
1st quarter	267	253	100	39.5
2d quarter	214	248	71	28.6
3d quarter				
4th quarter				
Fiscal year total				

Number of applications received, disposed of, approved, and percent of approvals, in aid to the disabled, fiscal years 1959–64 by quarters

Year and quarter	Number of applications received	Number of applications disposed of	Applications approved	
			Number	Percent
1959:				
1st quarter	251	238	212	89.0
2d quarter	266	289	191	66.0
3d quarter	292	279	239	85.6
4th quarter	367	371	292	78.7
Fiscal year total	1,176	1,177	934	79.3
1960:				
1st quarter	272	270	223	82.5
2d quarter	238	251	202	80.4
3d quarter	357	361	286	79.2
4th quarter	399	393	306	77.8
Fiscal year total	1,266	1,275	1,017	79.7
1961:				
1st quarter	364	378	286	75.6
2d quarter	276	250	210	84.0
3d quarter	129	231	208	90.0
4th quarter	160	189	151	79.8
Fiscal year total	929	1,048	855	81.5
1962:				
1st quarter	167	165	143	86.6
2d quarter	210	253	232	91.6
3d quarter	349	206	184	89.3
4th quarter	537	614	593	96.6
Fiscal year total	1,263	1,238	1,152	93.1
1963:				
1st quarter	313	347	326	93.9
2d quarter	264	254	243	95.7
3d quarter	286	281	268	95.4
4th quarter	286	267	217	81.3
Fiscal year total	1,149	1,149	1,054	91.7
1964:				
1st quarter	343	323	259	80.2
2d quarter	373	355	259	73.0
3d quarter				
4th quarter				
Fiscal year total				

Number of applications received, disposed of, approved, and percent of approvals in aid to the blind, fiscal years 1959–64, by quarters

Year and quarter	Number of applications received	Number of applications disposed of	Applications approved	
			Number	Percent
1959:				
1st quarter	19	15	7	46.6
2d quarter	17	23	15	65.2
3d quarter	15	15	8	53.3
4th quarter	16	11	6	54.5
Fiscal year total	67	64	36	56.2
1960:				
1st quarter	20	16	9	56.2
2d quarter	16	17	7	41.1
3d quarter	13	21	6	28.5
4th quarter	13	12	6	50.0
Fiscal year total	62	66	28	42.4
1961:				
1st quarter	12	12	7	58.3
2d quarter	10	10	6	60.0
3d quarter	15	10	5	50.0
4th quarter	15	17	8	47.0
Fiscal year total	52	49	26	53.0
1962:				
1st quarter	14	15	8	53.3
2d quarter	10	9	3	33.3
3d quarter	10	9	6	66.7
4th quarter	7	10	6	60.0
Fiscal year total	41	43	23	53.5
1963:				
1st quarter	10	9	7	77.8
2d quarter	8	7	6	85.7
3d quarter	9	9	5	55.6
4th quarter	11	10	7	70.0
Fiscal year total	38	35	25	71.4
1964:				
1st quarter	9	9	7	77.8
2d quarter	19	18	14	77.8
3d quarter				
4th quarter				
Fiscal year total				

Number of applications received, disposed of, approved, and percent of approvals in general public assistance, fiscal years 1959–64, by quarters

Year and quarter	Number of applications received	Number of applications disposed of	Applications approved	
			Number	Percent
1959:				
1st quarter	966	843	340	40.3
2d quarter	868	928	405	43.6
3d quarter	992	993	445	44.8
4th quarter	767	794	326	41.0
Fiscal year total	3,593	3,558	1,516	42.6
1960:				
1st quarter	890	756	294	38.8
2d quarter	901	791	349	41.1
3d quarter	961	896	358	39.9
4th quarter	727	876	334	38.1
Fiscal year total	3,479	3,319	1,335	40.2
1961:				
1st quarter	854	811	348	42.9
2d quarter	886	832	385	46.2
3d quarter	1,053	922	400	43.3
4th quarter	949	885	396	44.7
Fiscal year total	3,742	3,450	1,529	44.3
1962:				
1st quarter	1,015	1,022	451	44.1
2d quarter	839	849	322	37.9
3d quarter	869	880	386	43.9
4th quarter	780	758	298	39.3
Fiscal year total	3,503	3,509	1,457	41.5
1963:				
1st quarter	748	727	241	33.1
2d quarter	715	647	234	36.2
3d quarter	746	767	242	31.6
4th quarter	698	681	221	32.5
Fiscal year total	2,907	2,822	938	33.2
1964:				
1st quarter	681	619	162	26.2
2d quarter	614	641	122	19.0
3d quarter				
4th quarter				
Fiscal year total				

WELFARE INELIGIBLES

Senator BYRD. As I recall one of the outside witnesses yesterday referred to only 20 percent. I don't recall precisely——

Mr. BREWER. It varies by categories, Mr. Chairman.

Senator BYRD. Of the applications. I think he was making a general statement.

Mr. BREWER. We have never had as low as 20. The lowest we ever had was in AFDC, which was 27.4. I correct that one statement. The lowest we have has been on general public assistance, which was 19. This is one category, one quarter.

INVESTIGATIVE PROCEDURES

Senator BYRD. While we are on the subject of investigations, I don't have the stories before me, but there were some stories in one of the Washington papers which had reference to the House hearings, at which appeared certain welfare recipients who testified. Whether or not the facts in that testimony have been verified, I cannot say.

My recollection, however, motivates me to ask Mr. Galvin about his investigative procedures.

The term "snoopers" has been applied to your investigators, Mr. Galvin, and if I recall it seems to me that one of the witnesses indicated that your investigators were at her home at 2 o'clock in the morning, 4 o'clock in the morning, and so on.

I would like to have you supply for the record this newspaper story, and I would like for you to comment, and you too, of course, Mr. Brewer, on each of the cases, substantiating facts when they can be substantiated, refuting facts where they should be refuted, and let's try to get both sides of this story.

(The article referred to follows:)

[From The Washington Post, Feb. 14, 1964]

RELIEF RECIPIENTS SEEN HARASSED IN CHECKUPS

Tales of hungry mothers and children and statements criticizing city welfare investigators have been submitted to the House Appropriations Subcommittee considering the 1965 District budget.

The stories and complaints came from six women and were printed and processed by the Southeast Neighborhood House. A social worker from the house said the women had suggested the statements.

Included in the coming fiscal year's $355.8 million budget proposal is a program to extend welfare funds to needy children of unemployed parents. Currently, the city gives relief payments to needy children if their fathers are dead, missing, or unable to work.

The women complaining about the investigators were submitted by Margaret Monroe, of 1327 Eaton Road SE., and Rachel Lawrence, of 1220 Stevens Road SE. Both addresses are in the Barry Farms National Capitol housing project.

Mrs. Monroe complained that investigators twice had rummaged through her house, "into the refrigerator, closets, through all the drawers, and underneath everything," then had filed "a false report saying that I had refused to answer their questions." She said she had answered all questions.

Mrs. Lawrence complained about the hours the investigators had chosen to visit. She said she had been called on once at 2 a.m. and again at 5:30 a.m. on a Sunday when "there were two (investigators) at the back door and two at the front door."

Informed of the complaints, Director of Public Welfare Donald Brewer said yesterday:

"We do not permit visits at that hour in the morning. If a visit was made, it was against our regulations—and we are checking the record now."

One of the tales of poverty was submitted by Dolores Dennis of 1320 Maple View Place SE. She said her husband was having trouble obtaining steady work. But because Welfare personnel considered him physically capable of working, no payments were available.

"At one time," she said, "I considered separating in order to get on welfare, but I figured that it wouldn't pay because my (two) babies need their mother and her mother love. So that is why we tried to make it as best we could living in one room."

Another tale of poverty came from Lula Raff of 203 N Street SW., in the Greenleaf Gardens National Capitol housing project. She said:

"My husband and I are separated. Mr. Raff is under court order to give me $25 per week. The Welfare Department won't help me and my son because they say that the $25 should be adequate funds. * * *

"When my husband doesn't work, I don't get any money. * * * If it wasn't for people giving us things for Christmas, I guess that during these winter months we just wouldn't have food or clothes."

NEED FOR INVESTIGATIVE SERVICES

Mr. BREWER. We have those for the record eliminating names. May I say one thing for the record, Mr. Chairman, on this matter of snooping?

Senator BYRD. Yes.

Mr. BREWER. I think I have said repeatedly that I see the need for investigative services. I think also that I have worked in this community long enough for people to know that I have not tolerated and will not tolerate any infringement on people's personal dignity or rights. Mr. Galvin knows this. Mr. Galvin has conducted his investigations accordingly.

I have said publicly to the press and to every community group, to whom I have spoken, that any case of an investigation or visiting at 1 or 2 o'clock in the morning, 5 or 6 o'clock in the morning or that is inappropriate I want reported personally to me.

Those cases when they are reported are investigated. Mr. Galvin's investigators have a daily log that shows their time of visit. They certify to that log.

I have stated with Mr. Galvin that any investigator violating that or falsification of his log, is subject to disciplinary action.

Now I want to make this clear, and as I said to the community, I want the cases. I will have an investigation made. I will have an independent investigation made, if that is indicated, because this is very dangerous. We want to be sure that no one else is coming into these homes.

Senator BYRD. Absolutely.

Mr. BREWER. Other than investigators, who are required to identify themselves.

Senator BYRD. Absolutely.

Mr. BREWER. I am sorry, I just wanted to put that in the record.

SNOOPING CHARGE NOT SUBSTANTIATED

Senator BYRD. I am glad you stated this for the record, and I commend you most highly, Mr. Brewer. I think this is the only way to proceed. I would like to ask you whether or not you have found any of these charges to be substantiated?

Mr. BREWER. I have not.

Senator BYRD. You have not?

Mr. BREWER. I have not found any of these charges to be substantiated in terms of these hours of visits. The complaints that I have received are a matter of public record.

Senator BYRD. Thank you, Mr. Brewer.

Mr. Galvin, do you have anything to add?

Mr. GALVIN. No. I think that Mr. Brewer has stated that quite succinctly.

ILLUSTRATION OF COMPLAINTS

Senator BYRD. Let's take one of these which comes to my attention. The lady said:

> My problem is the investigator coming into my home at the wee hours in the morning. On August 4, 1963, they came into my home at 5:30 in the morning. I have teenage daughters. They went upstairs in my girls' room before I could even get upstairs. Then they looked all through the clothes. They went into the medicine cabinet. At one time one of my daughters was in the bathroom. They even waited until my daughter came out of the bathroom to see if there was a man in the bathroom.
>
> They go in the closets, they go in the medicine cabinets and in the dresser drawers. I do think that if they go into your dresser drawers and things like that, they should be made to put the clothes back. If they take something out, wherever they throw it they leave it there.

Now what is the story, what is the true story on this, Mr. Brewer?

Mr. BREWER. I think that we are——

Senator BYRD. Would you like to see the case to which I am referring?

Mr. BREWER. I think I have it.

Senator BYRD. You have that?

Mr. BREWER. I am checking. As a result of my records, it was determined that visits occurred to this family on the following days as indicated: July 10, 1963, 9:25 p.m. to 9:40 p.m., an investigator and a supervisor. August 4, 1963, 6:15 a.m. to 6:25 a.m., investigator and a supervisor. September 1, 1963, 8:55 a.m. to 9:10 a.m., investigator and supervisor. September 5, 1963, 8:45 p.m. to 8:55 p.m. This was two investigators at that time.

Now this is checked from the logs. I have not, of course, talked with these recipients. We had checked this against the actual work schedules as shown on the timesheets of the investigators. These have been checked against their logs, and the times of attendance also tie into this statement.

On July 10, for instance, the investigators concerned worked from 1:30 p.m. to 10 p.m. August 4, they worked from 6 a.m. to 10 a.m. September 1, 8:15 a.m. to 12:15 p.m. September 5, 1:30 p.m. to 10 p.m.

POLICY OF DEPARTMENT

In regard to the time concerned, as I stated, conditions such as related to the teenage daughter and other things I consider most inappropriate, and investigators are so instructed. I have, of course, no substantiation of this, except to note the fact that in three of these visits not only were they conducted by an investigator but by a supervisor, and particularly in evening visits we try to have a supervisor present.

These are our more experienced people. Again instructions to investigators are not to search, go into drawers or anything of that kind without the consent of the recipient. And this is where we stand.

As I stated, we have a full summary of these cases which I would submit for the record, but I have to eliminate the identification which I have with me.

Senator BYRD. Yes. Well, of course there is no need to eliminate the identification of these who attended the House hearing.

Mr. BREWER. You are correct.

Senator BYRD. I think we should state the facts.

Mr. BREWER. You are correct.

(The information referred to follows:)

LAWRENCE, ISIAH AND RACHEL (C 406–327)

Mrs. Rachel Lawrence has been known to the Public Assistance Division intermittently since 1950.

March 2, 1950: She made her first application, telling the Agency that because Eugene Vandyke, with whom she had lived for 5 years; who was the father of her three children, and by whom she was pregnant, had become so cruel that she had to leave him. She was therefore without food and fuel. The Agency then learned that Mrs. Lawrence, then known as Rachel Rich, had given inaccurate information about her last child's father and the father of her unborn child. From the investigation, it developed her real landlord was Mr. Isiah Lawrence with whom she was having an affair. When she failed to present requested information about him, her application was terminated October 25, 1950.

December 22, 1953: She reapplied, claiming that she had married Mr. Isaiah Lawrence. He had been injured on the job which left them and their five children, ages 7, 5, 3, 2 and 1 month, without funds. Because Mrs. Lawrence had been supporting the family, had been on maternity leave from her job and could return, the application was terminated December 23, 1953.

April 27, 1954: She reapplied, telling the Agency that her "common-law" husband deserted on April 16, 1954, and that she was now physically unable to work. They had six children. This application was terminated July 1, 1954, because Mr. Lawrence's absence from the home could not be established.

February 3, 1956: Mrs. Lawrence reapplied. Mr. Lawrence had been sentenced to jail for 1 year for nonsupport on February 2, 1956. This application was approved March 1, 1956. Assistance continued through August 30, 1956, when Mr. Lawrence returned to the home.

August 27, 1962: She reapplied for herself, nine children and a grandchild. Her husband left the family on May 12, 1962. This application was terminated because Mrs. Lawrence failed to supply specific information about Mr. Lawrence.

May 2, 1963: Mrs. Lawrence as the whereabouts of her husband were unknown; the family was 4 months in arrears with the rent. She had appealed to Health, Welfare Council, WWDC radio, the Daily News, and the White House.

The application was approved May 9, 1963. When intake audit report from the Office of Investigations and Collections was received September 23, 1963, assistance was discontinued effective October 1, 1963, and the case closed October 3, 1963, because living arrangements and continued absence could not be determined.

The OIC report gave the following information to substantiate their conclusion that in accordance with manual 243.134 a continuing relationship existed:

1. Home visits were made as indicated:

July 10, 1963, from 9:25 to 9:40 p.m.: A man observed leaving Mrs. Lawrence's back door. He was not stopped, but from the description the investigator at the rear of the house gave, the man was presumed to be Mr. Lawrence.

August 4, 1963, from 6:15 a.m. to 6:25 a.m.: There is no information in the report as to the findings resulting from the home visit on this date.

August 22, 1963, 9:45 p.m.: Home visit was attempted. The investigator was told that Mrs. Lawrence was in District of Columbia General Hospital.

September 1, 1963, 8:55 p.m. to 9:10 p.m.—The report contains no information about this visit.

September 5, 1963, 8:45 p.m. to 8:55 p.m.—One of two adult males in the home gave his name as Reginald Coleman of 37 P Street SW. It was established that there was no such address. Police Department photo identified the man who gave his name as Reginald Coleman to be Isiah Lawrence.

Other information reported was—

1. Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence were arrested March 31, 1963, for disorderly conduct. Mr. Lawrence gave his address the same as Mrs. Lawrence's—1220 Stevens Road SE on September 5, 1963.

2. Mrs. Thornton, mother of Mrs. Lawrence's grandchild's putative father, said she saw Mr. Lawrence in the home when she was visiting "some time" in "May or June." Mrs. Thornton's daughter stated she saw Mr. Lawrence in the home "during her last visit there sometime in August."

3. On September 3, 1963, the investigator verified at District of Columbia General Hospital that Mrs. Lawrence was confined there from August 7, 1963, through August 14, 1963. There was record that she was in the hospital August 22, 1963.

4. On September 7, 1963, Mr. Dyer, Mr. Lawrence's employer, told the investigator that he had picked Mr. Lawrence up from Mrs. Lawrence's address. The last time "was about May 1, 1963." He has worked for Mr. Dyer for the last 5 years as a rake man. He earns $2 an hour and claims 11 dependents.

5. On September 9, 1963, the investigators verified that Mrs. Lawrence pays the rent to NCHA at the Barry Farms project. They also verified that Mrs. Lawrence was last employed by the Pumphrey Funeral Home, 7557 Wisconsin Avenue, Bethesda, Md., the last time "3 or 4 months ago."

On October 25, 1963, Mrs. Lawrence was seen by the PAD supervisor, Mr. Charles Glenn, at which time she denied that her husband was in the home. Her formal request for a fair hearing was received October 31, 1963.

A review of the case material and the OIC report in reference to the request for a fair hearing revealed that while the photograph furnished by the Police Department established that Reginald Coleman was indeed Isiah Lawrence, this

only put him in the home on September 6, 1963, but did not add to establishing a continued relationship in accordance with Agency policies.

Inasmuch as the Agency was without current information as to Mr. Lawrence's address and an eviction was facing this family of mother and nine children, the case was transferred to a service worker for followup. Assistance was reinstated for November 1963 and we are continuing our efforts to get facts around Mr. Lawrence's relationship to the family, his actual address, and to talk with him.

The family receives an assistance payment of $315 per month.

GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Department of Public Welfare

Office of Investigations and Collections

Re Rachael Lawrence, C–496–327.0, 1220 Stevens Road SE., Washington, D.C.

Complaint: Mrs. Rachael Lawrence claimed that investigators came into her house all hours of the day and night, that they had come in at 2 a.m. and 5:30 a.m. on a Sunday morning.

Rebuttal: Mrs. Lawrence's home was visited on the following days at the hours indicated:

July 10, 1963: 9:25 p.m. to 9:40 p.m.
August 4, 1963: 6:15 a.m. to 6:25 p.m.
August 21, 1963: 9:45 p.m. to 9:50 p.m. (recipient was not home, home not entered).
September 1, 1963: 8:55 a.m. to 9:10 a.m.
September 5, 1963: 8:45 p.m. to 8:55 p.m.

Mrs. Lawrence's home was never visited at 2 a.m. and 5:30 a.m. on any day The earliest visit was at 6:15 a.m. on August 4, 1963.

Complaint: There were two at the front door and two at the back door. When they came on August 4 and 5, they looked around and asked where vas the man.

Rebuttal: There were investigators near the back door on the visits made to Mrs. Lawrence's home. However, the investigators at the rear of the house are stationed there to gain the identity of such persons who may leave prior to admission of entry to the investigators going into the home. The investigators at the rear of the home did not seek entry into the home, and no investigator entered from the rear.

Mrs. Lawrence's home was not visited by investigators from the Department of Public Welfare on August 5, 1963, and while an inspection of living arrangements were made by the investigators, accompanied by Mrs. Lawrence, she was not asked "Where is the man?" on any occasion.

Complaint: They went through my drawers, closets, and the bathroom; they looked everywhere. They even looked into my medicine cabinet. They read your mail, too.

Rebuttal: No investigator opened Mrs. Lawrence's refrigerator, her medicine cabinet, her bureau drawers or her closets, nor read her mail. Investigators do ask the recipient that they be permitted to see into the closets or closed rooms, and on occasion bureau drawers, but the recipient is asked to do the actual opening of rooms or closets, or drawers. Specific instructions regarding this matter are provided all investigators.

Complaint: They never showed me any credentials until the last time.

Rebuttal: Mrs. Lawrence was shown credentials at the time of every visit made. On only one occasion did she ask to see a credential, on September 5, 1963, when the investigators were initially admitted by a daughter and Mrs. Lawrence came in the room subsequently, Mrs. Lawrence asked to see Investigator Word's credentials as she had not seen him before. Investigator Word showed his credentials to her at her request.

Complaint: Mrs. Lawrence complained further that if you (herself or other recipients) are at a neighbor's house, they (the investigators) go there.

Rebuttal: This situation never arose any time during the conduct of the investigation on Mrs. Lawrence. Her statement is hearsay. There have been investigations where upon learning that a recipient was not home, but visiting close by, where investigators would visit the neighbor to interview the recipient to to avoid the necessity for a return trip.

Complaint: Mrs. Lawrence complained of the embarrassment to her guests when investigators come to her home, stating her guests would have to show identification and give reasons for being there.

Rebuttal: Investigators do ask strangers in the home at the time of their visits to tell who they are, and other pertinent data, if it appears there is a relationship to the recipient not previously known. During one visit to Mrs. Lawrence's home (on September 5, 1963) two men were in the home. One person who identified himself by an apparently fictitious name gave a fictitious address. He was later identified from a photo as Isiah Lawrence, deserted husband of Rachael Lawrence.

The other male, a teenager, identified himself as a friend of one of the daughters. We were not able to gain any further information on Isiah Lawrence. Information from visitors in the home is solicited in a courteous manner after the investigators have identified themselves.

Complaint: On August 4, 1963, (they) came into my home at 5:30 in the morning. They went upstairs in my girls' room before I could get upstairs. They went into the medicine cabinet at one time one of my daughters was in the bathroom and even waited until my daughter came out of the bathroom to see if there was a man in the bathroom.

Rebuttal: The visit on August 4 was at 6:15 in the morning. The investigators were shown through the house by Mrs. Lawrence. The children were in bed.

Complaint: Mrs. Lawrence stated she came out of the hospital in August, that upon being told that she had gone to the hospital, the investigators checked to see if she had.

Rebuttal: This incident happened August 21, 1963. A hospital check was made September 3, 1963, as part of the investigation. No record of an August 21 visit by Mrs. Lawrence was entered, although it is possible she may have been in the clinic and such records were not always recorded.

MONROE, MARGARET (ADC–1–101.0)

Margaret Monroe, 28 years old, unmarried mother of three children, ages 4, 2, and 1, was first approved for ADC in July 1960. At that time, she had no child care for her first-born, and the whereabouts of his father were unknown. Although, she requested aid for only 60 days to enable her to make a plan for her child, she did not make such arrangmenets so that financial assistance was continued until March 1961. She then requested assistance be discontinued, stating she had found employment. Prior to this request, she had given birth to a second child in September 1961, whose father was a serviceman.

A few months later, in January 1962, she filed her second application because of failure to secure employment and inability to plan for her children while seeking employment. She was living in an apartment rented (in his name) by the second child's father. Eviction was being threatened because of failure to pay rent. Miss Monroe was reinstated for assistance. During May 1962, referral was made to the Welfare Training Center, but Miss Monroe decided to seek employment and make her own plans for the care of her children. Assistance was discontinued in June 1962. However, unknown to the agency, she was pregnant at this time by the same man who fathered her second child. She gave birth to her third child in October 1962.

In January 1963, Miss Monroe filed her third application, but withdrew a few days later as she said she was employed.

The fourth time she reapplied was on March 27, 1963, but when a voluntary agency to whom she had appealed for help was told that her permission would be necessary before any information pertaining to our investigation of her application could be released, Miss Monroe telephoned later to withdraw her application. She rescinded this request and her application was approved in May. The grant was discontinued after receiving June payment because Miss Monroe told the investigators from OIC that she wished to withdraw from public assistance. According to their report, she refused to answer their inquiry regarding the pending eviction in court for failure to pay 2 months rent. She had paid this money on June 25, although she had received payment of $118 for May during that month and $148 about the first of June. When the investigators were in Miss Monroe's home on June 21, she said that her sister had taken the oldest child shopping, but they learned that he had been staying with his father. He had stayed with him from June 20 to June 25, according to his father, although Miss Monroe had said she did not know where he lived.

The following contacts were made by the investigators: June 20, 1963: Surveillance 8:25 to 10 p.m.; June 21, 1962: Initial home visit; June 25, 1963: No time given. Miss Monroe withdrew application; June 28, 1963: Putative father of first child seen.

Miss Monroe in her statement makes the allegation that she was told that she would receive a check by the 30th of June. She received her checks in May and early in June. There is no statement of the investigators entering the home on June 20, only on June 21. A surveilance was made on June 20. The fifth application was approved for Miss Monroe on December 18. Miss Monroe had to give up employment because of lack of adequate child care plan. At present she receives $118 plus $30 allotment from father of her two younger children. The father of the oldest child is not contributing.

GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE

OFFICE OF INVESTIGATIONS AND COLLECTIONS

Re Margaret Monroe, 1327 Caton Road SE., Washington, D.C.

Complaint: On a Friday afternoon about 6 p.m., two investigators came to my house. They went through the house, into the refrigerator, closets, through all the drawers and underneath everything.

Rebuttal: Two investigators visited Mrs. Monroe's home on the following dates and times: June 21, 1963 (Friday), 6:50 p.m. to 7:25 p.m.; June 25, 1963 (Tuesday), 2:05 p.m. to 2:35 p.m.

One of the investigators asked Mrs. Monroe to show them her living arrangements. She accompanied them through her home, and at the request of the investigators, she showed them the closets and she opened several bureau drawers.

On the visit of June 25 no inspection of the premises were made nor were any closets, bureaus, etc., inspected. At no time was her refrigerator inspected. The purpose of this second visit was to determine the source of money Mrs. Monroe had been able to raise to pay her rental arrearages. No request to inspect the premises were made, and no inspection was made.

Complaint: Mrs. Monroe claimed the investigators went back to the Department and made a false report saying I had refused to answer their questions. I answered every question they asked me.

Rebuttal: The report did contain information that Mrs. Monroe refused to answer questions as in fact she had. On June 25, 1963, in answer to the question as to the source of the $125 she used to pay her rental arrearages, her answer was "I don't see why I have to answer your questions concerning my business. I do not want investigators in my house anymore," and signed a withdrawal slip.

Complaint: I asked the Welfare Department for their names, but they said they were not allowed to give this information.

Rebuttal: On the initial home visit the investigators identified themselves by name and by ID cards to Mrs. Monroe. On all subsequent visits they showed their ID cards. Mrs. Monroe never asked the investigators for their names. If she had they would have complied, or if she had called the OIC office, the names of the investigators would have been furnished her.

Complaint: The investigators asked me what I planned to do (upon withdrawing) and I told them I would try to work again. One of them said, "Are you sure you haven't been doing that all along."

Rebuttal: No comments were made by the investigators regarding her future plans at the time of her withdrawal or at any other time.

MOORE, MARY L. (ADC 15-669.1)

Mrs. Mary L. Moore, 61 years old, first applied for general public assistance on September 16, 1963. Her cardiac and arthritic conditions rendered her unemployable. At the time of application, Mrs. Moore requested assistance only for herself. She advised that there were other relatives in the home, but she did not explain how they were being supported or the extent to which they were a resource to her.

Mrs. Moore had received widow's benefits for herself and her son, George, 15, through August 1963. In June of 1963, George was sent to Maple Glenn, and was later committed to the District Training School on December 5, 1963. On October 4, 1963, Mrs. Moore was notified by the Bureau of Old Age and

Survivor's Insurance that she would not receive further OASI benefits for herself, but would continue to receive $51 for George.

Mrs. Moore was seen in the office September 16, 1963, and September 19, 1963, and visited in her home on October 21, 1963, and November 6, 1963, at which time the worker continued with the application process. After all the necessary verifications were received, the application was submitted for approval in December 1963. However, at this time, we found that Mrs. Moore had failed to tell us that she was receiving $46.50 as social security benefits for Janice Chiles, her granddaughter, who was living in the home. It developed that this child was the daughter of Mrs. Moore's deceased daughter, Ella Louise Holmes. Mrs. Moore had adopted this child on July 11, 1951.

The receipt of this information necessitated another visit to the home on January 7, 1964, to secure verification of the social security for Janice and of the adoption. We then had to change the category of assistance from general public assistance to aid to dependent children.

The application was approved on January 15, 1964, and assistance has been continued through July 31, 1964. Mrs. Moore's budget is as follows:

Basic personal requirements	$71.00
Shelter	43.34
Total basic requirements	114.34
Total resources	46.50
Budget deficit	67.84
Total payment	68.00

RAFF, JOSEPH AND LULA (ADC 677–516.0)

Mrs. Lula Raff has been known to the Public Assistance Division intermittently since May 15, 1947. In this and subsequent applications, the problem was non-support from the fathers of her children. She was divorced from the father of her two oldest children. Her second husband, Mr. Raff, was in and out of the home and failed to support her and his children regularly.

At the time of last closing of the case on June 6, 1963, Mr. Raff was under court order to pay $25 a week for the family's support. The amount of $108 a month support money is sufficient to meet the family's needs on the basis of the agency's budget standards.

Basic personal requirements	$64
Shelter cost, NCHA	33
Total monthly needs	97

Her income of $108 a month from Mr. Raff exceeds her budgetary needs for herself and child.

There is no record of any contact from Mrs. Raff since her case was closed.

RUFF, JOSEPH AND LULA (C 677–516.0)

Ruff, Lula: Mrs. Lula Ruff made no complaint against the Office of Investigations and Collections during her house testimony. However, for the record, Mrs. Ruff voluntarily withdrew from assistance on May 6, 1963, during the course of an investigation when she was informed that her husband was put on a court order to pay her $25 per week. She felt she could adequately support herself and that furthermore she had prospects of employment.

PATTERSON, EARL AND HALLIE (ADC 7–820.1)

Mrs. Hallie Patterson, 51 years, mother of three children, ages 15, 14, and 10, has been receiving ADC since March 1961. Mr. Earl Patterson, father of the youngest child, deserted the family in November 1960. Mrs. Patterson receives $16.50—an apportionment of the V.A. benefits of their father for the two older children.

Efforts have been made to obtain support from Mr. Patterson. Another inquiry to locate him was sent on December 7, 1963, as a bench warrant had been returned to the juvenile court because he could not be found.

Mrs. Patterson did not mention the child Lynda Jackson until February 28, 1962, when she said that the woman who had taken care of Lynda could no longer do so.

Miss Shirley Jackson (ADC 414–382.0) mother of Lynda, is receiving an ADC grant for four children. When seen in the office on April 12, 1962, she said that she had given Lynda to Mrs. Patterson when the child was 1 month old.

In May 1962, the social worker had talked to a minister and his wife, who said that they would take care of Lynda's needs until Mrs. Patterson was able to provide for her.

Mrs. Patterson receives the following payment.

Basic personal needs	$117.00
Shelter (maximum family of 4)	61.00
Total	178.00
Benefits—V.A.	16.50
PAD payment	161.50

Further followup will be made regarding attendance at clinic and adoption of child Lynda.

DENNIS, DUBLIN AND DELORES (C 78–437.0)

The agency first knew the Dennis family November 13, 1962, when Mrs. Dennis applied for assistance because her husband's illness left them and their two children without support.

Emergency assistance was requested by Mrs. Dennis the day of her application. However, since residence was not established, emergency assistance could not be authorized at that time.

Mr. Dennis' unemployability was never established.

This application was terminated December 24, 1963, on the basis that Mr. Dennis had returned to full-time employment. There have been no further contacts with the family.

EZELL, LEROY AND ETHEL LEE (C 7–458.1)

The agency's first contact with this family was February 21, 1961, when Mrs. Ezell applied for assistance because her husband had left her and their six children, born 1949, 1951, 1953, 1956, 1959, and 1960. Family and Child Services had paid the rent and had given food to meet the emergency. Mrs. Ezell tried to work but the lack of a child-care plan forced her to resign her job.

Mr. Ezell's drinking increased after he lost his job. He went home to his mother where the agency's investigation revealed that he had fled. Much work was done by Family and Child Services and Public Assistance Division toward getting Mr. Ezell to accept help for his alcoholism. He was never able to accept that his drinking was a problem.

After finding Mr. Ezell in thh home several times, and it was determined that Mrs. Ezell was pregnant, the Public Assistance Division worker concluded that he was not absent from the home and insisted that he present himself for a medical examination at the Northwest Central Clinic. On January 14, 1963, the agency received a medical report which established that he was employable.

On this basis, assistance was discontinued to the family effective February 1, 1963. The case was closed January 31, 1963. There have been no further contacts with the family.

APPEARANCE OF WELFARE RECIPIENTS BEFORE COMMITTEE

Senator BYRD. The same group appeared yesterday. They were never told that they could appear at the Senate hearings. One of the witnesses very insolently made the remark that I wouldn't let them be heard. I take the position that people who administer the welfare program are competent to testify in connection with that program.

The investigators' work can be very competently testified to by Mr. Galvin. There are various spokesmen for the many groups interested in welfare in the community who are competent to testify and they always have been, and, of course, they will continue to be, heard.

But I take the further position that we can't afford to permit this committee to become a forum for exhibitions, shows, demonstrations, mass rallies and so on. I also take the position that the committee has no responsibility for acting in individual cases.

I take the position that the Department of Public Welfare has the responsibility to act in each case, to apply the rules and regulations, and to administer the program, and if the recipients have any complaints, well, they have a forum there in which to present those complaints.

They can come to the Welfare Department if investigators are stepping out of line, and they can say so there. You can check on this. Matters may be rectified. But this is outside the bounds of propriety for this committee to attempt to move into these areas.

I furthermore take the position that if six welfare receipients were allowed to testify, by what right can I tell 60 that they cannot testify. We can't prolong these hearings with outside witnesses indefinitely, and it seems to me we get the true facts in our hearings of departmental witnesses and of spokesmen of welfare groups.

It has already been made very evident that the caseloads have many recipients on them not qualified for assistance.

The reports are replete with occasions where the recipients have knowingly misled the investigators.

If they will mislead the investigators and the social workers and the people trying to help them from day to day, who work with them, who are there and can observe them and see for themselves, they can certainly mislead a Senate committee.

So I stated last night that I did not intend then or ever to begin hearing recipients of welfare.

I trust you will supply for the record the information in connection with these cases and be specific as to the names.

POSITION OF THE OIC REGARDING INVESTIGATIONS

Mr. Galvin, what do you have to say about this business of investigators rushing into the homes and looking through the drawers and throwing things around and leaving clothes where they throw them and running upstairs to the rooms where teenage daughters are? What do you have to say about this?

Mr. GALVIN. I have said this for 2 years now in a row.

Senator BYRD. I want it in the record again.

Mr. GALVIN. It would be a rehash of the same thing.

Investigators are not permitted to go into the homes of recipients without identifying themselves and without receiving permission to go in. They are not allowed to inspect the home of the recipient without receiving permission of the recipient. They do not go into drawers without the recipient being present, and without the recipient having given permission.

They do not throw anything around, they do not throw covers off of teenage people. These are adult men with whom we are working. The investigators are not young schoolchildren or cloak-

and-dagger operators. These are citizens of the community, just like the social workers.

This is not the type of conduct we would condone. We have never had it, we have never heard of it within our group, and we do everything that we can to even forestall any possibility.

COMPLAINTS INVESTIGATED

We investigate every complaint that comes to our attention with a different supervisor. We have in all of our home visits at least two investigators. One is never alone.

Senator BYRD. Well, I couldn't believe this, Mr. Brewer. I could not believe these stories because I know that you realize, and Mr. Galvin realizes, and the investigators realize that the Congress, in making possible these investigations through the appropriation of moneys, would not condone this kind of activity. I have every confidence that your people, and your people, Mr. Galvin, would not do this.

PERCENT OF INVESTIGATORS NONWHITE

What percent of your investigators are colored?

Mr. GALVIN. At least 35 prcent. I have figures from last year.

Senator BYRD. Supply those figures for the record.

(The figures referred to follow:)

There are 61 investigators currently employed by the Office of Investigations and Collections, of which 23 (38 percent) are Negro and 38 (62 percent) are white.

LETTERS FROM WELFARE RECIPIENTS

Mr. GALVIN. Referring again to the welfare recipients who asked to testify before this subcommittee, I wish to point out that the verbiage in their letters was practically the same throughout, that they were all written on the very same kind of paper, and it was obvious that this was not a spontaneous action on the part of the recipients. It was perfectly obvious that this was an organized effort, encouraged by someone. The letters all were typed. Apparently six out of the nine were typed on the same typewriter. The six used the same format, with the inside address being located in the same position on each letter.

The paragraphs are indented paragraphs. While I am not a handwriting expert, it would appear to me that not only were they signed by the same pen, but I would judge most all of them to have been signed by the same hand.

In my judgment, the person who generated this spate of letters should have apologized to these poor people for bringing them up to the committee, and putting them to the trouble of coming when they had not been assured that they would be heard.

JUNIOR VILLAGE POPULATION

Now, Mr. Brewer, as to Junior Village, what is the situation there with regard to population, population trend, and so on?

Mr. BREWER. The population trend, Mr. Chairman, I believe, has been reversed. I pointed out, I believe, in my opening statement

that for the first 6 months of this fiscal year, for the first time since 1959, we did have an increase of discharges over admissions, in spite of the fact that we did have an increase in admissions over the same period the previous year.

The daily average population in January is 741 daily, as compared to the 748 and 775 we were reporting in July and August.

We have to again do this by quarters and trends.

This morning we were up to 799 on the rolls and 765 physically located in the institution. This includes those that are on temporary leave, those that are in the infirmary and so forth.

There is always a difference in the number we take care of in actual onboard count.

We were down as low as 723 on one date.

January and February are traditionally high months. So that I say, again, very cautiously, as I said before, I believe we are holding our own, and, as I said, in October there are indications of a reversal in this trend.

You will recall we predicted a daily average population for this fiscal year originally of 910. This was the rate we were increasing at that time.

The three new buildings provided were completed in November, and were occupied in November.

Of course the additional positions had not been made available at that time, but I felt that it would be desirable to move into the new buildings.

We took current staff. Staff moved out of some of the older buildings and we have renovated them and cleaned them out, and we are now in a process of moving back into the older buildings which will disperse our population by individual cottages.

The admissions and infirmary building is in full operation.

OPENING OF NEW FOSTER HOMES

We opened from July through January of this year 111 new foster homes. This is the result, of course, we showed an increase last fiscal year, based on the five additional workers that were provided for foster home finding. And this is showing in this area.

Even more encouraging, or equally encouraging to me is the fact that we have more children under supervision, relatively speaking, in their own homes. I think we are all anxious to move children into foster homes. But we are equally anxious to keep them in their own homes or get them back home. And we are still showing around 72 percent of our children released from Junior Village going back into their own homes.

And I think I indicated previously that if it means 3 or 4 weeks, or 5 weeks, a little longer in Junior Village, so that we can get the family organized, this I don't think is bad.

In fact, I think it is good.

TOTAL CHILDREN UNDER CARE OF CHILD WELFARE DIVISION

As I recall at the moment, I was checking, we have 5,600 children under care in the Child Welfare Division. Last fiscal year totally about 26 percent of those were in their own homes. These are delinquents that are under supervision, children in protective services and so forth.

Twenty-six percent of the total children under care in July were in their own homes.

Of the children under care in January, 38 percent are in their own homes.

I think this again is an indication of the protective service workers that were provided.

You recall, also, we had three special workers provided who will work specifically and intensively with families confronted with critical crises.

So that the trend, to me, is most encouraging, and it confirms the fact that services in child welfare to these families who are disrupted families, can really show in terms of progress.

Now, I think, also, and I have not had a chance to analyze this, there is some indication that even the increased number of admissions reflects not necessarily an increased number of families. But in all areas we are dealing with larger families. The population in Junior Village jumped overnight from 760 to 799; I am looking at Mr. Russo, because we asked for an immediate report on it. We had one family of six and another family of eight, who came in over this weekend.

So that with the staff provided, and with the new buildings provided, I think we are giving better care. We are going to be giving better care. We are going to be able to show better results as more foster home applications and inquiries are coming in. I still could move faster on opening foster homes if I had more staff in the foster home unit.

Senator BYRD. I am glad you said that.

Mr. BREWER. We have looked at this, and we are looking at it further, because we want to be sure we are processing foster homes as fast as we can.

But what we are showing is that with two units we are doubling the number of homes and a little better. And the additional unit provided has shown a 50-percent increase and more, without any refinement in our procedures, and we are still looking to see if we can move faster on inquires.

We are also looking at some of our policies in this respect.

ACTUAL JUNIOR VILLAGE POPULATION

Senator BYRD. What is your population?

Mr. BREWER. It is 799 this morning, when I came here, on the roll. and 765 physically there this morning.

Senator BYRD. How many were there yesterday?

Mr. BREWER. That is the same figure as yesterday.

Senator BYRD. 799 on the rolls, 765 physically there?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir. There was no change overnight. As of 9 o'clock this morning.

Senator BYRD. We had two conflicting reports yesterday. I can see these have been resolved. They were not really conflicting, after all.

Mr. BREWER. Well, also in my reporting I show on roll capacity, because these are beds that have to be available, and staff that has to be available.

Senator BYRD. An outside witness stated there were 799 there yesterday.

My clerk called—he said there were 765.

Mr. BREWER. I am sorry. They gave him the figure of those present.

Senator BYRD. That is really what we are talking about, isn't it? We want to know how many bodies are there.

Mr. BREWER. Yes—if you do it on a daily exposure basis. If you do it in terms of administering the program, you do it on an enrolled basis.

Senator BYRD. But if an outside witness appears and says there are 799 children over there today, and there are actually only 765 bodies over there.——

Mr. BREWER. If they say it that way, that is incorrect. It may be the fact that our figures as published are not clear.

Senator BYRD. But it does vary that much within a day?

Mr. BREWER. Oh, yes.

Four children can go to District of Columbia General this afternoon, and six can come back.

JUSTIFICATION FOR POSITIONS IN CHILD WELFARE DIVISION

Senator BYRD. You will recall that this committee added a number of positions in the child welfare division last year. These were lost in conference.

Mr. BREWER. The positions that were added as unbudgeted were lost in conference.

Senator BYRD. Now, were these positions budgeted this year?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Did the House allow them?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir, not all. We requested 37 positions in child welfare. There were nine allowed.

Senator BYRD. Now, Mr. Brewer, tell this committee why the other 28 positions should be allowed.

Mr. BREWER. Mr. Chairman——

Senator BYRD. I am going to have to take your statement to conference with me. So you keep that in mind as you talk.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

FOSTER HOME FINDING UNIT

The positions that were not allowed first relate to 15 social worker positions. We requested 18; 3 were allowed. These were to provide, first, an additional unit for foster home finding. This is the unit that studies foster homes and opens them.

And these units, because no matter how many applications I get, or how many inquiries I get, or how good our public relations people do, have to have staff to process the foster homes. I cannot put children into foster homes without study.

So this was one of the units that was not provided.

Senator BYRD. You need this unit, do you?

Mr. BREWER. I need it; I need it badly.

Senator BYRD. Do you need this unit in order to continue the reversal of the trend at Junior Village?

NEED FOR POSITIONS

Mr. BREWER. I need all of these positions in order to reverse the trend at Junior Village.

Senator BYRD. And in order to get children back into their own homes?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; and to supervise them when they are back in their own homes—because we move children into some pretty shaky situations. We feel children should be with their parents if they can be. But some of these parents have problems: They are borderline on economic problems and other problems; and crises can arise very quickly. We try to move the children back and work with the family for awhile to be sure that the children can stay there.

INTAKE AND STUDY UNIT

Five of the social workers were requested for an additional intake and study unit. This is the unit that at the time of application keeps with the family to see if we can avoid placement, checking all relatives, all resources and so forth.

Senator BYRD. In other words, to see if you can keep these children in the circle of the family or the relatives?

Mr. BREWER. Or any other resources of the community.

Second, if this cannot be done, because some of these are emergency situations, and they happen in the middle of the night and so forth, the child may be in Junior Village, but we hold the family situation in what we call intake study, before we determine that we are going to have to go into court or any other place.

I have now one such unit, and this would give me two.

PROTECTIVE SERVICES

The third unit of five social workers was for protective services and this is the service that cares for nondelinquent children in their own home. This is in the area that if the schoolteacher calls up and says, "I think this child is being neglected," and an intake study unit goes into it, they say, "Well, we think there are some problems in this home. You better move in."

We move in. And it is difficult to state statistically how many children we keep from going into Junior Village.

Also this service moves more children out of Junior Village than any other unit, because, again, the faster and quicker we can work with families, the better chance we have of getting the children home.

Senator BYRD. And this unit was not allowed?

Mr. BREWER. This unit was not allowed.

JUNIOR VILLAGE COST PER CHILD PER MONTH

Senator BYRD. And how much does it cost to keep a child in Junior Village per month?

Mr. BREWER. It is over $200; I am trying to get the exact figure for you.

Senator BYRD. I believe you said $211 last year.

Mr. BREWER. Yes; it was $211 last year.

I think we have a new figure. It would be still $211, because it is done on a fiscal year basis.

Senator BYRD. Now, do you have other positions in this area?

Mr. BREWER. The other positions——

Senator BYRD. Which were not allowed?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; of course, corresponding with the social workers are the three supervisors that would go with these units and the supporting clerical service.

Senator BYRD. You supply the exact figure on this, will you, Mr. Cohen, as to the cost per child?

(The information referred to follows:)

The monthly per capita cost for children of Junior Village for fiscal year 1963 was $211.74.

RELIEF UNIT CLERKS

Senator BYRD. Now, were there other positions, Mr. Brewer?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; there was a reduction in the clerical positions. We requested a total of 13 clerical positions, and there were 4 provided. I requested four relief unit clerks.

Now, in child welfare, unlike public assistance, I operate with just one unit clerk. And we don't feel we need two for each unit. I don't think that is economical. But we do get into a pinch when somebody is on annual leave or is ill, where we have to cover.

So rather than go in for assistant unit clerks in child welfare, we requested four relief clerks. One was provided.

We also requested the unit clerks to go with the increased units and the dictaphone transcribers as related to the units.

We requested a court liaison clerk. I think I presented this problem last year, in our efforts to work as closely as possible with the juvenile court. The chief judge has requested I maintain a full-time person on my staff.

We have now a person who spends as much time as possible in the court.

Senator BYRD. I thought we allowed this last year.

Mr. BREWER. You did, sir, but it was unbudgeted.

Senator BYRD. And it didn't come through?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir.

Another assistant division chief, which I am very pleased to see was approved, and three social workers were allowed. We requested three emergency workers that would come in real fast on cases; that is, they would not carry caseloads. They would come in on emergency situations, and perhaps not work the regular hours of other caseworkers. And those were permitted.

Senator BYRD. Now, have you covered the positions that were not permitted?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir. The last one was permitted.

Senator BYRD. Now, would you give the committee the appropriation required for each of those positions not allowed to which you have just alluded?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir. I would have to compute this separately for the record.

Senator BYRD. If you would just do this for the record.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; we can do this quickly for the record.
(The information referred to follows:)

	Increases requested		House allowance		House reduction	
	Positions	Amount	Positions	Amount	Positions	Amount
GS-12 liaison representative, J.C	1	$11,077			1	$11,077
GS-4 unit clerk—Relief	4	21,324	1	$5,331	3	15,993
GS-4 unit clerk	3	15,993			3	15,993
GS-3 dictating machine transcriber	6	23,914	3	11,957	3	11,957
Total	14	72,308	4	17,288	10	55,020

INSTALLATION OF FIRE ESCAPES

Senator BYRD. Now, may we proceed to ask whether or not you are satisfied with the progress being made in the installation of the fire escapes?

Mr. BREWER. Yes; I think so. They are underway. The bids were submitted, and the contracts let, and the work is underway. And, of course, these were the buildings that I moved the children out of during this transition period. I think that the progress is satisfactory.

FOSTER HOME BOARD RATES

Senator BYRD. Now, Mr. Brewer, tell us about the foster home board rates.

What did you request in the budget, and what was allowed by the House?

Mr. BREWER. The board rates, as requested by the Department, were the board rates as provided as an unbudgeted item by the Senate, and they were approved by the House.

This amounts to an increase of, in board rate, from the regular foster home rate of $60 a month, which is the current figure and was allowed by the House. We requested an increase in board rate to $60 with the board rate to remain at $70 for infants, $60 for children——

Senator BYRD. Pardon me, Mr. Brewer. Remain at $70 for infants up to what age?

Mr. BREWER. Up to 6 months.

Senator BYRD. And from 6 months to——

Mr. BREWER. Through 5 years——

Senator BYRD. What rate?

Mr. BREWER. The rate that was approved is $60. The increase was for an increase in board rate from $60 to $65 per month for children 6 years of age through 11 years. This amounted to a request of $43,620. That was approved.

For an increase in board rate of children 12 years and over, from $60 to $75, amounting to a request of $106,740.

We also requested an increase of $39,000 for special board rates. These are the children that I mentioned last year.

Senator BYRD. And was this allowed?

TOTAL FOR CASELOAD

Mr. BREWER. This was allowed. The total amount for board and care, including the increased board rates and the anticipated increased caseload was $426,230. This was allowed by the House as requested.

Senator BYRD. Let me see if I can recapitulate.

For infants up to or through——

Mr. BREWER. Two.

Senator BYRD. Up to 6 months, $70.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. For infants 6 months through 5 years—through or to 5 years?

Mr. BREWER. Through.

Senator BYRD. Would you begin again, so that I will have it perfectly clear in my own mind?

And be sure to pay attention to whether it is "to" or "through."

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir. I will try to be consistent.

For infants 1 through 5 months, $70.

For children 6 months through 5 years——

Senator BYRD. You have one overlapping there. You had through 6 months, $70. Then you say for children 6 months through 5 years.

Mr. BREWER. This last time——

Senator BYRD. You have an overlapping at the 6 months period.

Mr. BREWER. I stated it the other way this time. I said 1 through 5 months, this last time—I meant to.

Senator BYRD. I see. I am wrong.

You are right.

Mr. BREWER. I was trying to be consistent.

One through five months, $70.

Then 7 months—6 months through 5 years, $60.

Six years through 11 years, $65

And 12 years and over, $75.

Senator BYRD. Yes.

Now, that is precisely what we added last year in the Senate.

Mr. BREWER. That is correct.

Senator BYRD. And the House is allowing this program for you this year.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

INSTITUTIONAL CARE

Senator BYRD. What about institutional care?

Mr. BREWER. For institutions, the increase requested for regular institutions, from $95 to $105, the amount of $17,520 allowed by the House.

Senator BYRD. Now, with the updating of the tables that you are providing for us, I think we have a pretty good idea of where we stand and where we are going in this area.

You are proceeding all right with your reorganization of the Department?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

NEW DEPUTY DIRECTOR

Senator BYRD. You have the new Deputy Director?

Mr. BREWER. The Deputy Director was appointed and came on duty December 30. The position for the additional Deputy Director is now pending clearance with Civil Service, and we will proceed on that.

Senator BYRD. I apologize to your Deputy Director for not presenting him at the beginning of the hearing.

Would you like to present him?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; I would like to present Mr. Albert Russo, who is our Deputy Director.

I would like also to present Mr. Abram A. Millar, our new Director of Research and Statistics.

Senator BYRD. I am very glad to see you, Mr. Millar.

I have met you earlier, Mr. Russo. I am very happy to see you proceeding expeditiously, Mr. Brewer, with the reorganization of your department. I have heard only good things about Mr. Russo.

I want you to feel free during the hearings to make any comments you like at any point, Mr. Russo. If you care to say anything now concerning ground we have just covered, you may do so.

I know that you are going to enjoy working with Mr. Brewer. And I know that you are going to be a real asset to the Department.

Mr. BREWER. He is, already, Mr. Chairman.

Senator BYRD. You came highly recommended. I am proud to see that you have these men on board, Mr. Brewer.

Off the record.

(Discussion off the record.)

AUDIT REPORTS

Senator BYRD. Certain audit reports were read into the record last year. Would you provide for the record comments concerning the actions that have been taken in implementing the recommendations in those audit reports?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; we have that.

(The information referred to follows:)

INTERNAL AUDIT REPORT NO. 63-414 TO 418—WELFARE INSTITUTIONS AND SURPLUS FOOD DIVISION

At the time of the 1964 Senate subcommittee hearings this report had not been officially received as indicated in such hearings. The status on the recommendations contained in this report at the time of the 1965 Budget Senate Subcommittee hearings is as follows:

Recommendations of previous audit

(1) *Records retention program.*—Schedules covering retention of records for the entire Department of Public Welfare were approved by the Board of Commissioners on February 4, 1964.

4(b). This recommendation has not been complied with to date because of insufficient personnel in the Field Administrative Office servicing the DCWI. In view of this the FAO Office had to rely on such excess property being reported by the Administrators of the various institutions. However, with the implementation of the additional FAO positions provided in the 1964 appropriation, an attempt will be made to comply with this recommendation.

5. *Nonaccountable property.*—With the additional positions allowed in the 1964 appropriation in the area of purchasing and property, compliance will be accomplished under the remaining part of this recommendation.

Current audit findings and recommendations

Work is being done on obtaining compliance with the current recommendations which involve a great many detailed items, some of which will entail personal contacts with the operating FAO Office and the institutions involved. One of the items involves a request to the Committee on Quarters, Subsistence and Laundry to reappraise the rental of quarters of the Municipal Lodging House to determine whether a separate charge should be made for the use of the garage. A number of the specific detail items involved in the recommendations have been corrected. As soon as the remaining items have been brought in line a complete report will be made to the Internal Audit Officer covering the actions that have been taken by the Department in accordance with the various recommendations that are involved in this particular audit report.

INTERNAL AUDIT REPORT NO. 63-153(155)—LOSS OF RESIDENTS' FUNDS, CHILDREN'S CENTER

The major item contained in this audit was a reported shortage of $238.75 on which no determination had been made at the time of the hearing as to from whom a collection would be substantiated and made. Since the hearing a claim was presented to the bonding company (Peerless Insurance Co.) and it was paid in the amount of $238.75. The cash overage of $6.18 referred to in the file and recommendation No. 8 has been deposited to the account of the District of Columbia Treasurer.

In connection with the remaining recommendations, action has been taken in line with the recommendations and include new procedures to set up a more efficient system of handling of juvenile court cases so that better utilization of employees time will result. Also, an analysis and recapitulation was made of the leave used during the last several years by an employee referenced in the report and this was forwarded to the Personnel Office for the proper action under existing regulations.

INTERNAL AUDIT REPORT NO. 63-320—GIFTS AND DONATIONS, JUNIOR VILLAGE

The recommendations made in subject audit report have been complied with in the following manner:

Recommendation 1(a).—Effective as of September 24, 1963, gifts and donations valued at $50 to $500 are being reported to the Field Administrative Office, District of Columbia Welfare Institutions, within 3 days, and within the same time limitation a letter of acknowledgment is being sent to the donor.

Recommendation 1(b).—A receipt form, is to be furnished in triplicate, three copies to be sent to the Field Administrative Office so that two copies may be sent to the Administrative Services Office (one to be returned with Administrative Services Office approval) and the other copy maintained at the Field Administrative Office for control purposes.

Recommendation 2.—In view of the trend established from usage of these funds, subsequent to the audit, we felt that the remaining balance should not be invested in accordance with the recommendation.

INTERNAL AUDIT REPORT NO. 63-313—AUDIT AND INVESTIGATION, SURPLUS FOOD DIVISION

The status of the remaining items in this audit report on which action had not been taken and the audit office advised during the finalization of the report are as follows:

Page 9: The control plan of delivery utilizing volunteer services was initially approved by the Commissioners on July 25, 1963, and was sent to the Corporation Counsel for review. His review was completed and because of some changes was resubmitted to the Board of Commissioners for additional consideration. The plan was approved by the Commissioners on December 12, 1963. Applications are now being taken from prospective delivery carriers for review and consideration toward issuing a carrier's permit.

Page 10: Certification responsibility assigned to the Public Assistance Division as of July 27, 1963. The warehousing, prepackaging, and distribution was placed under the Controller on the same date.

The Office of Investigations and Collections will initiate test check reviews of non-Public Assistance Division recipients as soon as OIC can make staff available for this purpose.

Page 12: The cooperative work with the Department of Agriculture is still continuing. However, the inventory handling is now on a satisfactory basis.

Page 14: The recommendation to identify all items available was accomplished by indicating the information on the cards issued to recipients.

Page 15: Certification effectively placed in the Public Assistance Division on July 29, 1963, in accordance with the determination to do so which was made on July 27, 1963, as indicated above for page 10. Distribution was also officially placed with the Controller at this time.

Page 17: All certification records of recipients are being reviewed for new requirements of Agriculture, and scheduled for completion on February 29, 1964. Certification now under positive supervision of a qualified supervisor to assure adequate review.

Page 18: Forms will continue to be reviewed for improvement.

Page 19: A questionnaire was put in use. Also because of change in certification requirements by Agriculture all recipients are in process of recertification.

Page 20: Caseload has been realined to equalize the workload.

Committee Recess

Senator Byrd. Suppose we recess until 3 o'clock, and it would be our desire to wind up at 5 or 6, Mr. Brewer.

(Whereupon, at 1:45 p.m., the subcommittee recessed, to reconvene at 3 p.m. the same day.)

(Afternoon Session, 3 p.m. Saturday, February 29, 1964),

Department of Public Welfare

STATEMENT OF DONALD D. BREWER, DIRECTOR; ACCOMPANIED BY ALBERT P. RUSSO, DEPUTY DIRECTOR; A. R. ROSIN, CONTROLLER, DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR ADMINISTRATION; SHEPARD COHEN, BUDGET AND ACCOUNTING OFFICER; ABRAM A. MILLAR, CHIEF RESEARCH AND STATISTICS; AND WILLIAM R. GALVIN, INVESTIGATIONS AND COLLECTIONS OFFICER—Resumed.

Pilot Program on Surplus Food

Senator Byrd. The subcommittee will be in order.

Mr. Brewer, how is the pilot program on surplus food coming along?

Mr. Brewer. Mr. Chairman, there were two major aspects of this program, if you recall. One was to set up two distribution centers regionally, and one was to contract with carriers under contract for delivery.

A third aspect was to tighten and license the private carriers. The latter, the licensing of the private carriers, is in effect. The final sites for the two new centers have not been finalized.

The areas of the city have been selected.

Contract Carriers, Surplus Food

In respect to contract carriers, Mr. Rosin perhaps could talk in more detail.

We have had regular meetings with the trucking concerns. It has been decided that they will try, on a 1-month basis, distribution in several different sections of the city.

I anticipate this trial month will be in May. That is where we stand on the timetable. It perhaps could be done in April, but I would prefer to have it done in May.

Our controls will be better established by that time. So we are moving in those three areas.

CERTIFICATION REGULATIONS IN EFFECT

Certification is functioning as part of the public assistance division. The revised regulations required by Agriculture are in effect. All cases will have been recertified by February, the end of this month, which should be today.

Senator BYRD. Are you satisfied that you have eliminated some of the reasons for abuse in this program?

CONTROLS TIGHTENED BY WELFARE DATA PROCESSING

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; we are. And we will have a tighter control under our own data processing program. In effect, we will be doing our own data processing in this area beginning in April, rather than having to contract it.

Senator BYRD. What are you requesting in the budget?

Mr. BREWER. We are requiring no increases, Mr. Chairman.

No additions in surplus food except mandatories and annualization.

Senator BYRD. So you are satisfied that you have brought about an improvement in the operation of this program?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, and by the end of the year we will have demonstrated both of the methods of distribution.

PILOT PROGRAM ON DAY CARE

Senator BYRD. How is your pilot program on day care coming along?

Mr. BREWER. Very limited, Mr. Chairman, at this point. Of course, the new policy went into effect in terms of extending day care to mothers after they have completed training. We have had five mothers in this category that have completed their training through the month of January. This became effective January 1. So I really do not have too much information to report.

But, as I say, the policy is in effect, and it will be several months before we can evaluate it fully.

BROADENING OF REGULATIONS

Senator BYRD. Will the moneys being requested for day care provide for any broadening of the regulations?

Mr. BREWER. Mr. Chairman, if I may speak to that, I am requesting no additional money for day-care grants. I am requesting reconsideration of the day-care program as we presented it at the last hearings.

SURVEY INDICATES SURPLUS FUNDS LIKELY

As I review the expenditures under the revised program effective January 1, we will not be expending all of the funds that were granted us.

The committee asked us to note a reduction. But I think we underestimated our reduction.

I am requesting to expand the program within funds limited to funds that are now available to me.

I have, for the record, a summary of that program, the expenditures where children are now placed, and the centers, which we have tried to summarize in one package.

Senator BYRD. You will recall the restrictions that were enumerated in the report of the Senate Appropriations Committee last year.

REQUEST FOR RECONSIDERING ORIGINAL POLICY

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; that is correct. I am working within that. This is the policy that we are now operating under. And I am simply asking for reconsideration of the original policy, which was broader.

Senator BYRD. But now——

Mr. BREWER. But not for additional funds.

Senator BYRD. No; you are not asking for additional funds.

You say you are asking for reconsideration but not for additional funds.

What are you asking for—a consensus of the committee stated in its report?

Mr. BREWER. Well, yes, sir, Mr. Chairman. I consider that the language of the Senate report is the intent of the Congress in terms of the program. And I would not change my policies within that. So that I felt that I should speak to this.

FUNDS SITUATION FOLLOWING SENATE ACTION

Senator BYRD. Now, Mr. Brewer, how would your utilization of the appropriations be affected? You say you are not asking for any additional appropriation. If the Senate committee stands by its original position and expresses that position again, do you have enough money?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. If it reconsiders and permits a broadening of the program, do you have enough money?

Mr. BREWER. For 1 year; yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. If it stands by its original position, will you have too much money?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

POSSIBLE REDUCTION IN APPROPRIATION

Senator BYRD. Would a reduction of the appropriation be possible in that event?

Mr. BREWER. Well, Mr. Chairman, I would have to say that it would.

Senator BYRD. Could you indicate by how much it would be or could be reduced? Or would you suggest that the appropriation simply be made and that whatever moneys lapse would naturally go back into the Treasury?

PREFERENCE FOR ORIGINAL PROGRAM

Mr. BREWER. In view of the fact that I have not had full experience, I would prefer this. Based on my first 6 months expenditures which are, of course, the most accurate as I am still operating under the original program.

Senator BYRD. So it would be better if the committe does not change its views to make the appropriation so that you will not be straitjacketed in operating the program?

And you have not had enough experience to indicate to you what precisely you can depend on. So this would permit you to proceed, and whatever moneys you didn't use would lapse?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

PILOT PROJECT ON BIRTH CONTROL

Senator BYRD. How is the pilot project on birth control coming along?

Mr. BREWER. Well, the pilot project on birth control, as I interpret the intent of the Congress, was for the Public Welfare Department to participate in the Public Health Department birth control program by supplying information to public welfare applicants in terms of the availablity of this service. We have worked the past 2 months with the Department of Public Health jointly in the development of this program.

I am ready to put my aspect into effect whenever the services are available. We will have special workers interpret this to the individuals at the time of application.

Senator BYRD. When do you think this will be in operation?

DATE OF OPERATION OF BIRTH CONTROL PROJECT

Mr. BREWER. I have reviewed the final draft of the policies. I would have to speak to Dr. Grant as to just exactly when. I think he is anticipating implementing it within the next month. I am ready to implement it whenever the services are available.

Senator BYRD. Do you feel that you can indeed conduct an aggressive—I would like to use that term—program, and absorb the costs thereof?

POSSIBLE ABSORPTION OF NEW POSITIONS

Mr. BREWER. Well, Mr. Chairman, I do not see that they would be for the Welfare Department any extensive costs, because we don't propose to provide any of the services. At the most, I would think it might require one or two positions in intake, and this I could absorb.

But I could not absorb any payment to the Health Department for services that they might render.

OPERATION OF BIRTH CONTROL PROGRAM

Senator BYRD. How would you—how do you propose to operate this program in your Department?

Mr. BREWER. Originally, Mr. Chairman, until we have had further experience, and because I think this is a delicate matter, and a matter

that must be thoroughly understood by the community and by the recipients—we are proposing in our preliminary plan that there would be one or two specially trained, informed social workers in intake.

Applicants, either all applicants or at least approved cases would be referred to these people, who would explain to them the services, who would explain where to go, the hours, and we will then have in effect our identification cards which we are using for recipients. This will mean that we can record this in the Public Health Clinic, and will be able to determine how many will go.

Then as we proceed in this program, I hope we will be able to educate more workers, so they can interpret this to families that we are working with.

AVAILABILITY OF BIRTH CONTROL LITERATURE

Senator BYRD. Will you have literature available for recipients who indicate an interest therein?

Mr. BREWER. We will have referral information avialable. My thinking at this point—and I have not finally decided—is this will be all. Because they tell me—and this is not particularly my field—that literature describing types of services in this sort of thing is difficult to give out without interpretation by medical people. And I don't propose to go into that area.

I think that our literature—and this is not finalized—will relate specifically, "Here is where you can go, here are the hours, this is what this is."

But not a descriptive type of literature.

This, as I say, is exploratory. But we have three different joint committees working on this.

Senator BYRD. So you would—your department would inform the recipient as to where such literature and advice and assistance could be secured if desired?

FAMILY PLANNING

Mr. BREWER. That is correct. And some of the importance of family planning.

Senator BYRD. I think your last statement was very important. I didn't include it in mine. Perhaps that is the key.

Mr. BREWER. Yes—I think—I do not want any implication, and I am sure that Congress did not, that this is an eligibility requirement.

But the importance of parental responsibility in terms of family planning, in terms of the health of the parents and the ability to provide for children is, in my estimation, a responsibility in relation to counseling as we would try to teach them to go to children's clinics if their children were ill, and so forth.

INNOVATION FOR DEPARTMENT

Senator BYRD. This is all an innovation insofar as your Department is concerned?

Mr. BREWER. They have not been getting this positively. Any recipient who asked for it was given information in terms of the private agency.

But we have not, up until this time, made a positive approach to it.

NO INCREASED FUNDS FOR GRANTS

Senator BYRD. Mr. Brewer, is there any money in the budget for an increase in grants?

Mr. BREWER. Increase in the grants? No, sir.

Senator BYRD. Increase in the size of grants?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir.

If I may correct myself—except for nursing-care grants, which is the item that we did have last year.

But not for the regular grants; no, sir.

Senator BYRD. There is no increase—no money requested by which the welfare payments would be increased?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir; except in the nursing-care grants.

SAVINGS THROUGH VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION EFFORTS

Senator BYRD. What evidence do you have that will reflect savings in relief payments to recipients by reason of their being rehabilitated through efforts of the Department of Vocational Rehabilitation?

Mr. BREWER. The Department of Vocational Rehabilitation, during the past year, in particular, has worked very closely in our intake unit in terms of referrals.

I do not have those figures with me, Mr. Chairman. There were, I believe, over 200 cases that were closed by vocational rehabilitation who were public assistance recipients.

We keep as close clearance as possible between Department of Vocational Rehabilitation and our Department. We have not yet followed up on all of those cases to know their status as of now. I think Mr. Pierson clears all closed cases with us. I would only say this. As I say, I don't have those figures with me. We have tried to isolate from our loads those referrals who have resulted in their going off the rolls, because all the people that we refer, of course, cannot be accepted.

Senator BYRD. Now, you have in a manner answered this question, except for one word therein.

TIMELY REMOVAL FROM RELIEF ROLLS

Is your procedure of such a nature as to timely remove the recipients from the relief rolls upon the basis of data received from the Department of Vocational Rehabilitation?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir. It is as timely as it can be under the present circumstances. I think it is timely. As we get more on data processing we should have quicker reports. But as far as now I would say that it is as timely as possible.

Senator BYRD. Commissioner Duncan?

Mr. DUNCAN. Yes, sir.

JOINT ATTEMPT TO WORK OUT PROCEDURES

Mr. Chairman, I simply wanted to say this: The Department of Vocational Rehabilitation has now been requested to jointly work with the Department of Public Welfare so that both can determine which of the 184 cases reappear on the rolls once they have been rehabilitated. And in a discussion, about an hour's discussion yester-

day, we developed some plans which we think—some procedures, really, which we think will work. There may be some person reappearing, primarily because at a given point, while he has been rehabilitated, gotten a job, and that sort of thing, and off the rolls, he might reappear 6 months later when he is without a job, or a business closed down, or somthing like that.

But, somehow or other, we are going to develop a procedure so that we can determine what percentages return to the rolls.

Then there are some other aspects of this that I don't think it is necessary to take the time now to go into.

STATEMENT OF DIRECTOR OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

Senator BYRD. Thank you, Mr. Duncan. I am glad you have taken this action.

On January 19, 1964, the Director of Vocational Rehabilitation stated publicly that because of vocational rehabilitation, 273 people who had been receiving public welfare funds were now taxpayers.

I shall include this news story in the record at this point, upon which the question is based.

(The story referred to follows:)

[From The Washington Post, Jan. 19, 1964]

RETRAINING PLACES 1,032 ON TAX ROLLS

The District Department of Vocational Rehabilitation figures it has a good deal for Washington taxpayers—it is saving money by spending it.

Department Director Norman W. Pierson said last night that 1,032 disabled persons were put back to work through the agency's program last year. This included 273 people who had been receiving welfare assistance, he said.

Taking these men and women off the welfare rolls meant a saving of $765,000 a year in relief cost, said Pierson. And this same group will earn an estimated $2,250,000 a year in their jobs and pay Federal and District taxes of more than $375,000, he said.

"These persons are now tax-payers, not tax consumers," he said during an interview on WWDC's "Report to the People."

Pierson said about 1,300 Washington residents are shut off from jobs every year because of disabling accidents or congenital disabilities.

Since the agency can serve only about 1,000 people a year, there is a backlog of rehabilitation cases, he said. The Department now has 877 people waiting for help, Pierson reported.

SAVINGS THROUGH REMOVAL OF CLIENTS FROM ROLLS

Senator BYRD. Mr. Brewer, has the Director furnished you with the names of these people so that you could take them off relief rolls?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. In the same statement the Director said there would be a saving of $765,000 in relief contributions.

Have you reduced your request for relief by this amount?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir; I have not. This is part of my total reduction in caseload.

Senator BYRD. Can you furnish any information which would substantiate what you said, and which would clearly inform the committee as to the situation in this regard?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

(The information referred to follows:)

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR

As of January 1964, only 25 of the number reported as rehabilitated during fiscal year 1963 were receiving public assistance. Their monthly allowances total is $2,992.

Mr. BREWER. The third category was positions carrying caseloads. This is 132. This allows for the workers in training and on other detail.

Senator BYRD. Does that show a slight decrease from what it was last year in these categories?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; it is a slight decrease. I think I have a comparative figure with me. I think I indicated that with the decline in caseload and the additional positions provided, that the average would be approximately 90. And this is borne out.

Senator BYRD. I thought that your figure of 121 was 118 last year.

Mr. BREWER. No, sir. I was talking about the first figure. My figure on filled positions is higher, because I am carrying vacancies in public assistance.

BASIS OF CASELOAD FIGURES

You see this is based on authorized positions. We had 20 new positions added. This reflects in the first figure, that is correct. The figures that we gave last year were based on exactly the same basis.

Senator BYRD. So am I to understand that if you had all positions filled, your average caseload per worker would be below what it was 3 months ago when you testified?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

AVERAGE CASELOAD PER SOCIAL WORKER

Senator BYRD. Last year, Mr. Brewer, you stated the average caseload per social worker in three categories. Would you state for the committee what the average caseload is for a social worker in each of these three same categories?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir. I stated first the average overall caseload in continuing services for authorized positions. It is 91.

The next category I stated last year was for filled positions. It is 121.

Senator BYRD. And that figure would indeed be what?

Mr. BREWER. Ninety-one.

NUMBER OF SOCIAL WORKERS

Senator BYRD. How many social workers do you have in your public assistance division now?

Mr. BREWER. We have a detailed schedule on social workers. I have it for continuing services, which is the basis on which we gave this estimate.

The number of social work positions in public assistance is 193.

Now, this includes, Mr. Chairman, all social work positions, including supervisory, and including intake.

Senator BYRD. Just in continuing service, though?

Mr. BREWER. No; that is total.

Senator BYRD. That is the total number of social workers you have?

Mr. BREWER. That is the total number of social workers I have.

WORKERS IN CONTINUING SERVICE

In continuing services, the number of social workers I have in continuing services authorized is 110.

Senator BYRD. 110. This is where you get your average?

Mr. BREWER. That is correct. This is where I get my 91.

Senator Byrd. You divide 110 into 10,055 cases?

Mr. BREWER. By dividing that into the number of cases receiving assistance as of that month.

Senator BYRD. So this is another factor that perhaps is not generally known—when we talk about the average caseload per worker, if one were to take the 10,055 cases, and divide that by 91, one would come out with 110 workers, whereas actually you have 193 social workers, counting your supervisors in the department?

Mr. BREWER. That is correct—in the division. Yes, sir.

TURNOVER AMONG SOCIAL WORKERS

Senator BYRD. Is your turnover among social workers as great as it was when we last heard you on this point?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir, it is.

Well, actual turnover has not been quite as great this first 6 months. Our turnover for some reason, somewhat like schoolteachers, seems to occur in the spring. Many people leave and go to summer school and do not come back, or take other positions in the fall.

The problem of recruitment of social workers continues to be a very urgent one.

TIME SPENT IN FIELD BY SOCIAL WORKERS

Senator BYRD. Are your social workers now able to spend more time in the field than they were previously?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir. I can submit a schedule on that—slightly, not as high as I would like to have it. I reported 19 percent of time in the field, I believe, at my last report. It is now 21 percent overall.

By category, it is higher. Of course I have three service units going in my continuing service now. They are spending 26 percent of their time in the field.

I would anticipate by the end of the fiscal year we will see considerable growth in this, because uncovered caseloads create a vicious circle.

Until I can fill my positions, that is, the more emergencies occur and workers do not get out.

MONTHLY REPORT BY UNITS IN CONTINUING SERVICES

We are getting now—I am getting a monthly analyzed report by unit in continuing services, so that we find variance between units, we can pick up on this to see what the cause is.

The turnover is still heavy, also, in our clerical positions, which affects this to some extent.

The total data processing program, of course, is not in.

This time in the field is something that I feel very strongly about, and I have already discussed this with Mr. Russo. He has had several conferences on this matter. It is one of the areas that we are giving particular attention to.

I anticipate there will be marked improvement by July.

PERCENT OF CASELOAD ELIGIBLE FOR MATCHING MONEYS

Senator BYRD. Last year you indicated, I believe, that about 21 or 22 percent of your caseload was eligible for 75 percent matching moneys, and with the additional personnel allowed you hoped to have about 43 or 44 percent of your caseload——

Mr. BREWER. Forty-four percent.

Senator BYRD. Forty-four percent. And your ultimate objective was about 72 percent.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Where do you stand now?

PRESENT POSITION OF GRANTS' ELIGIBILITY

Mr. BREWER. Well, with the positions authorized—if all of my positions were filled, I will have 44 percent of my cases by the end of this fiscal year, as soon as I staff up for it.

Senator BYRD. If I didn't quote those percentages precisely, would you supply the correct percentages for the record?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

HOUSE ALLOWANCE OF PAD SOCIAL WORKERS

Senator BYRD. Did you aks for social workers in the public assistance division which were not allowed by the House?

Mr. BREWER. No sir; the House allowed them.

Senator BYRD. The House allowed all you requested.?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir. I requested one more unit, which would give me 12 service units, together with some reallocation funds to staff upon the GS–9 level. This would mean that with these positions provided, I would be giving service to 50 percent of the cases requiring service and 100 percent of the AFDC cases. In other words, the 1965 budget, if it prevails, and with caseloads as projected, would enable us to carry all of the AFDC cases at the 1960 caseload standard.

TOTAL REQUEST FOR SOCIAL WORKERS

Senator BYRD. How many social workers in the overall were requested in all divisions?

Mr. BREWER. In all divisions?

Senator BYRD. Yes.

Mr. BREWER. I will have to submit that for the record.

Senator BYRD. Would you do this for the record. State the number of social workers requested in all divisions by division.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

HOUSE ALLOWANCE OF WORKERS BY DIVISION

Senator BYRD. State the number of social workers allowed by the House in all divisions by division.

Mr. BREWER. I have this here, if you want to read it into the record, but I can supply it.

Senator BYRD. If you have it——

Mr. BREWER. I don't have the total. You asked for the total—because it is not summarized that way. I have it position by position.

Senator BYRD. All right. Would you just put it in the record?

Mr. BREWER. All right, sir.

Senator BYRD. Then you might tell us how many were disallowed by the House in each division.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Of course I assume you are going to appeal these, or most of these.

Mr. BREWER. I am going to appeal them to the Commissioner; yes, sir.

(The information referred to follows:)

Activity	Requested	Allowed by House	Not allowed by House
Office of the Director:			
Control of eligibility determination:			
GS-11 supervisor	1	1	
GS-9 social worker	7	7	
Subtotal	8	8	
Agency services:			
Providing public assistance services:			
GS-13 assistant division chief	1		1
GS-12 service chief	1	1	
GS-11 supervisor	1		1
GS-9 social worker	4	4	
GS-9 home demonstration agent	5		5
Subtotal	12	5	7
AFDC unemployed parents:			
GS-12 service chief	1	1	
GS-11 supervisor	2	2	
GS-9 social worker	10	10	
GS-7 liaison worker	1	1	
Subtotal	14	14	
Child welfare program:			
Providing child welfare services:			
GS-13 assistant division chief	1	1	
GS-12 liaison representative, juvenile court	1		1
GS-11 supervisory social worker	3		3
GS-9 social worker	18	3	15
Subtotal	23	4	19
Total agency services	49	23	26
Children's Center:			
District Training School:			
GS-9 social worker	2		2
Total Department of Public Welfare	59	31	28

RECRUITMENT OF CLERICAL PERSONNEL

Senator BYRD. Last year you indicated that you were having some difficulty in recruiting clerical personnel to fill the positions that we had allowed the year before. How are you coming along in this regard?

Mr. BREWER. We are doing, I think, better. This is still a problem, and I am afraid it will continue to be in terms of not only recruitment, but the turnover. And this would, again, be expected if we get good people. We recruit, of course, at the GS–3 and GS–4 level. People leave us, we open for merit promotion, if they are good people, they move into a higher position. So that I think we have to anticipate some turnover in this area.

We analyze our turnover annually. But the recruitment in this level of clerical positions is constant.

ADDITIONAL CLERICAL POSITIONS

Senator BYRD. Are you requesting additional clerical positions? Did the House allow additional clerical positions?

Mr. BREWER. In public assistance, in clerical positions, I requested four GS–5 secretaries, two were allowed. I requested six unit clerks,

GS–4, and six were allowed. I requested one GS–4 secretary, and this was not allowed. I requested seven GS–3 assistant unit clerks, and they were allowed. One clerk-typist, GS–3, requested, was not allowed. Three clerks, dictaphone operators were requested, one was allowed. One messenger was requested and not allowed.

REQUEST FOR INFORMATION ON PERSONNEL

Senator BYRD. Now, in each case supply for the record the number of vacancies that you have in similar positions.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir. We can do that.

Senator BYRD. Also indicate for the record which of these positions that you said were disallowed would have to be allowed or should be allowed if the additional social workers disallowed by the House were to be restored by the Senate.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. So we will not only restore social workers, but also whatever supporting personnel they would need.

Mr. BREWER. To maintain the unit clerk and assistant unit clerk ratio which we established.

Senator BYRD. Yes.

(The information referred to follows:)

Title and grade	*Vacancies Feb. 15, 1964*
Secretary, GS–5	4
Unit clerk, GS–4	4
Secretary, GS–4	0
Assistant unit clerk, GS–3	4
Clerk-typist, GS–3	0
Clerks, DMT, GS–3	0
Messenger, GS–2	0

REVISION OF MANUAL

Senator BYRD. Now, how are you coming along with the revision of the manual? I believe you just about had that job done when we had our hearing.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; the policy procedure eligibility section of the manual was completed and issued at the time of our hearings. This is the casework handbook.

The second section of the manual, which is the procedures for workers to use in the office, how to fill out forms and that sort of thing, is completed. It is at the printer, and will be issued in March. We will then completely do away with the old manual entirely. The handbook has been in use.

Senator BYRD. How do your social workers and investigators like the new manual?

Mr. BREWER. I know the social workers like it very much. They are looking forward particularly also to get this next section, which is the how-to-do-it as well as the why.

Incidentally, I have cleared with the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, and they are accepting the new handbooks rather than the long, voluminous material that we sent before, so that it will be part of our State plan material. This will help us reduce the problem of additional paperwork.

Senator BYRD. How do your investigators like the new manuals, Mr. Galvin?

SERVICES RENDERED VETERANS

Mr. GALVIN. It is much simpler to use, sir. They like it.

Senator BYRD. Are there any funds in the bill for the temporary home for soldiers and sailors?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir.

Senator BYRD. Why assistance, if any, do you render the vets of the type formerly cared for at the temporary home?

Mr. BREWER. The Department renders no assistance, except that we provide for them in our municipal lodging house if they are indigent. We provide for them the same as we do all indigents, for 3 days only, however.

RELIEF APPLICATIONS RECEIVED

Senator BYRD. What is the average daily number of relief applications received?

Mr. BREWER. Average daily number? I would have to submit the daily number for the record. I have the monthly applications received. But I do not have—I don't believe we have the daily workpapers.

Senator BYRD. That will be sufficient.

What is the average monthly number?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; we have tables on this.

Senator BYRD. All right; and the schedule to which you earlier referred can be included in the record.

Mr. BREWER. All right, sir.

(The information referred to follows:)

Number of applications received, disposed of, approved, and percent of approvals, for all categories of assistance, fiscal years 1959–64, by quarters [1]

Year and quarter	Number of applications received	Number of applications disposed of	Applications approved	
			Number	Percent
1959:				
1st quarter	3,292	2,860	1,187	41.5
2d quarter	3,026	3,194	1,382	43.3
3d quarter	3,100	3,144	1,409	44.8
4th quarter	2,666	2,809	1,200	42.7
Fiscal year total	12,084	12,007	5,178	43.1
1960:				
1st quarter	3,021	2,604	1,094	42.0
2d quarter	3,051	2,775	1,193	43.0
3d quarter	3,362	3,410	1,395	40.9
4th quarter	2,837	3,089	1,351	43.7
Fiscal year total	12,271	11,878	5,033	42.4
1961:				
1st quarter	3,050	2,929	1,337	45.6
2d quarter	2,865	2,696	1,224	45.4
3d quarter	3,151	2,999	1,281	42.7
4th quarter	2,917	2,830	1,268	44.8
Fiscal year total	11,983	11,454	5,110	44.6
1962:				
1st quarter	2,935	2,961	1,326	44.8
2d quarter	2,673	2,751	1,205	43.8
3d quarter	2,636	2,511	1,099	43.8
4th quarter	2,528	2,649	1,337	50.5
Fiscal year total	10,772	10,872	4,967	45.7
1963:				
1st quarter	2,675	2,586	991	38.3
2d quarter	2,210	2,117	855	40.4
3d quarter	2,292	2,191	841	38.4
4th quarter	2,252	2,239	876	39.1
Fiscal year total	9,429	9,133	3,563	39.0
1964:				
1st quarter	2,434	2,188	798	36.5
2d quarter	2,287	2,353	815	34.6
3d quarter				
4th quarter				
Fiscal year total				

[1] Statistics on MAA applications received, disposed of and approved not included.

Number of applications received for public assistance by category, fiscal years 1961, 1962, and 1963 (month by month)

Year and month	Total	Category				
		OAA	ADC	AB	ATD	GPA
1960:						
July	950	125	444	7	115	259
August	1,179	136	598	1	130	314
September	921	109	408	4	119	281
October	1,043	145	498	5	94	301
November	1,094	116	527	3	96	352
December	728	74	333	2	86	233
1961:						
January	1,033	109	525	2	35	362
February	1,032	73	579	8	46	326
March	1,086	108	560	5	48	365
April	1,053	116	551	4	32	350
May	1,004	114	487	2	75	326
June	860	97	428	9	53	273
Fiscal year total	11,983	1,322	5,938	52	929	3,742
1961:						
July	1,085	133	524	6	50	372
August	1,038	92	522	4	55	365
September	812	88	380	4	62	278
October	1,031	145	496	3	73	314
November	858	93	420	5	71	269
December	785	95	365	2	67	256
1962:						
January	931	92	426	3	99	311
February	827	88	361	3	64	311
March	878	78	363	4	186	247
April	889	81	327	3	213	265
May	853	84	313	1	202	253
June	786	78	321	3	122	262
Fiscal year total	10,773	1,147	4,818	41	1,264	3,503
1962:						
July	918	98	449	----------	132	239
August	964	114	471	6	96	277
September	793	110	362	4	85	232
October	742	66	359	3	71	243
November	796	72	341	3	113	267
December	672	59	326	2	80	205
1963:						
January	778	57	345	2	99	275
February	742	74	330	3	98	237
March	772	77	368	4	89	234
April	795	85	342	6	103	259
May	723	93	308	3	93	226
June	734	68	361	2	90	213
Fiscal year total	9,429	973	4,362	38	1,149	2,907

Number of applications received of public assistance by category, fiscal year 1964 (July 1963–January 1964)

Year and month	Total	Category				
		OAA	ADC	AB	ATD	GPA
1963:						
July	748	94	336	2	104	212
August	883	96	390	4	134	259
September	803	77	408	3	105	210
October	842	92	404	10	124	212
November	774	64	353	4	117	236
December	671	58	310	5	132	166
1964: January	818	61	380	4	152	221

No New Programs Contemplated

Senator Byrd. Are any new programs contemplated other than the AFDCUP program?

Mr. Brewer. No, sir.

Residential Training Center

Senator Byrd. How is your program coming along at the Residential Training Center?

Mr. Brewer. It is progressing, I think, Mr. Chairman. We are continuing to carry both our day training program and our residential training program. The number in residential training is approximately the same as the time of our last report. I have those figures through January for the record, for both the residential training and the day training program.

Statistics on Residential Training Center

Senator Byrd. All right; you will update the tables pertaining to the Residential Training Center, and I think this will give us a good picture of how that is coming along.

Mr. Brewer. Yes, sir.

(The information referred to follows:)

Residential Training Center

Training status of mothers admitted to District of Columbia Department of Public Welfare nonresidential training program, Jan. 7, 1963–Dec. 31, 1963

Training status	Number	Percent distribution
Total mothers admitted	74	100.0
Completed training: Currently employed	21	28.4
Did or have not completed training:		
Voluntary withdrawals	3	4.0
Infeasible for training	3	4.0
Transferred to other training program	11	14.9
Currently in training:		
Specialized training	13	17.6
Nonspecialized training	23	31.1

[1] 5 were transferred to the Manpower Training Act program and 6 to the District of Columbia Department of Public Welfare residential training program.

Control of Eligibility Determination

Senator Byrd. I note that 19 additional positions were requested for the Director's office, and the House recommended 14.

Mr. Brewer. Yes, sir.

Senator Byrd. Of which 10 are for the new program, control of eligibility determination. What program are we talking about there?

Mr. Brewer. This the Federal program, the national program of quality control which was directed by the Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare to start in November of last year. This was also, I believe, Mr. Chairman, an unbudgeted item last year, because it was not brought up at the time our original budget came in. But I did speak to it.

FEDERAL REQUIREMENT ON INVESTIGATION

Under this program we are required, starting July 1, to investigate 600 cases a year in AFDC, and 150 cases in the adult category for the next 2 years. These include case evaluation, positive and negative actions on acceptances, closings, reviews, and service. It also includes a field investigation on the part of the quality control reviewer.

States were required to inaugurate this no later than November 1, 1965. I am having to carry this presently at the rate of 37 cases a month this year by workers detailed on this assignment.

This is a Federal requirement.

Senator BYRD. Are you required to secure information concerning cases closed and applications rejected?

Mr. BREWER. There is a small sampling of these in the total sampling pattern.

Senator BYRD. Are you required to secure information concerning the social and financial needs of families, even though they do not meet the qualifications?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir—not as I understand it; no, sir.

It is a review to determine whether or not the actions were correct in terms of the States' regulations.

Senator BYRD. This was one of our bones of contention in connection with the nationwide survey.

Mr. BREWER. Yes. This is a regular audit. I think it is going to bring out some valuable information, too, tied in with our other audits.

WAGES EARNED BY DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA RECIPIENTS

Senator BYRD. Are wages earned by children of ADC parents subtracted from the welfare payment?

Mr. BREWER. Under Federal regulations, they are extracted, except for expenses related to work; I am conducting, in conjunction with the Department of Schools, a demonstration project financed by Health, Education, and Welfare, which permits ADC children to participate in the so-called school dropout program, where they earn stipends, and Health, Education, and Welfare, in providing funds, granted me a waiver to this requirement to evaluate this program.

WAIVER ON STIPENDS FOR SCHOOLCHILDREN

In other words, the children are permitted to use these stipends for school expenses and other related matters without deduction from the basic grant.

Senator BYRD. How many children are we talking about?

Mr. BREWER. We would be talking about children as high as 500 before this project is completed. As of the last report I received—because these funds became available to me only in January—we are talking at this point of approximately 65 children.

There are 600 potential children in AFDC families in the junior and senior high school group. This is the group that we are working with. We attempt to keep these children in school to complete their education.

OPERATION OF PROGRAM

Senator BYRD. How does this program operate?

Mr. BREWER. I have a project director on my staff who is physically located at the schools. Children are selected without reference to whether they are public welfare families or are not. They are selected on the basis of the principal's recommendation, the feeling that the child is being handicapped, that he needs to be kept in the school. There is a selection committee on criteria. In this selection, if one of the children is an AFDC family child, the special project finances it.

SOURCE OF FUNDS FOR DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM

Senator BYRD. Is this out of local funds only?

Mr. BREWER. This is out of 100 percent Federal funds. This child draws his work stipend at the school bank, just the same as all the other children who are on this program.

The schools have a work scholarship program which they finance through a private fund. This simply extends this to welfare children.

MAXIMUM ALLOWANCES FOR EARNING BY CHILDREN

Senator BYRD. So if you have a family drawing $300 a month from the Welfare Department, and one child in the family earns $100 during the month, is the $100 subtracted from the welfare payment of $300?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir. At the most it would be not over $25 a month. The stipend is limited to not over $6.25 a week.

Senator BYRD. So the maximum is $25 a month?

Mr. BREWER. The maximum would be approximately $25.

Senator BYRD. If there were four children in this family earning $25 each, would any portion of that $100 be subtracted from the $300 welfare payment?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir, if all four of those children were in the same family, and were approved under this program, it would not. It would be most unlikely that we would find need for four children in one family, all in the junior and high school group.

FULLER EXPLANATION OF PROJECT REQUESTED

Senator BYRD. Would you supply for the record an explanation of the program and how it works?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Supply the committee with a breakdown of the cases. By that I mean simply the amounts involved, the amounts of welfare payments in each of the 68 cases, and the amounts of money earned.

Mr. BREWER. This would have to be for 1 week, which is the experience to date.

You realize this is just starting.

Senator BYRD. Yes.

Indicate the number of children in each family who are thusly employed.

If you think of anything else that will give us a more complete picture, please include it.

(The information referred to follows:)

WORK-SCHOLARSHIP PROJECT FOR SECONDARY SCHOOL STUDENTS IN AFDC FAMILIES

I. AIM AND NATURE OF THE PROJECT

The main aim of the project is to provide work scholarships to students in AFDC families in the District of Columbia to determine whether they will prove an incentive to the student's completing the 12th grade. This is not in the category of welfare assistance, but is in fact an earned scholarship with the student working at a job which will benefit the student, the school, and the community. It is seen as enabling the recipient to provide himself a basis for future economic independence, thereby reducing the chance of becoming a welfare dependent. He would be encouraged in his endeavors by the cooperative counseling of the project director and social worker, the family AFDC caseworker and the school to take a responsible attitude toward continuing his studies and the performance of his job. To earn academic financial aid is the first step away from passive acceptance of welfare assistance and could be the necessary break in a dependency pattern. Therefore, this program is seen as a logical preventive measure for the Welfare Department to take. A much-needed feeling of personal worth and pride would be fostered by receiving one of these work-scholarships and the attendant counseling. For the above reason, it is felt that this kind of financial aid should not become an added allowance from AFDC. To be effective, however, it is believed that a waiver of two elements of the present State plan for public assistance must be obtained.

For youths in ADC families who may be participants in this program we request permission to waive the provision that income be taken into account in arriving at the amount of the ADC payment.

The specific provisions to be waived are:

Social Security Act, title IV 402(a)(7).

Federal Handbook of Public Assistance, part IV, 3131, 4.

Public Assistance Division manual, part III, sections 354.111 and 354.112.

We believe that such a waiver is necessary from the point of view of motivation and that it would be contrary to the purpose of the project that any youths selected not be allowed to have the use of their earnings.

The second is a waiver of the provision that payments be made by the District of Columbia Department of Public Welfare as a single State agency—title IV, section 401 and 402 of the Social Security Act.

The second waiver would have the positive psychological effect on the student of receiving a work-scholarship through the schools.

The nature of the project follows:

Confidential application forms for the work-scholarships of both ADC funds and stay-in-school funds would be available in the counselors' and principals' offices of all District of Columbia secondary schools. The forms would contain besides vital statistics data, questions as to the status of the family on ADC, the case number, the name of the caseworker concerned, and the signatures of applicant and parent or guardian. Results of any psychological testing, academic record, attendance record, and statement of counselor or principal on the applicant's need and any special problems, would appear on a separate sheet to be filled out by the school.[1] These filled-out applications would be screened and acted upon monthly by a selected group of counselors and/or principals and the project director. Filled-out applications would be sent to the project office a week prior to the screening committee meeting in order to have a check made with the Welfare Department as to their records of the family. Children whose families have made application for ADC may be considered for ADC work-scholarship money while their case is pending. In the event that they do not prove eligible they may be transferred to the Kennedy Fund if that program is not oversubscribed at the moment. ADC caseworkers may recommend to the project director that a child apply for a work-scholarship. Acting upon this recommendation, the director would in turn ask the child's school counselor or principal that an application be filled out.

[1] See attachment.

Criteria for selection of recipients should be agreed upon by the screening committee on the basis of need and good citizenship in the school community. The latter quality may not be in evidence at the time the pupil is accepted on the project, but he should show promise of an improvement in attitude in the opinion of the school.

Emergency cases could be referred directly to the project director and acted upon immediately, but would receive reappraisal at the monthly screening meeting. Up to three children from large families may be considered for the program. A "Characteristics of Families and Children Study of Families on AFDC," made in 1961, published in April 1963, by the District of Columbia Department of Public Welfare, Office of Research and Statistics, indicates that of the 5,611 families then receiving assistance "there were 530 families or 9.4 percent of the total who had 7 or more children." Approximately a sixth of the children in these families were teenagers.

An accepted recipient would receive a work assignment through his school. In return for not less than 5 hours work a week, at the accepted rate of $1.25 an hour, the student would receive weekly payment of $6.25 in the form of a check from the school bank. Funds from the grant would be supplied directly to the schools. A uniform record of the student's name, his hours worked and amount of payment would be kept by all school banks for audit purposes. The same procedures would apply to Kennedy Fund work-scholarship recipients. The nature of the two programs is closely allied, one supplementing the other.

The student would do the following kinds of school and school related work:

Book room
Tutoring (i.e., elementary schools)
Cafeteria
Assisting teachers (i.e., laboratories)
Custodial
Doctor or nurse's office
School bank
Greenhouses
Library
Gardening and grounds
Clerical and office work

(With the precaution that dangerous work on high ladders, outside window washing, or any other hazardous jobs be excluded.)

The above-mentioned kinds of work may be enlarged upon after the program is established and opportunity for expansion becomes feasible. However, "made work" would be avoided with its concomitant detrimental effect upon a child's incentive and self-respect. Makeshift measures would be unnecessary as there are many places within the school system where assistance of the kind a student could give is badly needed. Uniforms or aprons to protect the inadequate supply of a child's clothing should be provided when work might prove detrimental to them. The services of the pupils should always be under adult, professional supervision. Many jobs can continue through school vacations as school buildings are usually open with work continuing there. One-day school holidays, official school trips, excused absences preventing work hours should be made up if weekly payment is to remain at $6.25.

Communication between the project office and school counselors' offices will provide regular checks on students' attendance, grades, and school attitude. Poor showing in any of these areas would constitute reason for special interview with project director or social worker. Otherwise, periodic visits to the schools during the year should be set up by the project office to see, talk with, and get to know all work-scholarship recipients. Exchange of information to and from the child's caseworker should be part of normal procedure so that the agency would be aware of the progress of the child and would in turn let the project office know of any unusual circumstances that might develop. A change in the family's welfare status should be reported promptly to the project office by the family caseworker. This would have the effect of seeing that the work-scholarship would be provided from the appropriate funds—ADC, if family comes on their rolls—stay in school, if family goes off ADC but need is still evident. The brief period of transition should be covered by continuing ADC funds.

The student who reaches the age of 18 and is therefore no longer eligible for ADC should continue to receive the work-scholarship if in the opinion of his teachers he has reasonable prospects for graduation at the end of the current year or the next. School counselors and the ADC caseworkers feel that this is very important as students have increased financial demands during a senior year and frequently have had to stop short of their goal by very little time for lack of crucial funds. There is also an added need at this time because the family's income is decreased by the amount allowed for the child who has just become 18, and the age limit often means a family cannot afford to let the student continue in school without help.

The project director may discontinue a student's work-scholarship if in her opinion and that of the school he is not measuring up in the following ways:

(*a*) The student becomes a permanent dropout despite counseling of AFDC caseworker, project director, and schools.

(*b*) The student fails to do a job well, is too frequently absent from it or otherwise in the opinion of his job supervisor is completely indifferent to his responsibilities.

(*c*) The family of the work-scholarship recipient goes off ADC.

If despite academic failure the school recommends that the student continue he may retain his work scholarship.

If the student overcomes any or all of the reasons for discontinuing his work scholarship, his case may come up again before the screening committee for reinstatement on one of the two programs.

II. SIGNIFICANCE OF THE PROJECT

During the 1962–63 school year there were 3,400 dropouts from the public school system in the District of Columbia. Slightly over a third of the reasons for their dropping out was an inability to finance the incidental expenses involved in their attendance in the secondary school program. The number of these who were in families receiving ADC is unknown. However, it is estimated that this project would provide work scholarships to about 500 ADC children in the form of money payment in compensation for performance of specific job assignments related to the schools.

The close rapport to be maintained between the project office, the welfare agency, the schools and the child should indicate the concern of all for the lifetime advantage a high school education can give. The Welfare Department sees the real value of providing the means by which children of ADC families may escape becoming chronic welfare recipients. It knows that the circular effect of little education, difficulty in obtaining, or interest in keeping unskilled jobs, and the resultant apathy leading to dependence on welfare is long standing in many cases. The above mentioned characteristics study indicates that for the year 1961 "5,611 families had been receiving AFDC for an average of 28 months since the most recent opening of the case. About 19 percent had been receiving AFDC for 5 years or more. This average does not include the time these families had been on assistance prior to date of the most recent opening."

Positive assistance such as this work scholarship program would give to break the semiliterate, unskilled labor, welfare dependence circle is of vital importance. This is a program to start at the roots of a situation which is not only of local but national concern. The time and place to stop growing relief rolls is in the secondary schools where a student may be encouraged to complete, at the very least, his high school education. Lack of environmental support contributes to the disintegration of purpose in the teenager and is as much a deterrent to educational incentive as lack of funds. The significance of this project lies with the Welfare Department's action in helping its dependent children acquire the basic requirement for a less stultifying future than their parents had. Again, from the characteristics study of 1961—

"The family receiving AFDC generally includes mother of the children—a large majority of them had nine or more years of schooling; and that while most of them were not employed, the occupations in which they had held jobs were either as private household workers or service workers."

Work-scholarships were chosen as a method to help ADC children rather than increasing family allowances because of the important difference of approach to the economic problem. The word "scholarship" connotes a process of selection because of worth and the words "work" or "job" connote independence. To foster self-respecting independence and the motivation necessary to continuing school under adverse environmental conditions are prime purposes of this project. The perserverance necessary for these young people to finish high school will be encouraged through the combination of the scholarship, the job, and the added counseling available through the project.

III. EVALUATION

A complete file on each student who receives a work-scholarship will be kept in the project office. These records will include his filled out application, his school progress—i.e., marks, attendance, attitude—also comments of the school, ADC family caseworker and project director. Inquiry will be made through ADC into how long families of these students have been receiving public assistance,

also how much education parents have had. Assessment will be made of problems other than financial which make it difficult for the student to attend or continue to attend secondary school. This will include what evaluation can be made of factors in family life that may contribute to the success or failure of a work scholarship to help students remain in school. Assessment will be made of records of children who have not proved good school citizens, who have not performed satisfactorily on the job, or who have dropped out of school despite the cooperative efforts of the work-scholarship program, ADC, and the schools. It is contemplated that both the positive and negative effects of the project will be reported to both the District of Columbia Department of Public Welfare and the District of Columbia public schools.

Investigation will be made of the need for larger allowances in the ADC assistance grant to families with teenage children. The work-scholarship supplies only basic needs such as carfare, lunch money, school supplies, dues, and small personal necessities. The cost of larger items including winter clothes, participation in school activities, graduation clothes, class rings, the yearbook, etc., is close to prohibitive on the present family allowance. Question will be raised as to the adequacy of the present budget standard for teenagers.

IV. COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT

The project will be under the immediate direction of someone employed by Department of Public Welfare who will serve as direct liaison between the ADC caseworkers and the principals and/or counselors of the public schools. The project office will operate in close collaboration with both the agency and the schools, as well as with the Kennedy fund. This fund offers nearly identical work-scholarships (same qualifications needed for applicants, same kind of work, number of hours, amount and type of payment) except applicants with demonstrated need would not be from families receiving ADC assistance. The fund has been privately raised by a volunteer group of citizens and no moneys for its work-scholarships are being requested under section 1110, Social Security Act, as amended in 1962. Coordinating these programs can help needy students both on and off welfare assistance.

V. STAFF

A director of the project to be employed by the Department of Public Welfare as coordinator of all aspects of the program.

A social worker to assist the director in cooperative consultation with caseworkers, school counselors, and students. Both director and social worker to make regular visits, at least once a year, to schools where there are work-scholarship recipients. Such counseling to indicate interest and concern in progress of these students.

A clerk-stenographer to perform the usual duties associated with this position.

Staff will meet professional qualifications but will be employed under contract and not by the regular U.S. Civil Service process.

VI. ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS

Personnel

The director will be paid at the approximate January 1964 rate of a GS–11. The director was employed beginning December 2, 1963. She will be paid from District of Columbia appropriated money until January 30, 1964, unless the Federal grant is received prior to this date.

The social worker will be paid at the approximate January 1964 rate of a GS–9, and the clerk-stenographer at the approximate January rate of a GS–6.

The social worker and clerk-stenographer will not be employed until the Federal money is available.

Travel

Travel money is being requested for two purposes:

1. Not to exceed $500 per year for the director to attend a convention or conference out of the city, when such attendance would materially contribute to the successful operation of the project.
2. Not to exceed $300 each per year for the director and the social worker to be reimbursed for use of their privately owned cars on official business at the rate of 8 cents per mile and not to exceed $25 per month.

Supplies and equipment

A total of $700 per year is being requested for miscellaneous office supplies, for printing and for communications—telephone and postage. Eleven hundred dollars is being requested for office equipment such as desks, chairs, filing cabinets, electric typewriter, and related items.

Work clothes

The amount of $337.50 is requested for the purchase of work clothes for the children engaged in certain occupations. This includes shop aprons and coveralls.

The children's own clothing in many instances is not suitable for the type of work performed and in other instances work clothes are needed to protect the youth's own clothing.

Probably the work clothing will be purchased in quantity and loaned to the child. Unless the article is worn out it is expected that the clothing will be used by more than one child.

Office space

Space for the three members of the project staff has been provided by the District of Columbia Board of Education without charge to the Department of Public Welfare.

The office is located in School Administration Annex No. 8 (Training School) located on 3d Street between N and O Streets NW., Washington, D.C., telephone number, National 8–6000, extension 3202.

Payment plan

Form FS–155 is submitted herewith requesting an advance for the month of December 1963 and January through March 1964.

This advance is necessary as the District of Columbia has no funds which can be used either for administrative purposes or for work-scholarship payments.

AFDC Work-Scholarship Program

As of March 1, 1964, there were 115 students on this program known to Department of Public Welfare whose families were receiving AFDC payments. Of this number, 86 worked during the week of February 24–28, 1964. This represents 80 AFDC cases.

	Work-scholarship program earnings [1]		Public assistance family money payment, January 1964
	For 1 week (Feb. 24–28, 1964)	For 1 month (estimate)	
Total	$516.27	$2,065.08	$14,666.00
1	6.25	25.00	304.00
2	6.25	25.00	154.00
3	6.25	25.00	275.00
4	5.00	20.00	284.00
5	6.25	25.00	145.00
6	6.25	25.00	
7	5.00	20.00	93.00
8	5.00	20.00	116.00
9	6.25	25.00	298.00
10	5.00	20.00	108.00
11	6.25	25.00	112.00
12	6.25	25.00	
13	6.25	25.00	93.00
14	6.25	25.00	147.00
15	6.25	25.00	98.00
16	6.25	25.00	242.00
17	5.63	22.52	255.00
18	5.00	20.00	211.00
19	2.50	10.00	193.00
20	6.25	25.00	234.00
21	6.25	25.00	209.00
22	5.00	20.00	251.00
23	6.25	25.00	159.00
24	6.25	25.00	79.00
25	6.25	25.00	204.00
26	6.25	25.00	153.00
27	4.38	17.52	152.00
28	6.25	25.00	263.00

	Work-scholarship program earnings [1]		Public assistance family money payment, January 1964
	For 1 week (Feb. 24–28, 1964)	For 1 month (estimate)	
29	$6.25	$25.00	$119.00
30	6.25	25.00	273.00
31	6.25	25.00	172.00
32	6.25	25.00	211.00
33	5.00	20.00	165.00
34	6.25	25.00	103.00
35	6.25	25.00	228.00
36	6.25	25.00	
37	6.25	25.00	67.00
38	6.25	25.00	95.00
39	6.25	25.00	158.00
40	6.25	25.00	111.00
41	6.25	25.00	319.00
42	6.25	25.00	247.00
43	6.25	25.00	201.00
44	6.25	25.00	227.00
45	6.25	25.00	237.00
46	6.25	25.00	113.00
47	6.25	25.00	151.00
48	3.13	12.52	246.00
49	4.38	17.52	
50	6.25	25.00	160.00
51	6.25	25.00	315.00
52	6.25	25.00	216.00
53	6.25	25.00	247.00
54	6.25	25.00	247.00
55	6.25	25.00	176.00
56	6.25	25.00	163.00
57	6.25	25.00	205.00
58	6.25	25.00	77.00
59	6.25	25.00	275.00
60	6.25	25.00	
61	6.25	25.00	221.00
62	6.25	25.00	215.00
63	6.25	25.00	179.00
64	6.25	25.00	330.00
65	6.25	25.00	87.00
66	6.25	25.00	287.00
67	6.25	25.00	118.00
68	6.25	25.00	166.00
69	6.25	25.00	
70	6.25	25.00	271.00
71	6.25	25.00	183.00
72	5.00	20.00	23.00
73	6.25	25.00	168.00
74	6.25	25.00	67.00
75	6.25	25.00	55.00
76	6.25	25.00	145.00
77	6.25	25.00	101.00
78	6.25	25.00	119.00
79	6.25	25.00	230.00
80	6.25	25.00	203.00
81	6.25	25.00	129.00
82	6.25	25.00	299.00
83	6.25	25.00	145.00
84	6.25	25.00	182.00
85	6.25	25.00	292.00
86	6.25	25.00	95.00

[1] Maximum weekly earnings per child—$6.25 ($1.25 per hour for 1 hour each school day.)

Justification of Positions in the Director's Office

Senator Byrd. You were attempting to answer a question concerning the five positions that were not allowed by the House for the Director's office.

Would you like to attempt to justify the restoration of these five positions?

Mr. Brewer. Well, the positions that I was most concerned about are the positions requested in the personnel office, Mr. Chairman, which I will appeal to the Commissioners, because my personnel office is the office that is suffering the most at this time.

TYPES OF POSITIONS

This is one reason I am not able to expedite. We have justification for these positions. For instance, one was an employee relations officer. I need this to help work on my personnel actions, both disciplinary actions and other actions.

Senator BYRD. You have asked for this position in each of the last 3 years.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir, and I still feel as strongly about it.

The other is another position classifier. My two position classifiers have worked now every Saturday since the middle of September.

OVERTIME EXPENSES THIS FISCAL YEAR

Senator BYRD. How much overtime have you spent?

Mr. BREWER. The total overtime spent to date is about $8,000, I believe, in the Office of the Director.

Senator BYRD. Over how long a period and for how many positions?

Mr. BREWER. This is July through January, I believe.

Mr. COHEN. The period is correct. I don't know how many positions.

Mr. BREWER. We don't have the positions. It is basically in personnel and clerical positions. We can submit this for the record. We have the overtime, of course, in the budget document for the fiscal year last year.

Senator BYRD. Are you saying that you spent $8,000 for overtime between July 1 and January 1, for work which would be done by those two individuals?

Mr. BREWER. By these four individuals, and some other secretarial help in my own office.

The clerical position was the other position.

QUESTION OF SAVINGS BY OVERTIME PAY

Senator BYRD. Well, you are saving money by paying overtime, are you not?

Mr. BREWER. Well, I think we save money, Mr. Chairman, for a period of time. I don't know how long people can work every weekend.

I have one person in my processing unit that has been there every Saturday and Sunday. I almost have to run him out.

And some of these personnel matters cannot be handled on overtime. The employee relations matters are difficult. Classification surveys are essential, yet I haven't made any in a number of years in these positions.

PERSONNEL PROBLEMS IN DEPARTMENT

I think the thing we have to point out in personnel is that the Department has a wide variety of positions. We carry everything from janitors to psychiatrists, on various levels and grades, in terms of our institution programs. And we are all under Federal civil service. We use civil service registers. We have delegated to us from the Civil Service Commission our own examining board. I have some of the most experienced and long-term personnel that we have in the Department in this unit. I am anxious to recruit. I am

anxious to process. I am anxious to keep within the civil service regulations. And I am also anxious to maintain personnel standards.

We have various figures. I don't think we are overbalanced in this area. We have in our personnel processing section, with our current positions, 1 personnel position to 270. If we receive these positions in the total budget, we would reduce this to 225. The accepted Federal standard is 135. So that I don't think that we are out of line in our personnel positions.

As I indicate, I think we have to keep current in this area.

Senator BYRD. Do you wish to say anything further in connection with these positions?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir. I intend to request these in my appeal document.

Senator BYRD. We will recess for 5 minutes.

(Brief recess.)

NEEDY CHILDREN OF UNEMPLOYED PARENTS

Senator BYRD. Do you have a copy of the House hearings on the fiscal year 1965 bill before you?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Would you look at the index and indicate the pages whereon all testimony concerning the justifications of the AFDC–UP program may be found?

Mr. BREWER. Under the index of your pages that I note are page 616, page 631, page 637, this is under health and welfare, Public Welfare Department.

Senator BYRD. Now would you look at those pages. Take the first one, for instance, page 616. Does the material on page 616 and 617 constitute all of the questions and answers on the AFDC–UP program which one would find in looking at the index reference to page 616?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. All right, we shall include the pertinent portion of these two pages in the record.

(The material referred to follows:)

Mr. BREWER. * * *.

PROGRAM FOR NEEDY CHILDREN OF UNEMPLOYED FATHERS

I think that while it is a difficult thing to measure, I think that with one of the programs that we are requesting in this budget which I consider a basic program, is of course, the program for children of unemployed parents. This is really a program for children and not for parents.

Mr. NATCHER. What is the population at Junior Village at the present time?

Mr. BREWER. The population at Junior Village today is 752.

Mr. NATCHER. I notice in your statement, Mr. Brewer, that portion pertaining to the request for the adoption of the program for needy children of unemployed fathers.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Mr. NATCHER. First I would like to direct this question to the Commissioners. There has been no change as far as the Commissioners are concerned in regard to this program?

Commissioner TOBRINER. That is correct.

Mr. NATCHER. The Commissioners still support it?

Commissioner TOBRINER. We support it fully.

Mr. NATCHER. You support it fully?

Mr. Brewer, do you support this program fully?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir, and this program, Mr. Chairman, I would like to say has been under study for a number of years.

The more I study the program the more I see the basic need for it.

As I indicated earlier, one of the basic gaps in our total service is this——

Mr. NATCHER. As I recall, the amount requested in fiscal year 1964 was $480,000. Is that about the figure?

Mr. BREWER. Well, that was for a 6-month period——

Mr. NATCHER. Yes.

Mr. BREWER. This year we are requesting a total of $590,309, on a 6-month basis. We estimate this would require local funds of $310,375. We have a cost schedule breakdown on each of the items.

Mr. NATCHER. We will go a little more into detail when we reach that part, Mr. Brewer.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Mr. NATCHER. Has any plan been formulated or discussed from the standpoint of a work program?

Mr. BREWER. We are proposing that a work training program go along with this. We have asked in the budget this year for one position to work intensively with the District departments to develop such a work program. We are also watching very closely the development of the national manpower training programs in the District because, as those programs expand, they will directly relate to our needs in this program.

So that it would be our thought that any unemployed person, who would be eligible, would be placed in the national manpower training program which would already be in existence, and there are a great number of them established in the District of Columbia.

Others would be placed on work training. But basically in this program again our emphasis is on service to move these men and women into full-time employment because I think the experience in other States has shown that where they have close liaison with employment agencies the length of time on assistance can be greatly limited.

Commissioner DUNCAN. I might add, Mr. Chairman——

Mr. NATCHER. Go right ahead.

Commissioner DUNCAN (continuing). That Department heads have been requested to take a look at their programs as to the possibilities of jobs and that sort of thing in the District government.

Mr. NATCHER. Well, I want you gentlemen to know that the committee is going to take a good, long look at this request this year and I, for one, hope that it is approved.

EXTENT OF TESTIMONY ON AFDC–UP

Senator BYRD. Now look at the next page shown in the index. Beginning at page 631, Mr. Brewer, how far does the testimony concerning the AFDC–UP program go from that point?

Mr. BREWER. Through the first full paragraphs of page 642.

Senator BYRD. All right; this section of the House hearing will be included in the record.

(The material referred to follows:)

COMMUNITY WORK AND TRAINING PROGRAM

Mr. NATCHER. Now, Mr. Brewer, in turning to the community work and training program, where you are requesting one new position here, a GS–14, community work training officer——

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Mr. NATCHER. Explain this item.

Mr. BREWER. This is the item that we are proposing in conjunction with our program for unemployed parents. As I indicated, we feel that any program for unemployed parents should be tied in with a work training program, of some nature.

Now, it is proposed or it is requested that the programs for unemployed parents would be inaugurated in the District for the last 6 months of the fiscal year.

It is our proposal to request one position to work with the District Department in the development of a suitable program to maintain liaison with the Department, running the program, and to maintain close liaison with the national manpower training program.

This position is requested at this level because we want them to be able to work with department heads, with division heads, and also with the people in the school of education and in the U.S. Office of Education, but it is entirely and 100-percent related to the program for unemployed parents.

Under the program for the unemployed parents it is contemplated that the person would work for the amount of time relating to his grant; that is, he would work the number of hours required to earn his grant and it would be necessary for us to maintain very close liaison with the Department to see that he is doing this, because under the Federal program this cannot be just any work.

It must be directed toward improvement and training of the individual and not just made employment.

AFDC, Unemployed Parents Program

Mr. Natcher. Now, Mr. Brewer, we want to direct your attention to the AFDC, unemployed parents, request that we have here in the budget for fiscal year 1965.

You are requesting a direct appropriation of $310,375 and 25 positions. Justify this, Mr. Brewer.

Mr. Brewer. Yes, sir, Mr. Chairman. I will summarize it. I also have, if the chairman would be interested, for the record, I have summarized the principal components of the program. I have also summarized total costs as related for a 6 month and a year period. Also, some comparative figures with other States and communities. We also have the unemployment rates in the District of Columbia and comparative States. This I would not take the time of the committee to go into some detail on, but if you would like to have the total package for the record, I will be glad to submit it and summarize it at this point.

Mr. Natcher. All right. Suppose you do summarize it and submit to Mr. Silsby, and that portion that applies, Mr. Silsby will put in the record at this point.

(The matter referred to follows:)

"AFDC—Unemployed Parents Program Documentation

"A. training—job placement

"Eligible applicants shall be extended intensive services geared to a prompt return to self-sufficiency. This effort shall be directed in two major areas:

"*1. Job placement*

"Unemployed fathers (and mothers) who are deemed to be heads of households, shall be required to comply with periodic referrals to U.S. Employment Service. Failure by the recipient to accept a reasonable offer of employment shall be construed as a justifiable cause for terminating assistance.

"Under the unemployed parents program, firm and positive referral procedures involving the recipient will be established between USES and PAD.

"Involvement of UP recipient in the USES referral program shall be predicated upon such factors as work history, labor market conditions, and a reasonable expectation of placement in suitable employment at a relatively early date.

"*2. Training*

"UP recipients, who because of a lack of marketable experience or repeated inability to be placed in employment, shall be required to enroll in a community or other work-training program as a condition of eligibility.

"It is emphasized that training under this program shall be purposeful and meaningful. The underlining objective shall be to assist the recipient in developing job skills in work areas in which there is an apparent likelihood of job placement upon the completion of training.

"(*a*) *Community work training.*—In cooperation with the Commissioners and Department heads, community work training programs will be established in accordance with HEW regulations. Each community work training program shall be designed to qualify the participant for employment in the field in which he was trained.

"Community work training programs shall—

"Provide effective and continuing supervision to each trainee-recipient.

"Be of specific duration.

"Culminate in an intensive effort to place the trainee-recipient in employment.

"(*b*) *Other training.*—To the extent possible, unemployed parent recipients shall be enrolled in other available programs (manpower development training, etc.).

"Failure of a unemployed parent recipient to accept enrollment in a training program, or to terminate training without acceptable cause, shall be deemed to constitute valid grounds for termination of PAD benefits.

"B. PROGRAM SAFEGUARDS AND SERVICES

"The unemployed parents program which is proposed, in keeping with the intent of the Congress in its enactment of Public Law 87–543, is intended to meet the needs of children of unemployed fathers (mothers).

"A sound and effective administration of this program must be based on these cornerstones:

"1. Concentrated services to unemployed parent heads of households aimed at restoring them to the mainstream of productivity and independence.

"2. A continual evaluation of the program to assure that its basic purposes and requirements are being properly executed.

"To achieve these goals—

"(*a*) Efforts of social worker, training, and fiscal staff shall be directed toward assisting recipients back to employment as soon as possible.

"(*b*) Caseloads must be maintained at a manageable level, not to exceed 60 per worker.

"(*c*) Intensive casework services, featuring a coordinated relationship between the worker, recipient, USES staff, training officer, and training supervisors must be maintained.

"(*d*) Certification by the social worker for assistance payments shall be required to assure compliance with program requirements.

"(*e*) A continuing investigation bases upon a sampling (3 percent) of active cases shall be pursued in order to make certain that program eligibility requirements are being met.

"C. EXPLANATION OF CRITERIA EMPLOYED IN CASELOAD ESTIMATE

"Two approaches were used for estimating the number of families who would be dependent upon the program of aid to families with dependent children because of the unemployment of a parent. The first made use of the experience in November 1962, of seven large cities of the Northeastern United States in which such a program was in effect. On the basis of the information provided by these cities, it was estimated that in the District of Columbia there would be a caseload of 450 families in this program. This estimate, however, reflects only a caseload in which the unemployed parent is the father in the family. This restricts significantly its value since the program as proposed for the District of Columbia provides, to a large extent, for assistance to families in which the father is absent and the mother is employable, but unemployed.

"To provide an estimate which would include an accounting for families with unemployed mothers as well as unemployed fathers, a second approach was used. This involved the making of a survey of a sample of 1,560 persons registered with the U.S. Employment Service for the District of Columbia. From the information received from the persons contacted during the survey, it was estimated that 400 families with an unemployed father and 700 families with an unemployed mother were potentially eligible for assistance under this type of program. The actual number who would be eligible, without doubt, would be lower since some of these families might have resources which would make them eneligible.

"D. Total estimated costs (6, 9, and 12 months) (see exhibit A, attached).

"E. EXISTING AFDC–UP PROGRAMS IN OTHER JURISDICTIONS

"Exhibits B, C, and D (attached) set forth significant data with respect to existing AFDC–UP programs in 16 States.

"(a) *Caseloads and costs (other States).*—Exhibit B indicates caseload statistics and costs in October 1963.

"(b) *Case closings, reasons therefore (other States).*—Exhibit C points out the number of case closings in October 1963 and the reasons for termination of assistance in the 16 UP States.

"It is significant to note that the major reason for case closings was 'parent obtained employment.'

"(c) *Rejection of UP applications, reasons therefor (other States).*—Exhibit D depicts the total rejection of AFDC–UP applications and the reasons for the denials.

"F. ANNUAL UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (AFDC–UP STATES)

"Exhibit E sets forth the unemployment rates in States which have adopted the AFDC–UP program.

"G. MONTHLY UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (METROPOLITAN AREA AND DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA)

"Exhibit F indicates monthly unemployment rates in the District of Columbia and the metropolitan area.

"EXHIBIT A

"Department of Public Welfare, District of Columbia, total estimated costs (6 months, 9 months, 12 months), aid to families of dependent children of unemployed parents

	"6 months (490 cases)			9 months (820 cases)			12 months (1,105 cases)		
	Local	Federal	Total	Local	Federal	Total	Local	Federal	Total
Grants and gratuities	$252,458	$209,740	$462,198	$633,721	$526,489	$1,160,210	$1,138,581	$945,968	$2,084,549
Staff	36,667	48,903	85,570	54,179	72,319	126,498	101,553	135,554	237,107
Number of positions	(25)			(33)			(42)		
Postage, gas, etc	6,500	6,500	13,000	8,000	8,000	16,000	10,000	10,000	20,000
OIC	15,200	9,350	24,550	30,400	18,700	49,100	56,300	34,500	90,800
Number of positions	(6)			(12)			(12)		
Subtotal	310,825	274,493	585,318	726,300	625,508	1,351,808	1,306,434	1,126,022	2,432,456
Community work training	2,850	2,850	5,700	5,702	5,702	11,404	5,702	5,702	11,404
Insurance premiums	14,750	14,750	29,500	37,100	37,100	74,200	66,706	66,705	133,411
Grand total	328,425	292,093	620,518	769,102	668,310	1,437,412	1,378,842	1,198,429	2,577,271

"EXHIBIT F

"Unemployment in metropolitan area and District of Columbia, fiscal years 1962, 1961, and 1960

	"Annual report data [1]		Projected [2]	
	Metropolitan area unemployment	Percent of metropolitan area labor force unemployed	District unemployment	Percent of District labor force unemployed
Fiscal year 1962:				
June	24.9	2.7	15.9	3.9
May	18.1	2.0	11.6	2.9
April	18.8	2.1	12.0	3.1
March	24.2	2.7	15.5	3.9
February	26.4	3.0	16.9	4.4
January	26.3	3.0	16.8	4.4
December	21.6	2.4	13.8	3.5
November	22.6	2.5	14.5	3.7
October	19.9	2.3	12.7	3.4
September	20.9	2.4	13.4	3.5
August	23.8	2.7	15.2	3.9
July	24.6	2.8	15.7	4.1
Fiscal year 1961:				
June	27.3	3.1	17.5	4.5
May	20.5	2.5	13.1	3.7
April	21.0	2.4	13.4	3.5
March	25.9	3.0	16.6	4.4
February	31.7	3.7	20.3	5.4
January	26.1	3.1	16.7	4.5
December	23.6	2.7	15.1	3.9
November	22.9	2.6	14.7	3.8
October	18.9	2.3	12.1	3.4
September	19.3	2.7	12.4	3.9
August	21.7	2.2	13.9	3.2
July	21.7	2.2	13.9	3.2
Fiscal year 1960:				
June	23.9	2.7	15.3	3.9
May	17.6	2.2	11.3	3.2
April	17.8	2.2	11.5	3.2
March	22.8	2.7	14.6	3.9
February	25.0	2.9	16.0	4.2
January	23.2	2.6	14.8	3.8
December	18.0	2.2	11.5	3.2
November	19.4	2.3	12.4	3.4
October	17.3	2.0	11.1	2.9
September	17.2	2.0	11.0	2.9
August	19.6	2.3	12.5	3.4
July	20.8	2.4	13.3	3.5

"[1] Date obtained from U.S. Employment Service for the District of Columbia.

"[2] Estimates. District of Columbia unemployment and labor force data are not normally collected except every 10 years during the U.S. Census. Data collected for the District during the census (April 1960) has been used as a benchmark. The assumptions have been made that the same ratio of labor force for the District to the metropolitan area applied during the fiscal years 1961–64 period. In the 1960 census, the District unemployed constituted 64 percent of the unemployed in the metropolitan area. This rate was applied to metropolitan area data to develop District unemployment.

"Unemployment in the District of Columbia and the Washington metropolitan area

"Month and year	Washington metropolitan unemployment [1]		District of Columbia unemployment [2]	
	Number unemployed (thousands)	Percent of labor force	Number unemployed (thousands)	Percent of labor force
1963:				
December	24.6	2.5	15.7	3.7
November	22.7	2.4	14.5	3.5
October	19.2	2.0	12.3	2.9
September	20.5	2.1	13.1	3.1
August	22.8	2.4	14.6	3.5
July	23.4	2.4	15.0	3.5
June	26.3	2.7	16.8	3.9
May	20.5	2.2	13.4	3.2
April	19.1	2.0	12.2	2.9
March	24.5	2.7	15.7	3.9
February	27.3	2.9	17.5	4.2
January	26.5	2.9	17.0	4.2
1962:				
December	21.2	2.2	13.6	3.2
November	21.5	2.3	13.8	3.4
October	18.4	2.0	11.8	2.9
September	19.4	2.1	12.4	3.1
August	22.3	2.4	14.3	3.5
July	23.0	2.5	14.7	3.7

"[1] The Labor Market News issued by the U.S. Employment Service for the District of Columbia. Revisions in the original published data have been incorporated.

"[2] District of Columbia unemployment and labor force data are not normally collected except every 10 years during the U.S. Census. Data collected for the District during the Census (April 1960) has been used as a benchmark. The assumptions have been made that the same ratio of labor force for the District to the metropolitan area applied during fiscal year 1961-64 period. In the 1960 census, the District unemployed constituted 64 percent of the unemployed in the metropolitan area. This rate was applied to metropolitan area data to develop District unemployment."

Mr. BREWER. We are requesting this for a 6-month period. This program is provided by the 1962 amendments to the Social Security Act, which extends the aid to dependent children, to those children who are dependent because a parent is unemployed. This program meets a need that is not now being met in the District of Columbia.

RATE OF UNEMPLOYMENT

I think we have pointed out before that the rate of unemployment in the District of Columbia, as compared to certain depressed areas, perhaps is not great. There are, however, in the District in our experience a hard core of unemployed.

Mr. NATCHER. What is the percentage of unemployed, Mr. Brewer?

Mr. BREWER. The rate of unemployment, of course, Mr. Chairman, the rate of unemployment, as you know, is carried only by metropolitan area. The November rate was 2.4, which, for the District of Columbia, is estimated to be 3.5, since all statistics are kept on a metropolitan area basis.

The District of Columbia estimate is based upon the figures of the 1960 Census, which shows the proportion of the total unemployed in the metropolitan area at that time which were in the District of Columbia.

In terms of numbers of people, this estimate indicates that there are about 14,500 unemployed in the District of Columbia as compared to 22,700 for the metropolitan area. Our program proposes to provide assistance at the regular grant rate for public assistance, for fathers or unemployed women, the heads of households. We are basing our estimate on a monthly average of 490 cases for 6 months of fiscal 1965, with a projected monthly average on an annual basis of 1,100.

Now, here again, as we have indicated, we do not have sound statistics or experience. This is based again, as I have set forth in the enclosure, on our experience with other States and also the experience that we were able to do in a telephoned survey. I think the important thing about this program, and we are requesting staff to provide caseloads of 60 for these families——

STATES PARTICIPATING IN PROGRAM

Mr. NATCHER. Mr. Brewer, can you tell me how many States are participating in this program? Does it number 13 or 14?

Mr. BREWER. My latest information is 16 States.

Mr. NATCHER. 16 States?

Mr. BREWER. 16 States. We have them here.

Mr. NATCHER. We shall insert those in the record at this point.

(The material referred to follows:)

EXHIBIT B

TABLE 2.—*Aid to families with dependent children, unemployed parents segment: Recipients and payments to recipients, October 1963* [1]

[Includes vendor payments for medical care and cases receiving only such payments]

State	Number of families	Number of recipients		Payments to recipients			Percentage change from September 1963 in—	
		Total [2]	Children	Total	Average per—			
					Family	Recipient	Number of recipients	Amount
Total	47,761	271,547	179,958	$8,099,924	$169.59	$29.83	−1.2	+1.0
Arizona	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)				
Connecticut	1,958	10,450	6,781	318,165	162.49	30.45	+1.5	+37.7
Delaware	271	1,616	1,119	35,208	129.92	21.79	+12.2	+10.2
Hawaii	334	2,022	1,394	57,193	171.24	28.29	+1.5	−5.4
Illinois	7,614	48,484	33,591	1,861,402	244.47	38.39	−2.5	−3.3
Kansas	177	959	636	34,607	195.52	36.09	+13.6	+14.7
Maryland	347	2,114	1,437	59,019	170.08	27.92	−2.4	−4.0
Massachusetts	538	3,037	2,086	105,698	196.46	34.80	+.6	+3.1
New York	12,467	72,468	48,882	2,314,252	185.63	31.93	+1.0	+3.6
Oklahoma	17	100	70	2,918	(4)	(4)	−13.0	−11.1
Oregon	363	1,939	1,378	69,159	190.52	35.67	+44.7	+55.7
Pennsylvania	10,527	56,790	36,370	1,330,942	126.43	23.44	−7.0	−1.4
Rhode Island	551	3,097	2,038	103,291	187.46	33.35	+6.8	+4.9
Utah	714	3,976	2,736	79,910	111.92	20.10	−4.3	−10.1
Washington	1,019	5,687	3,645	129,422	127.01	22.76	+35.5	−.1
West Virginia	10,864	58,808	37,795	1,598,738	147.16	27.19	−1.8	−1.8

[1] Data for this segment of the program, shown separately here, are included in table 7. All data subject to revision.

[2] Includes as recipients the children and 1 or both parents or 1 caretaker relative other than a parent in families in which the requirements of such adults were considered in determining the amount of assistance.

[3] No recipients or payments in October 1963.

[4] Average payment not computed on base of fewer than 50 families.

EXHIBIT C

TABLE 5.—*Aid to families with dependent children, unemployed-parent segment: Cases discontinued for assistance during the month, classified by reason for closing, by State, October 1963*

State	Total	Parent obtained employment			Parent refused to accept suitable employment		Refused to accept work on community work or training program	Refused to accept vocational retraining	Received subsistence grant under manpower training and development program	No longer an eligible child in home	Other reasons
		Returned to former employment	Employment security referral	Other source of employment offer	Employment security referral	Other source of employment offer					
Total	5,899	798	316	2,832	63	124	45	14	16	56	1,635
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	303	53	46	113	6	10	0	0	0	8	67
Delaware	44	11	1	25	0	0	0	0	0	1	6
Hawaii	47	2	2	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	16
Illinois	714	117	57	359	9	19	34	9	8	10	92
Kansas	20	1	3	7	0	0	0	0	0	2	7
Maryland	141	3	7	8	1	0	0	0	0	14	108
Massachusetts	79	9	3	31	0	1	0	0	0	1	34
New York	1,742	282	99	856	13	18	0	0	0	8	466
Oklahoma	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	32	1	0	10	0	0	1	0	0	0	20
Pennsylvania	1,487	243	53	811	3	2	3	1	7	0	364
Rhode Island	109	3	11	76	0	0	0	0	0	0	19
Utah	139	9	6	100	1	2	2	4	0	2	13
Washington	144	20	7	50	0	1	5	0	0	0	61
West Virginia	896	44	21	359	30	69	0	0	1	10	362

EXHIBIT D

TABLE 3.—*Aid to families with dependent children, unemployed-parent segment: Number of applications denied or otherwise disposed of during the month, classified by reason for disposition, by State, October 1963*

State	Total	State's definition of unemployment not met	Refused to accept suitable employment		Refused to accept work on community work or training program	Refused to accept vocational retraining	Residence requirement	Income exceeds determined need	Resources other than income exceed State's standard	Other
			Employment security referral	Other source of employment offer						
Total	2,538	409	12	108	11	4	41	472	72	1,409
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	49	10	0	4	0	0	0	3	0	32
Delaware	22	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
Hawaii	15	1	0	0	0	0	0	5	3	6
Illinois	375	66	3	17	6	4	19	109	13	138
Kansas	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	7
Maryland	113	42	1	0	0	0	0	1	6	63
Massachusetts	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	4
New York	737	100	4	22	0	0	0	148	24	439
Oklahoma	4	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	13	7	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	5
Pennsylvania	838	60	2	3	0	0	14	164	10	585
Rhode Island	26	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	3
Utah	38	8	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	26
Washington	159	34	2	2	5	0	7	26	7	76
West Virginia	124	61	0	58	0	0	0	0	0	5

EXHIBIT E

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR

1963 unemployment rates for States participating in ADC–UP program [1]

State:	*Unemployment rate (percent)*
California	6.0
Connecticut	4.9
Delaware	3.8
Hawaii	4.6
Illinois	4.4
Kansas	3.7
Kentucky [2]	5.1
Maryland	4.6
Massachusetts	5.8
New York	5.6
Oklahoma	4.7
Oregon	4.7
Pennsylvania	7.3
Rhode Island	7.2
Utah	4.8
Washington	5.9
West Virginia	9.6

[1] Preliminary data, 11-month average.
[2] Only 7 counties participating in ADC–UP program.

Source: U.S. Employment Service, Department of Labor.

Mr. NATCHER. All right. Now, go right ahead. Anything else about this program, Mr. Brewer, that you would like to state to the committee?

Mr. BREWER. I would like to point out one or two things. I think a program of this nature, as I indicated before, is a vital program. I think there has been fear at times that a program such as this might expand, might perhaps get out of control in terms of the number of people and the cost. I indicated earlier that I think our experience and the experience of other agencies is that this caseload can be controlled at a minimum and can be moved. I think that there are jobs and there are increasing job opportunities. But the people need, the people and the jobs need to get together and occasionally there needs to be some training in between.

Now, we propose to work very closely with the employment service to put someone over there physically on their staff from our staff so that these people will check at a minimum of once a month to see if employment is available.

We intend to control this program also in terms of the persons accepting work, so that when work is offered and they do not accept it and there is no justifiable reason, of course they become ineligible. But I think this program is designed to take care of those heads of households who, for a variety of reasons and sometimes for relatively short periods of time, sometimes for longer periods of time, have no employment, and there is no other assistance for them in the District of Columbia. Under our general public assistance program, unlike some States, we do not provide for anyone who is physically unable to work. So for these families now, there is no assistance provided by the public agency whatsoever.

I think as I indicated earlier that this program has been under study from many angles in the District. I think it is a program that can be controlled and it is a program that can be of benefit to the children.

It is basically a program for the children of unemployed parents. It is not just any unemployed person in the District of Columbia.

So aside from emphasizing this, Mr. Chairman, and submitting this full information for the record, I think this is my position at this point.

Mr. NATCHER. All right, Mr. Brewer.

EARLIER TESTIMONY ON PROGRAM

Senator BYRD. I count a total of 11 questions having been asked of you and the Commissioners during the House hearings concerning this AFDC–UP program. Are there any other areas in the House hearings which have to do with this program?

Mr. BREWER. I believe the other reference that Mr. Lowe called to my attention is related to page 83, which is the amount of office space that would be required to house the staff requested for this program.

Senator BYRD. Page 83?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Where do we begin on that page?

Mr. LOWE. Toward the middle of the page, Mr Chairman.

Senator BYRD. Where Mr. McCallister says "We have one item in here, for instance, the next item, 'Aid to unemployed parents program'"?

Mr. LOWE. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. I don't think that constitutes any question by the House committee concerning the AFDC–UP program.

Mr. BREWER. No, sir. The matter of investigators required for this program was brought out on pages 668 and 669. That I believe is it.

Senator BYRD. Where do the questions begin?

Mr. BREWER. It is related to the "Total Collection" section and the 12 positions which my statement includes, the 3-percent sampling. It is not a question.

Senator BYRD. This testimony does not go to the merits or demerits of the program, and I see only one question that is related thereto at all, that being Mr. Natcher's question at the top of page 668.

Mr. BREWER. Yes.

Senator BYRD. His question was, "Mr. Brewer, right at that point you are asking for three investigators here."

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Is that correct?

Mr. BREWER. That is correct, sir.

QUESTIONS ON PROGRAMS IN HOUSE RECORD

Senator BYRD. Do you find any other areas in the record which have a bearing on this program?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir; I do not.

Senator BYRD. That would make a total of 1 dozen questions that were asked in the course of the House hearings concerning the AFDC–UP program. I have included those pages in the record.

Now I shall include in the record the questions and answers which appeared in the Senate hearings of last year in connection with the AFDC–UP program.

(The material referred to follows:)

EFFECT OF DISTRIBUTING AID TO FAMILIES OF UNEMPLOYED

Senator BYRD. All right. That leads me now to this question:

If the AFDC–UP program as proposed were to be implemented, how many additional cases would be involved?

NUMBER OF CASES UNDER AFDC–UP PROGRAM

Mr. BREWER. The average for the remainder of this fiscal year of 820 cases, as set forth in the budget document.

Senator BYRD. That is on a 6-month basis?

Mr. BREWER. This is on a 9-month basis as presented in the budget document.

Senator BYRD. What would this be when computed on a 12-month basis?

Mr. COHEN. Total annual costs of this program on an annual basis would be $1 million——

Senator BYRD. I didn't ask for the total annual cost. Let's take a step at a time, Mr. Cohen.

How many cases? You said 820 cases on a 9-month basis. How many cases would there be on a 12-month basis?

Mr. COHEN. I am sorry; 1,105 cases, sir.

Senator BYRD. That would be added to the AFDC average of 3,504 cases; is that right, Mr. Brewer?

Mr. BREWER. On an annual basis; yes, sir.

ANNUAL COST PER AFDC–UP CASE

Senator BYRD. Now what would be the annual cost per case of the AFDC–UP program?

Mr. COHEN. We have, Senator, several categories involved here.

Senator BYRD. The overall average cost per case.

Mr. COHEN. I calculate a total annual cost per case to be $1,886.48.

Senator BYRD. Let me repeat your figures; $1,886—and how much?

Mr. COHEN. 48 cents.

Senator BYRD. Is that Federal and local?

Mr. COHEN. Total cost; yes, sir.

LOCAL FUNDS INVOLVED

Senator BYRD. What is the amount in local money?

We will have a 5-minute recess.

(Short recess.)

Senator BYRD. All right. What would be the answer, now?

Mr. COHEN. Senator, I have to correct my figures, if I may.

Originally I stated that the total annual costs would be $1,886.48. In recomputing I find the total now is $1,399.91.

ANNUAL IS 9 MONTHS BASIS

Senator BYRD. On an annual basis?

Mr. COHEN. Yes.

Senator BYRD. Would you repeat your figures?

Mr. COHEN. $1,399.91. The local share of that would be $764.18. Leaving the Federal share to be $635.73.

Senator BYRD. This is on an annual basis.

Mr. COHEN. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. And what would it be on a 9-months' basis? I don't believe you have your homework done, Mr. Cohen. We have delayed the taking of testimony on this program until the very last day.

We have already had to recess 5 minutes to get one answer. This is what you are asking for in your B budget, isn't it?

Mr. BREWER. That is correct. We have the annual figures calculated on the caseload average. We do not have our work papers with us on the justification, Senator.

I am sorry.

Mr. COHEN. On a 9-month basis, our total costs will be $1,049.91. Our local cost is $573.15. Federal share is $476.76.

Senator BYRD. So you would expect 820 cases on a 9-month basis at a total cost of $1,049.91 per case, of which amount $573.15 would be in local money and $476.76 would be in Federal money.

On an annual basis, you would expect 1,105 cases. You would anticipate that this would cost $1,399.91 per case, of which $764.18 would be in local money, and $635.73 would be in Federal moneys.

ANTICIPATED BEGINNING OF AFDC–UP PROGRAM

Now, Mr. Brewer, when would this program get underway?

Mr. BREWER. We would anticipate that the program would be initiated in January, Mr. Chairman. We had anticipated that it would be initiated originally on a 9-month basis. So under our present timetable, we would be anticipating that this would be on a 6-month basis, and we do have total cost estimates on the 6-month basis, the average cost per case——

Senator BYRD. All right.

On a 6-month basis, how many cases would you expect to accommodate?

CASES AND COST ON 6-MONTH BASIS

Mr. BREWER. On the basis of beginning this program in January, we would have a caseload of approximately 490 cases for the 6-month average.

Senator BYRD. What would be the total cost per case, the local cost per case, and the Federal cost per case?

Mr. BREWER. Of our total cost, the cost per case—the average cost remains the same, of course. We may have to transpose this into the caseload average.

Senator BYRD. The average did not remain the same as between the 9-month and the 12-month period?

Mr. BREWER. I meant the average grant remains the same on which we base our computations.

Senator BYRD. Don't you have these figures readily available? You certainly anticipated going into this program in January. How many cases will you have over the 6-month period, how much will be the cost per case, how much in local money, and how much in Federal money?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. We will recess for 5 minutes.

(Short recess.)

Senator BYRD. All right.

What do we have? What would be the total cost per case, the local cost, and the Federal cost, on a 6-month basis?

Mr. COHEN. Local cost per case on a 6-month basis is $699.95. Federal cost per case on a 6-month basis is $382.09.

Senator BYRD. Making a total——

Mr. COHEN. I am sorry, Senator. The first number I gave you should be $699.96, the total cost per case for 6 months. The local cost per case for 6 months is $382.09.

The Federal cost per case for 6 months, $317.86.

Senator BYRD. All right.

AMOUNT REQUIRED ON 6-MONTH AND ANNUAL BASIS

Now what would be the overall amount needed for financial aid on a 6-month basis?

Mr. COHEN. On a 6-month basis, for 490 cases, total amount needed is $347,975.50, of which $187,224.10 would be local funds, and $160,751.40 would be Federal funds.

Senator BYRD. On an annual basis, what would be the total?

Mr. BREWER. Total cost on an annual basis for 1,105 cases would be $1,546,908.

Senator BYRD. How much local and how much Federal?

Mr. COHEN. Local costs would be $844,414. Federal cost would be $702,494.

Senator BYRD. All right.

AVERAGE GRANT PER CASE

How much would be the average grant per case?

Mr. COHEN. Average grant per case would be $1,399.91.

Senator BYRD. How much would be the average monthly grant per case is what I meant to ask?

Mr. BREWER. That is based on the same average as the rest of the category, with the same budget standard.

Senator BYRD. So the average monthly grant would be what?

Mr. COHEN. $116.66 would be the average monthly grant.

Senator BYRD. The average monthly grant per case. Now, what would be the average monthly grant per person?

AVERAGE GRANT PER PERSON

Mr. COHEN. I compute the average monthly grant per person to be $26.46.
Senator BYRD. So how many persons are you estimating for each family unit?
Mr. COHEN. 2.2 children and one adult.
Senator BYRD. So this is three persons.
Mr. COHEN. Yes.
Senator BYRD. How many persons on the average do you have in each family, unit under the ADC program?
Mr. BREWER. 4.7.
Senator BYRD. If you are anticipating that there will be three persons per unit, and the cost per person would be $26.46, how do you arrive at the cost per case of $116.66?
Mr. COHEN. I obtained that through errors in calculation, sir.
Senator BYRD. I am surprised you haven't had these calculations prepared in advance. This program was requested last year. It was felt that the justification for it was not satisfactory.
So one might have been forewarned to have these answers in readiness.
Mr. BREWER. We have done a great deal of work, Mr. Chairman, in terms of the justifications on the number of cases that we have come up with. Unfortunately, our overall calculations which have to be based on the questions that you are asking are not on our schedules. They are available, and we should have had all of our work papers available also. Our basic overall estimates on number of cases, which was one of the unpredictables last year, we feel we have much firmer estimates that we have had. I am prepared to speak to this. But I agree with you that in terms of the basis for the justifications, the breakdowns, we should have had them on our schedules for you.
Senator BYRD. Yes; well, it seems to me that in view of the fact that we are contemplating a new program here, which I would assume would be a permanent program once it starts, and which would be a rather costly program, we certainly should have an understanding as to how the estimates were arrived at.
Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

QUESTION ON AVERAGE COST PER CASE

Mr. COHEN. A recomputation shows the average cost per person should be $36.46.
Senator BYRD. Then how did you arrive at the total per case of $116.66 if you are going to have three persons per unit?
Mr. COHEN. I am sorry. I made this computation on the basis of 3.2 persons in a unit.
Senator BYRD. 3.2 persons in a unit.
Mr. COHEN. Yes, sir.
Senator BYRD. Why do you feel you would only have 3.2 persons per unit under this program, whereas you have 4.7 persons per unit under the ADC program?
Mr. LAJEWSKI. Mr. Chairman, this reflects the composition of the families who would be eligible under this program as identified in the sample survey.
In the survey that we undertook, we identified the families who would be eligible under this program. We had information on the composition of these families. The average composition came out to 3.2 persons.

SUMMARY OF FAMILIES POSSIBLY ELIGIBLE

Senator BYRD. Now, would you tell us about your survey?
Mr. LAJEWSKI. Mr. Chairman, this survey was made in July of 1962 of a sample of persons registered with the U.S. Employment Service.
Senator BYRD. What date was this?
Mr. LAJEWSKI. July of 1962. Of a sample of persons who were registered with the U.S. Employment Service as unemployed.
We interviewed these persons and found that some were parents of children and were unemployed.
Mr. BREWER. I can give the whole justification which I have for the record.
We do have a full statement, Mr. Chairman, on the basis of which we arrived at these overall estimates. I would like to discuss that, and then I do have a report that could go into the record.
Senator BYRD. All right.

METHOD OF ARRIVING AT TOTAL FAMILIES INVOLVED

Mr. BREWER. We realize first, I think, as we have indicated before, that unemployment statistics are not kept by characteristics of families. So in order to arrive at what we considered to be a realistic estimate of the number of families that would need to be provided for in this program, we took two approaches. One involved the use of the current experiences of other large cities who have been in this program in the northern section of the United States. This is Allegheny County, which is Pittsburgh; Baltimore; Cook County, Chicago; Buffalo, N.Y.; New York City; Philadelphia; and Suffolk County, which is Boston.

The other approach was the survey which Mr. Lajewski mentioned and which I will proceed to discuss also.

COMPARISON WITH OTHER CITIES

Mentioning first the comparison with other cities, and their experiences, we took the data provided on the number of families receiving assistance—first, in November of 1962. These have been adjusted and reflected to April 1963, which were the current figures available to us.

These are communities which are engaged in this program.

The table which we are presenting shows that the number of families for each 10,000 families who had children under 18 years of age, and who were dependent on the ADC total program, ranges from 26 to 138 in Pittsburgh.

We took a median range of 56 per 10,000. On the assumption that the experience in the District of Columbia in fiscal year 1964 would be relatively that of Philadelphia in April of 1963, which is the median group used, it was estimated that 450 families would require such assistance.

Applying this experience to the District of Columbia, we anticipated for this year 544 families.

Now, there are some limitations in using this method of approach.

Senator BYRD. At that point, 544 families, you say this year?

Mr. BREWER. I am modifying this as I proceed with my justification, Mr. Senator.

As I was pointing out, there are limitations in this method of approach, because in all of these areas the unemployed parent is the father of the family. It excludes, therefore, those families in which there is an unemployed mother of the family, who is without spouse for one reason or another.

In these cities this situation is cared for under a different basis.

These mothers generally receive public assistance under the other phase of the program. So that we took this approach modified by the survey Mr. Lajewski mentioned.

SURVEY INCLUDED SAMPLE OF UNEMPLOYED FROM USES

There was available to us in the U.S. Employment Service a listing of unemployed persons in the District of Columbia. We took, as Mr. Lajewski indicated, a sample of these people. This was the only way we could do it.

This survey included female heads of the household, as well as male heads of the household. This met the limitation of the previous method of computation.

This sample included 1,560 persons. We received responses from 1,237 of these.

On the basis of the information received, it was estimated that about 400 families, with the father as a head of the family, and 700 families, with mother as the head of the family, would be potentially eligible for assistance.

This survey was done in July of 1962.

We applied this same sample to the total unemployment figures for January of 1963 and found no significant variation.

We did not call these same people. We took this sample, and projected it, and found that this sample was still valid for January.

This is the basis on which we have come up with our estimates.

NO EXPERIENCE IN SIMILAR PROGRAMS

As I have explained before, the Department has had no experience in this program. The unemployment figures are raw figures. This is why we did an actual random sampling, because in order to determine whether these people listed as unemployed were indigent, and whether they met our qualifications, the sampling was necessary.

RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATES

The conclusions that we reached were that the estimate of the potential eligible mothers is reliable, and this is substantiated by the fact that in fiscal year 1963, there were approximately 618 applications rejected, that is people who came in and applied, whose cases were rejected since they were considered employable.

In addition, during the same period, there were 230 cases that were closed because of the mother's employability.

This appears to give us a related factor between the two bases of estimates. And we therefore feel that the soundest estimate that we can come up with for this period which we were discussing would be a monthly average of 296 families with the father as head of the household, 524 families with mother as head of the household. This was based on a 9-month projection at that time, which we have since adjusted to a 6-month basis, projected on an annual basis this would be 1,100 families.

We have three ways of relating this: The sample, the experience in rejected applications, and the number of mothers on whom we have closed cases because they have become employable, but are not employed.

Senator BYRD. Over what period?

Mr. BREWER. Over a year's period—1963 figures.

CASES REJECTED UNDER PRESENT PROGRAM

Senator BYRD. 618 applications rejected, which included mothers in this category, and in addition, 230 cases closed because of the mother's employability—these were over a 1-year period.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir. And out of the 1,100 cases that we have predicted on an annual basis, we have predicted 700 of these on an annual basis would be female heads of the household.

Senator BYRD. When you say 618 applications were rejected including mothers in "this category," what do you mean?

Mr. BREWER. Mothers who applied for assistance, but we considered they were physically able to work, and had satisfactory plans, but were unemployed.

Senator BYRD. But were unemployed.

Mr. BREWER. Were unemployed. Therefore, they were not eligible for our program.

Senator BYRD. And what is meant by the 230 cases closed because of mother's employability?

Mr. BREWER. Those are cases of mothers who were on public assistance, and who, because of changing conditions and so forth, we determined were employed, and closed their cases. Physical conditions improved, or plans were available for satisfactory child care.

Senator BYRD. So in the one instance you are talking about applications rejected, and in the second instance you are talking about cases closed.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; that is correct.

Senator BYRD. Now, how can you be sure that the larger figure does not include in part some of the cases in the smaller figure?

Mr. BREWER. This is a possibility. If we took these total figures, we would come up to over 800, I believe, sir. And our estimate is on 700. And actually, this is another reason, of course, as we indicated, why we have taken a combination of methods. The survey, we believe, is reliable for its purpose. The comparison with other cities—all of these related were used to come up with our estimate.

This is a program that we are without experience in the Department, and we have given a great deal of thought to this in terms of how to come up with as firm a figure that is as realistic as we can anticipate. And we know of no other methods of calculation. Because the unemployment—the registration in the unemployment service gives no relationship to the size of the family, the composition of the family. That includes all individuals in the community who go in and ask for employment.

INVESTIGATED CASES INVOLVING MAN-IN-HOUSE RULE

Senator BYRD. Now, last year in the course of the sample investigation of the ADC caseload—Mr. Galvin, you can correct me—I am just talking from memory—I believe that 69 cases out of the total number of cases closed involved the man-in-the-house rule.

Mr. BREWER. That is correct. That is approximately correct.

Senator BYRD. And I believe that of the 69 cases that involved the man-in-the-house rule, in 32 cases there were other factors of ineligibility which could of themselves have rendered the case ineligible, regardless of the man-in-the-house rule.

Mr. BREWER. That was the report.

COMMENTS IN COMPTROLLER GENERAL'S REPORT

Senator BYRD. Which left 37 cases ineligible on the basis of the man-in-the-house rule. But the Comptroller General pointed out that once this factor had been found, the cases were removed, and that had the investigators gone further, they may have found other factors of ineligibility which in themselves could have rendered the cases ineligible regardless of the man-in-the-house rule.

Mr. BREWER. That's right.

Senator BYRD. Are these figures correct, Mr. Galvin?

Mr. GALVIN. Yes; I was just looking at the GAO report, they are correct.

POSSIBLE OTHER FACTORS INVOLVED

Senator BYRD. All right. This being the case, Mr. Brewer, how can you eliminate the other factors of ineligibility which may be involved in the estimate of cases which you have given.

Mr. BREWER. You mean based—the estimates we gave based on our rejections and closings?

Senator BYRD. Yes.

Mr. BREWER. That would obtain to the public assistance load. I think we still feel we have taken all of these factors into consideration in arriving at the 700 average load.

Under this program, we are proposing very specific eligibility regulations—not only in terms of the regulations that we now have but in terms of seeking employment and other factors.

Senator BYRD. So you are saying that in cutting the total of the two figures—618 plus 230—down to 700——

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. You are properly evaluating the two factors which I have mentioned. One being that in the applications rejected, you may also be dealing with some of the cases among the 230 which were closed, and which are reapplying.

Mr. BREWER. That is correct.

Senator BYRD. And you are also considering the second factor of additional reasons upon which ineligibility findings could be based?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; because our reasons for closing and rejections of course are the principal reasons—I mean are the basic reasons. In the case of rejection in applications, we would not have gone further. In the case of the cases closed, this is the principal reason that we have judged the case to be ineligible. But you are quite correct; we did take into consideration, we have to, in terms of estimates, the other factors. We have had to make in this estimate certain assumptions—as I tried to point out, in the three methods of computation.

PERCENTAGE OF CASES REAPPLYING

Senator BYRD. What percentage of the cases removed usually reapply?

Mr. BREWER. The percent of the cases that reapply after rejections?

Senator BYRD. Yes. Mr. Galvin has gone into this matter in conducting his survey.

Mr. BREWER. That would be the most reliable, because we do not keep running figures on the number of times a person applies.

The sample would have to be—and, of course, the sample would apply to the closing. But when you take your rejections, you have to take any number.

Some people come in repeatedly. But this is the number of different rejections within the year.

Senator BYRD. Yes. Well, Mr. Galvin conducted a 100-percent survey of all cases that had been removed during the sample investigation, and he indicated the other day the percent of these which reapplied for assistance.

Mr. GALVIN. Of the 132 cases that were closed, 59 recipients, or 44.4 percent reapplied within 18 months.

Senator BYRD. All right. Now, you say that in arriving at your 700-case figure for female heads of families, you are considering that 618 applications were rejected over a 1-year period. And in addition thereto you are considering 230 cases that were closed.

Now, what percent of the closed cases in your sample survey reapplied, Mr. Galvin?

Mr. GALVIN. 44.4 percent.

Senator BYRD. In other words, almost half.

Mr. BREWER. For all reasons.

Senator BYRD. So would it not be appropriate to feel that almost half of the 230 cases here closed reapplied, and possibly a great portion of these had their applications rejected?

Mr. BREWER. I think it is reasonable. I would say that to project that to a 50-percent basis would be perhaps high because the reapplications, I don't believe, in our sample show the reapplications by reason for closing. And we know that many of these relate to factors other than employability.

FIGURES MAY INCLUDE CASES CLOSED

Senator BYRD. Well, I think it can be properly assumed that in dealing with the 618 applications rejected, you are at the same time, dealing with a considerable number of cases which have previously been closed and which have reapplied.

Mr. BREWER. Yes; yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Now, the 700 female heads of families, you are saying 100 percent of these are excluded from the program now on the basis of their being employable.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. In other words, you have excluded all other factors.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. The man-in-the-house rule?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Resources?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. And so on.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; they would not be eligible, except for the basic fact that they are employable, but unemployed.

PRESENT QUALIFICATIONS FOR AID

Senator BYRD. Now, is it not true that employable mothers in the District of Columbia, under the present regulations, can qualify for aid if they are needed in the home?

Mr. BREWER. If they are needed in the home; yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. So are you saying that 700 female heads are excluded from the program now because they are employable and have an adequate day care plan? And are you excluding those employable mothers who have adequate day care plans, but who, because of the man-in-the-house rule, or various other bases of ineligibility, are presently not qualified?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir. Total community.

CASES REMOVED

Senator BYRD. Mr. Galvin. Of the original 141 families not found to be eligible at the time of the hearings last year—8 of which were rather in an indefinite status, because some of these had appealed and so on, leaving a total of 133 cases which were determined to be ineligible at that time—what percent of these, can you tell us, involved employable mothers who would qualify under the proposed new program?

Mr. GALVIN. Reading from the GAO report of June 1962, on the ADC random sample investigation, 29 cases were parents who were found employable. That is 20.6 percent of the 141 or 21.8 percent of the 133.

Senator BYRD. Were removed because of what factor?

Mr. GALVIN. Because the parent was employable. Their report does not differentiate between whether it is the male parent or the mother. I would assume that it is the mother in nearly all cases, however.

Senator BYRD. You would assume that? Could you properly assume that?

Mr. GALVIN. I would assume that, let's say, for about 97 percent of the cases. I believe there were one or two men that we found in the home who had been incapacitated and who again became employable. I would say at least 27 out of the 29 were mothers.

Senator BYRD. So you would say that one-fifth of the cases removed involved employable mothers.

Mr. GALVIN. That is correct.

Senator BYRD. And would you say that for this reason alone they were removed?

Mr. GALVIN. This was the reason for closing. This does not necessarily mean that there were not other reasons. As you remember, in our ADC random sample investigation we stopped the investigation as soon as we found the case ineligible.

Senator BYRD. Yes.

EMPLOYABLE MOTHERS ELIGIBLE UNDER NEW PROGRAM

If you were to use this 20 percent figure in attempting to estimate the number of employable mothers who would come under the proposed new program, what figure would you arrive at?

Mr. LAJEWSKI. In 1963 there were 3,000 AFDC cases closed.

Mr. GALVIN. So if we estimated on that basis, it would be 600 cases.

But the 3,000 have definite reasons for closing.

Senator BYRD. All right.

Of the 3,000 closed, 20 percent of these would be 600 cases.

Mr. GALVIN. If we used that as a projection.

But we could not do that.

I don't think we could do that with any degree of reliability. For the 3,000 closed cases, we know the reasons for their closings.

Senator BYRD. All right.

How many of these were closed for this reason?

CASES CLOSED BECAUSE OF EMPLOYABILITY IN 1963

Mr. LAJEWSKI. Mr. Chairman, in 1963, 195 cases were closed because of the employability of the mother. I am sorry 205 cases. If I might correct the record—or my previous statement that 3,000 AFDC cases were closed in fiscal 1963. In AFDC, in fiscal year 1963, there were 2,150 cases closed, of which 205 were closed because of the unemployability of the mother, which would make it about 10 percent.

RELATION OF CLOSED CASES TO ESTIMATE

Senator BYRD. Then how would you relate this figure, if such can be done, with the estimate of 700 female heads who would come in under the program? You say 20 percent of those rejected were for this reason?

Mr. BREWER. Of the present public assistance caseload—we have to realize that out policies are known, there are people who do not come in and apply, knowing our policy. In the sample we attempted to consider those in the total community that would become eligible, because we cannot assume that all employable mothers came in and were rejected.

Now, projecting the 10-percent figure that Mr. Lajewski—I believe—I believe your question was the 10-percent figure that was given—your question was how this related to the 700 families in this grouping that we are discussing. And this again would be, as I indicated, based on these estimates.

POSSIBLE LOWERING OF ESTIMATE

Mr. LAJEWSKI. Mr. Chairman, may I make a comment about that 750 figure.

Senator BYRD. 700.

Mr. LAJEWSKI. 700; this was the potential caseload. These families might have other resources. So that this figure might be reduced. We do not have any basis on which to estimate what portion of these 700 would be ineligible for reasons other than the employability of the mother.

We could only do this on the basis of experience.

Mr. BREWER. This was, as you were pointing out, in the rejections and closings. There are other factors.

Senator BYRD. Yes. This is why I pointed out that in almost half of those closed in the special investigation, in which the man-in-the-house rule was involved, there were other factors of ineligibility which would have brought about the removal of the case regardless of the man-in-the-house rule.

Mr. BREWER. Yes.

BASES FOR FAMILIES' ELIGIBILITY FOR ADCU PROGRAM

Senator BYRD. Now, last year it was estimated, on page 910 of the record, that 1,000 families would be eligible in the ADCU program. On page 2069 of the record it was estimated that 1,131 families would be eligible in the ADCU program. This year you are saying that 1,105 cases——

Mr. BREWER. That is the potential.

Senator BYRD (continuing). Would be eligible on an annual basis.
Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.
Senator BYRD. I think all of these figures simply show that you are arriving at your conclusion, not on the basis of experience, which of course would be impossible, but upon a number of bases, none of which you can be sure of.
Mr. BREWER. That is correct, Senator. We have consulted with each one that we could in terms of arriving at these projections.
We are giving the best projections—of course with the understanding that this is a special program, that we have no experience, that funds would be limited, would have to be, based on experience. We must maintain separate accounting and separate controls on this.
And I know no other way of estimating at this point, Mr. Chairman——
Senator BYRD. I said it would be impossible.
Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

ASSISTANCE PAYMENTS ESTIMATED ON 9 MONTHS' BASIS

Senator BYRD. The $768,079 referred to in the justification sheets was computed on a 9-month basis, wasn't it?
Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; for the total program.
Senator BYRD. You are just talking of the assistance payments. You are not talking of the costs of administration.
Mr. BREWER. No, sir; I am not.
Senator BYRD. Last year it was stated on page 910 that the estimate of costs for 9 months would be $745,050.
Mr. BREWER. Mr. Chairman, I wish to correct myself. The annual cost figures we gave in the grant estimates, $768,079, is the administrative cost—is the total cost of the program.
Page 29; I believe, we have shown this.
Senator BYRD. The administrative costs would be how much, alone?
Mr. BREWER. The administrative costs—and we have included in the total cost an estimate of insurance premiums, because if this program were to go into effect, we would wish to establish a work training program in connection with it. And for that program, we have to provide compensation insurance under the requirements.
So that the grants and gratuities—the insurance premiums are $43,000.
The grants, $670,009, based on the 9-month period, and we have adjusted this in the testimony, on the grant figure.

COST OF ADDITIONAL STAFF

Senator BYRD. What is cost for personnel?
Mr. BREWER. The cost of personnel, $54,179.
Yes, sir. This involves 33 positions. This is on a 6-month basis—the personnel cost reflected in the budget document.
We adjusted this on an average 6-month basis.

TOTAL PROGRAM COSTS ON 9 MONTHS' BASIS

Senator BYRD. What would be the total cost for financial aid on a 9-months' basis? The reason I am asking for a 9-months' figure now is because I am looking at your justification sheet.
Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; $670,900 for financial aid grants.
Senator BYRD. Out of the $768,079?
Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.
Senator BYRD. How much would be for grants?
Mr. BREWER. $670,900. An additional $43,000 for insurance premiums. Personnel was projected on a 6 months' basis on the basis that it would be utilized as the program built up.
Senator BYRD. Are you talking about the grants on a 9 months' basis there?
Mr. BREWER. In this figure we are. This is the figure we corrected in the testimony to the 6 months' basis.
Senator BYRD. And we are talking about local money, are we not?
Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir. The grant figure on Federal money we have provided in the testimony.
Senator BYRD. Earlier Mr. Cohen said that on a 9 months' basis you expected to have 820 cases. And that there would be a cost of $573.15 in local money per case.
How, then, do you arrive at the figure of $670,900 for financial aid over a period of 9 months?

METHOD OF COMPUTATION

Mr. COHEN. The computation that we used, Senator, for purposes of determining our budget presentation, was not on an overall average cost for each case. We had different types of cases involved. Some get more money than others.

Senator BYRD. But you have one average. That is how you get an average—some getting more and some getting less. And you said that the average in local money per case on a 9-month basis was $573.15.

You estimate you have 820 cases; 820 times 573 is something like $469,860.

Mr. COHEN. This is true, Senator, where we use the averages for each category and each category carries the same weight as the other, the results should be the same as applying an average on the basis of total cases to the total cases involved.

But we have different rates involved here, and some cases are much less in number than others.

This throws our average off. Accordingly my computation for the purpose of the budget document will not be the same as another computation made on the basis of an average for each one of the cases involved, if you are considering the overall picture.

Senator BYRD. Well, how can we reach any firm conclusions if this is the case?

We took quite a bit of time this morning discussing the total cost per case on an annual basis, the local share, and then the Federal share.

You indicated that there would be 1,105 cases on an annual basis, and that, on the average, these would cost $764.18 in local money. And then I asked what the overall total cost would be on an annual basis, and it was indicated that the overall total cost on a 12-month basis would be $1,546,908. Of this, $844,414 would be in local moneys. And I assumed you arrived at your local moneys by multiplying the number of cases by the average per case in local moneys. And so I go back to the 9-month period, and I assume we follow the same procedures there.

I am not trying to trip you up. I am merely trying to understand, for the record, and for the rest of the committee, how you arrive at these figures.

Mr. COHEN. May I try to explain that to you?

Senator BYRD. Yes.

To come up with this figure of $768,079, you had to have two things: You had to have a total number of cases, and you had to have a certain amount per case. These two, when multiplied by one another, should produce your figure $768,079.

So you have to have an average per case.

COSTS BASED ON DIFFERENT CATEGORIES

Mr. COHEN. This is true, Senator, if you are working with pure averages, and if the cost of each case is the same in local funds. However, the one situation that we have is that our computation of 1,105 was based upon 4 categories of families:

One, where there was a female parent with 2.2 children. We had 705 cases of this type.

The next case that we considered, in making our computations, was the case where there was a male parent who was the head of the household, and there was no female in the household. These were 130 cases in number, and here our computations were based upon the fact that this family was made up of 1 adult and 1.9 children.

Then we have a third case where there is a male head of the household, where there are 2 adults and 2.7 children. These cases numbered 215.

And then we have a fourth category, male head of household with 1 adult and 2.7 children, with an estimated 55 cases.

So that in making our final computations, we come up with different costs for different types of cases, with the relationship of each category of case to the total cases not being the same as the relationship of the cost per case in the case of the lowest cost and the highest cost.

This is why we cannot apply averages here and try to come up with the same $670,900 figure that I did.

VARIANCE IN COST PER CASE AND FEDERAL MATCHING

Mr. BREWER. Cost per case with two adults, your budget standard varies, and your Federal matching varies.

Senator BYRD. Why, then, did we go through all of this rigmarole? I said on the 6-month basis how many cases would you have?

Mr. BREWER. We took it overall——

Senator BYRD. You answered 490 cases. Then I said, "How much would be the average cost per case." And you said, "$699.85."

Now, I said, "How much would be the average cost per case in local moneys?" And you said, "$382.09." I took it that you had all of these various elements properly weighed when you gave me this answer. Then I said, "How much would be the Federal cost per case on the average?" You said "$317.86."

Now, I said, "What would this make the total cost over a 6-month period?" You said "$347,975.50." And how much of that would be local money? You said "$187,224.10." And how much would be in Federal money? You said "$160,750.40."

So I would have assumed that you had arrived at the figure in your justification sheet of $768,000 minus $43,000, and minus the additional figure of $54,179, leaving a total for financial aid over a 9-month period of $670,900.

So suppose the committee were to decide not to proceed on the 9-month basis, but to start in January.

FUNDS FOR 6-MONTH BASIS

This would be on a 6-month basis. We would say how much money would you need? You would have already stated that your need would be $187,224.10 in local money.

And you would have already indicated that you arrived at that figure by multiplying 490 cases times $382.09.

Am I right, Mr. Brewer?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. All right. That being the case, why do we have to use a different formula in reaching the amount needed for financial aid on a 9-month basis?

Mr. COHEN. I was under the impression that you wanted a pure average cost per case.

Senator BYRD. I do. That is all I can understand. That is all the committee is interested in. We are interested in the average cost per case and the number of cases. And then we arrive at the total cost. That is all we are interested in.

You gave me as an average cost per case on a 9-month basis $573.15 in local money. You said there would be 820 cases—820 cases at an average cost per case over the 9-month period of $573.15 comes out in the neighborhood of $470,000, roughly speaking.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

QUESTION OF RECONCILING FIGURES

Senator BYRD. I cannot reconcile this $470,000 figure, which seems to have been arrived at through normal mathematical processes, with the figure of $670,000, which is reflected in the justification sheet.

Earlier we discussed the cost on an annual basis. We started with the number of cases, the average total cost per case, the average in local money, and the average in Federal money.

And then we arrived at the overall total cost on an annual basis, the local cost on an annual basis, and the Federal cost on an annual basis. We did the same thing for the 6-month group. But we did not proceed as far in dealing with the 9-month group. We got this far. We said there would be 820 cases at a total cost per case over a 9-month period of $1,049.91, at a cost in local moneys per case over the 9-month period of $573.15, and at a cost per case in Federal moneys over a 9-month period of $476.76.

Now let's proceed to run this category out to the ultimate conclusion as we did the other two.

TOTAL PROGRAM COST, 9-MONTH BASIS

What would be the total cost on a 9-month basis?

At this point in the record I will include tables showing the figures which have been given this morning, so that the reader of the record can have a better understanding of what we are talking about.

(The material referred to follows:)

	Total cases	Local cost per case	Federal share per case	Total cost per case	Total local cost	Total Federal cost	Total for financial aid
6-month period	490	$382.09	$317.86	$699.95	$187,224.10	$160,750.40	$347,975.50
9-month period	820	573.15	476.76	1,049.91	469,983.00	390,940.20	860,923.20
12-month period	1,105	764.18	635.73	1,399.91	844,414.00	702,494.00	1,546,908.00

See p. 2049 for revised summary.

Mr. BREWER. Mr. Chairman, the pure average figure which we presented with regard to the reduction from the 9 to the 6 months, based on the average cost per case, we have now converted to the 9-month basis, so that the two figures are comparable. This is the basis on which we present this.

Senator BYRD. All right. What are these figures?

Mr. COHEN. For 820 cases, the cost for a 6-month period——

Senator BYRD. Nine-month period.

Mr. COHEN. The cost for a 9-month period totals $860,926.20. Of this amount $469,983 is local; $390,943.20 is Federal.

Senator BYRD. So you are saying that 820 cases at an average total cost per case of—what is your new average total cost per case?

Mr. COHEN. The average cost is $1,399.91, sir.

Senator BYRD. That is on a 12-month basis.

Mr. COHEN. I am sorry. On a 9-month basis it is $1,049.91. Local funds, $573.15. Federal funds, $476.76.

QUESTIONED ACCURACY OF ADC–UP GRANT ESTIMATE

Senator BYRD. Then where do you get your $670,900 in local moneys in your justification sheet? You have just stated that the cost in grants and gratuities would be $860,000.

Mr. BREWER. The $670,900 was computed as Mr. Cohen explained, taking the various family groupings case by case by month. So that what he has done now, when he computed on a 6-month basis he took the overall average.

He has now related this same computation to get a 6-month basis—a 6-month figure, based in relation to the 670 figure which is the basis on which we computed by size of families in the various categories—we have not done.

Senator BYRD. Personally I don't feel this explanation stands up, Mr. Brewer. You have given me one set of signals in dealing with the 6 and the 12 months groups. Now you come in with a different set of rules by which we reach our computations under the 9-month category.

Mr. COHEN. If I may speak to this point, Senator, I think that I could, if given a little time, use the very same basis that we used for computing our budget justification, and determine from this basis what our costs would be for 6 months or any other period of time you are interested in.

Mr. BREWER. That is the basis on which your average is figured—there is a difference. It is the average cost. But the basis on which you strike your average needs to be calculated.

SOURCE OF FIGURES USED

Mr. COHEN. To indicate some variances in cost we have in our calculation provided a cost of $149 a case where there is only a female parent involved.

Where there is a male parent involved, we have provided a cost of $150 a case per month. Where there is a male of the household involved, two adults and 2.7 children, we provided $182 cost per case per month. Where there is an adult, male head of the household, we again provided $182 a month.

Senator BYRD. How do you arrive at these figures?

Mr. COHEN. Mr. Chairman, I understand these are standards of grants.

Mr. BREWER. This is based on the size of families and expenditures by size of family, because your relationship to the Federal formula varies by size of family and number of adults. I mean, the local grant varies, and the Federal grant varies.

Mr. COHEN. The fact is Mr. Chairman, I have a cost per month, taking into consideration the various rates for each one of the groupings that we are involved in. And on this basis——

ACTUAL COST PER MONTH OF PROGRAM

Senator BYRD. How much is your cost per month, taking into consideration these——

Mr. COHEN. The total cost per month for the program is $128,909.

Senator BYRD. How much?

Mr. COHEN. $128,909.

Senator BYRD. That is per month?

Mr. COHEN. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Now, are we talking about 9 months or 6 months or 12 months?

Mr. COHEN. Well, this is the actual cost in a month, where we take the grant per case and multiply this grant by the number of cases involved.

Senator BYRD. The number of cases involved is how much?

Mr. COHEN. A total number of 1,105.

Senator BYRD. All right. You are thinking about the program on an annual basis now.

Mr. COHEN. Well, yes; this is what we have done.

Senator BYRD. And how much per case are you multiplying the 1,105 by to come out with $128,909?

Mr. COHEN. Well, we multiplied 705 cases by a cost of $149 to give us $77,927 in that category.

We multiplied 130 cases by $150 to give us costs of $14,400 for that category.

We multiplied 215 cases by $182 to give us costs of $29,120.

We multiplied 55 cases by $182 to give us cost per month of $7,462.

Now, the total number of cases add up to 1,105, and total costs per month on that basis adds up to $128,909.

AMOUNT OF LOCAL MONEY

Senator BYRD. How did you arrive at your average—you are talking about local moneys now?

Mr. COHEN. No; this is total cost per month.

Senator BYRD. Total cost of $128,909. You are talking about Federal and local moneys?

Mr. COHEN. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. And how much of this would be local?

Mr. COHEN. I don't have this broken down. What I would have to do is consider the number of eligible persons.

Senator BYRD. All right.

Let me ask you this question:

You have 705 families at $149 a family.

Mr. COHEN. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. You have 130 families at $150 a family.

Mr. COHEN. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. You have 215 families at $182 a family.

Mr. COHEN. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. You have 55 families at $182 a family.

Mr. COHEN. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. The lowest of these four figures is $149; is that right?

Mr. COHEN. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. All right. If we took the lowest of the four figures, $149, per month, and if we multiplied that by 12 this would amount to $1,788 per year.

Mr. COHEN. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. For the lowest in the category.

Mr. COHEN. Yes sir.

QUESTION OF 12-MONTH TOTAL COST

Senator BYRD. Now a little earlier you said that the average total per case on a 12-month basis was $1,399.91.

If you have only four categories—one in which the lowest figure is involved, $149; another involving $150 per month; another $182 per month; and another $182 per month—how can you come out with this average total overall per year of $1,399, when the lowest of the group is $149 per month, or $1,788 per year?

Taking 1,105 cases at $1,399 per case over a 12-month period, you arrive at a total cost of the programing financial aid alone of $1.5 million. Those are the figures you gave me—$1,546,908. Now you have attempted to explain this by breaking down the various categories. And you have given me the average per

category. And even the lowest category is $1,788 per case per year. So, if we forgot about the higher figures in the other categories and used the $1,788 as an average, your total annual cost for the program would greatly exceed $1,046,000.

Let's recess for lunch, and see if you can come back after lunch with a firm set of estimates?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; we can.

Senator BYRD. All right.

Let's lunch until 1:30.

(Whereupon, at 12.:30 p.m., the committee recessed, to reconvene at 1:30 p.m., of the same day.)

(AFTERNOON SESSION, 2 P.M., SATURDAY, OCTOBER 5, 1963)

CORRECTED COMPUTATION OF 9-MONTH AND 6-MONTH COSTS PER ADC–UP CASES

Senator BYRD. The subcommittee will be in order.

Mr. Brewer, can you clarify the questions that were asked just before we recessed for lunch?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir, Mr. Chairman, we have recomputed both on the 9 months' and 6 months' basis, and Mr. Cohen will testify to that.

Senator BYRD. All right, Mr. Cohen.

Mr. COHEN. I have got to preface whatever remarks I make now by stating that the original average annual cost was incorrectly computed on the 1,105 caseload.

I should have taken the $1,546,908 and considered that to be the cost of 820 cases rather than 1,105 cases that I originally used in my computation.

So that the average annual cost on the basis of 820 cases is $1,886.47.

Senator BYRD. That is the total per case?

Mr. COHEN. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Will you repeat that?

Mr. COHEN. $1,886.47.

This constitutes $844,920 in local funds, and $701,985 in Federal funds.

Senator BYRD. Would you repeat the local funds, please?

Mr. COHEN. $844,920.

I think also we were concerned about the costs of the program on a 9-month basis.

Senator BYRD. Isn't that what we have been talking about?

Mr. COHEN. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Isn't that what you were just talking about?

Mr. COHEN. No; I was talking about the cost on an annual basis. I am sorry I didn't state my position clearly.

The 9-month basis costs are these.

The cost per case is $1,414.89.

Senator BYRD. Wait just a minute. What was that figure?

Mr. COHEN. $1,414.89.

The 820 cases gives us a total cost of $1,160,201. This requires $633,720 local funds, and $526,498—I am sorry—$526,490 in Federal funds.

Senator BYRD. And the cost per case?

Mr. COHEN. For the 9-month period, sir?

Senator BYRD. $1, 414.89, and the cost per case broken down into local and Federal is what?

Mr. COHEN. Local is $1,030.39.

Senator BYRD. $1,030.39.

Mr. COHEN. I am sorry, Senator. I must correct myself there. Local costs for 9 months are $77.28.

Senator BYRD. $77?

Mr. COHEN. $77.28 per month per case.

This is local costs.

Federal costs are $64.21 per month per case.

Mr. GALVIN. Can I interject?

Mr. COHEN. I am sorry, Senator, I have to repeat myself again.

Senator BYRD. All right.

Mr. COHEN. The cost per month per case local is $85.87. The cost per month per case Federal is $71.34.

This makes up an average monthly cost of $157.21 per case per month.

Senator BYRD. $157.21?

Mr. COHEN. Yes, sir.

RECAPITULATION OF 9-MONTH BASIS

Senator BYRD. For the record, let's recap the figures all the way across the board, in your 9-month plan.

Mr. COHEN. The total cost of our program under the 9-month plan——.

Senator BYRD. Let me move you along like this.

Under the 9-month plan you will have 820 cases, is that right?

Mr. COHEN. That is true.

COST IN LOCAL FUNDS

Senator BYRD. How much will be the cost in local moneys per case per month?

Mr. COHEN. $85.87.

Senator BYRD. All right.

How much in local moneys per case per 9-month period?

Mr. COHEN. $772.82.

Senator BYRD. How much will be the Federal share per case per month over the 9-month period?

Mr. COHEN. $71.34 per month.

FEDERAL SHARE ON 9-MONTH BASIS

Senator BYRD. And what will be the total Federal share per case over the 9-month period?

Mr. COHEN. $642.06.

Senator BYRD. Now, the total cost therefore per case per month would be how much?

Mr. COHEN. $1,414.89.

Senator BYRD. Total cost per case per month?

Mr. COHEN. I misunderstood you, Senator; $157.21.

Senator BYRD. And the total cost per case over the 9-month period?

Mr. COHEN. $1,414.89.

Senator BYRD. And the total local cost over the 9-month period?

Mr. COHEN. $633,720.

Senator BYRD. The total Federal cost over the 9-month period?

Mr. COHEN. $526,490.

Senator BYRD. And the total for both?

Mr. COHEN. $1,160,210.

EARLIER FIGURES

Senator BYRD. Now, you were using some figures earlier which I have not fully understood the purpose of.

I think you must have been talking about a 12-month plan.

Before lunch you had used this figure as the total cost per case—$1,399.91.

Mr. COHEN. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. And then after lunch you used this figure—$1,886.47.

Mr. COHEN. Yes, sir.

My determination before lunch was incorrectly made on the assumption that the $1,546,908 covered 1,105 cases. It covers only 820 cases.

Senator BYRD. And the total local cost before lunch you said was $844,414, and after lunch I believe you said it was $844,920.

Mr. COHEN. On an annual basis; yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. That is for the 12-month plan.

Mr. COHEN. Yes, sir.

COST FOR FULL YEAR

Senator BYRD. So it is now $844,920. The total local cost?

Mr. COHEN. This is for the full year.

Senator BYRD. I am trying to get those figures back in the right column. Because when I understood you when you came back, I thought you began talking about the 9-month plan.

But in doing so, you used the overall total financial aid as being $1,546,908. So you must have been talking about the 12-month plan there.

Mr. COHEN. This was the 12-month plan; yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. And you used as a figure for total Federal cost—I still thought you were talking about the 9-month plan—$701,985.

Mr. COHEN. This is for full year cost.

Senator BYRD. That is for the 12-month plan.

Well, now, to complete the 12-month plan, what revisions do you have as to local cost per case and Federal share per case?

Mr. COHEN. On the 12-month plan, Senator, the average monthly cost per case is $157.21, of which $85.87 is local funds and $71.34 is Federal funds.

On a 12-month basis, cost per case is $1,886.47, of which $1,030.39 are local funds, and $856.08 are Federal funds.

Senator BYRD. How much is local?

Mr. COHEN. $1,030.39.

Senator BYRD. Now, let me see if I have your figures as you have just given them.

RECAPITULATION OF 12-MONTH CASE

Under the 12-month plan you would have 1,105 cases. Is that correct?

Mr. COHEN. These are 12-month costs for 820 cases.

Senator BYRD. I thought your 9-month plan covered 820 cases.

Mr. LOWE. Mr. Chairman, could I take a whirl at this particular point?

Senator BYRD. Yes.

Mr. LOWE. The figure of $1,546,908 was erroneously used this morning to cover, or purport to cover, the 1,105 normal annual total of cases.

Actually, it is simply an annualization figure of the 820 cases upon which you have just received the details for a 9-month basis.

Now, then, to go to a 12-month picture, then you have to take the 1,105 cases times the monthly totals that are given here and build up to it that way.

But at this point, you completely abandon the $1,546,908 figure.

Senator BYRD. That is what I was going to get around to.

Mr. LOWE. It seemed to me as a listener here it was not being brought out plainly.

Senator BYRD. Well, it was going to be—because I was going to ask how he came out with the same total overall figure of $1,546,908, after he had changed the cost per case.

Mr. LOWE. The 12-month total for the 1,105 cases will slightly exceed $2 million. I don't have the actual figure.

Senator BYRD. Yes.

Well, I think it would be important for us to know what the cost of this program is going to be on an annual basis, because we are only appropriating now for a 6-month period or an 8-month period.

But I think we want to see what it is going to cost beyond that, how much it is going to cost annually.

ANNUAL PROGRAM COST FOR 1,105 CASES

Mr. COHEN. Senator, if I may give you some computations I made. I computed the cost to be for 1,105 cases—to be $2,084,549.35.

Senator BYRD. All right.

Then on a 12-month basis, the program is estimated to cost $2,084,549.35.

This figure is arrived at by multiplying 1,105 cases, which would be your average caseload, I suppose, over the 12-month period, by the total cost per case, which is $1,886.47.

Is that correct?

Mr. COHEN. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. All right.

So we now know what the program would cost over a 12-month period.

Let's assume we are going to appropriate for 2 years. The Congress would begin by appropriating for fiscal year 1964 either $347,975 to carry out the program on a 6-month basis, or if there were still 9 months in the fiscal year, Congress would allow $1,160,210 to carry it out over a 9-month period.

And then for the second year Congress would have to provide $2,084,549.35.

TOTAL PROGRAM COST

Mr. COHEN. Senator, the $2,084,549.35 is the total program cost.

Senator BYRD. We are not talking about grants now?

Mr. COHEN. I am talking about total program cost for grants.

We have to appropriate $1,148,580.95.

Senator BYRD. Yes, that is right, in local money.

But the figures that I used for the 6-month and the 9-month plans also were total figures. Because we have to think in terms of total figures if we are going to know the total cost of the program.

LOCAL FUNDS NEEDED

If you want to talk about just local moneys you are quite correct. You would have to appropriate $187,224 for the 6-month plan, and $633,720 for the 9-month plan. For the second year, you would have to spend $844,920 in local money, according to the figures you gave right after lunch, or $1,138,580.95, the figure you have just stated. The latter is what you really mean for 12 months.

In your 9-month plan, which is in your justification sheet, you have a total of $768,079. You indicated this morning when the insurance premium and the personnel costs were subtracted from this it would leave you a total of $670,900 for your financial aid.

How do you reconcile the $670,900, which you gave me this morning, with the $633,720 which you have just now given me?

BUDGET DOCUMENT OVERSTATED GRANT ESTIMATE

Mr. BREWER. An error in computation in adjusting from the 12 to the 9 months.

Senator BYRD. We are talking about 9 months in both instances.

Mr. BREWER. I say the budget document is in error, Mr. Chairman.

Senator BYRD. All right.

Are you sure the budget document is in error?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; our recomputations show that today.

Senator BYRD. So that the budget document is overstating the cost by the amount which would be derived in subtracting $633,720 from $670,900. Is that correct?

Mr. BREWER. That is correct.

The estimates for the 12- and 8-month periods as presented are accurate.

Senator BYRD. The error amounts to $37,180. Is that correct?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. This morning you stated that the average monthly grant per case would be $116.66, and that per person it would be $26.46. You later changed that figure to $36.46.

Now, how do you reconcile those figures with the figures you have just given me?

Mr. COHEN. Well, here again, Senator, these were based upon the fact that the cost per case on an annual basis was computed improperly when I used the 1,105 as against the 1.5 million, rather than the 820 as against the 1.5 million.

Senator BYRD. All right. Now we will take your final figures.

TWELVE-MONTH PLAN

Let's talk about the 12-month plan.

You are saying that the total cost per month per case would be $157.21.

Mr. COHEN. This is true.

Senator BYRD. How much would that be per person?

Mr. COHEN. On the basis of 3.2 people in the family, this cost would be $49.13 per person.

1963 AVERAGE COST PER PERSON UNDER ADC PROGRAM

Senator BYRD. What is the cost per person under the present ADC program?

Mr. LAJEWSKI. Mr. Chairman, in fiscal year 1963 the average grant per person was $32.39.

Senator BYRD. So the average cost per person in this group is going to exceed by almost $12—by almost $17—the average cost per person in the ADC category. Is that correct?

Mr. BREWER. Mr. Chairman, the figure Mr. Lajewski gave you is the average grant as expended for the fiscal year.

In taking the average grant expended, you will have some variation, because there will be in some cases an income which is deducted.

When we base our cost estimates, the only way we can base it is upon the actual cost per case with the Federal and local funds.

Now, there will be variation both ways in actual expenditures. But this is the only way we can compute based on—as we have set forth here today—the number of persons per month, and the local and Federal matching.

The Federal matching formula is adjusted—is computed on a case basis and a per person basis.

We are giving the estimates based on, as Mr. Cohen indicated, the overall average of 3.2 per family.

Now, the actual reimbursements which are reflected in our expenditure figures may show slightly less.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS, ADC FAMILY

Senator BYRD. What is the average number of persons per unit in your ADC program?

Mr. BREWER. 4.7.

Senator BYRD. The average number of persons per family in the ADC program?

Mr. BREWER. 4.7 in our current program. I think as I stated this morning—we are estimating a slightly smaller family group in this program.

Senator BYRD. I don't believe this is the figure that was given some days ago.

Mr. BREWER. The figure of our current—the average number in the family in our caseload for 1963. This is in our table. If I testified otherwise, I was incorrect. This is in our figure.

Now, this, as we indicated—we have used a smaller size family in estimating this load. Particularly on the basis of the fact it represents women, a high percentage of the total reflected in this are women.

And employable women—there are relatively few women with six or seven children who are employable, unless they are older children.

I will recheck my testimony.

Senator BYRD. You may be right.

Mr. BREWER. I may have testified in error.

Senator BYRD. I don't have the figure here before me. But I thought it was something between three and four.

EARLIER FIGURE FOR CHILDREN

Mr. BREWER. Now, there is a 3.7 children figure. There is a 3.7 children per case. But the 4.7 is all members of the family. I may have misled you in that.

Mr. ROSIN. Mr. Chairman, I believe I have some recollection on that. I think at the time there was this 3.73 for the children. When we were talking about surplus food we used, I believe, five as being the closest to the commodities distributed. Which would tie in with the 4.7, I believe, that was just mentioned.

That might have been when the recollection occurred.

Senator BYRD. All right.

So the average size family would be how many persons under the AFDC–UP program?

Mr. BREWER. 3.2.

Senator BYRD. This includes the parent?

Mr. BREWER. Yes.

COST OF ADMINISTRATION

Senator BYRD. And what did you say the cost of administration would be?

Mr. BREWER. The cost of administration on a 6-month basis, as presented in the budget document, is $54,179.

Senator BYRD. That is on a 6-month basis?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; this is presented in the budget document on a 6-month basis.

Senator BYRD. So for a year how much would the personnel costs be?

Mr. BREWER. On an annual basis—I will have the exact figure in just a moment, Mr. Chairman.

It would be slightly less than double, because there are some nonrecurring costs in this; $64,000 taking out the nonrecurring items.

REVISION OF CHART

Senator BYRD. Mr. Cohen, would you fill in this chart for the record with the figures finally arrived at.

I put the chart in the record based on the figures you gave me before lunch.

So would you now show the revisions in the chart.

We will include in the record at this point a chart showing the revised amounts involved in the 6-month plan, the 9-month plan, and the 12-month plan.

(The material referred to follows:)

Summary of grants and gratuities—AFDC–UP program

	Total cases	Local cost per case	Federal share per case	Total cost per case	Total local cost	Total Federal cost	Total financial aid
6-month plan	490	$515.22	$428.04	$943.26	$252,458	$209,740	$462,198
9-month plan	820	772.83	642.06	1,414.89	633,721	526,489	1,160,210
12-month plan	1,105	1,030.39	856.08	1,886.47	1,138,581	945,968	2,084,549

METHOD OF ASCERTAINING NUMBER OF POSITIONS

Senator BYRD. Now, how did you arrive at the number of positions as being 33?

Mr. BREWER. We based this on a caseload ratio of 1 to 60. That is a caseload of 60 per worker. We added to the—actually we have requested 14 workers. Actually, it would be 840 instead of 820.

We added to this the supporting clerical staff, and the supervisory staff. The caseload ratio, Mr. Chairman, is a caseload of 60. We consider this a very rapid moving program, and it requires as frequent contacts as possible.

Senator BYRD. In your original estimate, you were computing your personnel needs on a 6-month basis, and your grant needs on a 9-month basis?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir. Number of positions on an annual basis on the 820 figure. But costing is on a 6-month figure, as we would have to do.

Because the personnel would be increased as the impetus of the program increased. And this seemed to be the most equitable way of charging it.

Senator BYRD. All right.

Now suppose you describe the program as you envision it, Mr. Brewer.

REGULATIONS REQUIRED FOR ELIGIBILITY UNDER AFDC–UP PROGRAM

Mr. BREWER. Under this program, Mr. Chairman—and I will testify to this, and I can submit for the record the total regulations that would be required under this program.

The individuals eligible for this program would be a father, natural, adopted, a stepfather or substitute father, or a mother, natural or adoptive in a fatherless home, who is not receiving or is not eligible to receive unemployment compensation.

And under this procedure, this would be the first requirement.

I am prefacing this that the 1-year residence requirement, of course, is in both.

And who for a period of 2 consecutive weeks immediately prior to the date of application was employed for less than 30 hours in each such week, or less than the number of hours customary for the particular job.

The person will continue to be eligible until employed for 30 hours a week or the number of hours customary for the particular job.

In other words, if it should be a job that the customary employment was 25 hours and it was full pay, he would be ineligible.

Persons employed for 30 or more hours a week or for the customary hours for night jobs would be ineligible, even though their income would be less than the grant allowed under the budget standard.

In other words, we would consider this full employment.

Failure to look for work or to accept a 30 or more hour a week job when offered would disqualify.

The individual would be required to register, and to reregister at the U.S. Employment Service. We have included in our staffing a liaison worker, incidentally, with the U.S. Employment Service, who would be stationed right at the employment center.

The individual would be required to accept a bona fide offer of employment, an offer of a specific job which is open, and for which he can qualify.

Such employment would include any employment that would be offered him by the District government as a work program.

Also, the requirement that the individual would be required to accept any training that might be available to him.

We propose, in conjunction with this program, to provide within the District government positions for which the individual would work up to the amount of his grant, or her grant.

WORK WITH TRAINING PROGRAMS

We propose also to work closely with all training programs, and particularly the training programs that are now in operation under the Manpower Training Act. And there are a number of those at this time.

So that the other provisions, of course, would be considered when the eligibility would be invoked. That is, any income or pension from any source would be deducted from the grant.

The employment would be offered as indicated on the condition that the individual register and actively seek employment, and accept employment offered.

In the meantime, he would have to accept any work training, work provided by the District government, or any training program offered.

Now, under the Manpower Training Act, if he is in training under this act, he is paid at the rate, I believe, of the Unemployment Compensation Board, so that we would not be substituting the grant.

There are other training programs in which there is no reimbursement and particularly again in the area of women.

These are the basic eligibility requirements.

The registration, the reregistration, and the acceptance of employment with the grant based on the budget standard provided now for other ADC cases.

I can submit this for the record, if you are interested.

Senator BYRD. May I see that, please.

MEMORANDUM FOR ADC–UP PROGRAM

At this point in the record there will be included a memorandum on the subject of "Program for Aid to Dependent Children of Unemployed Parents in the District of Columbia."

(The memorandum referred to follows:)

"PROGRAM FOR AID TO DEPENDENT CHILDREN OF UNEMPLOYED PARENTS

"I. DEFINITION OF UNEMPLOYED PARENT

"A father (natural, adoptive, step, or substitute), man in the house, or a mother (natural or adoptive) in a fatherless home who—

"(a) Is not receiving or is not eligible to receive unemployment compensation (under this requirement, the family is disqualified even though the unemployment compensation benefit is less than the payment would be under the aid to dependent children of unemployed parents program);

"(b) For a period of 2 consecutive weeks immediately prior to date of application was employed for less than 30 hours in each such week, or less than the number of hours customary for the particular job and like jobs in this area if less than 30 hours, whichever is the lesser;

"(c) Is not self-employed.

"II. PERIOD OF ELIGIBILITY

"The person shall continue to be eligible until employed for 30 hours a week or the number of hours customary for the particular job and like jobs in this area, whichever is the lesser. Persons employed for 30 or more hours a week or for the customary number of hours for like jobs would be ineligible even though their income is less than the grant allowed under the budget standard. Failure to look for work or to accept a 30 or more hour a week job when offered would disqualify the father.

"III. DEFINITION OF DEPENDENT CHILD

"(a) A dependent child means a needy child under the age of 18 who has been deprived of parental support or care by reason of the unemployment of a parent.

"(b) A dependent child means a needy child who is living with a relative closer than a cousin in the relative's own home.

"IV. REGISTRATION WITH USES

"Registration and reregistration of the unemployed parent with the U.S. Employment Service will be a condition of eligibility for continuing aid to dependent children of unemployed parents.

"Registration is required on the date of the application, or within 5 days of the issuance of emergency assistance. Reregistration is required every 30 days.

"V. ACCEPTANCE OF BONA FIDE OFFER OF EMPLOYMENT

"The unemployed parent must accept a bona fide offer of employment, i.e., an offer of a specific job which is, or will be open, including a date when the parent can start, and a statement of hours, wages, kind of work, and what skills or tools, if any, the employee is expected to provide. Such employment includes work for relief. The parent would be disqualified under this condition even though the job pays less than the aid to dependent children to unemployed parents grant.

"VI. COMMUNITY WORK AND TRAINING PROGRAMS

"The purpose is to improve the employability of adults in families receiving ADC by conserving existing work abilities and developing new skills through the cooperative efforts of the Department of Public Welfare, the U.S. Employment Service, the Department of Vocational Rehabilitation, the Board of Education, and other public departments and agencies.

"Eligibility for continued aid shall be conditioned upon the participation of the caretaker relative in any work or training program.

"Under Federal requirements, the Department of Public Welfare must administer or supervise the program.

"The work must be performed for a public agency, must serve a useful public purpose, and be paid for at the prevailing rate of pay and contribute to the employability of the recipient.

"The work must not adversely affect regular and normal employees.

"Participants must be given opportunities for training, retraining, vocational or adult education, and job hunting.

"Adequate health, safety, and work standards which normally apply to other workers in the community, must be maintained.

"Workman's compensation protection, or comparable coverage, must be provided.

"Work would be offered normally to unemployed fathers, but mothers and other relatives may participate.

"There must be an adequate child-care plan.

"In determining the family needs, any additional expenses reasonably attributable to work or training will be considered.

"Federal financial participation is available in work for relief payments except in cases in which the unemployed parent is a substitute parent under the District's 'man in the house' rule and is not the father of any of the children. Payment in such cases will be 100 percent District financed.

"VII. OTHER PROGRAM PROVISIONS

"1. All income and resources must be considered in determining need, and arriving at the amount of the payment to the family. Under Federal regulations, the only work incentive that can be provided, in a monetary way, is to include in the requirements standard the expenses necessary to hold the job. The Public Assistance Division regulations already contain this provision.

"2. The Commissioners' public assistance budget standard would serve as the basis for determining the amount of the payment.

"3. The residence requirement of 1 year in the District of Columbia, immediately prior to the date of application would prevail.

"4. Opportunity to apply, and the furnishing of aid with reasonable promptness.

"5. Confidentiality of information.

"6. Prohibition against concurrent receipt of assistance.

"7. Opportunity for fair hearing."

TOTAL COST OF 12-MONTH PROGRAM

Senator BYRD. What did you say would be the total cost in grants over a 12-month period?

Mr. BREWER. 1 million—total local and Federal?

Senator BYRD. Yes.

Mr. COHEN. $2,084,549.

Senator BYRD. What would be the total cost over a 12-month period which would include your personnel expenses? The figure you have just given represents only the grant, and this figure is already $537,641 higher than the estimate you came in with this morning—which represents quite a sizable miscalculation.

Give us the overall total cost of this program, including all factors.

Mr. BREWER. To this $1.2 million, we are talking now on the annual basis, would be added the administrative cost——

Senator BYRD. We start out with the grant costs, $2,084,549. Now, what other costs do we add to this to get the overall cost, and what will be the overall cost on a yearly basis?

SUMMARY CHART

You really should have all of these figures on a chart showing all amounts and figures for 6, 9, 8, and 12 months.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; we will have it; if we have another opportunity.

Senator BYRD. Then we could look at the chart and we would not have to ask all of these questions.

Mr. ROSIN. There are some calculations involved, because you have personnel benefits involved, and the January 1964 increase.

Senator BYRD. You could have footnotes to take care of all that.

Mr. ROSIN. Yes, I know.

Senator BYRD. You could submit these for the record. But we would have no opportunity then to ask further questions.

RECAPITULATION OF TOTAL COST

Mr. COHEN. I have these costs on an annual program now, sir.

Grants, totaling $2,084,549.

Senator BYRD. Federal and local.

Mr. COHEN. Federal and local; yes, sir.

Personnel costs will total, Federal and local, $162,384.

Our insurance premiums will total $133,411.

This is broken down as follows——

Senator BYRD. Let's don't break those down yet.

Do you have anything else in order to get the total overall cost of this program per year?

Mr. BREWER. Insurance, grants, and administrative costs—that is, personnel costs. There is a separate item, as Mr. Lowe calls to my attention, providing for two positions for the work-training program, which would be invoked in conjunction with this—I am sorry. This program would provide for two positions—a community work-training liaison officer to work with the District, 23–A–26 of the budget document—to work with the other District departments in developing and coordinating work-training programs within the department, and secretarial services—to the total costs of $5,702, on a 6-month basis.

This would have to be added to the costs that Mr. Cohen gave you on an annualized, and added to this.

Senator BYRD. Up to this point, I have a total of $2,380,344. That includes insurance and administrative costs.

COST OF COMMUNITY WORK AND TRAINING PROGRAM

What would be the costs on an annual basis of the community work and training program personnel?

Mr. BREWER. Add $22,084; $22,084 total local-Federal. For the local, $10,000—$11,042.

Senator BYRD. Now, what additionally should be considered? For instance, in the budget justification you have several items under the column designated "Other."

OTHER COSTS

Mr. BREWER. This is the nonrecurring—this is included in the final personnel costs—the nonrecurring costs which relates to equipment, we relate our equipment to each position, Senator.

Senator BYRD. You have some recurring costs—gasoline, postage, telephone.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Can you give us what this would amount to?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; under the other items.

We did not request in this document the other items which would be absorbed in the overall public assistance operation for this year.

There are no other items provided. Postage, transportation, and other supporting items were not requested.

Senator BYRD. Last year it was indicated that the total for supplies, telephone, printing, and so forth would be $16,520. I suppose that was on a 9-month basis.

Mr. BREWER. This was on a 9-month basis—$20,000 on an annual basis would be the approximate.

ANNUAL COST OF PROGRAM

Senator BYRD. So we now have arrived at a figure of $2,422,428 annually for the program and there are probably other costs to be added.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. And what percent of this would be local?

Mr. COHEN. Approximately $1,400,000 would be local.

Senator BYRD. All right.

POSITIONS REQUESTED FOR ADC–UP PROGRAM

Last year 53 positions were requested. Why are you only requesting 33 positions this year?

Mr. BREWER. Well, Senator, we reevaluated this total program, and last year we did have, I believe, also included a work training program which we are not asking for this year. These figures for the administration of this program are based on what we think at this time we can operate the program for, on the caseload ratio of 60, with these additional positions.

Senator BYRD. Last year you had—there were three investigators included. Why are none included this year?

Mr. BREWER. There are no investigators included in this. And if we go into the total program, the caseload in the light of our recent experience should be investigated at a minimum on a 5-percent sampling basis, at least for the remainder of this fiscal year.

I have figures on a 5-percent sampling basis, and on a 10-percent sampling basis for investigative services.

We are talking now in terms of the total program. For an audit review of the total program as we have presented it, we would require—Mr. Galvin.

Mr. GALVIN. One unit supervisor, one clerk, one clerk-dictaphone machine transcriber, and seven investigators. This estimate is based on investigating a 5-percent sample of the 820 cases in the AFDC-UP program per year.

TESTIMONY ON 1963 ESTIMATES FOR AFDC-UP PROGRAM

Senator BYRD. Last year in testifying before the House, Mr. Shea said:

"With respect to the cost, the extension of aid to dependent children program for unemployed and the change in the policy would cost $842,000 in fiscal 1963."

Mr. Natcher, the chairman of the subcommittee, then asked this question:

"Mr. Shea, this statement you make to the committee to the effect that a firmer estimate may result in different figures, how different could the figures be? Would they be different to the extent that instead of the District's portion being $1,312,000, that it is possible it would be $3 million?

"Mr. SHEA. Yes, it is possible, sir."

So I ask the same question of you, Mr. Brewer.

Mr. BREWER. The program based on the unemployment situation in the District and based on the estimates that we have presented in terms of all costs today should be adequate for the foreseeable future, unless there is extreme unemployment.

"DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR

"*Estimates*

"Characteristic	Male family heads	Female family heads	Total
Estimated number of families on the ADC rolls pursuant to proposed revision, from among active registrants in USES files on June 1, 1962. (Excludes families under investigation at survey cutoff date.)	402	624	1,026
Estimated payments to these families, 1 month, June 1962	$61,600	$83,400	$145,000
Estimated payments to such families on ADC pursuant to the revision over 1 year	$787,900	$1,133,000	$1,920,900
Estimated District of Columbia share over 1 year	$291,100	$418,600	$709,800

"GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA,
"*July 26, 1962.*

"Memorandum to: Director of General Administration and Director of Public Welfare.

"From: Albert Mindlin and Henry C. Lajewski.

"Subject: Unemployment survey—Phase 1, preliminary estimates of eligible unemployed families of active registrants of the U.S. Employment Service files.

"In order to understand clearly the estimates presented in this memorandum, a brief summary of the background of the survey is essential. Therefore, this summary is given before the estimates are presented.

"The statisticians were asked by the action task force on public assistance matters to develop a design and the time and cost estimates for a sample survey of the District in order to estimate, with reasonable reliability, the cost of certain proposed changes in the aid to dependent children program. A memorandum recommending a survey design together with time and cost estimates was prepared by the statisticians. This memorandum is included with the present memorandum as attachment 1. The proposed design called for a sample selected from the active files of the U.S. Employment Service, plus a supplementary area sample survey to obtain information about families of persons not actively registered with the USES.

"Upon receipt of this memorandum, the statisticians' superiors made the following fundamental decisions:

"1. They could not marshall the resources necessary to carry out the proposed survey in time to provide estimates by the most probable dates of the U.S. Senate Appropriations Subcommittee hearings on the District's 1963 budget.

"2. An estimate should be presented at the hearings.

"3. Therefore, a limited survey should be conducted that would enable estimates to be presented at the hearings. Specifically, the statisticians' superiors decided—

"(*a*) That this survey should be restricred to families of active registrants of USES files, since the sample for this could be developed fairly easily;

"(*b*) That the information sought should be only what could reasonably be obtained by telephone, in order to utilize that instrument for more rapid fieldwork.

"The present survey was carried out pursuant to these decisions. Therefore, the following must be very clearly understood:

"(*a*) The estimates apply only to families that contain a head, or spouse, who was an active registrant in the USES files on June 1, 1962. The statisticians have no knowledge of the number or characteristics of potentially eligible families who did not have a head or spouse actively registered in the USES files on June 1, 1962. It is our subjective judgment that the survey, on a sample basis, reached the bulk of eligible families. However, we can give no numerical estimates of the residue.

"(*b*) The survey obtained no information about the financial resources of these families which might affect their eligibility for assistance, or the size of ADC payments they would receive if otherwise eligible. It was the judgment of the statisticians that reliable information on this subject could not be obtained by a telephone interview. However, the Department of Public Welfare has some past experience in this matter which indicates that, on the average, about 10 percent of the amount of money to which a family is eligible may be deducted because of financial resources. The estimates presented in this memorandum were adjusted to allow for this average deduction.

"The survey results are also subject to several other qualifications, most of which are inherent in any one-time survey. The most important are as follows: (*a*) The survey results can, of course, be vitiated by future economic changes that affect unemployment in the District. (*b*) The survey was taken in June and July. Consequently, it reflected the situation in this season. However, the estimates presented in this memorandum were, to some extent, seasonally adjusted. (*c*) 14 percent of the sample cases were still under investigation when the survey was cut off in order to provide estimates in time for the hearings.

"The survey is described in detail in attachment 2. A complete list of qualfications is stated in attachment 3.

"The proposed revision of ADC requirements studied by this survey is the elimination of the "no employable family head (male or female)" restriction. This would be replaced by the much milder restriction, "no employable family head (male or female) who is working 30 hours or more a week." Under the revised restriction, a family would be eligible if there is an employable family head, provided (*a*) he (or she) worked less than 30 hours per week in each of the

two weeks preceding application, and (*b*) the reason for his un- or under-employment was inability to find work, and (*c*) he is not receiving unemployment compensation, and (*d*) he has at least one child of his own (including adopted and step-children) under the age of 18 in the family, and (*e*) the family has lived in the District for at least 1 year, and (*f*) the family is not already receiving public assistance. A female, in this survey, was defined as head of the family if she had no husband living with her.

"The survey defined as 'potentially eligible' those sample families whose heads satisfied the above conditions. A monthly payment for each eligible family was calculated and then adjusted for an average financial resource deduction. The total sample payments were then summed. The number of potentially eligible families and the sum of their monthly payments were inflated to an estimate of the number of potentially eligible families, and the amount of their payments, among active registrants in the USES files. These were estimates of the number of families, and the amount of their payments, that would have been on the ADC roles pursuant to the proposed revision, from among the families of the USES active registrants on June 1, 1962. The estimated money amount was then seasonally adjusted for every month from August 1, 1961, to July 1, 1962. Finally, these adjusted money amounts were added together to obtain an estimate of the yearly cost of the new provision among the population studied. The results are as follows:

"*Estimates*

"Characteristic	Male family heads	Female family heads	Total
Estimated number of families on the ADC rolls pursuant to proposed revision, from among active registrants in USES files on June 1, 1962. (Excludes families under investigation at survey cutoff date.)	402	624	1,026
Estimated payments to these families, 1 month, June 1962	$61,600	$83,400	$145,000
Estimated payments to such families on ADC pursuant to the revision over 1 year	817,200	1,086,100	1,903,300
Estimated District of Columbia share over 1 year	310,500	412,700	723,200

"The estimates are shown separately by male and female family heads in order to point out an important difference between the District of Columbia and other States in the ADC program. In the District of Columbia the present provision excludes from ADC families with an employable male head and an employable female head who has adequate child care provisions. Other States now include in their ADC program families whose head is a female regardless of her employability or possible child care provisions. For them the new provision would affect only families whose head is an employable male. The table indicates that over half of the estimated increase in the District of Columbia would be due to the addition of families whose head is an employable female (i.e., where the mother has no husband living with her), families that are already included in the ADC program in other States. Under the proposed revision an employable female head would still be ineligible if she were not looking for work; hence the program would still be more restrictive than the present program in other States.

"*Sample data*

"1. Total sample size	1,560
2. Potential eligibles	70
(*a*) Based on female family head	41
(*b*) Based on male family head	29
(1) No wife present	9
3. Ineligibles	1,167
(*a*) Nonresidents	308
(*b*) Other disqualifying reasons	859
4. Nonresponses (refusals, or closeouts after 3 or more efforts to contact)	104
5. Under investigation at survey cutoff date	219

"Attachments:

"1. Memo, Mindlin to Action Task Force, June 25, 1962.
"2. Description of unemployment sample survey, phase 1.
"3. Qualifications and limitations of the estimates.

"ATTACHMENT 1

"Draft, June 25, 1962.
"To: Action task force on public assistance matters.
"From: Albert Mindlin.
"Subject: Unemployment sample survey—Recommended general design and time and cost estimates.

"1. Statistical design

"The substance of this memo has been discussed with Mr. Lajewski and represents a consensus of our views. I was asked to evaluate two alternative designs for a sample survey of the unemployed.

"(1) A list sample from USES files. The universe of this sample would be persons registered in the USES active and inactive files.

"(2) An area sample of the District. This sample would blanket the complete universe of interest, the unemployed population of the District.

"Nobody knows the difference between these two universes, and it was this lack of knowledge that created some question about the usefulness of the USES universe alone.

"It is recommended that the survey not be designed entirely from one or the other of these two universes but rather that they be merged and a sample design be created that utilizes both procedures. The principal reason for this recommendation is that we are looking for characteristics possessed by a very small proportion of the population. The total unemployed is perhaps less than 3 percent and 4 percent of the total adult population, and some of the characteristics we are looking for may well be possessed by less than ½ percent or 1 percent of the adult population. If we were to embark entirely on an area sample survey to find a sample of these people, the total sample would have to be very large in order to get enough sample cases of interest to provide estimates with reasonable statistical reliability. Furthermore, the cost of an area sample is much greater than the cost of a list sample because it requires far more complex preparatory design work. (However, the field travel cost of an area sample can be considerably less than that of a list sample because with an area sample we can "cluster" the sample cases.) By contrast, a sample taken from the USES file contains a very high proportion of persons of interest to us. Furthermore, its sampling design aspects are simpler and less expensive. Consequently, a list sample from the USES files constitutes a much more efficient sampling design for the particular purposes of this survey than an area sample of the District. But, of course, it would not include the totality of our universe of interest.

"An optimum design, therefore, is to utilize the USES files, but to supplement them with an area sample. The area sample questionnaire determines if the respondent has ever been registered with the USES, and pursues the interview only with persons who had no chance of entering the USES file sample. In effect, the total sample design divides the adult population into two strata—those who had registered with USES and those who have not. The bulk of persons of interest to us have registered, and we obtain a sample of them quite efficiently, with high statistical reliability, from the USES files. The proportionally small remaining persons of interest are sampled by an area design, with considerably lower statistical reliability. The total estimates have good statistical reliability because there is high reliability on perhaps 80 percent to 90 percent of the persons of interest and lesser reliability on perhaps 10 percent to 20 percent of other persons of interest.

"2. Time and cost estimates

"I present below time and cost estimates for both the list sample and the suppl e mental area sample. These estimates are based on a list sample of 800 persons from USES files, and an area sample of 1,000 housing units. This memo omits the details of how these sample sizes are determined. There is some flexibility on sample size, but not a great deal. Furthermore, sample size is only one component in time and cost estimates.

"*List sample from USES files*

	"Estimated man-hours	Estimated salaries
1. Design and control (GS–14, GS–13, GS–9)	720	$3,384
2. Pretest (GS–9)	80	248
3. Drawing sample (GS–4)	80	156
4. Fieldwork (GS–7, GS–5)	1,200	2,802
5. Processing (GS–4)	800	1,560
Subtotal	2,880	8,150
Cushion for errors of estimate (based on long, hard experience. Average GS–5)	1,200	2,508
Total	4,080	10,658

"*Supplemental area sample.*—Estimates here are for an additional sample. The very substantial amount of work which is common to both samples, such as questionnaire construction is included in list sample estimates. Without the list samples, the time and costs would be considerably higher.

	"Estimated man-hours	Estimated salaries
1. Design and control (GS–14, GS–9, GS–5, GS–3)	320	$1,443
2. Mapping (GS–7)	200	516
3. Listing (GS–5, GS–4)	480	991
4. Pretesting (GS–9)	40	124
5. Field work (GS–5)	1,000	2,090
6. Processing (GS–4)	40	78
Subtotal	2,080	5,242
Cushion for errors of estimate	1,000	2,090
Total	3,080	7,332

"We should consider from the tables that the cost equivalent of the list sample survey will be perhaps $10,000–$12,000, and the cost equivalent of the supplemental area sample survey will be perhaps $7,000–$9,000. These estimates exclude material costs and travel allowances.

"The fieldwork estimates assumed a certain average time per schedule covering all aspects of fieldwork including travel and callbacks. Many of these people live in very depressed neighborhoods. Some cannot be reached by phone, some may be only reachable at night. One can foresee some staff difficulties in fieldwork. I would urge that a small out-of-pocket kitty of several hundred dollars be set up so that for the list sample a letter can be sent out asking that the respondent make an appointment and come in to the office for interview. One dollar may be offered to cover his expenses in coming in. If a substantial proportion of respondents accept this, it would result in a net saving of several hundred dollars. More importantly, it may reduce staff problems and substantially increase the response rate. A similar device could be worked out for the area sample also.

"As an indication of the difference in cost between the list sample and the area sample it may seem that the list sample which may pick up, say, 400–500 'line' cases out of the 800 sampled, has a cost estimate of about $11,000; while the area sample, which may pick up 30–50 'line' cases in 1,000 sampled households, has an additional cost estimate of about $7,500.

"*3. Timing on the calendar*

"The actual calendar time depends largely on how many persons can be assigned to the project together. If enough persons are assigned, the questionnaire, design, pretest, and area sample mapping and listing can be done simultaneously. The length of time required for fieldwork depends almost entirely on the number of persons placed in the field. If the preparatory steps can be taken concurrently (and if key persons are not on vacation), then at the present time it appears that we could have the questionnaire ready for pretest during the first week in July, and the project, both list and area samples, ready for fieldwork the third or fourth week in July.

"ATTACHMENT 2

"SAMPLE SURVEY OF FAMILIES OF ACTIVE REGISTRANTS OF THE USES FILES PERTINENT TO A PROPOSED REVISION OF THE ADC PROGRAM

"Albert Mindlin, management office, Department of General Administration, and Henry C. Lajewski, Department of Public Welfare

"I. THE SAMPLE DESIGN

"A. The sample was a stratified sample drawn from the active registrant files of the USES on June 1, 1962. These files are maintained in six separate occupational groupings, which were treated as strata in this survey.

"1. Professionals.
"2. Casual laborers.
"3. Commercial and clerical.
"4. Trades.
"5. Hotel, restaurant, and services.
"6. Youth (all persons under age 20).

"B. A person is listed only once in each file, but may be listed in more than one file. One file listing is identified as the primary occupation. All other file listings are identified as secondary occupations. The sample selection was restricted to primary listings, thereby assuring an unduplicated sample of persons. On the Friday nearest to the first of each month the USES obtains an unduplicated count of all persons in each file, thereby providing the weights for inflation of the sample.

"C. The sample was a random systematic selection of approximately every 15th person in each file. The following information was obtained for each person, in order to assure ability to identify him again in the file and also to identify him in the field: name, address, phone number, sex, birth date, marital status, veteran status.

"II. THE QUESTIONNAIRE

"A. The questionnaire was devised to provide only that information essential to establish potential eligibility under the proposed revision of the ADC program. The definition of potential eligibility was:

"1. If registrant was a male, that he worked less than 30 hours in each of the last 2 weeks in June, on account of no work available; that he was not receiving unemployment compensation; that he had children of his own (including adopted and stepchildren) under age 18 living with him; that the family had lived in the District for at least a year; and that it was not already receiving an assistance check from the Department of Public Welfare.

"2. If registrant was a female:

"(a) If her husband was living with her, then by definition he was the head of the family. A supplementary questionnaire was filled out for him containing all of the information above.

"(b) If her husband was not living with her, then by definition she was the head of the family. All of the information above was obtained about her.

"The questionnaire and its supplement are exhibited at the end of this attachment. It was designed to be simple enough to administer by telephone. It should be carefully noted that the questionnaire did not contain any questions concerning financial resources.

"B. It was possible for both a family head and his wife to be registered with USES. Since the sample selection was of persons, not families, this would double the probability of this family entering the sample. The estimating formulas, as exhibited below, adjusted for this by halving the inflator for such a family. In order to apply the formulas, the supplementary questionnaire determined if the spouse was registered with USES.

"III. THE FIELD PROCEDURE

"A. The USES files contain many persons with non-District of Columbia addresses. These were deleted from the sample at the start. The residents were divided into two groups—those with phones and those without phones.

"B. Those with phones—a phone call was made. If no contact resulted, a second phone call was made on another day and hour. If no contact, a personal visit was made and, if no contact, a card left asking registrant to phone the office. If no response after 2 days, a letter was sent. If no response to letter after several days, the case was classified nonresponse.

"C. Those without phones—same procedure as above, beginning with the personal visit. Most of the personal visits were made in the evening and on weekends.

"D. Effort was made to reach the actual registrant. If this proved impossible, the interviewer was allowed to use his judgment in accepting answers from an adult member of the registrant's family.

"IV. THE ESTIMATING PROCEDURE

"A. Each completed sample case was edited and judged "potentially eligible" or "ineligible." For each potentially eligible case, a monthly family payment was calculated based on the number of persons in the family and on the ages of the children. This payment included the maximum rent allowed by present public assistance standards. (No allowance for possible financial resources was made at this step.)

"B. From this point on, all calculations were carried out separately for each of the six strata. The inflation formula for the estimated number of potentially eligible families among the active registrants in the USES files on June 1, 1962, was:

$$X_J^i = \sum_i^6 \frac{N_{iJ}}{n_i} \sum_k^{n_i} \frac{x_{ik}}{u_{ik}},$$

where i=subscript denoting the stratum.
k=subscript denoting the sample case.
J=symbol for June 1, 1962, not a running subscript.
N_{iJ}=the number of primary occupation registrants in the ith stratum on June 1, 1962, the date on which the files were temporarily frozen while the sample was selected.
n_i=the sample size of the ith stratum.
x_{ik}=1, if the family was potentially eligible by registrant or spouse.
0, if the family was ineligible, or the questionnaire was incomplete at cutoff date.
u_{ik}=1, if only the family head or his spouse was actively registered at USES on June 1, 1962.
2, if both family head and spouse were actively registered at USES on June 1, 1962.
the correction to compensate for double probability of selection if both a family head and his wife were registered.

"C. For an estimate of the amount of payments to the families of active registrants in the USES files on June 1, 1962, the formula was:

$$Y_J^i = \frac{9}{10} \sum_i^6 \frac{N_{iJ}}{M_i} \sum_k^{M_i} \frac{Y_{ik}}{u_{ik}},$$

where Y_{ik}=0, if the family of the i,k^{th} sample registrant was ineligible, or the questionnaire was incomplete on cutoff date, or
the amount of payment calculated for the family of the i,k^{th} sample registrant if this family was potentially eligible.
9/10=adjustment for average financial resources, based on past experience.
"All other symbols have the same meaning as above.

"D. For an estimate of the total amount of payments to families of active registrants in USES files over the year August 1, 1961–July 1, 1962, inclusive, the formula was:

$$Y^i = \frac{9}{10} \sum_s^{12} \sum_i^6 \frac{N_{is}}{N_{iJ}} \frac{N_{iJ}}{M_i} \sum_k^{M_i} \frac{Y_{ik}}{u_{ik}},$$

where s=subscript denoting month.
N_{is}=the size of the i^{th} stratum on the Friday nearest the first day of the s^{th} month by USES count; i.e., the number of persons with a primary occupation card in that stratum on that date.

"All other symbols have the same meaning as before. The factor N_{is}/N_{iJ} constituted a seasonal adjustment to reflect the fluctuating size of the active USES files during the period August 1961–July 1962. There is no seasonal adjustment for possible fluctuations in proportion or characteristics of potentially eligible families. These are assumed constant. These assumptions seem reasonable for all of the files except the youth file, for which they perhaps are not reasonable.

"E. The formulas above were applied separately to males and females.

"F. NOTE.—The definition of the youth file changed in the middle of September 1961. Previously some persons under age 20 were included in other files. Afterward all persons under age 20 were included in the youth file. Since the USES did not make a separate count of youths in other files, the only way to allow for the changed definition was to impute to August 1, 1961, and September 1, 1961, the file sizes counted on approximately October 1, 1961. Thus, the seasonal adjustment was monthly only back to October 1, 1961.

"NOTE.—The original sample selection was at the approximate rate of 1:15. Pressure of time forced us to halve the youth sample.

"Estimates

"Characteristic	Male family heads	Female family heads	Total
Estimated number of families on the ADC rolls pursuant to proposed revision, from among active registrants in USES files on June 1, 1962. (Excludes families under investigation at survey cutoff date)	402	624	1,026
Estimated payments to these families, 1 month, June 1962	$61,600	$83,400	$145,000
Estimated payments to such families on ADC pursuant to the revision over 1 year	817,200	1,086,100	1,903,300
Estimated District of Columbia share over 1 year	310,500	412,700	723,200

"H. Summary of formula values

	"Total	Professional	Casual	Commercial	Trades	Hotel	Youth [1]
N_{ij}:							
Male	18,462	3,283	2,066	2,223	5,824	3,403	1,663
Female	7,564	1,254	0	3,157	690	1,294	1,169
n_{ij}:							
Male	1,129	201	119	145	365	240	59
Female	431	80	0	183	35	96	37
$M_i \sum_k \frac{x_{ik}}{n_{ik}}$:							
Male		1.5	4.0	3.0	10.0	6.5	0.5
Female		0	0	8.0	0	32.0	1.0
$m_i \sum_k \frac{y_{ik}}{n_{ik}}$:							
Male		$225	$612	$480	$1,836	$1,124	$78
Female		0	0	$1,339	0	$4,747	$154

[1] Only about half the original sample was used.

"Index of seasonal adjustment—Males

"N_{ij}/N_{ij}	Professional	Casual	Clerical	Trades	Hotel	Youth
Aug. 1, 1961	0.99	0.93	1.02	0.89	1.13	0.70
Sept. 1, 1961	.99	.93	1.02	.89	1.13	.70
Oct. 1, 1961	.99	.93	1.02	.89	1.13	.70
Nov. 1, 1961	.90	1.21	1.16	.81	1.06	.57
Dec. 1, 1961	.91	1.36	1.00	1.00	.96	.66
Jan. 1, 1962	.79	1.53	.87	1.04	1.10	.28
Feb. 1, 1962	.97	1.45	.97	1.34	1.40	.42
Mar. 1, 1962	1.05	1.51	1.00	1.46	1.27	.49
Apr. 1, 1962	.94	1.49	1.11	1.38	1.33	.88
May 1, 1962	1.00	1.49	1.19	1.21	1.22	1.10
June 1, 1962	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
July 1, 1962	1.05	1.13	.96	.83	.98	.97

"Index of seasonal adjustment—Females

N_a/N_d	Profes-sional	Casual	Clerical	Trades	Hotel	Youth
Aug. 1, 1961	0.99	----------	0.97	0.80	1.16	0.77
Sept. 1, 1961	.99	----------	.97	.80	1.16	.77
Oct. 1, 1961	.99	----------	.97	.80	1.16	.77
Nov. 1, 1961	1.02	----------	1.25	.63	1.12	.95
Dec. 1, 1961	.97	----------	1.06	1.08	1.12	.73
Jan. 1, 1962	.74	----------	.95	.82	1.12	.46
Feb. 1, 1962	.81	----------	1.01	.86	1.12	.70
Mar. 1, 1962	.85	----------	1.03	.80	1.16	.34
Apr. 1, 1962	.83	----------	1.07	1.02	1.21	.77
May 1, 1962	.76	----------	1.27	1.34	1.13	.76
June 1, 1962	1.00	----------	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
July 1, 1962	1.09	----------	1.01	.76	1.00	.93

"Summary of sample data

"1. Total, sample size	1,560
2. Potential eligibles	70
(a) Based on female family head	41
(b) Based on male family head	29
(1) No wife present	9
3. Ineligibles	1,167
(a) Nonresidents	308
(b) Other disqualifying reasons	859
4. Nonresponses (refusals, or closeouts after 3 or more efforts to contact)	104
5. Under investigation at time of survey cutoff date	219

SURVEY OF PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT
AT THE UNITED STATES EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Please answer the following by filling in the blanks provided or by circling the correct answer.

1. USES No. _____ D. C. No. _____

2. Full name _____

3. Sex ..... Male Female

4. Year of birth ..... _____

5. Did you do any work for pay at all during the last two weeks in June? ..... Yes No

(If the answer is Yes, go to the next question; if the answer is No, go to question 8)

6. How many hours did you work last week in June? ..... _____

the week before that? ..... _____

BE SURE TO GET RESPONSE OF ACTUAL NUMBER OF HOURS. PROBE, IF RESPONSE IS "ALL LAST WEEK" OR "EVERYDAY LAST WEEK."

(If registrant worked less than 30 hours during each of these weeks, go to question 7; if registrant worked 30 hours or more and is a male TERMINATE INTERVIEW; If registrant worked 30 hours or more and is a female, go to question 12.)

7. What is the reason you worked less than 30 hours during these weeks? .....

Illness | Labor dispute | Bad weather

Could only find part-time work | Regular job is less than 30 hours a week | Other_____

(Skip question 8; go to question 9)

8. Did you have a regular full-time job during this period? .... Yes No

(If the answer is No, go to the next question; if the answer is Yes, TERMINATE INTERVIEW)

9. Did you receive Unemployment Compensation for the last week in June? ..... Yes No

QUESTIONS CONTINUED ON BACK OF THIS SHEET

10. Will you receive Unemployment Compensation for the first week in July? ..... Yes No Do not know

11. When did you come to the District of Columbia to live? ..... _____ Month Year

(If year is 1961 or 1962, ask what month)

12. Do you have any of your own children under 18 years of age living with you ? (That would include stepchildren or legally adopted children)..... Yes No

(If answer is Yes, go to question 13; if the answer is No, TERMINATE INTERVIEW)

13. How many of these children do you have? ..... _____

How many are 5 years old or less _____

How many are 6 to 12 years old _____

How many are 13 to 17 years old _____

14. Is your husband/wife living with you? ..... Yes No

(If answer is Yes, go to next question; otherwise, TERMINATE INTERVIEW)

15. Did your husband/wife work at least 30 hours for pay during the last two weeks in June? ..... Yes No

(If answer is No, fill out a Supplementary Form after asking question 16)

16. Do you now receive a public assistance check from the Department of Public Welfare?..... Yes No

Questions answered

☐ By registrant

☐ Someone else for registrant
(Specify relationship to registrant)

_____

NOTE: Please include below any remarks made by respondent which would be of interest to the Survey Analyst.

District of Columbia
June 1962

- SUPPLEMENTARY -

SURVEY OF PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT
AT THE UNITED STATES EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Please answer the following on the spouse by filling in the blanks provided or by circling the correct answer.

1. D.C. No. _____ (Should be same as on spouses form)

2. Name of spouse _____

3. Sex ..... Male Female

4. Is your husband/wife registered for employment at USES? ..... Yes No
Do not know

5. What kind of work does your husband/wife do most often? ..... _____

6. Did he/she do any work for pay at all during the last two weeks in June? ..... Yes No

(If the answer is Yes, go to the next question; if the answer is No, go to question 9)

7. How many hours did he/she work last week in June? ..... _____

the week before that? ..... _____

BE SURE TO GET RESPONSE OF ACTUAL NUMBER OF HOURS. PROBE, IF RESPONSE IS, "ALL LAST WEEK" OR "EVERYDAY LAST WEEK."

(If he/she worked less than 30 hours during each of these weeks, go to question 8; if he/she worked 30 hours or more, TERMINATE INTERVIEW)

8. What is the reason you worked less than 30 hours during these weeks? .....

Illness Labor dispute Bad weather

Could only find part-time work Regular job is less than 30 hours a week Other_____.

_____

(Skip question 9; go to question 10)

9. Did he/she have a regular full-time job during this period? Yes No

(If the answer is No, go to the next question; if the answer is Yes, TERMINATE INTERVIEW)

QUESTIONS CONTINUED ON BACK OF THIS SHEET

10. Did he/she receive Unemployment Compensation for the last week in June? ..... Yes No

11. Will he/she receive Unemployment Compensation for the first week in July? ..... Yes No
Do not know

12. What month and year he/she came to live within the District of Columbia? .....
Month Year

TERMINATE INTERVIEW
THANK RESPONDENT FOR COOPERATION

District of Columbia
June 1962

"ATTACHMENT 3

"QUALIFICATIONS OF THE SURVEY

"There are several qualifications to the estimates obtained from this survey which should be understood in order that the estimates be used properly. Some of the qualifications are inherent in any one-time survey; other are peculiar to this survey.

"A. THE MORE SERIOUS QUALIFICATIONS

"1. Inherent in any one-time survey:

"(a) The survey results can of course be vitiated by changes in the economy that affect unemployment.

"(b) The survey results involve a partial adjustment for seasonal variation. However, this adjustment assumes that the proportion of potentially eligible families and their characteristics with respect to child distribution are the same in other months as in the survey month. The yearly estimate is in error to the extent that this is not true and the true differences from month to month do no compensate each other. In order to eliminate this assumption, it would be necessary to repeat the survey several times blanketing a year.

"2. Peculiar to this survey:

"(a) The estimates are for only part of the universe of interest; viz, those families who had a head or spouse actively registered at USES on June 1, 1962. We have no statistical knowledge of the number or characteristics of potentially eligible families that did not have a head or spouse actively registered at USES on June 1, 1962. It is our subjective judgment that this survey, on a sample basis, has reached the bulk of eligible families. However we can give no numerical estimates of the residue.

"(b) No information was obtained about financial resources, or income that might bear on the program. For example, if the family head was working at least 30 hours per week during the survey period, the family was coded ineligible. No questions were asked about adequacy of family income. Also a reduction of 10 percent across the board was made in the estimated payments. This was based on past experience, and was intended as an average adjustment to allow for those eligible families who had some resources. The money estimates are weakened to the extent of inaccuracy in this assumption; and to the extent that some families coded eligible might subsequently be found to be totally ineligible because of adequate resources.

"(c) For those eligible families based on a female head (i.e., no husband present), no inquiry was made whether there was an employable man in the house. Such families where this obtains, may or may not subsequently be found ineligible.

"B. THE LESS SERIOUS QUALIFICATIONS

"1. Inherent in any survey:

"(a) At close of survey, 7 percent of the sample was nonrespondent; and another 14 percent were cut off while still under investigation in order to have survey results ready for the Senate hearings. Any eligibility among them would increase the estimates.

"(b) Any sample survey has sampling variability. Since this survey was based on a probability design, the sampling variability could be calculated, but at time of writing we had not had time to do this. However, it is our judgment that this is a relatively minor qualification to the estimates.

"(c) There are undoubtedly some interview errors.

"2. Peculiar to this survey:

"(a) It was assumed that every person actively registered at USES was employable. Some information volunteered during the survey indicated that for some persons this may not be correct.

"(b) There were several sample cases in which the family appeared eligible for other welfare programs as well as the one under study. These were included among the eligibles for this program."

Senator BYRD. Of course, the cost estimates of last year were based upon one of the same bases that you are using this year.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. To wit, the same sample survey conducted last year.

Mr. BREWER. The House estimates were not, Mr. Chairman. The Senate estimates, I believe, were.

Senator BYRD. All right. In any event, the Director last year, before the House committee, indicated that the total cost of this program could be virtually anything, anywhere up to even double the amount estimated.

In other words, their estimates were very unfirm and nebulous. And it was so indicated before the House subcommittee.

And I am confident that the Department, in anticipation of the need to justify the program last year, spent considerable time and effort in arriving at the estimates upon that occasion.

POSSIBLE INCREASED PROGRAM

Is it not proper to assume that in this instance, when we are talking about starting out on a new program, instead of a two and a half million dollar overall cost for this program on an annual basis, Federal and local, we may end up with a $5 million program.

Mr. BREWER. Mr. Chairman, I cannot foresee a program to that extent. I cannot say that it can remain stable at the figure we gave you. These figures are based on the unemployment rate in the District, which has been consistent for the most part during the past 2 years.

Senator BYRD. In other words, based on the same figures that the estimate last year was based upon.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; with this not being an industrial community, I think that we do not run into the crisis unemployment situations that we do in other communities.

SOURCE OF EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES

Government, food service, hospitals, are our big source of employment in the District. And these we believe are the chief employment opportunities in the District.

Some of our unemployment is due to lack of training, as a result of more and more skills being required.

We can look at the number of automatic elevators, the bowling alleys that have become automated.

This is why we are encouraged by the manpower training program, and have tried to indicate this.

This is why we are cooperating in any training program, whether it is for illiterates, whether it is the type of training program we operate at the residential training center, or whatever training is available—because the hard core of the unemployed in this community, I believe, can be lowered with increased training.

I do not foresee the economic variation. But I cannot sit here and predict that the employment rate will not go up, in all honesty.

I do think we have a stabler situation than we do in some communities, Mr. Chairman.

HARD CORE UNEMPLOYMENT

Senator BYRD. How much unemployment is represented by the hard core?

Mr. BREWER. Mr. Chairman, I am trying to find exact figures. We were discussing this with Mr. Hertzel, and he testified to this latest year. The high percentage of the unemployed rate is considered to be hard core.

Senator BYRD. Well, last year it was considered to be between 7,000 and 8,000—on page 1133.

Mr. BREWER. Yes.

Senator BYRD. Do you think this has had any reason to change?

Mr. BREWER. No, this has not changed. I was trying to relate this to the rate of unemployment as it is in August.

And I would not think there is any—I know there is not any great change in the total.

Senator BYRD. What is the total unemployment in the District of Columbia?

TOTAL METROPOLITAN AREA AND DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA UNEMPLOYMENT

Mr. BREWER. In the metropolitan area, it was 23,000 in July 1963.

It is estimated, based on the percentage of the unemployed in the metropolitan area, represented by the District of Columbia, to be 14,700.

Senator BYRD. Is this an estimate based on the 1960 census?

Mr. BREWER. This is the estimate based on the 1960 census, which again is the only basis we have. These figures are kept on a metropolitan basis.

The 1960 census which provided the detailed unemployment figures in the District of Columbia, stated that 1.8 percent of the 4.1 percent in the metropolitan area were in the District of Columbia. The other way around. That 1.8 total figure—the District of Columbia represented 4.1 percent of that.

The figures I gave you are interpreting this in terms of the July figure.

PERCENT OF AREA UNEMPLOYMENT IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senator BYRD. What percent of the metropolitan area unemployment is represented by District of Columbia unemployment?

Mr. LOWE. Mr. Chairman, it is roughly two-thirds of the area unemployment that is found in the District of Columbia.

In other words, you have a ratio of 4.1 to 1.8—is the relationship in terms of percentage points.

So if your area unemployment is, say, 19,000 at any given point, then about 12,250, or 300 of that, is considered to be in the District, based upon the careful correlation of the 1960 census experience.

Senator BYRD. It would seem to be about 63 percent, then, would it not?

Are you saying that of the 4.1 figure, 2.3 would be represented by the District of Columbia?

You used the figure of 4.1 and 1.8.

APRIL FIGURES ON UNEMPLOYMENT

Mr. LOWE. That same set of figures—I am referring now to a prepared statement that was introduced in the House hearings in June. We were giving a discussion of this based on the unemployment rate for the month of April.

This is the way the thing had been statistically analyzed.

"Therefore at this time, April 1963, the area rate of unemployment is 2 percent, 19,100 persons. The approximate rate for the District of Columbia is 2.9 percent, 12,300 persons."

Now, I could go back and read all of the statement. But I mean that is the summation of this application of this experience in the 1960 census.

RATIO OF AREA UNEMPLOYMENT TO THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senator BYRD. Did I understand you to use the ratio of 4.1 to 1.8?

Mr. LOWE. I think it is the figures 4.1 and 1.8. Those were taken from this short paragraph.

"However, data in the 1960 census provides details on employment and unemployment in the District of Columbia separate from employment and unemployment data for the area. The 1960 census data which show a rate of unemployment of 2.8 percent for the metropolitan area breaks down to a District of Columbia 4.1 percent and other metropolitan area 1.8 percent."

Senator BYRD. I see.

Mr. LOWE. And then it continues on and gives the figures I just read of 19,100 for the area as a whole, and 12,300 for the District of Columbia.

Senator BYRD. So the ratio between the District of Columbia and the whole would be about what?

Mr. LOWE. It would be roughly two parts out of three. In other words, two-thirds of the area unemployment tends to be in the District of Columbia.

Senator BYRD. Last year it was stated that 64 percent was located in the District of Columbia.

Mr. LOWE. Yes, sir. That is approximately the two-thirds that I was mentioning.

Senator BYRD. All right.

UNEMPLOYMENT FIGURES

Insert in the record at this point figures showing the unemployment in the metropolitan area, and the District of Columbia for the fiscal years 1960, 1961, and 1962.

(The material referred to follows:)

Unemployment in metropolitan area and District of Columbia, fiscal years 1962, 1961, and 1960

[Thousands]

	Annual report data [1]		Projected [2]	
	Metropolitan area unemployment	Percent of metropolitan area labor force unemployed	District unemployment	Percent of District labor force unemployed
Fiscal year 1962:				
June	24.9	2.7	15.9	3.9
May	18.1	2.0	11.6	2.9
April	18.8	2.1	12.0	3.1
March	24.2	2.7	15.5	3.9
February	26.4	3.0	16.9	4.4
January	26.3	3.0	16.8	4.4
December	21.6	2.4	13.8	3.5
November	22.6	2.5	14.5	3.7
October	19.9	2.3	12.7	3.4
September	20.9	2.4	13.4	3.5
August	23.8	2.7	15.2	3.9
July	24.6	2.8	15.7	4.1
Fiscal year 1961:				
June	27.3	3.1	17.5	4.5
May	20.5	2.5	13.1	3.7
April	21.0	2.4	13.4	3.5
March	25.9	3.0	16.6	4.4
February	31.7	3.7	20.3	5.4
January	26.1	3.1	16.7	4.5
December	23.6	2.7	15.1	3.9
November	22.9	2.6	14.7	3.8
October	18.9	2.3	12.1	3.4
September	19.3	2.7	12.4	3.9
August	21.7	2.2	13.9	3.2
July	21.7	2.2	13.9	3.2
Fiscal year 1960:				
June	23.9	2.7	15.3	3.9
May	17.6	2.2	11.3	3.2
April	17.8	2.2	11.5	3.2
March	22.8	2.7	14.6	3.9
February	25.0	2.9	16.0	4.2
January	23.2	2.6	14.8	3.8
December	18.0	2.2	11.5	3.2
November	19.4	2.3	12.4	3.4
October	17.3	2.0	11.1	2.9
September	17.2	2.0	11.0	2.9
August	19.6	2.3	12.5	3.4
July	20.8	2.4	13.3	3.5

[1] The Labor Market News issued by the U.S. Employment Service for the District of Columbia. Revisions in the original published data have been incorporated.

[2] District of Columbia unemployment and labor force data are not normally collected except every 10 years during the U.S. census. Data collected for the District during the census (April 1960) has been used as a benchmark. The assumptions have been made that the same ratio of labor force for the District to the metropolitan area applied during fiscal year 1961-63 period. In the 1960 census, the District unemployed constituted 64 percent of the unemployed in the metropolitan area. This rate was applied to metropolitan area data to develop District unemployment.

PER MONTH NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF UNEMPLOYMENT

Senator BYRD. Please provide for the record information concerning metropolitan area and District of Columbia unemployment in terms of numbers and percentages for each month during fiscal year 1963.

(The material referred to follows:)

"DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR

"*Unemployment in the District of Columbia and the Washington metropolitan area*

"Month and year	Washington metropolitan area unemployment [1]		District of Columbia unemployment [2]	
	Number unemployed (thousands)	Percent of labor force	Number unemployed (thousands)	Percent of labor force
1963:				
June	26.3	2.7	16.8	3.9
May	20.5	2.2	13.4	3.2
April	19.1	2.0	12.2	2.9
March	24.5	2.7	15.7	3.9
February	27.3	2.9	17.5	4.2
January	26.5	2.9	17.0	4.2
1962:				
December	21.2	2.2	13.6	3.2
November	21.5	2.3	13.8	3.4
October	18.4	2.0	11.8	2.9
September	19.4	2.1	12.4	3.1
August	22.3	2.4	14.3	3.5
July	23.0	2.5	14.7	3.7

"[1] Data obtained from U.S. Employment Service for the District of Columbia.

"[2] Estimates. District of Columbia unemployment and labor force data are not normally collected except every 10 years during the U.S. census. Data collected for the District during the census (April 1960) has been used as a benchmark. The assumptions have been made that the same ratio of labor force for the District to the metropolitan area applied during the fiscal years 1961-63 period. In the 1960 census, the District unemployed constituted 64 percent of the unemployed in the metropolitan area. This rate was applied to metropolitan area data to develop District unemployment."

PRESENT PERCENTAGE OF DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA UNEMPLOYMENT

Senator BYRD. What is the percentage of unemployment in the District of Columbia at the latest reading, Mr. Brewer?

Mr. BREWER. July, 3.5 percent.

Senator BYRD. Is that just for the District of Columbia? That is not for the metropolitan area?

Mr. BREWER. 3.5 is for the District of Columbia; 2.4 is for the metropolitan area.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA EMPLOYMENT RATES

Senator BYRD. Regarding unemployment rates for the District of Columbia, I am informed by the Labor Department that nothing is available for the District alone. The figures available include the metropolitan area. And there is no way of estimating the District of Columbia only, except by these percentage figures that are based upon the census figures of 1960.

As of August 1962, the unemployment rate for the area was 2.4 percent. In September it was 2.1, October 2, November 2.3, December 2.3, January 1963, 2.9, February 3, March 2.6, April 2, May 2.2, June 2.7, July 2.4, and August 2.4, or the same as it was in August of 1962, and for September it is down to 2.1 percent.

Now, the Washington area is rated as a low unemployment area by the Department of Labor. There is practically no seasonal variation.

COMPARISON OF 1962-63 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

Now, as to the employment figures, in August 1962, 836,400 persons were employed in the metropolitan area, as against 880,300 for August 1963.

574,700 were employed in the District of Columbia in August 1962, as against 592,000 in August 1963.

August 1963 figures were also up over July 1963. The figures for the metropolitan area in July are 836,100, and for the District of Columbia, 591,300.

STATES PARTICIPATING IN ADCU PROGRAM

How many States in the Union have participated in this program, and how many are participating?

Let me say it this way. How many are participating, and has any of the States participated—and then withdrawn?

Mr. BREWER. I do not know of any that have withdrawn, Mr. Chairman. I have the latest tables here from the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, which are as of April 1963. I am sorry—Mr. Lajewski has June now.

I will include in the record the latest figures, which are——

Senator BYRD. As of what date?

Mr. BREWER. Which are as of July 1963.

Senator BYRD. I have the latest figures, which are as of October.

I will insert this in the record. This is information which was given to my office the day before yesterday by Mr. John J. Hurley, Acting Head of the Bureau of Family Services, Social Security Administration, HEW.

The following States are participating, and there are only 15 States. Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Illinois, Maryland, Massachusetts, New York, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Utah, West Virginia, Kansas, and Washington.

Arizona's plan was not approved by HEW. North Carolina's plan expired June 30, 1963, and legislation to extend it was defeated.

California also has enabling legislation and is expected to participate.

Kentucky has enacted legislation toward this end, but it has been found inadequate.

(The material referred to follows:)

"According to Mr. John J. Hurley, Acting Head, Bureau of Family Services, Social Security Administration, HEW, the following States are participating (or have or will) in the ADCU program. (Latest unemployment rates for these States have been supplied by Department of Labor.)

	"Unemployment rate	Date
13 now participating:		
Connecticut	5.0	August 1963.
Delaware	4.4	September 1963.
Hawaii	4.5	Do.
Illinois	4.0	May 1963.
	(5.8)	(February 1963.)
Maryland	4.5	July 1963.
Massachusetts	(1)	
New York	6.0	Do.
Oklahoma	5.1	June 1963.
Oregon	3.6	August 1963.
	(6.8)	(February 1963.)
Pennsylvania	7.0	July 1963.
Rhode Island	6.6	May 1963.
Utah	4.1	August 1963.
West Virginia	9.0	July 1963.
	(8.6)	(August 1963.)
Kansas was expected to participate this period, but no report received yet. Enabling legislation has been adopted	3.7	August 1963.
California also has enabling legislation and is expected to participate	6.0	July 1963.
Kentucky has enacted legislation toward this end, but it has been found inadequate. (Statistics not available)	5.3	August 1963.
Washington has new legislation, but no further information available	(7.1)	(February 1963.)

"1 Not available."

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY STATES

Senator BYRD. I shall also include the unemployment rate for each of the States, and the table will show that in each of the States the unemployment rate is higher than in the metropolitan area.

(The chart referred to follows:)

"Re unemployment rates for District of Columbia, nothing is available for the District alone; figures include the metropolitan area, and there is no way of estimating District of Columbia only (per Bureau of Employment Security,

Department of Labor—Mr. Ackerman). Also, there are no figures on Negroes employed or unemployed.

"Percent		Percent	
"August 1962 (22,300)	2.4	March	2.6
September	2.1	April	2.0
October	2.0	May	2.2
November	2.3	June	2.7
December	2.3	July	2.4
January 1963	2.9	August	2.4
February	3.0		

"The Washington area is rated as a low-unemployment area by Department of Labor. There is practically no seasonal variation. The impact of students is small. The greatest change on their account occurs in October (see above—lowest month (October) is 2.0 as compared with 2.4 in August).

"Employment figures are available for the District and for the metropolitan area. These, for periods shown, are as follows:

	"District of Columbia	Metropolitan area
August 1963	592,000	836,400
July 1963	591,300	836,100
August 1962	574,700	808,300

"State	Unemployment rate	Date
Connecticut	5.0	August 1963.
Delaware	4.4	September 1963.
Hawaii	4.5	Do.
Illinois	4.0	May 1963.
	(5.8)	(February 1963.)
Kansas	3.7	August 1963.
Maryland	4.5	July 1963.
Massachusetts	(1)	(1).
New York	6.0	July 1963.
Oklahoma	5.1	June 1963.
Oregon	3.6	August 1963.
	(6.8)	(February 1963.)
Pennsylvania	7.0	July 1963.
Rhode Island	6.6	May 1963.
Utah	4.1	August 1963.
Washington	5.3	Do.
	(7.1)	(February 1963.)
West Virginia	9.0	July 1963.
	(8.6)	(August 1963.)

"1 Not available."

NEWSPAPER ARTICLE ON DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA CENSUS

Senator BYRD. Also at this point in the record I will insert an item which appeared in the Washington Post on Wednesday, July 31, 1963, entitled, "Census View of District of Columbia," and I read this paragraph:

"A graphic story of the District's population is shown below, as presented by the Census Bureau. Among other things, the figures show that over the past century its population growth has outpaced the rest of the Nation and has a high proportion of white-collar workers."

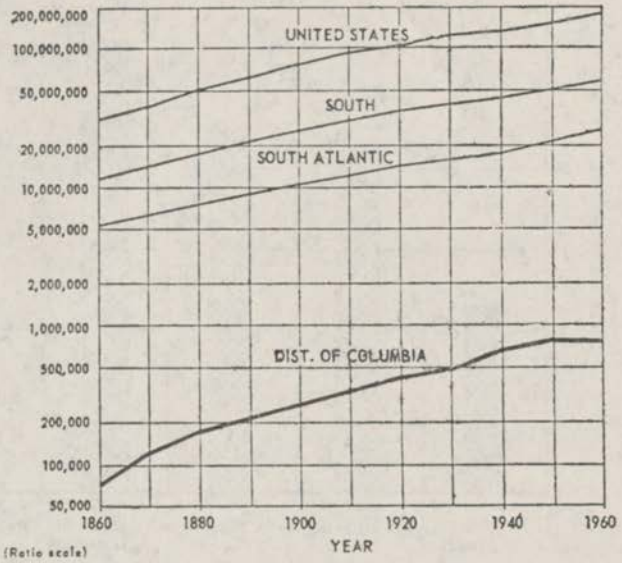
(The article referred to follows:)

"[From the Washington Post, July 31, 1963]

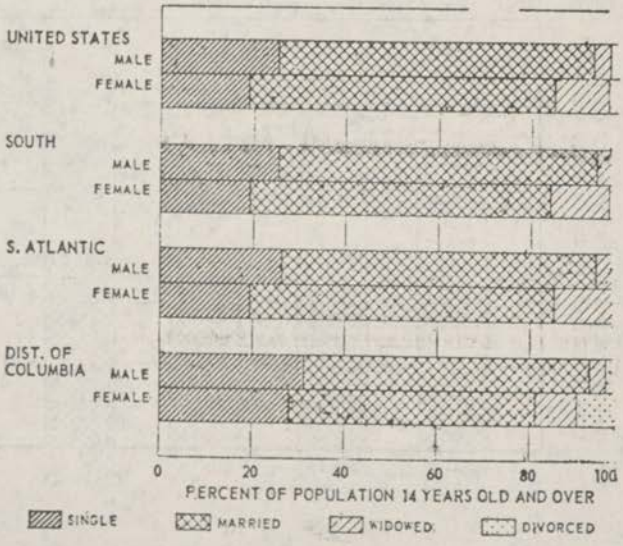
"CENSUS VIEW OF DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

"A graphic story of the District's population is shown below, as presented by the Census Bureau. Among other things, the figures show that over the past century its population growth has outpaced the rest of the Nation and has a high proportion of white-collar workers."

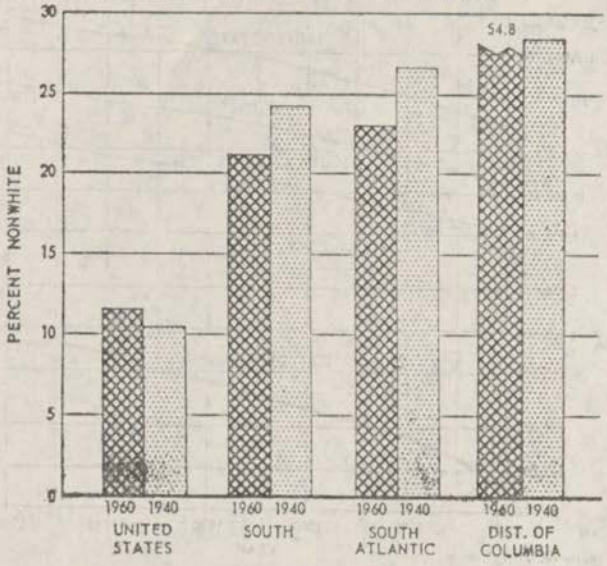
DISTRICT HAS GROWN FASTER THAN THE U.S.



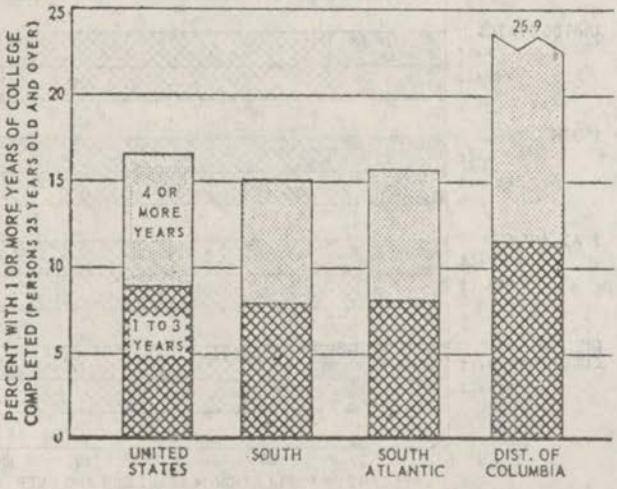
RELATIVELY MORE SINGLE PERSONS

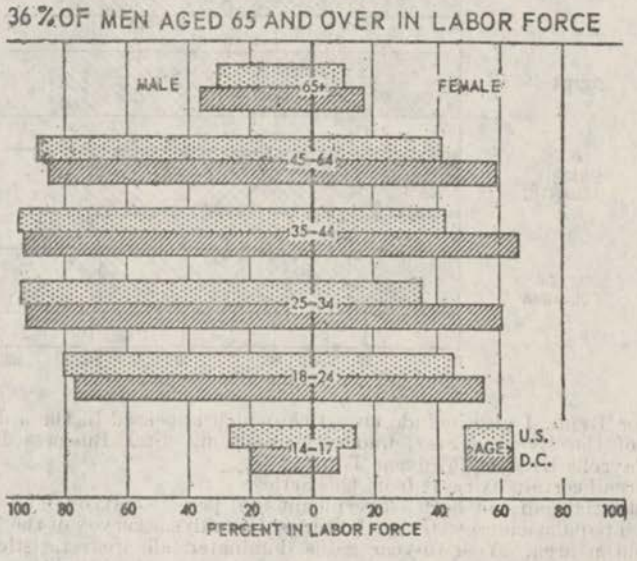


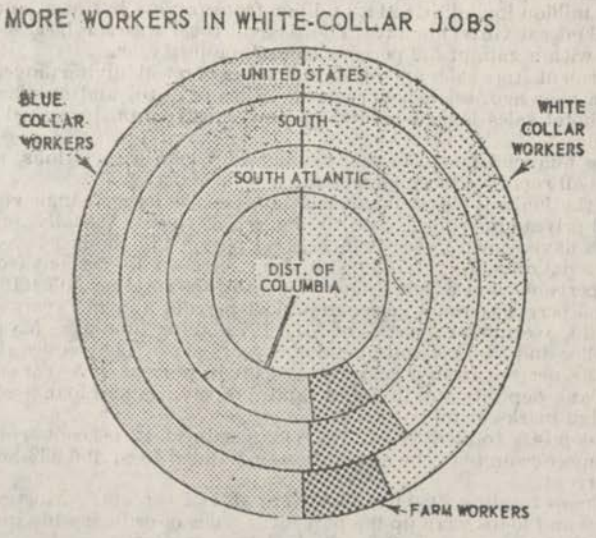
NONWHITE PROPORTION HAS INCREASED



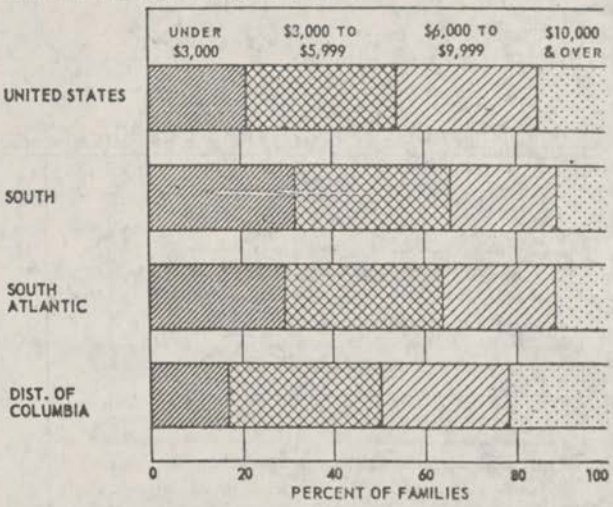
HIGHER PROPORTION OF ADULTS WHO COMPLETED ONE OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE




36% OF MEN AGED 65 AND OVER IN LABOR FORCE
MALE
FEMALE
65+
45–64
35–44
25–34
18–24
14–17
AGE
U.S.
D.C.
100 80 60 40 20 0 20 40 60 80 100
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE


MORE WORKERS IN WHITE-COLLAR JOBS
UNITED STATES
SOUTH
SOUTH ATLANTIC
DIST. OF COLUMBIA
BLUE COLLAR WORKERS
WHITE COLLAR WORKERS
FARM WORKERS

FAMILY INCOMES RELATIVELY HIGH



Senator BYRD. I also include an article which appeared in the July 30, 1963 edition of the Evening Star, under the caption, "Star Business Barometer." "Area Payrolls Hit New Midyear Top."

I will read certain extracts from this article.

"Substantial gains in both Government and private payrolls and evidence of continued population growth were features of a midyear survey of the Washington metropolitan area. Year-to-year gains dominated all area statistics with few exceptions. Gains for the first 6 months of the year were slightly smaller than for the first 3 months, but this was due mainly to sharp improvement between the first and second quarters last year. Area payrolls for June were estimated at more than $395 million including $211.8 million from private business, and $155 million from the Federal Government. The payroll total was the largest for any June on record with a gain of 5.2 percent from June last year.

"Department store sales and other indicators of retail buying moved comfortably ahead of a year ago, set a new record. Sales of autos and appliances also rose, although hotel sales lagged behind as new construction increased capacity and competition.

"On the financial front, banks, savings and loan associations, and insurance companies all reported large gains from a year ago.

"While the Federal Government continues as the largest single employer in the area, total private payrolls exceed the Federal outlay. Actually, private payrolls in the area have grown faster than Federal payrolls in the last 5 years.

"Private payrolls of $211,763,000 in June were up 4.6 percent from a year ago and 54.6 percent from 5 years ago. Private jobs totaling 505,400 in the month were up 2.3 percent from a year ago and 31 percent above 5 years earlier.

"Federal Government payrolls of $155,127,000 for June were 5.8 percent above a year earlier and 33.5 percent ahead of 5 years ago. They covered 267,000 jobs, a gain of 3.8 percent from a year ago and up 16 percent in 5 years.

"Area bank deposits and invested capital of savings and loan associations both set new high marks at midyear.

"Bank deposits totaled $2,842,189,893, a gain of 12 percent from a year ago, while savings accounts in the associations expanded to $1,496,333,861, an increase of 12.6 percent.

"Bank loans totaling $980.6 million were up 11.7 percent. Mortgage loans with the savings and loans were up 9.8 percent. Sales of ordinary life insurance rose 9 percent. District postal receipts climbed 18.2 percent.

"Area department store sales increased 8 percent above a year ago in the first 6 months of this year.

"Area new car sales for 5 months of this year were 20.6 percent above a year ago.

"District collections of sales and gross receipts taxes were 23.2 percent above a year ago in these 6 months. Television unit sales climbed 18.9 percent. Unit sales of radios gained 26.3 percent."

(The article referred to follows:)

"[From the Evening Star, Washington, D.C., July 30, 1963]

"STAR BUSINESS BAROMETER—AREA PAYROLLS HIT NEW MIDYEAR TOP

"(By Donald B. Hadley, Star financial editor)

"Substantial gains in both Government and private payrolls and evidence of continued population growth were features of a midyear survey of the Washington metropolitan area.

"Year-to-year gains dominated all area statistics with few exceptions. Gains for the first 6 months of the year were slightly smaller than for the first 3 months, but this was due mainly to sharp improvement between the first and second quarters last year.

"Area payrolls for June were estimated at more than $395 million, including $211.8 million from private business and $155 million from the Federal Government.

"The payroll total was the largest for any June on record, with a gain of 5.2 percent from June last year and an impressive 45 percent increase from June 1958, just 5 years ago.

"Net additions to electric customers, gas meters and telephones during the last year indicated steady growth of population. All of these totals for June 30 were records for that date.

"Reflecting expanding needs for homes and offices, a construction boom continued in the 6 months and piled up an area permit total of nearly $278.5 million. When Federal projects for June are added, the overall total will top $300 million.

"Department store sales and other indicators of retail buying moved comfortably ahead of a year ago to set new records. Sales of autos and appliances also rose, although hotel sales lagged behind as new construction increased capacity and competition.

"On the financial front, banks, savings and loan associations, and insurance companies all reported large gains from a year ago.

"EMPLOYMENT

"While the Federal Government continues as the largest single employer in the area, total private payrolls exceed the Federal outlay. Actually, private payrolls in the area have grown faster than Federal payrolls in the last 5 years.

"Private payrolls of $211,763,000 in June were up 4.6 percent from a year ago and 54.6 percent from 5 years ago. Private jobs totaling 505,400 in the month were up 2.3 percent from a year ago and 31 percent above 5 years earlier.

"Federal Government payrolls of $155,127,000 for June were 5.8 percent above a year earlier and 33.5 percent ahead of 5 years ago. They covered 267,000 jobs, a gain of 3.8 percent from a year ago and up 16 percent in 5 years.

"Total area payrolls of $395,446,000 were paid to 832,900 employees in June, compared with $375,886,000 for 809,300 persons in June last year, and $271,975,000 for 664,600 persons in June 1958.

"Area estimates for June payrolls and jobs are compared below with a year earlier:

	"Period	1963	1962	Percent change
Area employment	June	832,900	809,300	+2.9
Area payrolls	do	$395,446,000	$375,886,000	+5.2
U.S. Government jobs	do	267,000	257,300	+3.8
U.S. Government payrolls	do	$155,127,000	$146,661,000	+5.8
Private jobs	do	505,400	493,900	+2.3
Private payrolls	do	$211,763,000	$202,499,000	+4.6
Local-State government jobs	do	60,500	58,100	+4.1
Local-State government payrolls	do	$28,556,000	$26,726,000	+6.9
Area unemployment	do	26,300	24,900	+5.6
District of Columbia jobless payments	do	$1,069,544	$581,266	+84.3

"PUBLIC UTILITIES

"The Washington area had 545,140 electric customers, 425,147 gas meters, and 1,450,603 telephones on June 30; highest marks for that date on record.

"Electric and gas sales in 6 months of 1963 exceeded a year earlier by 8.3 and 9.7 percent, respectively. The June average of originating local telephone calls also set a new high for the month with a jump of 12.5 percent from a year ago. Comparisons with a year earlier follow:

	"Period	1963	1962	Change
				Percent
Area electric sales (kilowatt hours)	6 months	3,397,033,387	3,147,540,756	+8.3
Electric customers	June 30	545,140	529,540	+2.9
Area gas consumption (therms)	6 months	395,047,833	360,283,443	+9.7
Gas meters	June 30	425,147	413,865	+2.8
Area telephone calls (daily average)	June	6,867,423	6,116,534	+12.5
Area telephones	June 30	1,450,603	1,359,670	+6.7

"CONSTRUCTION

"Incomplete construction totals for 6 months of this year indicated an overall area total of more than $300 million when Federal contracts for June are finally reported.

"Private permits in the 6 months aggregated $278,496,000, with a gain of 8.9 percent from a year ago. Residential permits of $179,879,000 were up 7.4 percent and nonresidential activity rose to $60,596,000, up 35 percent. However, new home units lagged slightly.

"Six months' permit totals for the area are listed below with figures for a year ago.

	"Period	1963	1962	Change
				Percent
Area non-Federal construction	6 months	$278,496,000	$255,769,000	+8.9
Residential permits	do	179,879,000	167,533,000	+7.4
Nonresident permits	do	81,637,000	60,596,000	+35.0
New home units	do	17,349	17,428	−0.5
Area Federal construction	5 months	16,209,000	13,464,000	+20.3

"FINANCIAL INDICATORS

"Area bank deposits and invested capital of savings and loan associations both set new high marks at midyear.

"Bank deposits totaled $2,842,189,893, a gain of 12 percent from a year ago, while savings accounts in the associations expanded to $1,496,333,881, an increase of 12.6 percent.

"Bank loans totaling $980.6 million were up 11.7 percent and mortgage loans of the savings and loans reached $1,508,303,161, an increase of 9.8 percent.

"Bank debits and clearings were ahead of a year ago by 7.5 and 3.2 percent, respectively. Sales of ordinary life insurance in the District of Columbia rose 9 percent while District postal receipts climbed 18.2 percent.

"The latest figures are compared below with those for a year earlier.

	"Period	1963	1962	Change
				Percent
Area bank deposits	June 29	$2,842,189,893	$2,537,462,422	+12.0
District of Columbia bank deposits	do	1,832,089,944	1,693,976,512	+8.1
Suburban deposits	do	1,010,099,949	843,449,910	+19.8
District of Columbia gross bank loans	do	980,601,000	877,858,000	+11.7
District of Columbia bank debits	6 months	15,793,218,000	14,700,916,000	+7.5
District of Columbia bank clearings	do	4,524,958,955	4,382,589,010	+3.2
District of Columbia savings and loan, Savings	June 30	1,496,333,881	1,329,197,205	+12.6
District of Columbia savings and loan, Loans	do	1,508,303,161	1,373,201,056	+9.8
District of Columbia life insurance	6 months	128,392,000	----------	+9.0
District of Columbia postal receipts	do	22,839,215	19,323,151	+18.2

"SALES

"Area department store sales increased 8 percent above a year ago in the first 6 months of this year. With downtown Washington stores only contributing a gain of 1 percent, most of the expansion was in suburban branches.

"The Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond compiles these figures, but does not give dollar volumes.

"Area new-car sales for 5 months of this year were 20.6 percent above a year ago. Six-month sales in the District alone were up 13.5 percent, while used-car sales rose 2.4 percent. District auto registrations on June 30 were 3.7 percent above a year ago after deduction of transfers.

"District collections of sales and gross receipts taxes were 23.2 percent above a year ago in the 6 months. Television unit sales climbed 18.9 percent, while unit sales of radios gained 26.3 percent. Competition caused a 6.2 percent decline in hotel sales.

"Six-month totals are given below with those for the same 1962 period:

	"Period	1963	1962	Change
				Percent
Area department store sales	6 months			+8.0
District of Columbia department store sales	do			+1.0
Television unit sales	do	37,688	31,691	+15.9
Radio unit sales	do	40,426	32,021	+26.3
District of Columbia hotel sales	do			−6.2
District of Columbia sales tax receipts	do	$34,807,000	$28,308,000	+23.2
Area new vehicle titles	5 months	57,053	47,354	+20.6
District of Columbia auto registrations	June 30	200,777	193,758	+3.7
District of Columbia new-car titles	6 months	18,131	15,975	+13.5
District of Columbia used-car sales	do	30,809	30,103	+2.4
District of Columbia gasoline sales (gallons)	5 months	83,344,447	81,790,767	+1.9"

Senator BYRD. I now insert into the record an article which appeared in the June 30, 1963, edition of the Washington Sunday Star under the caption, "Study Shows Negroes Get Better Deal in the District of Columbia."

I will read extracts from this article:

"Negroes in Washington are better off by the yardsticks of income, jobs, and schools, than Negroes in other big eastern cities, the Labor Department reported yesterday.

"Moreover, the report indicated Negroes here are ahead of whites in some of the other cities in the fields of employment and education.

"But Washington Negroes lag behind whites here in income, jobs, and schooling.

"The report is a special analysis of 1960 census data and was prepared by the Department's Bureau of Labor Statistics for President Kennedy's Committee on Youth Employment, and others interested in employment, education, and market research.

"Although the report is based on 1960 census figures, there is no reason to believe the general patterns indicated by the data have changed.

"The median family income of Washington's total population in 1959, as reported in 1960, was $5,993. That was second only to New York's $6,091. It topped the incomes in Philadelphia, Buffalo, Baltimore, Pittsburgh, and Newark, N.J.

"Washington's nonwhite population, 98 percent of whom were Negroes, had a median family income of $4,800. That exceeded nonwhites' incomes of New York, Philadelphia, Buffalo, Baltimore, Pittsburgh, and Newark.

"The unemployment rate for all Washington males 14 or older was 4.4 percent in April 1960.

"In the other cities the total unemployment rates for males were 5 percent in New York, 6.4 percent in Philadelphia; 6.7 percent in Baltimore; 7 percent in Newark; 8.7 percent in Buffalo, and 9 percent in Pittsburgh.

"Washingtonians over 25 had completed 11.7 years of school, as a median figure in 1960. The figure for Washington Negroes was 9.8 years, and the figure for nonwhites in New York was 9.5 years, 9.1 years in Pittsburgh, 9 in Philadelphia, 8.8 in Newark, 8.7 in Buffalo, and 8.4 in Baltimore.

"The census tract with the lowest median family income, $2,912, was the area bounded by South Capitol Street on the east, the Anacostia River on the south, Canal Street SW., on the west, and M Street SW., on the north. Its population was 3,262, of whom 3,218 were Negroes and 42 were whites. The unemployment rate was only 4.5 percent of the 534 persons in the labor force, working or seeking jobs.

"The lowest listed male unemployment rate, 0.7 percent of the 1,694 member labor force, was in a Northwest neighborhood. This tract is bounded by Massachusetts Avenue, Glover-Archbold Parkway, the Potomac River, Chain Bridge Road, and Nebraska Avenue. This population was 6,235, of whom 6,073 were whites, 109 Negroes, and the balance other races. Median family income was over $10,000."

(The article referred to follows:)

"[From the Sunday Star, Washington, D.C., June 30, 1963]

"STUDY SHOWS NEGROES GET BETTER DEAL IN DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

"(By Lee Cohn, Star staff writer)

"Negroes in Washington are better off—by the yardsticks of income, jobs, and schooling—than Negroes in other big eastern cities, the Labor Department reported yesterday.

"Moreover, the report indicated, Negroes here are ahead of whites in some of the other cities in the fields of employment and education.

"But Washington Negroes lag behind whites here in income, jobs, and schooling.

"The report is a special analysis of 1960 census data and was prepared by the Department's Bureau of Labor Statistics for President Kennedy's Committee on Youth Employment and for others interested in welfare, urban planning, employment, education, and market research.

"Although the report is based on 1960 census figures, there is no reason to believe the general patterns indicated by the data have changed.

"NATIONWIDE STUDY

"It is one of 38 reports prepared or in process, analyzing major cities throughout the country on a neighborhood-by-neighborhood basis. The Washington report draws comparisons with six other eastern cities.

"The median family income of Washington's total population in 1959, as reported in 1960, was $5,993. That was second only to New York's $6,091, and topped incomes of $5,782 in Philadelphia, $5,713 in Buffalo, $5,659 in Baltimore, $5,605 in Pittsburgh, and $5,454 in Newark, N.J.

"Washington's nonwhite population, 98 percent of whom were Negroes, had a median family income of $4,800. That exceeded nonwhites' incomes of $4,437 in New York, $4,248 in Philadelphia, $4,149 in Buffalo, $4,123 in Baltimore, $3,833 in Pittsburgh, and $3,665 in Newark.

"The unemployment rate for all Washington males, 14 or older, was 4.4 percent in April 1960, and the rate for Washington Negro (nonwhite) males was 5.6 percent.

"In the other cities, the total unemployment rates for males were 5 percent in New York, 6.4 percent in Philadelphia, 6.7 percent in Baltimore, 7 percent in Newark, 8.8 percent in Buffalo, and 9 percent in Pittsburgh.

"EDUCATION STATISTICS

"For nonwhites, the male unemployment rates were 6.9 percent in New York, 9.7 percent in Newark, 10.1 percent in Baltimore, 11.1 percent in Philadelphia, 16.3 percent in Buffalo, and 9 percent in Pittsburgh.

"A recession increased unemployment in 1960. Washington was not hit as hard as other cities. The unemployment rate for Negroes in the other cities almost certainly still tops the Negro rate here.

"Washingtonians over 25 had completed 11.7 years of school, as a median figure, in 1960. The figure for Washington Negroes was 9.8 years.

"Median educational attainment was reported at 10.1 years in New York, Pittsburgh, 9.6 years in Philadelphia and Buffalo, 9 years in Newark, and 8.9 years in Baltimore. For nonwhites, the figures were 9.5 years in New York, 9.1 in Pittsburgh, 9 in Philadelphia, 8.8 in Newark, 8.7 in Buffalo, and 8.4 in Baltimore.

"Analysts divided Washington into 125 neighborhoods, on the basis of census tracts. As might be expected, neighborhoods with high unemployment rates were chacterized by low levels of income and educational attainment. These also were the neighborhoods with high proportions of Negroes and many high school dropouts.

"The report said neighborhoods suffering from 'social and economic blight' are clustered mostly in the center of the city, roughly between Florida Avenue in the Northwest to the Anacostia River in the Southeast.

"NEIGHBORHOODS RATED

"Neighborhoods were ranged and grouped into four quarters, or quartiles, according to incomes. In the lowest quartile, with 158,000 residents, median family incomes ranged from $2,912 to $4,575 in 1959.

"The average unemployment rate for males, 14 or over, was 6.8 percent, 87 percent were nonwhite, 4 percent were of foreign stock, and 10 percent had moved into the Washington area since 1955.

"More than half the residents lived in neighborhoods where the median level of educational attainment was only 7.1 to 9.7 years of school, and only 82 percent of those 14 to 17 years old were in high school.

"By contrast, the highest quartile had median family incomes of $7,896 to $10,000 or more. The male unemployment rate averaged 2.1 percent in the neighborhoods of this group, which had a population of 166,000.

"LOW INCOME AREA

"Of this population, 11 percent were nonwhite, 28 percent were of foreign stock, and 15 percent had moved into the area since 1955. Nearly three-fourths lived in neighborhoods where the median level of educational attainment was 12.6 to 15.6 years of school. All those 14 to 17 were in high school.

"The census tract with the lowest median family income, $2,912, was the area bounded by South Capitol Street on the east, the Anacostia River on the south, Canal Street SW., on the west, and M Street SW., on the north. Its population was 3,262, of whom 3,218 were Negroes and 42 were white.

"The unemployment rate was only 4.5 percent of the 534 persons in the labor force—working or seeking jobs. The median educational attainment for those 25 or older was 8.5 years, and 96 percent of those 14 to 17 were in high school. Five percent of the population had moved into the Washington area since 1955, and 51 percent of them came from the South.

"HIGH INCOME AREAS

"Sixteen census tracts are listed with median family incomes of $10,000 or more without specific dollar figures. The one at the top of the list is the Northwest area bounded by Western Avenue, Wisconsin Avenue, Macomb Street and Massachusetts Avenue.

"Its population of 11,698 consisted of 11,554 whites, 49 Negroes, 16 Puerto Ricans, and the balance unspecified. There were 3,120 of foreign stock. The unemployment rate among the 3,206 persons in the labor force was 2.2 percent.

"Those 25 or older had a median education of 13.5 years, and all those 14 to 17 were in high school. Twelve percent of the residents had moved here since 1955, and 29 percent of them came from the South.

"The highest unemployment rate for males, 12.6 percent, was reported in two census tracts.

"In the Northwest, one of the neighborhoods is bounded by New York Avenue on the north, 5th and 6th Streets on the east, the Mall on the south, and 15th Street on the west.

"OTHER FACTS CITED

"Its population was 1,489, of whom 896 were whites, 275 Negroes, and the balance of other races. There were 430 of foreign stock. The labor force totaled 676. Median family income was $4,786.

"The other tract, with 12.6 percent unemployment, is in the Southeast, bounded by South Carolina Avenue, Pennsylvania Avenue, 11th Street, and Virginia Avenue. Its population of 5,973 included 1,822 whites and 4,114 Negroes. There were 279 of foreign stock. Median family income was $4,716. There were 1,420 persons in the labor force.

"The lowest listed male unemployment rate, 0.7 percent of the 1,694-member labor force, was in a Northwest neighborhood. Only this tract is bounded by Massachusetts Avenue, Glover-Archbold Parkway, the Potomac River, Chain Bridge Road, and Nebraska Avenue.

"Its population was 6,235, of whom 6,073 were whites, 109 Negroes, and the balance other races. There were 1,575 residents of foreign stock. Median family income was over $10,000."

Senator BYRD. Mr. Brewer, what percent of the hard core of the unemployed is made up of alcoholics?

Mr. BREWER. I have no information on this, Mr. Chairman. As I indicated, we have no characteristic figures on the unemployed, except the sample that we made.

Senator BYRD. Has there been an analysis of characteristics of the hard core of the unemployed?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir; there has not.

PERCENTAGE OF HARD CORE ALWAYS UNEMPLOYED

Senator BYRD. Would you say that there is a certain percent of the hard core of the unemployed who will always be unemployed no matter what you might do for them?

Mr. BREWER. A small percentage; yes, sir. I think there is a higher percentage of the hard core that could become employable if they were assisted through training programs.

Senator BYRD. You would call this the hard core of the hard core?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Do you have any idea what percent fall into this category?

Mr. BREWER. Of the hard core, I would say 80 percent fall in this category.

Senator BYRD. Eighty percent fall into the hard core of the hard core?

TYPES OF PERMANENTLY UNEMPLOYED

Mr. BREWER. No, sir; 20 percent fall within the hard core of the hard core. These are people with borderline physical disabilities, emotional problems, and other inadequacies that make them unemployable or untrainable.

Senator BYRD. So of the nearly 15,000 persons unemployed in the District of Columbia, you would say that 3,000 cannot be rehabilitated?

Mr. BREWER. Based on our general experience in our program; yes, sir.

PERCENTAGE OF UNEMPLOYED NONWHITE

Senator BYRD. What percent of the unemployed in the District of Columbia would you say are nonwhite persons?

Mr. BREWER. I don't have that; 85 percent of our caseload in public assistance are nonwhite.

Again, I do not have the characteristics of the unemployed. I am not relating the two necessarily, because I simply do not have those figures.

Senator BYRD. It was estimated last year on page 1138 that 90 percent of the unemployed in the District were Negroes.

Mr. BREWER. I would have no reason to consider that that had changed.

PERCENTAGE OF UNEMPLOYED NEWCOMERS

Senator BYRD. What percent of the unemployed represents persons who have come from other jurisdictions in the last year or two, Mr. Brewer? Do you have any way of knowing?

Mr. BREWER. I would have no way of knowing that.

Senator BYRD. As far as public welfare is concerned, have you been seeing the type of person who would participate in the ADCU program, or has your experience been with persons who have not participated too consistently in the labor market?

Mr. BREWER. Well, our experience, of course, in the public welfare program has been with—in terms of males—with the physically disabled. We have experienced in the public welfare program women who we consider are employable and are trainable and for whom there would be employment opportunities with some retraining and training.

This is based on the experience I gave you in terms of the Welfare Training Center and in terms of our day training program which we have carried on this year.

Senator BYRD. Would you say, Mr. Brewer, that you have really blocked out your ADCU program with the thoroughness that would enable you to know how many persons you will be reaching under such a program?

Mr. BREWER. As thorough as it can be done without experience.

WEEKLY UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senator BYRD. What is the maximum weekly unemployment compensation benefit in the District of Columbia?

Mr. LOWE. $49 at this time is the maximum under the statute, per week.

MAXIMUM PERIOD OF PAYMENT

Senator BYRD. What is the maximum period for payment of unemployment compensation benefits?

Mr. LOWE. Thirty-four weeks.

Senator BYRD. Once the maximum period has run, Mr. Lowe, how and when can the recipient again receive unemployment compensation payments?

Mr. LOWE. Mr. Chairman, I cannot answer you with any real details, but there is a waiting period that a person has to be reemployed once again before he is eligible for further unemployment compensation. I will be glad to supply for the record the details if you wish.

Senator BYRD. All right.

Mr. BREWER. I believe to qualify at all there must be two calendar quarters of employment. And this we could confirm.

We do have a chart that could be submitted for the record, Mr. Chairman, in terms of all the unemployment.

Senator BYRD. All right. Suppose we have the chart included.

(The material referred to follows:)

"Comparison of representative unemployment compensation rates with selected ADC welfare payments

Occupation	Average hourly rate	Approximate monthly rate	Maximum rate of unemployment compensation		ADC monthly income for 2 adults for number of children indicated, ages 6-12
			Per week	Per month	
Elevator operator—passenger	$1.16	$204	$27	$117	1 child, $148; 2 children, $167; 3 children, $196; 4 children, $220; 5 children, $246; 6 children, $270.
Food service—kitchen	1.32	232	30	130	
Janitor, porter, cleaner	1.46	257	34	147	
Watchman (including guard duties)	1.60	282	37	160	
Presser—dry cleaner	1.71	301	39	169	
Laborer—materials handler	2.05	361	47	204	
Machine operator (semiprecision)	2.10	370	49	213	

"NOTE.—Office boy, food service helper, dishwasher, cook-helper, washman, apparel ironer, dry cleaner, shirt ironer, and extractorman are also paid at rates ranging from $1.16 to $1.60 per hour.

"A person working a straight 40-hour week for at least 1 year would receive the maximum unemployment compensation payment of $49 per week for 34 weeks, if he earned approximately $370 per month or $4,440 per year. To qualify for compensation a person must have at least 2 calendar quarters credit. If recipient worked other than a straight 40-hour week and received total wages of $3,332 with 1 high quarter of $1,104.01, he would receive the maximum payment also.

"A person may earn and retain up to 40 percent of his unemployment compensation while not fully employed.

"GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA,
"DISTRICT UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION BOARD,
"Washington, D.C.

"Under the District Unemployment Compensation Act an individual establishes benefit rights for a benefit year consisting of 52 consecutive calendar weeks. When he exhausts all his rights in that benefit year he may not receive any additional benefits until that benefit year has expired. Any time after the expiration of the benefit year he may establish a new benefit year. Whether or not he is eligible for benefits in the new benefit year depends upon the wages received by him in his new base period which is the four consecutive calendar quarter period commencing with the fifth completed calendar quarter prior to his new benefit year. In order to be eligible in this new benefit year he must have—

"(1) Been paid wages for employment of not less than $130 in one quarter of his base period;

"(2) Been paid wages for employment of not less than $276 in at least two quarters of his base period; and

"(3) Received wages in his base period of at least 1½ times the wages of his highest quarter in his base period.

"NOTE.—Under certain conditions individuals making within $70 of the amount set forth in paragraph 3 may be entitled to a reduced benefit.

"In addition, wages received by an individual in the period intervening between the end of his first base period and the beginning of his first benefit year paid by employers who were his base period employers in his first base period may

not be used in a subsequent claim unless he has subsequent to the commencement of his first benefit year received remuneration for personal services in an amount of at least 10 times the weekly benefit amount of his first claim for benefits."

TIME OF ENTITLEMENT

Senator BYRD. Does the payment entitlement begin immediately again upon the cessation of employment? Or is there a 1-week period for which there is no payment?

Mr. BREWER. To my recollection, there is a 1-week period, sir. I would have to confirm that.

(One-week waiting period confirmed by the Director of the District Unemployment Compensation Board.)

Senator BYRD. All right.

What is the average unemployment compensation payment?

Mr. BREWER. Well, this is based on the type of employment and the hourly wage in seven different categories up to the maximum. Now, if we take the maximum per week allowed in each quarter, and average that, that would be an average. But I do not know what the average payment is in the District of Columbia in terms of what is now being expended.

SUPERVISION OF REQUESTED POSITIONS

Senator BYRD. On page 23–A–26, of the B budget, a GS–14 community work training officer and a GS–6 secretary are requested.

Under whose supervision would these two jobs come?

Mr. BREWER. They would come under the Chief of the Public Assistance Division, where this program would be placed.

CHIEF OF ADC–UP PROGRAM

Senator BYRD. On page 23–A–29 of the B budget, the proposed grade for the Chief of the ADC–UP program is a GS–12.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

GRADES OF POSITIONS

Senator BYRD. Why, then, should the community work training officer be a GS–14?

Mr. BREWER. We base this on—of course, on all of these grades, Mr. Chairman, on the final duties and responsibilities allocated. We envision a person who is knowledgeable in the employment field and who also has knowledge in the employment training field.

This position would work with department heads throughout the District in developing programs.

Now, there it might well be allocated at the GS–12 level, dependent on the extent of the program, and the number participating. But we based it on our need to place someone in this program who could deal with department heads and at all levels in developing the jobs available, in working with them in setting up the procedures in which we would have to have in order to report back, and to be liaison also with our own Department in these areas.

EFFECT OF ADC–UP PROGRAM ON MAN-IN-HOUSE RULE

Senator BYRD. What effect would the ADC–UP program have on the man-in-the-house rule?

Mr. BREWER. That would modify the man-in-the-house rule. Under the present program, if a man is found to be part of the household, regardless of his relationship to the children or to the mother, the family is not eligible. The man in effect under our rule is assumed to be responsible for the family. Therefore, under this program, he would be required to work—he would be recognized, and would be required to accept employment and the family would be eligible on this basis.

Senator BYRD. So this would eliminate the man-in-the-house rule?

Mr. BREWER. This would eliminate the man-in-the-house rule to that extent, yes, sir.

EFFECT ON OTHER DEPARTMENTAL PROGRAMS

Senator BYRD. What effect, if any, would it have upon other programs of the Department?

Mr. BREWER. Well, it would have a positive effect in one area. This includes women, under this program. Under our present policy, a woman who is trained or who is found to be employable, her assistance is terminated after the 1-month adjustment period which we indicated the other day.

Senator BYRD. If she is not needed at home?

Mr. BREWER. If she is not needed at home, yes, sir. Under this program she would remain eligible until she found employment.

AUGUST ADC CASELOAD

Senator BYRD. Your caseload at the end of August was 3,949, wasn't it, in the ADC category?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. How many cases would be added to the present ADC caseload immediately upon the establishment of an AFDC–UP program?

Mr. BREWER. It would be added by the caseload that we testified here today—820—with the cost as indicated. That would be for the total program—for women and for men. The annual caseload figure we testified to—or the 1,105, for the maximum. In other words, we would add the caseload estimates we testified to today—they would be added to the ADC category.

Senator BYRD. Could you state, Mr. Galvin, in terms of percent, what the effect would be upon the ADC caseload?

Mr. GALVIN. By adding the ADC–UP program to it?

Senator BYRD. Yes. By not only that, but by eliminating the man-in-the-house rule, and the rule as to employable mothers, which elimination would naturally result from the establishment of an AFDC–UP program.

Mr. GALVIN. Using the figures Mr. Brewer gave, it would be about a 25-percent increase.

Senator BYRD. Now, what would it be——

Mr. GALVIN. I am sorry; 33-percent increase.

Senator BYRD. He used the figures on a 9-month basis. What would be the total impact upon the caseload?

Mr. GALVIN. I was using the figures on the annual basis. Using 3,949, plus 1,105, that is approximately one-third.

Senator BYRD. It would be a little under one-third, wouldn't it?

Mr. GALVIN. Just a bit—32-point-something.

Senator BYRD. It would be less than that, would it not?

Mr. GALVIN. Just a moment while I compute the percentage on paper instead of using estimates, the correct percentage is 28.

Mr. BREWER. This is assuming we are talking about the man in the house who is unemployed.

Senator BYRD. If he is employed, he is off anyhow.

Mr. BREWER. If he is employed, he is off anyway—the family is off.

PERCENTAGE OF ADC CASELOAD INCREASE INCLUDING UNEMPLOYED PARENTS ESTIMATE

Senator BYRD. So you would increase your caseload by 28 percent in this one category?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. And at a greater cost per unit than is presently the case under ADC.

Mr. BREWER. Well, this addition was based on the 3.2 family—as I gather your question—at a greater cost per case than we would under our present program.

That would be assuming that they were eligible for the maximum grant, which as I indicated before you figure on the basis of your cost estimate.

They would be eligible under the same basis for the same grant that the families now on assistance receive.

Senator BYRD. All right.

You stated for your average cost per case on a 12-month basis a figure of $157—in local money, a figure of $85.87, I believe it is. The total would be $157.21, per case, under the ADCU program.

And your cases have an average of fewer persons per case than under the present ADC program.

Mr. BREWER. That is assuming no other income in the family. This is the way we base our cost estimate.

Senator BYRD. Yes. The cases are assuming fewer persons per case. And yet the cost is $157.21 as against something like $154.19, I believe, for ADC.

Mr. BREWER. Based on last year's expenditures; yes, sir.

ADDITIONAL ADMINISTRATIVE COST

Senator BYRD. And this is not considering the additional cost of administering the program?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir.

Senator BYRD. So we have a minimum impact upon our caseload, our ADC caseload, of a 28-percent increase. And in these cases that are added, the cost per case is higher. And there are also the additional administrative costs which would have to be included.

Mr. BREWER. That is our estimate. Yes, sir.

VARIOUS STATE STATUTES ON PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

Senator BYRD. I have here the Kentucky statutes governing public assistance. Are you familiar with the Kentucky statutes, Mr. Galvin, to the extent that you could tell us whether or not the State of Kentucky has a rule similar to the District of Columbia man-in-the-house rule?

Mr. GALVIN. In 1952, they passed legislation in Kentucky making it somewhat similar. Just a minute, please.

I am reading from a document "State Plan Provisions Regarding Nonlegal Marital Relationships in Relation to Eligibility for AFDC," that I was furnished by Mr. John Hurley, Acting Director of the Bureau of Family Services, Welfare Administration, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

This was furnished to me as a member of the National Advisory Committee on Aid to Families with Dependent Children eligibility review. He states in the document that:

"In Kentucky, a child living with either parent and person unrelated by marriage in an established family relationship is considered as deprived of parental support only if incapacity exists. Plan lists 10 factors to be considered in determining the existence of such a relationship."

So this rule would be almost identical to the one in the District.

Senator BYRD. Would you let me see that? Do you have an extra copy to put in the record?

Mr. GALVIN. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. So that would be about the same as it is in the District.

Mr. GALVIN. Yes, sir. I would say it would be quite similar.

Senator BYRD. I see here that other States are listed, too.

For example, Arizona:

"If an unrelated male is livingi n the household, assistance will not be granted."

What do you think of that one? If an unrelated male is living in the household, assistance will not be granted. How does that compare with the District?

Mr. GALVIN. I think that is stronger than the District. We can have bona fide roomers living here with the recipient families. This says unrelated male of any type.

Senator BYRD. Arkansas:

"Where mother affords the privilege of a husband to a man and there is a continuing relationship, whether or not he is living continuously in the home, deprivation of parental support will not be established."

How does Arkansas compare with the District in this respect?

Mr. BREWER. We say under our policy—there, it would be to some extent, Mr. Chairman, because we say under our policy if an existing relationship exists, even though he may have an address at another place—if it is shown in our policy that he is acting as father to the child, and he is part of the household. So that it would be quite similar to ours in that respect.

Senator BYRD. It would be quite similar.

You establish a continuing relationship here, whether he is in or out of the home. And the same thing would be true of Arkansas.

Mr. BREWER. It would appear to be.

Senator BYRD. The State of Georgia:

"Any man living in the home or cohabiting with the mother is held responsible for support of all children in the home. The Georgia Department of Public Welfare construes that paramours are substitute fathers, and in a family where

promiscuity or prostitution exists as a pattern of living, the family must look to a substitute father for support. An applicant may apply with illegitimate children, and if otherwise eligible, receive AFDC. If, after becoming a recipient, another illegitimate pregnancy occurs, the case shall be closed because of prima facie evidence of the substitute father relationship, plus no change in pattern of living. Upon reapplication the burden of proof is on the woman to establish the fact that pattern of living has changed, and no substitute father relationship exists."

How does that compare with the District?

Mr. GALVIN. That is stronger than the District.

Senator BYRD. How would it be stronger?

Mr. GALVIN. Well, in the District, if recipient has an illegitimate pregnancy, this does not necessarily become prima facie evidence of a continuing relationship, and the case is not necessarily closed. In Georgia it says it is prima facie evidence and the case is closed.

Senator BYRD. Louisiana:

"Parents living in a nonlegal union, the child is not considered deprived of parental support unless one parent is incapacitated."

How would that compare?

Mr. GALVIN. It would be somewhat similar, I would say—wouldn't you, Mr. Brewer?

Mr. BREWER. Yes. In that aspect. Incapacity is the only thing that is recognized.

Senator BYRD. In Mississippi:

"In determining deprivation of parental support or care, the term 'parents' includes not only natural parents, but also an own parent and, (1) an adoptive parent; (2) a stepparent; (3) a common-law parent; or, (4) a man or woman who lives in the home and maintains a relationship with the child's own parent, even though not married to him or her. The child living in the home with two able-bodied parents is not eligible."

How would that compare?

Mr. BREWER. It is very similar to ours.

Senator BYRD. Missouri:

"Children are not considered deprived of parental support when living with one natural parent who is able bodied, who is living with an able-bodied adult, in a legal or nonlegal relationship."

How would that compare with the man-in-the-house rule?

Mr. BREWER. This would be similar to ours.

Senator BYRD. It would be what?

Mr. BREWER. Similar to ours.

Senator BYRD. New Hampshire:

"An unrelated male is not permitted to live with an ADC family whether in their home or his. An unrelated male within the meaning of this provision is a man 18 years of age or older who is not related by blood to the ADC parent or other female relative. 'Living with or in the home of' means that an unrelated male actually lives as a member of the family in the same household with the ADC family and the personal relationship is one or is likely to become one in which he assumes the role of a husband to the ADC mother or other female payee relative without benefit of marriage."

Mr. GALVIN. I would say that is stronger than ours.

Senator BYRD. In New Mexico:

"Children are not considered to be deprived of parental support if a mother is living with her husband or has established a relationship with a man similar to that of husband and wife, and the mother, children, and man are living in a family setting, regardless of whether the man or husband is the father of the children."

How about this one, Mr. Brewer?

Mr. BREWER. That is similar.

Senator BYRD. North Carolina:

"In any case where it is found that the mother with a child or children born out of wedlock is maintaining a relationship which amounts to a common law relationship with a man to whom she is not married, the county board of public welfare may find that the family is not eligible for AFDC as long as the relationship continues."

South Carolina:

"If a man and woman living together are considered as having established a common law relationship, it is necessary to clear all eligibility factors applicable to legal parents before children are considered deprived of parental support. Such

relationship may be considered as established if, No. 1, the man lives in the home; No. 2, the man visits frequently for purpose of living with applicant; or No. 3, there is a pattern of mother having a relationship resulting in children or not."

Mr. BREWER. It is almost exactly like ours.

Senator BYRD. Texas:

"Illegitimate children are eligible on the point of deprivation, unless the mother is maintaining a stable relationship with a man who presumably functions as the father or father substitute in the home of the children. If mother of ADC children is cohabiting with a man, children are not deemed to be deprived of parental support."

I will not read the paragraphs concerning Alabama because they are more lengthy, or that concerning the District of Columbia, because that is already known.

Kentucky we have already referred to. Apparently there are 15 States in the Union which have rules very similar to the man-in-the-house rule in the District of Columbia. Would you say this is true, Mr. Brewer?

Mr. BREWER. From your document; yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. It is not my document. That is a letter sent to Mr. Galvin by Mr. Hurley.

Mr. BREWER. I mean the document you were reading from.

Senator BYRD. Yes. All right. Mr. Hurley's letter.

Mr. GALVIN. I base my statements on the provisions outlined in the letter to me. And I know Mr. Hurley, as Acting Director, certainly is giving us completely accurate extracts of the State's provisions.

(The document referred to follows:)

"DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE,
"WELFARE ADMINISTRATION,
"OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER,
"*Washington, D.C., August 28, 1963.*

"Mr. WILLIAM GALVIN,
"*Chief, Investigations and Collections Division,*
"*District of Columbia Department of Public Welfare,*
"*Washington, D.C.*

"DEAR MR. GALVIN: At the meeting of the Advisory Committee on Aid to Families with Dependent Children Eligibility Review on August 8, which you attended as a member, you requested some information about certain eligibility provisions in the State public assistance programs.

"Enclosed are some data which were extracted from materials submitted by State public assistance agencies as a part of the nationwide AFDC review.

"Sincerely yours,

"JOHN J. HURLEY, *Acting Director.*"

"STATE PLAN PROVISIONS REGARDING NONLEGAL MARITAL RELATIONSHIPS IN RELATION TO ELIGIBILITY FOR AFDC[1]

"All States hold legal, adoptive, and natural parents responsible to the extent of their ability for the support of minor children. States differ in the degree of responsibility assigned to stepparents.

"The following States have special qualifications on the basis of the caretaker-relative's continuing association with another adult of the opposite sex:

"*Alabama*

"*Death of father.*—If there is no able-bodied stepfather a child is considered deprived of parental support by reason of the father's death if there is no able-bodied father substitute who lives in the home and maintains a marital relationship with the mother, though unmarried to her and the natural or adoptive mother unable to meet the child's needs according to agency standards.

"*Death of mother.*—If the legal father with whom the child lives is unable to meet child's needs according to agency standards and there is need for a caretaker, unless there is an able-bodied stepmother or other able-bodied mother substitute who lives in the home and maintains a marital relationship with the father though unmarried to him.

"*Continued absence from the home.*—Provided there is no able-bodied stepparent or other parent substitute in the home.

"[1] Primary source: Methods Used by State Public Assistance Agencies In Determining Eligibility (Form FS-332) submitted by individual States January 1963.

"Imprisonment, divorce, separation, desertion: There must also be reasonably clear evidence that mother and father have a completely broken relationship.

"Unmarried status of parents: Provided also that any marital relationship between the child's natural or adoptive mother and father is broken. Father who continues to go in and out of home and lives with mother as man and wife is held responsible for support of his children only.

"*Arizona*

"If an unrelated male is living in the household, assistance will not be granted.

"*Arkansas*

"*Stable nonlegal union.*—Where mother affords the privilege of a husband to a man and there is a continuing relationship whether or not he is living continuously in the home, deprivation of parental support will not be established.

"*Connecticut*

"In any case where it is found that a [nonrelated male] boarder is living in the home, the worker has the responsibility to advise the mother that she will be ineligible unless the boarder leaves her home immediately.

"*District of Columbia*

"A child who has been deprived of parental support by reason of death, incapacity, or continued absence from the home becomes ineligible to receive ADC when his mother maintains a continuing relationship similar to that of husband and wife and the man has a relationship to the child similar to that of a father, whether or not he maintains an address elsewhere and is not continuously in the home, unless the man is incapacitated and unable to support the family for that reason.

"*Georgia*

"Substitute father.—Any man living in the home or cohabiting with the mother is held responsible for support of all children in the home. Georgia Department of Public Welfare construes that paramour(s) are substitute father(s) and in families where promiscuity or prostitution exist as a pattern of living, the family must look to substitute father for support. An applicant may apply with illegitimate children, and, if otherwise eligible, receive AFDC. If after becoming a recipient, another illegitimate pregnancy occurs, the case shall be closed because of prima facie evidence of substitute father relationship, plus no change in pattern of living. The State DPW recognizes stability of relationship even though no legal marriage exists nor can exist. Upon reapplication, the burden of proof is on the woman to establish the fact that pattern of living has changed and no substitute father relationship exists.

"*Kentucky*

"Child living with either parent and person unrelated by marriage in an established family relationship is considered as deprived of parental support only if incapacity exists. Plan lists 10 factors to be considered in determining the existence of such a relationship.

"*Louisiana*

"When parent is living in a nonlegal union, child is not considered deprived of parental support unless one parent is incapacitated.

"*Mississippi*

"In determining deprivation of parental support or care, the term "parents" includes not only natural parents but also an own parent and (1) an adoptive parent, (2) a step parent, (3) a common-law parent, or (4) a man or woman who lives in the home and maintains a relationship with the child's own parent, even though not marred to him or her. Child living in the home with two able-bodied parents is not eligible. (Policy revision in process provides for inclusion as eligible a case in which one or both parents are incapacitated providing other conditions of eligibility are met.)

"*Missouri*

"Children are not considered deprived of parental support when living with one natural parent who is able-bodied who is living with an able-bodied adult in a legal or nonlegal relationship.

"*New Hampshire*

"An unrelated male is not permitted to live with an ADC family, whether in their home or his. An unrelated male, within the meaning of this provision, is a man 18 years of age or older who is not related by blood to the ADC parent or other female payee-relative. 'Living with' or 'in the home of' means that an unrelated male actually lives as a member of the family in the same household with the ADC family, and the personal relationship is one or is likely to become one in which he assumes the role of a husband to the ADC mother or other female payee-relative without benefit of marriage.

"*New Mexico*

"Children are not considered to be deprived of parental support if the mother is living with her husband, or has established a relationship with a man similar to that of husband and wife and the mother, children and man are living in a family setting, regardless of whether the man (or husband) is the father of the children.

"*North Carolina*

"Unmarried status of parents.—In any case where it is found that the mother with a child or children born out of wedlock is maintaining a relationship which amounts to a common law relationship with a man to whom she is not married the county board of public welfare may find that the family is not eligible for AFDC as long as the relationship continues.

"*South Carolina*

"Common law relationship.—If man and woman living together are considered as having established a common law relationship it is necessary to clear all eligibility factors applicable to legal parents before children are considered deprived of parental support. Such relationship may be considered as established if (1) man lives in home; (2) man visits frequently for purpose of living with applicant; or (3) there is a pattern of mother having a series of relationships, resulting in children or not. (Where a child results from a casual attachment and no further contacts are had, it cannot be said that a common law relationship exists.)

"*Tennessee*

"*Unmarried status of parents.*—When evidence is available to establish a continuing common law relationship assistance is not given. When a child is born out of wedlock and the alleged father has not had the birth legitimatized, services shall be given to both parents of the child to help them function as responsible adults. If marriage is not planned, legitimation or bastardy proceedings may be taken to establish paternity.

"*Texas*

"*Unmarried status of parents.*—Illegitimate children are eligible on the point of deprivation unless * * * the mother is maintaining a stable relationship with a man who presumably functions as the father or father-substitute in the home of the children.

"*Stable relationship.*—If mother of ADC children is cohabiting with a man, children are not deemed deprived of parental support."

ELIGIBILITY FOR UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION

Senator BYRD. Could a person be eligible for AFDC–UP and still draw unemployment compensation?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir.

As long as they are drawing it or are eligible to draw it, they would not be.

Senator BYRD. In the B budget justification, it is stated that the existing Intake Service will also serve the AFDC–UP operations.

Mr. BREWER. That is correct.

Senator BYRD. And no additional staff is requested in Intake for this purpose.

Mr. BREWER. That is correct.

QUESTION OF TRANSFER OF EMPLOYEES

Senator BYRD. Now, if AFDC–UP is not approved, how many social workers can be transferred from Intake Service to Continuing Service?

Mr. BREWER. I would not want to transfer any, Mr. Chairman. We are behind now, this year, on keeping our applications up to date.

Senator BYRD. If you are behind now for this year, how can the existing Intake Service serve the AFDC–UP operation without additional staff?

Mr. BREWER. Well, as I indicated earlier, we try to make this staff estimate on as conservative a basis as possible.

Our intake load for this program would, of course, encompass some people who are now coming in and are being rejected, which is part of the intake load now—not the investigative part of the intake load. And this was the assumption we made, at least for this year, until we had more experience with the program.

RESULT OF INCREASED INTAKE LOAD ABSORPTION

Senator BYRD. If this additional load, approximately 800 per month, can be absorbed by intake, what effect would that have on the length of processing time for applications in other categories of assistance?

Mr. BREWER. I would have to say it would delay the present processing.

Senator BYRD. Well, then, what you are really saying is that if you are going to keep up with the requirements in other areas, you are going to have to add more persons. You cannot do this additional job with the same number of people at intake and expect the other programs to keep up.

Mr. BREWER. No, sir. We had thought—we had annualized these positions on a 6-months' basis. And as we pointed out, the workload would grow by months. Now, some of the personnel who would eventually be carrying caseloads during this first year could act in intake. I mean the load would be built up month by month to this average. But totally, we could not.

MONITORING AFDC–UP

Senator BYRD. Who will monitor the AFDC–UP program to insure that the recipients are not employed without the knowledge of the Department?

Mr. BREWER. This would have to be monitored through the caseworker. And as we indicated earlier, we should have included a sample review and audit by the Office of Investigations and Collections. I believe we submitted the positions that would be required on that basis.

NUMBER OF POSITIONS NEEDED IN INVESTIGATIONS AND COLLECTIONS OFFICE

Senator BYRD. How many positions would be required?

Mr. GALVIN. I submitted a staffing report based on 820 cases. This would require 10 positions to handle that number of cases. Based on 1,105 cases we need 12 positions. The cost for the 6 months of this year would total $46,472. In local money, $28,813; and in Federal, $17,659.

On an annual basis, the cost would be a total of $79,910, of which local money is $49,543, and Federal money is $30,367.

Senator BYRD. Let me see if I understand you, Mr. Galvin. There was a request for 12 additional positions in your Department in the B budget. The management team recommended that you have an additional 42, which would make a total of 48 positions. Now are we talking about additional positions over and above the 48?

Mr. GALVIN. We are if this program is adopted; yes, sir. There would be 12 additional positions, not including the 48. In other words, a total of 60 positions.

ADDITIONAL COST OF OFFICE OF INVESTIGATIONS AND COLLECTIONS MONITORING NOT IN B BUDGET

Senator BYRD. The cost of these 12 positions was not added in earlier when we were talking about the overall cost of the proposed AFDC–UP program as being above $2.4 million annually, was it?

Mr. BREWER. Not about the overall cost. You asked if there were other costs, and I indicated we should have an audit review of this program. We gave earlier in the testimony the positions but not the costing.

Senator BYRD. So the additional cost of monitoring the program was not included in the B budget?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir.

QUESTION OF AVAILABILITY OF INFORMATION

Senator BYRD. In last year's budget hearings it was indicated that information could not be obtained from USES or UCB. Has anything been done to correct this situation?

Mr. GALVIN. I understand the Department has done something about UCB.

Mr. BREWER. Well, as I understand it—you are speaking of access to the unemployment compensation law?

Senator BYRD. Yes.

Mr. BREWER. The District does have legislation before the Congress which will permit this. There has never been any restriction as far as I know, to access to U.S. Employment Service records to the same extent as there has been with the Unemployment Compensation Board. The State use of this legislation, I am not sure. It has been introduced by the District in their legislative program this year. Do you know the status, Mr. Gray?

STATUS OF BILL

Mr. GRAY. Mr. Chairman, the last information I have is that it was introduced into the House, it was passed by the House, and is pending in the Senate.

Senator BYRD. Could you supply for the record, Mr. Brewer, the number of the bill?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; I could identify it. Bill No. H.R. 6353.

METHOD OF OBTAINING INFORMATION WITHOUT LEGISLATION

Senator BYRD. If the bill is not passed, how will the information be obtained by the Department?

Mr. BREWER. We would have to maintain that on the same basis we do now, which is we require the recipient to give us permission to secure it.

Senator BYRD. You are now requiring this, are you, of all applicants?

Mr. BREWER. Not if they—we are now requiring this if they have been known to have been employed recently—as most of our applicants are unemployable in this category. But this is the only way we can secure the information.

ACTION AFTER PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT

Senator BYRD. Mr. Brewer, if an individual should work 29 hours per week, would he continue to be eligible?

Mr. BREWER. He would continue to be eligible, but the amount of his earnings would be deducted from the grant. We have to have a cutoff place at some point. If he worked 30 hours he would be completely ineligible. If he worked 29, this would be deducted from the grant as income, as we are required to deduct all income.

Senator BYRD. In other words, if he were a painter, he would ordinarily work 5 days a week. And if there came a period of very bad weather and he could not work more than 3 8-hour days a week or 24 hours a week, he could qualify under this program?

Mr. BREWER. He would qualify to a grant to the amount of the difference between that and 30 hours.

PROVIDING EMPLOYMENT UNDER WORK PROGRAM

Senator BYRD. In other words, this really amounts to a program for raising the level for lower income families. Now, you spoke of providing employment in terms of a work program, I believe, did you not?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. I believe you said that positions in the District of Columbia government would be provided.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir. This is on the basis of employment which would not replace present employees. We have made a survey last year and a survey briefly again this year to get an estimate as to the number of positions in the Department for which an individual could earn his grant.

Senator BYRD. Now, why aren't these people presently employed in these positions, if the positions are available? Why can't they get the jobs?

POSITIONS BEYOND AUTHORIZATION

Mr. BREWER. These would be positions above and beyond the authorized positions for any extra work that had to be performed. Now, the Federal statute makes it clear that in setting up these jobs, you cannot use them to replace individuals in your authorized strength. It would be providing increased services.

Senator BYRD. Well, in preparing the budget requests for the various departments, didn't the Commissioners request positions to supply the needs of all of the various departments?

Mr. BREWER. To the maximum available. But this would provide additional services that would compensate for the grant.

For instance——

TYPE OF WORK PROGRAM

Senator BYRD. In other words, this is a make-work program.

Mr. BREWER. Well, I would not consider it just a make-work program—not a program where we dream up a project, for example. For instance, at District of Columbia Village, I could accomplish two purposes. As I explained, we are trying to establish our coverage on a minimal basis. Now, we, in addition to that, have many people, for example, that we could use as culinary aids, as we would call them, who help feed the patients, that would relieve our nurses and insure that the people secured better care.

I mean I think there is a level of service which can be provided.

Senator BYRD. Are you doing away with your volunteers?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir; we would not be doing away with our volunteers. We would use volunteers also. We would be accomplishing some work performance that would also be a training opportunity for these people. In other words, if you had someone that could assist with your nursing and your nursing assistants, they would not only be assisting in the workload—they would be receiving training. That would help them qualify for vacancies when we had them.

Senator BYRD. Really what we are saying here is, I believe, that in the case of a department for which you are asking a number of positions in your regular budget request, you are now asking for those positions plus additional positions into which the recipients under the AFDC–UP program will be placed. Either that or you are going to displace persons in positions that were to have been otherwise filled through normal budget requests.

Mr. BREWER. Well, I don't consider it on that basis, Mr. Chairman. The individuals assigned to these jobs will perform services that regular employees are performing. They will perform them to a degree which will improve the services. They will also have to be supervised and trained by our employees. We have allowed no training positions in any of the departments.

The two counterbalance to some extent. We have looked on this as a practical training program which would at the same time provide a motivation and an effort on the part of the recipient toward earning his grant.

RECORDKEEPING ON PROGRAM

And the work involved by these departments in accepting these people will compensate to some extent for the services. They are going to have to keep attendance records, they are going to have to keep full records and reports for us in order that we can determine eligibility.

Senator BYRD. Well, that is additional cost and work, the keeping of attendance records.

Mr. BREWER. Which is compensated, I say to some extent by the services that these people do render. We are not asking for increased costs in this. And we think that this is compensated by the performance of the individuals assigned.

Senator BYRD. I grant you that it may be compensated for by the performance of these individuals. But by just that much would the AFDC–UP recipients not be taking over the positions which could be held by other people through regular civil service employment?

Now; for example, in Public Health—88 positions are being requested. Some of these are clerical, some are typists and so on. Are we not actually being asked to consider position requests for the Department of Health amounting to 88 in number, and on top of that possibly provide the Department of Public Health with 10, 15, 20, 40, or 50 more positions through the proposed AFDC–UP program?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir; I do not think so. The people that the Public Health are requesting are all trained people.

Senator BYRD. This is the point I make. Then we are setting up a make-work program.

TYPE OF PERSON COVERED BY PROGRAM

Mr. BREWER. We are placing untrained people—if they could qualify, if they are unemployed and could qualify—they could be on civil service registers and could be hired. This is very clearly set forth in the Federal requirements for a work-training program.

Senator BYRD. So why aren't you hiring them now?

Mr. BREWER. Because they are not qualified.

Senator BYRD. And because you don't need them?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir; I said if they were qualified, and were trained, and we did have vacancies, they could be hired and would not be unemployed. This is what I was trying to say.

Senator BYRD. So——

Mr. BREWER. In the group that we are dealing with, I feel that they are untrained people, based on our experience, because we go again on our experience, for instance, at the Welfare Training Center, in which we are taking women who have had no work experience, we are trying to train them, and we are doing some of this on job placement.

TRAINING FOR UNEMPLOYED

Senator BYRD. Do you propose to train some of these people we are talking about now?

Mr. BREWER. I consider this as part of the training, yes, sir. Well, of the unemployed group that we are talking about——

Senator BYRD. Yes.

Mr. BREWER. We would, as near as possible, place them on work training, or in a training program which is available in the community. For example, we had 10 ADC mothers last year that we placed in the Mary Murray Washington School. They completed this training, which was general housekeeping type of training. They could only take 10 at this point.

Now, we could place 10 women—I am speaking of for instance, District of Columbia Village—working with our trained janitorial people for pay. Then they would be also qualifying for training.

Senator BYRD. Now, in this regard, should we not remind ourselves that the residential training center has been in operation over 2 years, and only 128 mothers have entered, only 92 have completed training, and only 51.6 percent of the total number who entered are now employed. So we are training them rather slowly out there at the Residential Training Center.

Mr. BREWER. It is not a fast process.

Senator BYRD. And it is extremely costly.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. So when we speak of training——

Mr. BREWER. But at least these people are performing some service up to the amount of their grant.

Senator BYRD. Yes.

RESULT OF PLACEMENT IN UNAUTHORIZED POSITIONS

Well, let's say we added 15 positions in the Department of Highways by virtue of this program—we put 15 of these people down in the Department of Highways. And let's say 2 years from now a surprising thing happened and this program were to be terminated. I think that it would indeed be a surprise. Because if it is ever started, it won't stop. Let's say it is terminated. You would have to pull those 15 positions out of the Highway Department. The next year they are going to come up here and say we need 15 more positions. Because we had 15 people here doing this work, and they have now been taken away from us.

Now, we have to have 15 positions to replace these. All would be based on the workload.

Mr. BREWER. Well, Mr. Chairman, the point that you are making may be true. In talking with the Department at this point, they feel they are taking on an extra burden, because of the factors that I mentioned I think that the fact that these people will not all be working 40 hours per week—they work only the number of hours assigned to the amount of grant that they would earn—this does not mean they are all 40-hour employees. The fact that they are what I call not the hard, hard core, but the hard core, places a—as I indicated—a supervisory and training burden on the Department.

Now, I appreciate your point, which is clear.

EFFECT ON WELFARE DEPARTMENT

Senator BYRD. Would the additional burden lend for better efficiency in the Highway Department? Or would it tend to destroy efficiency and morale in that Department and in all other departments upon which were loaded the burden of AFDC–UP job holders?

Mr. BREWER. I am thinking now of my Department, because this is the one that I can best evaluate. Perhaps this is not a fair comparison. I don't know. Mr. Lowe, would you like to speak to this, or would the other departments? I don't think it would in Welfare. We are quite aware of some of these people's needs, and perhaps I do not see it affecting our morale and efficiency in our Department. But I am trying to be very honest in my conclusions on this—because I think in all honesty the things you are raising are factors that have to be considered and have to be discussed.

Senator BYRD. I don't mean to be facetious.

Mr. BREWER. I know you don't. And I assure you this has been—I think many of the factors that have been taken into consideration in developing work training programs—and this is why your Federal requirements rather carefully spell out some of these items, because we don't help the total unemployment program by simply replacing people who could get regular jobs.

QUESTION OF WORK POTENTIAL FOR PROGRAM IN DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senator BYRD. In the States which are participating in this program there are highways, there are parks, there are many, many places, areas and activities of employment, wherein individuals aided by such a program can be utilized. Do you feel that in the District of Columbia you have the potential work opportunities available for this program as do exist in the States?

Mr. LOWE. Mr. Chairman, may I touch on some of these points? There is a considerable potential in the District of productive work. It would be to do a better quality job, for example, of keeping our own parks.

Senator BYRD. You are talking about the District of Columbia Government?

Mr. LOWE. You see, the District of Columbia Government supports financially the parks in the city. They are actually operated and maintained directly by the National Park Service. The buildings and grounds generally around the District Government experience definitely not an A–1 quality of maintenance because of a lack of funds. And if this program should be adopted, there would be a place where an unpredictable number of people could be used to advantage. Those are illustrations of the types of things that have been discussed in thinking about this work program.

Senator BYRD. Do you feel that any of the ADC–UP job seekers can be used over at your shop, Mr. Lowe?

Mr. LOWE. Not too much in general administration. Our work is almost entirely office work. Possibly we could use a few people. But I think it would be rather few. I think there is more in our buildings' maintenance, our highway work, park work, that type of thing, where the majority of these people—and in the institutions.

Senator BYRD. Don't you use typists over at your shop?

Mr. LOWE. Yes.

Senator BYRD. I understand there would be some training of typists under this program. Would there not, Mr. Brewer?

TRAINED PERSONNEL NOT COVERED

Mr. BREWER. Yes; there would be. If they were in training for typing, they would not be on work assignments. And if they were trained for typist and could get employment, they should not be in this group.

Because the employment opportunity for typists is unlimited.

Senator BYRD. Couldn't the same be said of any skill or work?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. If they are trained to be bricklayers, they would not be in the group.

Mr. BREWER. No, sir.

Senator BYRD. They would not be employed on a temporary basis.

Mr. BREWER. They would be employed only as they are eligible and for the number of hours—I mean as soon as they became ineligible, they would not be assigned.

SOURCES OF REQUESTS FOR PERSONNEL UNDER PROGRAM

Senator BYRD. In the 1964 budget, when it was presented to the Congress, I assume that Dr. Grant or Dr. Hansen, or the other department heads who would come before the committees, would indicate the number of positions that they were requesting, and how many of these could be filled by persons under the AFDC–UP program.

Would they be requesting money for those additional positions?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir.

Senator BYRD. Or would this money be requested through your department?

Mr. BREWER. This would be grant money that we pay the people. This is why the average cost of grant—our people would get the monthly check from Welfare.

Senator BYRD. Have you inquired of the various department heads as to how many jobs could be made available in their departments?

ESTIMATE OF USABLE EMPLOYEES

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir. We have had various estimates, depending upon the type of people that we would be able to provide. Our recent discussions—and these have to be preliminary, based on certain assumptions—now, I have not had a recent discussion with the Department of Public Health. At one time their estimate was as high as 98, because of the nature of their needs in the culinary and nursing system. I have had other discussions which indicate that perhaps 20 would be their maximum in terms of the number they could handle.

Senator BYRD. What department is this?

Mr. BREWER. Public Health. The public schools at one time felt that they could use 10, but they would not use any now. I believe they would use any such positions for the school dropout program or for the employment of youth.

Senator BYRD. How many could your department use, Mr. Brewer?

Mr. BREWER. I could use totally at this time in our institutions, assuming no one is qualified from a clerical standpoint—I could use a minimum of 50 and a maximum of a hundred, which are not replacements of my positions, because these are not qualified people and are not on a 40-hour basis.

WORK POTENTIAL IN WELFARE DEPARTMENT

Senator BYRD. What would they do in your Department?

Mr. BREWER. In my Department they would work in food service; that is, the assisting in the handling of food. They would assist in grounds maintenance. They would assist in housekeeping services.

Senator BYRD. Who is doing this work now?

Mr. BREWER. Our present employees.

Senator BYRD. In other words, your grounds maintenance is now being done by your employees. And you are going to just put additional persons to work doing the same job that is now being done with fewer people.

Mr. BREWER. Assist them.

Senator BYRD. Whereas they are doing the work now without assistance.

Mr. BREWER. That is correct. On the basis that I indicated in terms of degree. I suppose, of services you can provide.

Senator BYRD. For instance, you are asking for one WBR–3 laborer—it is on the last page under "Children's Center"—in the Transportation Unit. You are requesting one clothing clerk, GS–3, out at Cedar Knoll

You are requesting two WDS–4 food servers at the District Training School.

These would appear to be the types of jobs which could be filled by persons under this program.

Mr. BREWER. Persons if they reported. If they did not report, they would not be eligible. I would not be able to delete from my budget request these positions based on this program, because I think that again I have to insist that to our knowledge these are untrained persons. If this was a skilled cleaner who could get on the civil service register, I could hire him.

Senator BYRD. Let's consider a laborer, the type of laborer we were talking about, Is this a skilled laborer? WDR–3?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir.

Senator BYRD. All right. Would you remove that one from your request?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir.

Senator BYRD. Don't you anticipate that the committees would expect to fill some of these positions that are in the budget estimate with persons of this type? Otherwise, the AFDC–UP program would amount to a back-door appropriation approach by which new positions would be provided from year to year.

Mr. BREWER. I would expect the committees would raise this question. And if this were shown we would not be eligible under our Federal program. And this I grant you, Mr. Chairman, has to be shown very carefully.

I have tried to explain this in terms of the total Federal program. This is a basic requirement. And when we—if we went into this program, these are the things that we have to be very sure of in terms of providing that. We are talking about one laborer in terms of the grant. This may be for 1 day a week, 2 days a week, dependent on what the earning rate is.

Senator BYRD. I would assume that the supervisors in the various departments would not look with relish upon having under their supervision individuals who might appear for work one day and not appear the next.

Mr. BREWER. No, sir.

Senator BYRD. Well, Mr. Brewer, I think I have asked about all the questions that I wish to ask concerning the program.

I would like to give you an opportunity to comment further.

CONCERN OF WELFARE DEPARTMENT

Mr. BREWER. Well, Mr. Chairman, I think the facts that have been brought out in this hearing in terms of the total situation in the District of Columbia are clear. I think from the standpoint of Public Welfare, we are concerned about two things.

We are concerned to insure that families are provided support, and we believe that support should not just be handed out. This is why we feel that in this program, while it does, as you point out, change the man-in-the-house ruling, it does place upon the man some responsibility which he does not now assume in many instances. Many of them—some of them perhaps would not accept this responsibility and the families basically would be better off. This, as you know, is a very difficult problem for us to work with. As I have indicated earlier in my hearings, we hope to work even closer this year with the Juvenile Court, to have some of these men face up to their responsibilities.

I am not hitting the men too hard. But the fact remains that some of these men do drift in and out of family situations with no responsibility being placed upon them.

This concerns me, whether they are talking about this program or whether we are talking about the man-in-the-house policy, or what we are talking about.

GREATEST CONCERN OVER WOMEN

The cases that concern me also are the cases that I mentioned in regard to the women who are now on public assistance, who have shown the desire to work, who have shown the desire to accept training, and for whom we are not always or they are not always immediately able to find employment within the 30-day period we now permit. Some of these people, some of these women have been out of the labor market for considerable periods of time, and it is not easy for them always to find employment.

If it is the case of a woman who has had an employment history, and has had to be on assistance temporarily, she can reestablish herself rather easily. Employers expect some work experience when people apply. I think all of us do when we hire people; and we are trying to motivate for training, we are trying to provide employment. We are not always able to provide these simultaneously.

This is my concern about many of the families.

I have to speak from the standpoint of our welfare concern, because this is our concern, and this is where we see the family situation.

I know you understand this.

With our expanded child welfare services this year, as we pointed out, we were able to do some little toward stemming the tide.

We do, in our child welfare, run up against this unemployment situation for periods of time.

This is my position in this matter.

I think that the situation in regard to the women is the one that troubles me the most, because reflected in our justifications for women would of course not be women in which there were men in the situation. This would be another aspect.

So that this is my deep concern. Plus the fact of some day having these men face up to some responsibilities.

MAINTAINING ADC RATIO

Senator BYRD. With the additional impact upon the ADC caseload of about 28 percent, as was referred to earlier by Mr. Galvin, what would this do to your average caseload per worker? You presently are down to an average of 107 cases per position.

Mr. BREWER. Well, sir, we are requesting positions that would maintain this ratio, in these costs, as I was indicating—the positions requested for these additions on a 1-60 basis.

AVERAGE PAD CASELOAD

Senator BYRD. Aside from this, for a moment, what will be the average case load per position in "PAD" in continuing services, with the addition of the socia workers which are being requested in the "B" budget?

Mr. BREWER. With the positions requested in the "B" budget?

Senator BYRD. Yes.

Mr. BREWER. I testified that with the caseload as 10,154, which is the figure we were testifying to the other day—that the caseload would be an overall average of 107. This is the figure that we testified to.

The positions requested in the 1963 "B" budget——

Senator BYRD. 1964 "B" budget?

Mr. BREWER. 1964 "B" budget—the average caseload in authorized positions overall average—because the positions we are requesting of course are for caseloads of 60. But the question—this is based on an estimated caseload of 9,467 average.

AUTHORIZED CASEWORK POSITIONS

The number of authorized positions, casework positions, is now 106. The number of authorized requested casework positions in the "B" budget is 20 additional in this category, bringing it up to 126 people carrying caseloads in continuing services.

No; I am incorrect. I was giving the caseload average instead of the number of authorized positions.

Senator BYRD. I was thinking you requested 15 social workers and 3 supervisors.

Mr. BREWER. That is correct.

Senator BYRD. So what would this bring the average caseload per worker down to?

Mr. BREWER. Approximately 94, sir.

Senator BYRD. We are talking about bringing the present average caseload per position, which is 107, down to 94.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; authorized positions in continuing service.

Senator BYRD. Yes; I had forgotten, I believe, to ask that question when we were talking about the average caseload per worker.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. All right.

Is there anything further you have, Mr. Brewer, on the ADC–UP program?

HOPE TO BREAK PATTERN OF DEPENDENCY

Mr. BREWER. No, sir; Mr. Chairman. I think you have been very patient with us on this. I realize that this is a program, as I stated, in which we have had no experience.

We have not presented as firm figures as we would like to present. I realize also, as you have pointed out, the total economic situation in the District.

I do feel, however, and I have to keep referring to my hard core, not the hard, hard core—my experience in, and my deep concern that we do not continue this pattern of dependence. And I believe strongly that some way we have to provide training and we have to provide motivation.

In my opinion, the unemployment program tied in with work training was one way of—is one way of providing this. I think it is not the only panacea for all of our problems, any more than foster home rates is the only panacea. We are dealing with a multitude of problems.

But I do feel this. And we have, as I say, given this the very best consideration we can give in light of no experience in this program for 30 years.

QUESTION OF ADDITIONAL TRAINING PROGRAMS

Senator BYRD. With regard to work training, I would then ask you whether or not the Department intends to establish any additional training programs over and above that of the Residential Training Center.

Mr. BREWER. The Department does not intend to. We intend to continue to utilize the increasing number of programs that we hope will be available in this community.

Senator BYRD. Well, I don't have any further questions on this program.

COMMENT OF COMMISSIONER

Mr. Duncan, do you have anything at this point?

Mr. DUNCAN. I suppose, Mr. Chairman, in the light of the very open discussion which we have had on this very difficult subject, I might have a comment simply to include in the record. Of course I would not either be prepared or wish to reopen all of these many difficult questions which have already been pretty thoroughly discussed.

I am genuinely and deeply interested in seeing this program adopted. I recognize that it has some difficult features, particularly with regard to the man-in-the-house rule. And I hoped many times that we could segregate the unrelated man and see our way clear to feed the children if they need food or assistance.

One of the difficulties has been doing just this.

I have no doubt that our vocal taxpayers want this program. If we had to undergo election by them; if we did not give it to them, they would probably put us out of office.

Senator BYRD. Let me say at that point, Mr. Duncan, I would have great sympathy for any individual who served in the Congress representing the District of Columbia. Pardon me for the interruption.

Mr. DUNCAN. Surely.

There are some two or three comments I might make with regard to specific points. But here again, I would not hope to prolong this hearing any more than absolutely necessary.

One of those relates to the costs of the program as compared to other States. And in that connection, it would seem to me that where the program is adopted in the other States, it probably costs much more than that would here, such that it costs for a higher percentage of unemployment or a higher number of the unemployed is comparable to a lower cost for a lower percentage of unemployed in the District.

Another point that I might just submit for the record is that it is true that we suffered difficulty in justifying it. One of the problems arises out of the fact that we have no previous experience. That has been recognized already.

On the other hand, I would say that it would seem to me that other States probably had some difficulty also showing previous experience upon which to base their justification figures. And to that extent, we are probably suffering similar difficulty, because we, too, have had no personal or local experience.

Another point that I would make is that it—I don't mean to dramatize this at all—but the hungry child in the District of Columbia, where we have a smaller percentage of unemployment, is just as hungry as a hungry child in a State with 5-percent unemployment.

This again worries me when I think of the individual family of children—notwithstanding the fact that it has been very difficult here for the Department to show all of this.

And I admit finally that most of these kids are Negro kids. But on the other hand, simply because we do have a few white children who may be hungry, I think that those white children deserve to be fed just as much as a greater number of Negro children.

This has not been an easy statement, but it is one I would like to go into the record.

Senator BYRD. All right.

DIFFICULTIES CONFRONTING OFFICIALS

I think everyone can appreciate, Mr. Duncan, the difficulties that confront you and the other Commissioners in matters of this kind.

I think you have indicated that were these elective positions, you would possibly be under even greater difficulties.

I think the situation as far as elective members sitting on a congressional committee is concerned would also be difficult, because there are other Members of the Congress, many of them who have opinions of their own as to how things should be done in the District, would also be on those committees.

We have many cross-currents of opinions on District of Columbia matters even among ourselves here on the Hill, and this extends to Senators and Representatives who do not serve on committees having jurisdiction over District of Columbia activities.

That is why I say if an individual were to be elected to represent the District of Columbia in the Congress, he would not only have his constituents disagreeing with him, but he would also have 530 other Members of the Congress who would want to voice their opinions and take issue with him, perhaps.

Of course I say that facetiously in part, but in some degree perhaps there is some truth in it.

Mr. BREWER. May I make one other statement?

I think, Mr. Chairman, that all of us have the same goals. I think that we can never all agree at the best way to reach them. And the best way to reach them at a given time.

DIFFICULTIES FACING STATES

Senator BYRD. Now, as to two points which Mr. Duncan raised, and which have been raised before, I would simply like to address myself briefly to them.

Yes; I think, Mr. Duncan, that the 15 States that are participating in this program probably had some difficulty in arriving at a decision to participate. The fact that only 15 out of the 50 States and one District of Columbia, or 29 percent, are participating is indicative of this very fact, in part at least.

It also may be that the situation within those States was not adjudged to be such as would necessitate participation in the AFDC–UP program. Additionally, it may indicate that there would be difficult problems arising in making appropriations available for such a program.

CIRCUMSTANCES IN STATES DIFFERENT FROM THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

I would doubt that some of the States that are presently participating would be participating if the economic circumstances within those States were similar to or equal to the circumstances that govern in the District of Columbia. The States have rural areas, they have many work opportunities which can be utilized for such a program, they have higher unemployment rates, and there are various other economic factors which may work together to make such a program feasible in the few States where the program has been instituted. All or most of these same factors are not present in the District of Columbia.

The fact that only 15 States are participating in the program really doesn't recommend the program to a lot of people. As I have already pointed out, those States in which unemployment is relatively high are participating. At the same time, there may be other States which are not participating although the unemployment rates may be equally high.

Some legislatures are having difficulty in appropriating money for this and other welfare programs. I can cite my own legislature as one of them.

As to the fact that a hungry child is just as hungry in the District of Columbia as he may be in other jurisdictions; as to the oft-repeated statement that one should be just as concerned about the children of the 2.1 percent of the unemployed in this area as he is concerned about the 9 percent that may exist somewhere else, I think we all share this view. But I don't think this is a logical basis for the establishment of this program. Of course, one could carry this to an illogical conclusion. If only one-half of 1 percent where unemployed here, the program could then be justified by stating that there should be just as much concern about the hungry children of the one-half of 1 percent as about the 9 percent elsewhere. And while one should be concerned about hungry children anywhere, the theory just enunciated does not always and necessarily justify such a program.

It can even be carried further to a more illogical conclusion. One could say that if only one one-hundredth of 1 percent is unemployed, this is justification for the program because one should be just as concerned about the hungry children of the one one-hundredth of 1 percent as about those of 9 percent elsewhere. There will always be some people unemployed. There will always be some people who don't want to work and who will not work. And there will always be hungry children. The fact that they are black or white, yellow, red or brown, is irrelevant here.

NEED TO SURVEY OVERALL PICTURE

I think we have to look at the overall, as we are trying to do. You, Mr. Brewer, certainly have conscientiously tried to present the proposal. And you have done as well as anyone else could have done. You simply cannot make a silk purse out of a sow's ear. In my judgment, based on the facts adduced today, the program is not justified at this time in the District of Columbia. I will bring the proposal to the attention of the committee, of course, when we mark up the bill. If they wish to support the program, of course they can override me. The record of the hearings will be available to the committee. I will present my own views on the matter based upon the information that has been developed and let the committee work its will.

I don't have anything else, Mr. Brewer. I am sorry we are going to have to have another meeting to complete our work on your budget.

I feel it has been necessary to give a lot of attention to this item today.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir. I realize we have delayed the hearings also.

Senator BYRD. Incidentally, I think it is interesting to note that, for the calendar year ending December 31, 1962, the total national expenditures for welfare, including assistance and administration, services, and training were $4,859,064,000. This figure may be broken down as follows:

"Federal funds	$2, 588, 695, 000
State funds	1, 670, 369, 000
Local funds	600, 000, 000"

The Federal funds go to the ADC, AFDC, OAA, aid-to-blind, and aid-to-disabled programs. The State expenditures, and local, include contributions to the special programs and to general assistance, broken down as follows:

"States	$240, 858, 000
Local	220, 681, 000"

Well, next week we will take up the matter of day care. So suppose we recess until Monday at 10 a.m.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

(Whereupon, at 5:45 p.m., Saturday, October 5, 1963, the committee recessed, to resume Monday, October 7, 1963, at 10 a.m.)

PERIOD OF TIME RECIPIENTS STAY ON ROLLS

Senator BYRD. Mr. Brewer, the tables that you are going to update from last year will be sure to include the ones pertaining to families on the rolls by years over a period of 21 years, and above.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir. I believe that will be ready for the record, will it, Mr. Millar?

Mr. MILLAR. I believe it will.

Mr. BREWER. Yes sir; that has to be done on a monthly run, and that will be ready for the record.

Senator BYRD. This includes?

Mr. BREWER. That long table which is family by family?

Senator BYRD. Yes.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. It includes figures on illegitimacy also.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; length of time case by case.

Senator BYRD. It will include a table on the 100 families receiving the highest rates?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

RACIAL INFORMATION

Senator BYRD. You will supply for the record as you have in previous years the percent of whites and the percent of nonwhites on the caseloads?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Also the percent of whites and nonwhites among the social workers.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Also the percent of whites and nonwhites in the entire Department.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; we have that.

Senator BYRD. Also the number and percent of illegitimate babies on the welfare rolls.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. The tables concerning unemployment.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

PUBLICATIONS OF TABLES

Senator BYRD. These are included in your House hearings.

Mr. BREWER. Yes.

Senator BYRD. Of this year?

Mr. BREWER. That is correct. The House hearings are up to date. We shall resubmit it for this record.

Senator BYRD. Yes. I would not want it to appear twice in the record, however.

Mr. BREWER. There is one exception. There are two more States than are shown in the House record as having activated this program. I understand that Michigan and California have. This is not shown on the table.

Senator BYRD. Have the programs been authorized there and have moneys been appropriated therefor?

Mr. BREWER. I understand that they have been authorized. I will check to be sure that the money is appropriated before I add them to this table.

Senator BYRD. Yes, because unless the long green is laid on the line, the authorization is worthless, is it?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir.

(The information referred to follows:)

Data on 103 aid to families with dependent children cases receiving highest payments during December 1963

Total persons in assistance unit	Number of children	Length of time on assistance continuously since most recent opening		Number of months on assistance prior to most recent opening	Amount of grant received in December 1963	Retail value of surplus food received in December 1963
		Yrs.	*Mos.*			
9	7	3	5	25	$502	$37.84
4	3	3	9	0	456	22.02
10	8		7	3	448	37.84
6	5	3	3	1	406	29.93
14	12		4	0	391	48.85
14	12	1	4	42	384	48.85
13	12		4	52	381	48.85
6	5	3	6	3	477	29.93
5	4	9	1	0	374	22.02
7	6	6	5	24	364	29.93
12	10	3	1	9	360	48.85
12	11	1	6	0	359	48.85
12	11		5	3	353	48.85
12	11	2	3	0	353	48.85
12	10	3	7	15	346	48.85
11	10	5	9	0	345	48.85
14	12	7	4	42	345	48.85
11	10	5	5	5	343	48.85
13	12	3	5	0	340	48.85
11	10	2	1	0	338	48.85
10	8	3	10	0	338	37.84
11	9	1		0	336	48.85
11	10	2	6	11	335	37.84
12	11		1	13	335	48.85
10	9	6	8	36	333	48.85
5	4		6	0	332	22.02
10	8	5	7	0	332	37.84
12	11	12	9	0	331	48.85
11	10	5	4	105	331	48.85
10	9	5	2	0	330	37.84
9	8	6	3	0	330	37.84
5	4	6		0	330	22.02
8	7		2	30	329	37.84
14	12	1	7	0	328	48.85
10	8	3	4	12	328	37.84
11	10	6	3	42	327	48.85
10	9	5	1	27	327	37.84
9	8	4	3	20	327	37.84
11	9		8	0	323	48.85
4	3	3	1	3	320	22.02
10	9	3	2	49	321	37.84
7	6	6	3	0	321	29.93
11	10	1	5	16	219	37.84
11	10		1	2	319	48.85
11	9	3		0	318	37.84
11	9	3	4	2	318	37.84
9	8	6	6	0	317	37.84
10	8	10	4	49	316	37.84
10	9	5	2	34	315	37.84
10	9		7	50	315	37.84
10	8		8	47	315	48.85
10	9		2	2	315	37.84
10	9	1	10	45	315	37.84
10	9	3	11	46	315	37.84
10	8	3	1	0	314	37.84
6	5	3		0	314	29.93
9	8	6	10	0	314	48.85
10	8	3	8	0	314	37.84
10	9	1	4	36	313	37.84
9	8	6	5	0	313	37.84
9	8	3	11	59	312	37.84
9	8	11	11	12	311	37.84
9	8		2	17	311	37.84
9	8	9	11	0	310	37.84
10	9	2	4	0	309	37.84
10	9	3	4	0	309	37.84
10	9	2	3	6	309	37.84
10	9	2	10	18	309	48.85
10	9	4	10	2	309	37.84
4	3		4	7	308	18.92
11	10	1	6	0	307	37.84
9	8	1	11	1	305	37.84
9	8	4	3	2	305	37.84

Data on 103 aid to families with dependent children cases receiving highest payments during December 1963—Continued

Total persons in assistance unit	Number of children	Length of time on assistance continuously since most recent opening		Number of months on assistance prior to most recent opening	Amount of grant received in December 1963	Retail value of surplus food received in December 1963
		Yrs.	*Mos.*			
9	8	4	3	65	$305	$37.84
9	7	2	9	0	304	37.84
9	7	2	5	0	304	37.84
9	7	5	5	12	304	37.84
10	9		3	0	303	37.84
10	9		2	0	303	37.84
10	9		4	0	302	37.84
10	8	3	1	0	302	37.84
11	10	3	7	0	301	48.85
10	9	3	2	25	301	38.84
9	8	5	8	24	301	37.84
9	8	4	3	0	299	37.84
9	8		6	10	299	37.84
8	7	3	10	0	298	37.84
9	7		8	0	298	37.84
9	7	2	5	0	298	37.84
10	8		4	0	297	37.84
9	8	3	8	122	297	29.93
10	9	2		0	297	48.85
10	9	5	6	0	297	48.85
10	9	1	8	16	296	48.85
9	8	8	1	45	295	37.84
9	8	17	2	0	294	37.84
9	8	3	5	52	293	37.84
9	8	7	2	4	293	37.84
10	9	5	6	0	292	37.84
9	7		9	0	292	37.84
9	7	2	8	0	292	37.84
9	7	1	4	4	292	37.84
9	7	1	5	0	292	37.84
6	5		1	14	292	29.93

Statistics on families receiving assistance

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE LESS THAN 1 YEAR

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$212.00	$139.00	$73.00	6	1	5	4
84.00	82.00	2.00	4	0	4	0
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	2
166.00	100.50	65.50	5	1	4	0
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	4
196.00	131.00	65.00	6	2	4	4
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	1
155.00	99.50	55.50	4	1	3	0
182.00	124.00	58.00	6	1	5	0
95.00	95.00	0	8	1	7	0
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	0
18.00	18.00	0	3	1	2	2
50.00	30.50	19.50	1	0	1	0
84.00	53.00	31.00	2	1	1	1
175.00	123.00	52.00	6	1	5	0
269.00	173.00	96.00	7	1	6	0
96.00	59.00	37.00	2	0	2	2
204.00	135.00	69.00	6	1	5	3
254.00	165.50	88.50	7	2	5	0
166.00	123.00	43.00	6	1	5	0
86.00	61.50	24.50	3	1	2	2
173.00	108.50	64.50	4	2	2	0
252.00	170.00	82.00	8	2	6	6
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	2
100.00	66.50	33.50	3	1	2	1
103.00	103.00	0	7	1	6	0
226.00	146.00	80.00	6	2	4	4
280.00	189.50	90.50	9	2	7	0
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	0
160.00	160.00	0	8	1	7	0
271.00	179.50	91.50	8	1	7	3
105.00	102.50	2.50	5	1	4	0
178.00	116.50	61.50	5	2	3	0

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE LESS THAN 1 YEAR—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$176.00	$143.50	$32.50	7	1	6	4
109.00	71.00	38.00	3	1	2	2
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	0
128.00	86.00	42.00	4	1	3	2
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	2
44.00	41.00	3.00	2	0	2	0
270.00	184.50	85.50	9	1	8	0
101.00	101.00	0	6	1	5	1
149.00	143.50	5.50	7	1	6	0
221.00	143.50	77.50	6	1	5	5
95.00	58.50	36.50	2	0	2	2
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	3
255.00	159.00	96.00	6	1	5	1
105.00	105.00	0	7	1	6	0
138.00	102.50	35.50	5	1	4	2
66.00	61.50	4.50	3	0	3	0
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	0
233.00	155.00	78.00	7	1	6	0
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	4
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	2
174.00	123.00	51.00	6	1	5	0
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	0
145.00	102.50	42.50	5	1	4	2
166.00	110.50	55.50	5	1	4	1
58.00	34.50	23.50	1	0	1	1
179.00	123.00	56.00	6	1	5	0
104.00	104.00	0	7	1	6	6
188.00	121.50	66.50	5	2	3	3
216.00	146.50	69.50	7	2	5	0
245.00	166.50	78.50	8	2	6	0
65.00	61.50	3.50	3	2	1	1
109.00	65.50	43.50	2	1	1	1
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	0
97.00	59.50	37.50	2	1	1	1
144.00	123.00	21.00	6	1	5	1
77.00	77.00	0	5	1	4	0
291.00	205.00	86.00	10	1	9	1
100.00	82.00	18.00	4	1	3	3
93.00	82.00	11.00	4	1	3	0
14.00	14.00	0	1	0	1	1
89.00	89.00	0	5	2	3	0
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	1
73.00	61.50	11.50	3	1	2	0
157.00	100.50	56.50	4	1	3	3
87.00	82.00	5.00	4	1	3	0
85.00	53.50	31.50	2	0	2	2
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	0
217.00	147.00	70.00	7	1	6	2
117.00	102.50	14.50	5	1	4	1
232.00	164.00	68.00	8	1	7	1
151.00	123.00	28.00	6	2	4	0
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	0
194.00	130.00	64.00	6	1	5	5
209.00	137.50	71.50	6	1	5	0
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	2
42.00	42.00	0	4	1	3	1
223.00	150.00	73.00	7	1	6	1
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	2
282.00	185.00	97.00	8	2	6	0
58.00	58.00	0	6	1	5	5
292.00	195.50	96.50	9	2	7	0
200.00	127.50	72.50	5	0	5	0
169.00	112.00	57.00	5	1	4	0
207.00	136.50	70.50	6	1	5	3
187.00	126.50	60.50	6	1	5	5
80.00	80.00	0	6	1	5	0
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	0
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	4
193.00	129.50	63.50	6	1	5	1
223.00	150.00	73.00	7	1	6	0
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	2
137.00	90.50	46.50	4	1	3	0
93.00	57.50	35.50	2	1	1	1
169.00	112.00	57.00	5	1	4	0
150.00	102.50	47.50	5	1	4	0
150.00	97.00	53.00	4	1	3	0
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	2
149.00	143.50	5.50	7	1	6	6
101.00	61.50	39.50	2	1	1	1
241.00	164.50	76.50	8	1	7	1
83.00	82.00	1.00	4	1	3	0
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	3

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE LESS THAN 1 YEAR—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$181.00	$118.00	$63.00	5	1	4	0
93.00	57.50	35.50	2	1	1	1
92.00	62.50	29.50	3	1	2	2
127.00	102.50	24.50	5	2	3	0
132.00	123.00	9.00	6	1	5	1
87.00	87.00	0	7	1	6	0
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	0
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	0
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	2
120.00	76.50	43.50	3	1	2	0
147.00	90.00	57.00	3	1	2	0
202.00	128.50	73.50	5	2	3	0
204.00	129.50	74.50	5	1	4	0
166.00	110.50	55.50	5	1	4	0
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	0
110.00	71.50	38.50	3	2	1	0
109.00	71.00	38.00	3	1	2	0
107.00	64.50	42.50	2	1	1	1
124.00	124.00	0	8	2	6	1
204.00	129.50	74.50	5	2	3	0
98.00	60.00	38.00	2	0	2	2
143.00	93.50	49.50	4	1	3	0
94.00	58.00	36.00	2	0	2	0
142.00	142.00	0	7	1	6	0
43.00	27.00	16.00	1	0	1	1
94.00	82.00	12.00	4	2	2	1
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	0
298.00	198.50	99.50	9	2	7	0
76.00	61.50	14.50	3	0	3	2
133.00	83.00	50.00	3	1	2	0
112.00	102.50	9.50	5	0	5	0
69.00	45.50	23.50	2	1	1	0
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	0
315.00	212.50	102.50	10	2	8	0
122.00	77.50	44.50	3	1	2	2
43.00	27.00	16.00	1	0	1	1
191.00	117.50	73.50	4	1	3	2
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	0
210.00	138.00	72.00	6	2	4	1
92.00	92.00	0	5	1	4	2
92.00	62.50	29.50	3	1	2	2
46.00	41.00	5.00	2	1	1	1
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	2
107.00	102.50	4.50	5	1	4	0
221.00	143.50	77.50	6	1	5	0
162.00	103.00	59.00	4	1	3	1
186.00	126.00	60.00	6	1	5	0
38.00	24.50	13.50	1	0	1	1
102.00	62.00	40.00	2	0	2	0
178.00	111.00	67.00	4	1	3	0
76.00	61.50	14.50	3	1	2	1
323.00	225.50	97.50	11	2	9	0
47.00	29.00	18.00	1	0	1	0
224.00	164.00	60.00	8	1	7	2
175.00	123.00	52.00	6	1	5	1
165.00	123.00	42.00	6	1	5	1
176.00	164.00	12.00	8	2	6	3
195.00	143.50	51.50	7	1	6	1
161.00	108.00	53.00	5	1	4	2
247.00	167.50	79.50	8	1	7	1
105.00	82.00	23.00	4	1	3	3
448.00	279.00	169.00	10	2	8	0
99.00	60.50	38.50	2	0	2	2
160.00	107.50	52.50	5	1	4	0
123.00	78.00	45.00	3	1	2	2
213.00	139.50	73.50	6	1	5	0
117.00	102.50	14.50	5	1	4	0
130.00	87.00	43.00	4	1	3	1
155.00	105.00	50.00	5	1	4	4
193.00	184.50	8.50	9	1	8	0
177.00	123.00	54.00	6	1	5	0
67.00	44.50	22.50	2	0	2	2
259.00	173.50	85.50	8	1	7	0
124.00	84.00	40.00	4	1	3	3
166.00	110.50	55.50	5	1	4	0
256.00	144.50	111.50	3	2	1	1
125.00	79.00	46.00	3	1	2	0
155.00	99.50	55.50	4	2	2	0
58.00	41.00	17.00	2	0	2	2
131.00	82.00	49.00	3	1	2	2
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	0

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE LESS THAN 1 YEAR—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$105.00	$82.00	$23.00	4	1	3	0
24.00	20.50	3.50	1	0	1	1
87.00	82.00	5.00	4	1	3	1
59.00	35.00	24.00	1	0	1	1
89.00	55.50	33.50	2	1	1	1
66.00	61.50	4.50	3	1	2	0
63.00	63.00	0	4	1	3	3
273.00	186.00	87.00	9	1	8	0
259.00	173.50	85.50	8	1	7	0
146.00	90.00	56.00	3	1	2	0
173.00	123.00	50.00	6	1	5	0
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	0
95.00	95.00	0	8	2	6	0
996.00	131.00	65.00	6	2	4	1
252.00	170.00	82.00	8	2	6	6
112.00	112.00	0	11	2	9	0
133.00	83.00	50.00	3	1	2	2
214.00	140.00	74.00	6	2	4	0
165.00	123.00	42.00	6	1	5	5
91.00	62.00	29.00	3	1	2	2
103.00	62.50	40.50	2	1	1	1
121.00	121.00	0	6	1	5	0
201.00	143.50	57.50	7	1	6	4
167.00	105.50	61.50	4	2	2	0
253.00	165.00	88.00	7	1	6	1
223.00	150.00	73.00	7	1	6	5
54.00	41.00	13.00	2	1	1	1
241.00	164.50	76.50	8	1	7	1
159.00	101.50	57.50	4	1	3	2
209.00	137.50	71.50	6	1	5	0
255.00	166.00	89.00	7	1	6	0
247.00	162.00	85.00	7	1	6	6
163.00	109.00	54.00	5	1	4	3
315.00	212.50	102.50	10	1	9	3
133.00	102.50	30.50	5	1	4	0
59.00	59.00	0	5	1	4	0
178.00	116.50	61.50	5	1	4	3
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	1
136.00	90.00	46.00	4	1	3	1
283.00	185.50	97.50	8	1	7	0
134.00	123.00	11.00	6	1	5	0
149.00	149.00	0	8	1	7	1
79.00	79.00	0	4	1	3	3
123.00	78.00	45.00	3	1	2	0
299.00	199.00	100.00	9	1	8	0
174.00	109.00	65.00	4	1	3	1
153.00	98.50	54.50	4	1	3	3
191.00	143.50	47.50	7	1	6	6
115.00	74.00	41.00	3	1	2	2
235.00	164.00	71.00	8	1	7	0
332.00	193.50	138.50	5	1	4	0
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	2
99.00	60.50	38.50	2	1	1	0
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	0
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	2	4	0
173.00	123.00	50.00	6	2	4	0
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	0
87.00	54.50	32.50	2	1	1	1
104.00	68.50	35.50	3	1	2	1
108.00	82.00	26.00	4	1	3	2
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	0
168.00	123.00	45.00	6	1	5	0
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	0
56.00	56.00	0	3	2	1	0
92.00	62.50	29.50	3	1	2	1
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	1
99.00	60.50	38.50	2	1	1	1
156.00	105.50	50.50	5	1	4	4
201.00	128.00	73.00	5	0	5	0
73.00	47.50	25.50	2	1	1	1
215.00	140.50	74.50	6	1	5	2
131.00	87.50	43.50	4	2	2	2
130.00	87.00	43.00	4	1	3	0
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	0
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	2
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	2
117.00	75.00	42.00	3	1	2	1
96.00	64.50	31.50	3	1	2	2
121.00	77.00	44.00	3	1	2	2
71.00	71.00	0	4	1	3	3
84.00	82.00	2.00	4	0	4	1

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE LESS THAN 1 YEAR—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$181.00	$118.00	$63.00	5	1	4	4
160.00	107.50	52.50	5	1	4	0
191.00	128.50	62.50	6	1	5	2
209.00	137.50	71.50	6	1	5	2
128.00	80.50	47.50	3	1	2	0
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	0
79.00	50.50	28.50	2	1	1	1
99.00	82.00	17.00	4	1	3	1
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	1
123.00	102.50	20.50	5	1	4	0
245.00	161.00	84.00	7	1	6	1
77.00	77.00	0	7	1	6	4
161.00	108.00	53.00	5	1	4	3
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	0
107.00	64.50	42.50	2	1	1	0
93.00	82.00	11.00	4	1	3	3
191.00	128.50	62.50	6	1	5	2
207.00	184.50	22.50	9	1	8	0
126.00	85.00	41.00	4	1	3	3
211.00	144.00	67.00	7	1	6	4
199.00	127.00	72.00	5	1	4	4
145.00	102.50	42.50	5	1	4	2
241.00	159.00	82.00	7	1	6	0
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	0
197.00	121.50	75.50	6	1	5	1
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	0
176.00	110.00	66.00	4	0	4	4
223.00	150.00	73.00	7	1	6	6
120.00	76.50	43.50	3	1	2	0
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	0
143.00	93.50	49.50	4	1	3	3
148.00	102.50	45.50	5	1	4	3
165.00	110.00	55.00	5	1	4	1
81.00	51.50	29.50	2	1	1	0
98.00	60.00	38.00	2	0	2	1
89.00	55.50	33.50	2	0	2	2
182.00	143.50	38.50	7	1	6	0
94.00	82.00	12.00	4	2	2	0
222.00	149.50	72.50	7	2	5	0
232.00	149.00	83.00	6	2	4	0
232.00	132.50	99.50	3	1	2	2
149.00	102.50	46.50	5	1	4	0
101.00	61.50	39.50	2	1	1	0
137.00	85.00	52.00	3	1	2	0
156.00	105.50	50.50	5	1	4	2
127.00	74.50	52.50	2	1	1	1
5.00	5.00	0	1	0	1	0
227.00	146.50	80.50	6	1	5	0
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	2
58.00	58.00	0	5	1	4	4
132.00	88.00	44.00	4	1	3	2
119.00	76.00	43.00	3	1	2	0
213.00	145.00	68.00	7	2	5	0
252.00	164.50	87.50	7	2	5	2
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	2
121.00	121.00	0	7	2	5	0
145.00	89.00	56.00	3	1	2	0
60.00	60.00	0	3	0	3	2
29.00	29.00	0	2	1	1	0
353.00	246.00	107.00	12	1	11	0
223.00	150.00	73.00	7	1	6	5
195.00	130.50	64.50	6	1	5	5
147.00	90.00	57.00	3	1	2	2
238.00	205.00	33.00	10	1	9	9
147.00	95.50	51.50	4	1	3	3
111.00	82.00	29.00	4	1	3	3
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	1
57.00	57.00	0	3	1	2	0
263.00	184.50	78.50	9	1	8	8
250.00	205.00	45.00	10	1	9	2
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	0
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	2
144.00	102.50	41.50	5	1	4	1
308.00	176.00	132.00	4	1	3	1
275.00	187.00	88.00	9	1	8	0
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	2
58.00	34.50	23.50	1	0	1	0
169.00	123.00	46.00	6	1	5	5
89.00	82.00	7.00	4	1	3	0
147.00	102.50	44.50	5	1	4	1

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE LESS THAN 1 YEAR—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$187.00	$121.00	$66.00	5	1	4	0
126.00	102.50	23.50	5	1	4	4
76.00	43.50	32.50	1	0	1	1
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	0
62.00	62.00	0	7	1	6	0
29.00	29.00	0	6	1	5	0
93.00	82.00	11.00	4	1	3	2
105.00	63.50	41.50	2	1	1	1
138.00	91.00	47.00	4	1	3	1
157.00	106.00	51.00	5	1	4	3
138.00	91.00	47.00	4	2	2	0
196.00	143.50	52.50	7	1	6	0
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	0
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	0
391.00	287.00	104.00	14	2	12	0
57.00	41.00	16.00	2	1	1	1
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	0
219.00	164.00	55.00	8	2	6	0
32.50	21.50	10.50	1	0	1	1
111.00	66.50	44.50	2	1	1	1
217.00	147.00	70.00	7	1	6	3
148.50	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	0
39.00	39.00	0	2	1	1	0
24.00	20.50	3.50	1	0	1	0
297.00	205.00	92.00	10	2	8	0
254.00	171.00	83.00	8	1	7	0
88.00	61.50	26.50	3	1	2	1
169.00	112.00	57.00	5	1	4	3
111.00	102.50	8.50	5	1	4	0
94.00	58.00	36.00	2	1	1	0
46.00	28.50	17.50	1	0	1	1
268.00	150.50	117.50	3	1	2	2
73.00	61.50	11.50	3	1	2	0
120.00	76.50	43.50	3	1	2	0
38.00	24.50	13.50	1	0	1	0
381.00	266.50	114.50	13	1	12	7
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	0
192.00	129.00	63.00	6	1	5	0
293.00	196.00	97.00	9	1	8	4
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	2
99.00	99.00	0	6	1	5	4
76.00	49.00	27.00	2	1	1	1
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	0
62.00	62.00	0	7	1	6	0
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	2
37.00	37.00	0	2	0	2	0
302.00	206.00	96.00	10	1	9	0
169.00	106.50	62.50	4	1	3	0
262.00	169.50	92.50	7	1	6	0
147.00	123.00	24.00	6	1	5	5
204.00	184.50	19.50	9	1	8	3
239.00	147.00	92.00	5	1	4	3
226.00	151.50	74.50	7	1	6	3
222.00	164.00	58.00	8	1	7	3
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	2
139.00	102.50	36.50	5	1	4	4
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	0
61.00	36.00	25.00	1	0	1	1
286.00	192.50	93.50	9	1	8	4
258.00	173.00	85.00	8	2	6	0
162.00	123.00	39.00	6	1	5	3
111.00	102.50	8.50	5	1	4	0
73.00	61.50	11.50	3	1	2	0
83.00	82.00	1.00	4	1	3	0
73.00	61.50	11.50	3	1	2	0
132.00	82.50	49.50	3	1	2	2
151.00	97.50	53.50	4	1	3	0
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	1
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	0
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	3
155.00	99.50	55.50	4	2	2	0
127.00	80.00	47.00	3	0	3	0
160.00	143.50	16.50	7	2	5	0
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	0
209.00	137.50	71.50	6	1	5	0
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	0
303.00	206.50	96.50	10	1	9	0
72.00	47.00	25.00	2	0	2	0
151.00	97.50	53.50	4	1	3	1
126.00	79.50	46.50	3	1	2	2

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE LESS THAN 1 YEAR—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$116.00	$82.00	$34.00	4	1	3	3
147.00	90.00	57.00	3	2	1	0
229.00	164.00	65.00	8	1	7	0
110.00	71.50	38.50	3	1	2	2
228.00	147.00	81.00	6	1	5	0
120.00	76.50	43.50	3	1	2	0
184.00	125.00	59.00	6	1	5	0
181.00	123.50	57.50	6	1	5	1
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	5
120.00	76.50	43.50	3	1	2	2
127.00	85.50	41.50	4	1	3	3
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	0
172.00	123.00	49.00	6	1	5	0
85.00	85.00	0	5	1	4	3
108.00	65.00	43.00	2	1	1	0
246.00	161.50	84.50	7	2	5	3
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	1
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	0
229.00	153.00	76.00	7	1	6	6
229.00	153.00	76.00	7	1	6	4
125.00	123.00	2.00	6	1	5	5
153.00	104.00	49.00	5	1	4	4
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	1
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	4
160.00	143.50	16.50	7	1	6	2
221.00	143.50	77.50	6	1	5	0
205.00	130.00	75.00	5	1	4	4
97.00	59.50	37.50	2	1	1	1
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	3
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	0
227.00	146.50	80.50	6	1	5	0
83.00	83.00	0	12	2	10	0
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	0
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	0
69.00	45.50	23.50	2	1	1	1
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	2
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	2
165.00	104.50	60.50	4	0	4	0
160.00	107.50	52.50	5	2	3	0
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	3
87.00	82.00	5.00	4	1	3	3
161.00	102.50	58.50	4	2	2	0
72.00	41.50	30.50	1	0	1	1
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	0
74.00	48.00	26.00	2	1	1	0
43.00	41.00	2.00	2	1	1	1
281.00	190.00	91.00	9	1	8	0
205.00	143.50	61.50	7	1	6	0
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	1
169.00	112.00	57.00	5	1	4	0
79.00	79.00	0	6	1	5	0
223.00	164.00	59.00	8	2	6	0
100.00	61.00	39.00	2	1	1	1
117.00	82.00	35.00	4	1	3	0
61.00	41.50	19.50	2	1	1	0
264.00	170.50	93.50	7	1	6	0
211.00	133.00	78.00	5	1	4	0
33.00	22.00	11.00	1	0	1	0
202.00	134.00	68.00	6	2	4	0
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	0
80.00	61.50	18.50	3	1	2	0
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	0
92.00	57.00	35.00	2	1	1	1
113.00	73.00	40.00	3	1	2	0
38.00	24.50	13.50	1	0	1	0
114.00	82.00	32.00	4	1	3	1
121.00	121.00	0	7	2	5	0
147.00	95.50	51.50	4	1	3	0
165.00	104.50	60.50	4	1	3	0
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	2	1	0
71.00	46.50	24.50	2	1	1	0
303.00	206.50	96.50	10	1	9	0
92.00	92.00	0	6	1	5	0
22.00	20.50	1.50	1	0	1	1
86.00	54.00	32.00	2	1	1	1
187.00	126.50	60.50	6	2	4	0
104.00	102.50	1.50	5	1	4	1
86.00	82.00	4.00	4	1	3	0
110.00	110.00	0	6	1	5	0
257.00	172.50	84.50	8	1	7	1
74.00	74.00	0	6	2	4	0
150.00	102.50	47.50	5	1	4	0

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE LESS THAN 1 YEAR—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$152.00	$103.50	$48.50	5	1	4	0
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	2
199.00	127.00	72.00	5	1	4	0
209.00	137.50	71.50	6	1	5	5
113.00	73.00	40.00	3	1	2	2
82.00	61.50	20.50	3	1	2	2
36.00	36.00	0	4	1	3	3
121.00	77.00	44.00	3	1	2	1
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	0
35.00	23.00	12.00	1	0	1	0
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	1
215.00	212.50	102.50	10	1	9	0
138.00	138.00	0	8	2	6	1
149.00	91.00	58.00	3	1	2	0
144.00	94.00	50.00	4	1	3	0
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	2
31.00	21.00	10.00	1	0	1	0
208.00	184.50	23.50	9	1	8	2
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	2	1	0
202.00	128.50	73.50	5	1	4	0
173.00	143.50	29.50	7	1	6	4
160.00	96.50	63.50	3	1	2	1
110.00	102.50	7.50	5	1	4	3
191.00	128.50	62.50	6	1	5	2
208.00	143.50	64.50	7	1	6	0
121.00	82.50	38.50	4	1	3	1
191.00	143.50	47.50	7	1	6	5
42.00	26.50	15.50	1	0	1	1
160.00	96.50	63.50	3	1	2	0
329.00	208.50	120.50	8	1	7	5
155.00	105.00	50.00	5	1	4	0
269.00	184.50	84.50	9	1	8	0
215.00	140.50	74.50	6	1	5	2
178.00	116.50	61.50	5	1	4	4
165.00	104.50	60.50	4	1	3	0
89.00	89.00	0	7	1	6	1
253.00	165.00	88.00	7	1	6	0
141.00	123.00	18.00	6	1	5	0
122.00	122.00	0	6	1	5	2
311.00	205.00	106.00	9	1	8	4
186.00	120.50	65.50	5	0	5	0
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	3
108.00	70.50	37.50	3	1	2	1
110.00	71.50	38.50	3	1	2	0
90.00	61.50	28.50	3	1	2	1
176.00	176.00	0	9	1	8	0
247.00	167.50	79.50	8	1	7	0
61.00	61.00	0	4	1	3	3
78.00	50.00	28.00	2	1	1	0
123.00	78.00	45.00	3	1	2	1
147.00	102.50	44.50	5	1	4	4
135.00	89.50	45.50	4	1	3	0
60.00	35.50	24.50	1	0	1	0
148.00	102.50	45.50	5	1	4	0
150.00	102.50	47.50	5	1	4	1
109.00	65.50	43.50	2	1	1	1
81.00	61.50	19.50	3	1	2	1
82.00	82.00	0	4	1	3	1
98.00	60.00	38.00	2	0	2	0
60.00	41.00	19.00	2	0	2	0
48.00	48.00	0	4	1	3	0
44.00	41.00	3.00	2	0	2	2
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	0
66.00	66.00	0	9	2	7	0
31.00	21.00	10.00	1	0	1	1
109.00	71.00	38.00	3	1	2	2
82.00	82.00	0	4	1	3	0
111.00	66.50	44.50	2	1	1	1
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	0
233.00	164.00	69.00	8	1	7	7
87.00	61.50	25.50	3	1	2	1
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	4
229.00	153.00	76.00	7	1	6	0
21.00	21.00	0	2	0	2	0
193.00	124.00	69.00	5	1	4	0
186.00	126.00	60.00	6	1	5	2
120.00	76.50	43.50	3	1	2	0
87.00	82.00	5.00	4	1	3	0
24.00	20.50	3.50	1	0	1	1
116.00	102.50	13.50	5	1	4	3
24.00	20.50	3.50	1	0	1	1

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE LESS THAN 1 YEAR—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$222.00	$149.50	$72.50	7	2	5	0
87.00	82.00	5.00	4	1	3	0
75.00	75.00	0	6	2	4	0
153.00	104.00	49.00	5	1	4	0
221.00	143.50	77.50	6	1	5	0
86.00	86.00	0	5	2	3	3
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	0
73.00	61.50	11.50	3	1	2	2
133.00	88.50	44.50	4	1	3	3
87.00	82.00	5.00	4	1	3	3
234.00	164.00	70.00	8	1	7	3
132.00	82.50	49.50	3	1	2	2
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	1
120.00	76.50	43.50	3	2	1	0
146.00	102.50	43.50	5	1	4	0
104.00	82.00	22.00	4	1	3	1
116.00	69.00	47.00	2	1	1	1
281.00	190.00	91.00	9	1	8	0
222.00	149.50	72.50	7	2	5	0
73.00	61.50	11.50	3	1	2	0
140.00	123.00	17.00	6	1	5	0
112.00	67.00	45.00	2	0	2	0
165.00	110.00	55.00	5	1	4	2
106.00	64.00	42.00	2	1	1	1
133.00	83.00	50.00	3	1	2	0
146.00	89.50	56.50	3	1	2	2
147.00	90.00	57.00	3	1	2	1
111.00	66.50	44.50	2	1	1	1
45.00	28.00	17.00	1	0	1	1
31.00	21.00	10.00	1	0	1	0
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	0
155.00	155.00	0	8	1	7	5
210.00	143.50	66.50	7	1	6	6
87.00	61.50	25.50	3	1	2	0
177.00	123.00	54.00	6	1	5	2
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	0
97.00	97.00	0	5	1	4	4
158.00	158.00	0	8	1	7	5
54.00	54.00	0	3	1	2	2
271.00	179.50	91.50	8	1	7	1
117.00	102.50	14.50	5	1	4	4
102.00	102.00	0	6	1	5	0
319.00	225.50	93.50	11	1	10	10
151.00	103.00	48.00	5	1	4	2
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	0
92.00	57.00	35.00	2	1	1	1
89.00	61.50	27.50	3	1	2	1
247.00	225.50	21.50	11	1	10	6
71.00	46.50	24.50	2	1	1	0
60.00	60.00	0	4	1	3	3
145.00	84.50	60.50	2	0	2	2
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	1
127.00	80.00	47.00	3	1	2	0
184.00	119.50	64.50	5	1	4	4
140.00	86.50	53.50	3	1	2	0
335.00	246.00	89.00	12	1	11	0
252.00	170.00	82.00	8	1	7	1
199.00	127.00	72.00	5	1	4	0

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE FOR 1 YEAR BUT LESS THAN 2 YEARS

$84.00	$82.00	$2.00	4	1	3	0
94.00	94.00	0	5	1	4	2
157.00	157.00	0	11	1	10	3
85.00	85.00	0	5	1	4	0
118.00	82.00	36.00	4	1	3	3
143.00	88.00	55.00	3	1	2	0
133.00	83.00	50.00	3	1	2	2
113.00	113.00	0	8	2	6	0
150.00	123.00	27.00	6	1	5	1
148.00	143.50	4.50	7	2	5	0
112.00	102.50	9.50	5	1	4	1
67.00	67.00	0	10	1	9	0
86.00	82.00	4.00	4	1	3	2
100.00	100.00	0	6	1	5	1
35.00	35.00	0	5	1	4	3
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	3
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	1
77.00	61.50	15.50	3	1	2	2

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE FOR 1 YEAR BUT LESS THAN 2 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$191.00	$123.00	$68.00	6	1	5	2
87.00	61.50	25.50	3	1	2	0
41.00	41.00	0	6	1	5	0
31.00	20.50	10.50	1	0	1	0
143.00	82.00	61.00	4	1	3	1
102.00	61.50	40.50	3	1	2	0
104.00	98.00	6.00	2	1	1	1
79.00	61.50	17.50	3	1	2	0
91.00	91.00	0	7	0	7	3
95.00	61.50	33.50	3	1	2	2
114.00	61.50	52.50	3	1	2	2
84.00	84.00	0	6	1	5	0
82.00	82.00	0	4	1	3	0
90.00	56.00	34.00	2	1	1	1
84.00	53.00	31.00	2	1	1	1
44.00	29.00	15.00	1	0	1	1
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	0
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	0
215.00	140.50	74.50	6	1	5	5
92.00	57.00	35.00	2	1	1	1
114.00	68.00	46.00	2	1	1	1
93.00	93.00	0	6	2	4	0
217.00	147.00	70.00	7	1	6	0
105.00	82.00	23.00	4	1	3	1
123.00	123.00	0	6	1	5	0
24.00	20.50	3.50	1	0	1	1
26.00	26.00	0	3	2	1	1
102.00	62.00	40.00	2	1	1	1
50.00	50.00	0	4	1	3	1
70.00	70.00	0	4	1	3	0
92.00	57.00	35.00	2	1	1	1
49.00	49.00	0	4	2	2	0
102.00	82.00	20.00	4	1	3	0
219.00	205.00	14.00	10	2	8	0
132.00	102.50	29.50	5	1	4	4
145.00	102.50	42.50	5	1	4	0
85.00	82.00	3.00	4	1	3	3
147.00	95.50	51.50	4	2	2	2
169.00	112.00	57.00	5	1	4	0
100.00	66.50	33.50	3	1	2	2
70.00	70.00	0	6	2	4	0
77.00	49.50	27.50	2	1	1	1
58.00	40.00	18.00	2	0	2	0
19.00	19.00	0	1	0	1	0
63.00	63.00	0	6	2	4	0
70.00	70.00	0	4	1	3	0
177.00	164.00	13.00	8	1	7	0
58.00	34.50	23.50	1	0	1	0
106.00	69.50	36.50	3	2	1	0
111.00	66.50	44.50	2	1	1	1
166.00	123.00	43.00	6	2	4	0
92.00	57.00	35.00	2	1	1	1
111.00	66.50	44.50	2	1	1	0
66.00	66.00	0	10	2	8	0
90.00	90.00	0	5	1	4	0
78.00	78.00	0	4	1	3	0
204.00	164.00	40.00	8	1	7	7
209.00	137.50	71.50	6	1	5	0
223.00	150.00	73.00	7	1	6	0
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	0
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	1
127.00	123.00	4.00	6	1	5	5
130.00	102.00	28.00	5	2	3	1
132.00	88.00	44.00	4	1	3	3
167.00	105.50	61.50	4	2	2	0
100.00	66.50	33.50	3	1	2	2
155.00	105.00	50.00	5	1	4	3
97.00	65.00	32.00	3	2	1	0
176.00	110.00	66.00	4	1	3	0
44.00	44.00	0	4	1	3	3
92.00	85.00	7.00	2	1	1	1
140.00	140.00	0	9	1	8	4
75.00	48.50	26.50	2	1	1	0
126.00	126.00	0	7	2	5	0
61.00	61.00	0	7	1	6	0
66.00	61.50	4.50	3	1	2	2
20.00	20.00	0	2	1	1	1
77.00	49.50	27.50	2	1	1	1
24.00	20.50	3.50	1	0	1	1
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	2
71.00	71.00	0	4	1	3	2

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE FOR 1 YEAR BUT LESS THAN 2 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$60.00	$41.00	$19.00	2	1	1	0
267.00	184.00	83.00	9	1	8	8
145.00	102.50	42.50	5	1	4	4
136.00	136.00	0	8	1	7	0
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	2
104.00	104.00	0	7	1	6	0
117.00	117.00	0	9	1	8	2
152.00	152.00	0	10	1	9	0
112.00	72.50	39.50	3	1	2	1
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	1
89.00	55.50	33.50	2	1	1	1
58.00	41.00	17.00	2	1	1	0
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	1
228.00	164.00	64.00	8	1	7	3
260.00	168.00	92.00	7	1	6	0
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	0
106.00	106.00	0	8	1	7	1
217.00	147.00	70.00	7	1	6	6
151.00	123.00	28.00	6	2	4	0
103.00	82.00	21.00	4	1	3	3
144.00	94.00	50.00	4	1	3	3
34.00	34.00	0	5	1	4	4
123.00	78.00	45.00	3	1	2	0
55.00	33.00	22.00	1	0	1	1
274.00	225.00	49.00	11	2	9	0
113.00	113.00	0	8	1	7	3
155.00	99.50	55.50	4	2	2	0
72.00	72.00	0	6	1	5	2
37.00	37.00	0	2	1	1	1
67.00	67.00	0	4	1	3	0
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	3
143.00	143.00	0	10	2	8	8
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	3
91.00	91.00	0	5	1	4	0
43.00	43.00	0	5	1	4	0
107.00	107.00	0	6	1	5	5
58.00	41.00	17.00	2	0	2	0
65.00	61.50	3.50	3	1	2	0
150.00	97.00	53.00	4	1	3	0
73.00	73.00	0	5	1	4	1
62.00	61.50	.50	3	0	3	3
138.00	102.50	35.50	5	0	5	0
131.00	131.00	0	7	1	6	0
199.00	127.00	72.00	5	1	4	0
95.00	82.00	13.00	4	0	4	0
54.00	41.00	13.00	2	1	1	0
243.00	160.00	83.00	7	2	5	0
24.00	20.50	3.50	1	0	1	1
292.00	179.00	113.00	6	1	5	0
209.00	137.50	71.50	6	1	5	0
71.00	46.50	24.50	2	1	1	0
6.00	6.00	0	7	1	6	0
227.00	146.50	80.50	6	1	5	0
210.00	132.50	77.50	5	2	3	0
193.00	129.50	63.50	6	1	5	0
219.00	131.50	87.50	4	1	3	1
118.00	118.00	0	9	1	8	3
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	1
143.00	136.00	7.00	4	1	3	0
95.00	82.00	13.00	4	1	3	1
175.00	143.00	32.00	7	1	6	4
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	3
246.00	205.00	41.00	10	1	9	0
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	3
102.00	62.00	40.00	2	0	2	0
57.00	57.00	0	3	1	2	0
198.00	121.00	77.00	4	1	3	3
120.00	82.00	38.00	4	1	3	1
305.00	202.00	103.00	9	1	8	0
199.00	127.00	72.00	5	1	4	4
105.00	69.00	36.00	3	1	2	1
172.00	113.50	58.50	5	1	4	3
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	0
211.00	144.00	67.00	7	1	6	0
241.00	164.50	76.50	8	1	7	6
169.00	112.00	57.00	5	1	4	4
193.00	124.00	69.00	5	1	4	2
191.00	128.50	62.50	6	1	5	3
191.00	128.50	62.50	6	1	5	5
205.00	130.00	75.00	5	1	4	0
190.00	164.00	26.00	8	1	7	0

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE FOR 1 YEAR BUT LESS THAN 2 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$283.00	$196.50	$86.50	10	1	9	8
227.00	146.50	81.00	6	1	5	2
136.00	136.00	0	8	2	6	0
31.00	21.00	10.00	1	0	1	1
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	4
119.00	70.50	48.50	2	1	1	1
157.00	106.00	51.00	5	1	4	4
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	2
129.00	81.00	48.00	3	1	2	0
160.00	123.00	37.00	6	1	5	3
63.00	63.00	0	4	1	3	2
93.00	57.50	35.50	2	0	2	0
92.00	57.00	35.00	2	0	2	0
87.00	54.50	32.50	2	1	1	0
185.00	143.50	41.50	7	1	6	6
171.00	113.00	58.00	5	1	4	3
228.00	152.50	75.50	7	2	5	0
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	2
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	0
136.00	84.50	51.50	3	1	2	2
54.00	54.00	0	3	1	2	0
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	3
61.00	36.00	25.00	1	0	1	1
169.00	106.50	62.50	4	1	3	1
34.00	22.50	11.50	1	0	1	1
114.00	68.00	46.00	2	1	1	0
130.00	87.00	43.00	4	1	3	2
130.00	81.50	48.50	3	1	2	2
208.00	137.00	71.00	6	2	4	0
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	4
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	1
63.00	63.00	0	4	2	2	1
111.00	66.50	44.50	2	1	1	1
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	0
315.00	212.50	102.50	10	1	9	0
215.00	184.50	30.50	9	1	8	7
247.00	162.00	85.00	7	1	6	1
143.00	93.50	49.50	4	1	3	3
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	4
56.00	41.00	15.00	2	0	2	0
99.00	82.00	17.00	4	1	3	0
235.00	156.00	79.00	7	1	6	0
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	2
125.00	102.50	22.50	5	1	4	0
155.00	99.50	55.50	4	2	2	0
173.00	143.50	29.50	7	1	6	0
137.00	85.00	52.00	3	1	2	2
159.00	101.50	57.50	4	1	3	0
199.00	132.00	67.00	6	1	5	0
173.00	143.00	30.00	7	1	6	0
151.00	151.00	0	11	2	9	0
31.00	21.00	10.00	1	0	1	1
211.00	144.00	67.00	7	1	6	0
133.00	88.50	44.50	4	1	3	0
257.00	172.50	84.50	8	1	7	0
65.00	43.50	21.50	2	1	1	1
115.00	68.50	46.50	2	1	1	0
93.00	82.00	11.00	4	1	3	3
117.00	82.00	35.00	4	1	3	2
214.00	140.00	74.00	6	2	4	0
226.00	151.50	74.50	7	1	6	2
34.00	34.00	0	7	2	5	0
147.00	102.00	45.00	5	1	4	1
83.00	52.00	31.00	2	0	2	2
276.00	187.50	88.50	9	1	8	0
105.00	102.50	2.50	5	1	4	1
253.00	170.50	82.50	8	1	7	0
146.00	95.00	51.00	6	1	5	5
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	2
38.00	24.50	13.50	1	0	1	1
114.00	114.00	0	7	1	6	1
98.00	65.50	32.50	3	0	3	2
209.00	137.50	71.50	6	1	5	5
24.00	20.50	3.50	1	0	1	1
75.00	48.50	26.50	2	1	1	1
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	0
220.00	148.50	71.50	7	1	6	1
92.00	62.50	29.50	3	1	2	0
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	1
100.00	82.00	18.00	4	1	3	0
133.00	83.00	50.00	3	1	2	0
91.00	56.50	34.50	2	0	2	0

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE FOR 1 YEAR BUT LESS THAN 2 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$116.00	$102.50	$13.50	5	1	4	2
188.00	121.50	66.50	5	0	5	0
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	1
120.00	120.00	0	6	1	5	0
234.00	164.00	70.00	8	1	7	4
94.00	58.00	36.00	2	1	1	1
84.00	61.50	22.50	3	0	3	1
284.00	225.50	58.50	11	1	10	0
209.00	137.50	71.50	6	1	5	5
119.00	76.00	43.00	3	1	2	2
133.00	83.00	50.00	3	1	2	2
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	1
296.00	205.00	91.00	10	1	9	0
142.00	123.00	19.00	6	1	5	5
109.00	75.00	34.00	2	1	1	1
258.00	167.50	90.50	7	1	6	0
128.00	102.50	25.50	5	1	4	0
85.00	53.50	31.50	2	1	1	0
122.00	122.00	0	9	1	8	0
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	0
287.00	193.00	94.00	9	1	8	0
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	0
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	4
83.00	52.50	30.50	2	1	1	1
36.00	23.50	12.50	1	0	1	1
16.00	16.00	0	2	1	1	0
137.00	90.50	46.50	4	1	3	0
36.00	36.00	0	2	1	1	0
256.00	184.50	71.50	9	2	7	0
63.00	37.00	26.00	1	0	1	1
174.00	109.00	65.00	4	1	3	1
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	2	1	0
127.00	74.50	52.50	2	1	1	0
241.00	159.00	82.00	7	1	6	3
291.00	205.00	86.00	10	1	9	0
95.00	95.00	0	5	1	4	1
65.00	38.00	27.00	1	0	1	1
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	4
67.00	61.50	5.50	3	1	2	1
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	4
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	2
140.00	86.50	53.50	3	1	2	2
57.00	34.00	23.00	1	0	1	1
96.00	96.00	0	7	1	6	6
209.00	137.50	71.50	6	1	5	3
259.00	184.50	74.50	9	1	8	0
161.00	123.00	38.00	6	1	5	4
207.00	136.50	70.50	6	1	5	5
94.00	63.50	30.50	3	1	2	0
127.00	80.00	47.00	3	1	2	2
90.00	82.00	8.00	4	1	3	3
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	4
109.00	71.00	38.00	3	1	2	0
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	0
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	2
24.00	20.50	3.50	1	0	1	1
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	1
108.00	65.00	43.00	2	1	1	1
130.00	87.00	43.00	4	1	3	2
42.00	26.50	15.50	1	0	1	1
73.00	61.50	11.50	3	1	2	2
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	1
125.00	79.00	46.00	3	1	2	2
88.00	88.00	0	5	1	4	1
87.00	82.00	5.00	4	1	3	0
63.00	37.00	26.00	1	0	1	0
220.00	143.00	77.00	6	2	4	0
161.00	108.00	53.00	5	1	4	1
269.00	178.50	90.50	8	1	7	0
201.00	133.50	67.50	6	1	5	4
49.00	41.00	8.00	2	0	2	0
328.00	287.00	41.00	14	2	12	0
118.00	75.50	42.50	3	1	2	1
205.00	135.50	69.50	6	1	5	2
171.00	143.50	27.50	7	1	6	0
53.00	53.00	0	6	1	5	0
107.00	64.50	42.50	2	1	1	1
123.00	78.00	45.00	3	1	2	0
77.00	49.50	27.50	2	0	2	2
52.00	52.00	0	4	1	3	3
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	1

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE FOR 1 YEAR BUT LESS THAN 2 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$148.00	$123.00	$25.00	6	1	5	5
116.00	74.50	51.40	3	1	2	2
113.00	113.00	0	7	1	6	0
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	2
212.00	133.50	78.50	5	1	4	0
241.00	159.00	82.00	7	1	6	0
174.00	123.00	51.00	6	1	5	3
223.00	150.00	73.00	7	1	6	0
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	2
90.00	90.00	0	5	1	4	1
100.00	61.00	39.00	2	1	1	0
23.00	20.50	2.50	1	0	1	0
253.00	170.50	82.50	8	1	7	0
206.00	164.00	42.00	8	1	7	0
42.00	26.50	15.50	1	0	1	1
193.00	129.50	63.50	6	2	4	0
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	0
157.00	95.00	62.00	3	1	2	0
24.00	20.50	3.50	1	0	1	1
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	2
228.00	152.50	75.50	7	2	5	1
133.00	83.00	50.00	3	1	2	0
40.00	25.50	14.50	1	0	1	1
359.00	246.00	113.00	12	1	11	10
307.00	225.50	81.50	11	1	10	2
191.00	128.50	62.50	6	1	5	0
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	5
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	2
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	0
101.00	61.50	39.50	2	0	2	2
289.00	194.00	95.00	9	1	8	4
112.00	112.00	0	8	1	7	2
193.00	124.00	69.00	5	1	4	1
50.00	50.00	0	4	1	3	1
185.00	109.00	76.00	3	1	2	1
145.00	94.50	50.50	4	1	3	3
128.00	86.00	42.00	4	1	3	3
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	0
58.00	58.00	0	4	1	3	0
57.00	57.00	0	4	1	3	2
238.00	146.50	91.50	5	2	3	3
319.00	225.50	93.50	11	1	10	10
105.00	63.50	41.50	2	1	1	0
69.00	40.00	29.00	1	0	1	1
147.00	147.00	0	9	1	8	0
164.00	123.00	41.00	5	1	4	2
145.00	102.00	43.00	5	1	4	4
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	0
106.00	69.50	36.50	3	1	2	1
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	0
65.00	38.00	27.00	1	0	1	0
189.00	127.50	61.50	6	1	5	0
51.00	31.00	20.00	1	0	1	0
221.00	143.50	77.50	6	1	5	1
151.00	103.00	48.00	5	1	4	1
153.00	98.50	54.50	4	1	3	3
136.00	84.50	51.50	3	1	2	1
113.00	82.00	31.00	4	1	3	0
215.00	140.50	74.50	6	1	5	0
158.00	101.00	57.00	4	2	2	0
207.00	143.00	64.00	7	1	6	0
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	4
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	3
59.00	35.00	24.00	1	0	1	1
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	0
173.00	114.00	59.00	5	1	4	0
112.00	112.00	0	9	1	8	1
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	0
119.00	119.00	0	7	1	6	6
84.00	61.00	23.00	3	0	3	0
208.00	131.50	76.50	5	2	3	0
191.00	128.50	62.50	6	1	5	4
166.00	110.50	55.50	5	1	4	4
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	4
216.00	205.00	11.00	10	1	9	1
223.00	150.00	73.00	7	1	6	1
223.00	144.50	78.50	6	1	5	0
258.00	173.00	85.00	8	2	6	0
271.00	179.50	91.50	8	1	7	0
177.00	110.50	66.50	4	1	3	0
292.00	195.50	96.50	9	2	7	5

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE FOR 1 YEAR BUT LESS THAN 2 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$130.00	$81.50	$48.50	3	1	2	2
103.00	62.50	40.50	2	1	1	1
10.00	10.00	0	3	1	2	2
246.00	167.00	79.00	8	2	6	1
67.00	67.00	0	6	1	5	0
206.00	143.00	63.00	7	1	6	2
142.00	93.00	49.00	4	1	3	3
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	1
114.00	114.00	0	4	1	3	3
215.00	140.00	75.00	6	1	5	5
107.00	70.00	37.00	3	1	2	0
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	0
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	0
50.00	41.00	9.00	2	0	2	0
35.00	35.00	0	2	1	1	1
98.00	65.50	32.50	3	1	2	2
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	3
111.00	66.50	44.50	2	1	1	1
137.00	90.50	46.50	4	1	3	3
135.00	84.00	51.00	3	1	2	1
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	1
103.00	62.50	40.50	2	1	1	1
120.00	76.50	43.50	3	1	2	1
193.00	193.00	0	11	2	9	0
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	0
69.00	69.00	0	6	1	5	0
31.00	31.00	0	2	1	1	0
131.00	82.00	49.00	3	1	2	0
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	0
127.00	80.00	47.00	3	1	2	1
202.00	134.00	68.00	6	2	4	1
236.00	225.50	10.50	11	1	10	2
238.00	157.50	80.50	7	1	6	2
132.00	82.50	49.50	3	2	1	1
133.00	83.00	50.00	3	1	2	2
287.00	193.00	94.00	9	1	8	5
212.00	144.50	67.50	7	1	6	6
135.00	135.00	0	7	1	6	6
384.00	187.00	97.00	14	2	12	0
147.00	90.00	57.00	3	1	2	2
107.00	82.00	25.00	4	1	3	1
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	3
292.00	195.00	97.00	9	2	7	0
193.00	129.50	63.50	6	1	5	5
58.00	41.00	17.00	2	0	2	2
313.00	211.50	101.50	10	1	9	0
239.00	184.50	84.50	9	1	8	2
164.00	109.50	54.50	5	1	4	0
143.00	88.00	55.00	3	1	2	2
225.00	145.50	79.50	6	1	5	0
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	1
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	0
167.00	105.50	61.50	4	1	3	0
156.00	123.00	33.00	6	1	5	1
226.00	146.00	80.00	6	2	4	0
125.00	123.00	2.00	6	1	5	0
253.00	170.50	82.50	8	1	7	0
54.00	32.50	21.50	1	0	1	0
118.00	75.50	42.50	3	1	2	1
89.00	55.50	33.50	2	1	1	1
147.00	95.50	51.50	4	1	3	0
158.00	123.00	35.00	6	1	5	3
162.00	162.00	0	9	2	7	0
129.00	75.50	53.50	2	1	1	0
66.00	44.00	22.00	2	1	1	1
125.00	84.50	40.50	4	1	3	3
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	2
87.00	54.50	32.50	2	1	1	0
111.00	66.50	44.50	2	1	1	0
253.00	170.50	82.50	8	1	7	0
165.00	123.00	42.00	6	1	5	0
94.00	94.00	0	5	1	4	0
92.00	57.00	35.00	2	1	1	1
223.00	150.00	73.00	7	1	6	5
15.00	15.00	0	8	1	7	0
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	0
228.00	164.00	64.00	6	1	5	4
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	1
86.00	82.00	4.00	4	1	3	3
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	0
105.00	63.50	41.50	2	1	1	1

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE FOR 1 YEAR BUT LESS THAN 2 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$155.00	$99.50	$55.50	4	1	3	3
96.00	96.00	0	6	1	5	1
97.00	82.00	15.00	4	0	4	0
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	1
247.00	162.00	85.00	7	1	6	0
146.00	95.00	5,.00	4	1	3	2
242.00	165.00	77.00	8	1	7	7
71.00	41.00	30.00	1	0	1	0
191.00	128.50	62.50	6	1	5	4
137.00	102.50	34.50	5	1	4	0
24.00	20.50	3.50	1	0	1	1
113.00	73.00	40.00	3	1	2	0
121.00	77.00	44.00	3	1	2	1
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	3
223.00	150.00	73.00	7	1	6	0
247.00	167.00	80.00	8	1	7	0
158.00	95.00	62.50	3	1	2	2
173.00	108.50	64.50	4	1	3	3
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	0
90.00	82.00	8.00	4	0	4	4
164.00	98.50	65.50	3	1	2	0
46.00	28.50	17.50	1	0	1	1
49.00	30.00	19.00	1	0	1	1
229.00	153.00	76.00	7	1	6	3
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	0
243.00	165.00	78.00	8	1	7	4
24.00	20.50	3.50	1	0	1	1
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	1
207.00	136.50	70.50	6	1	5	0
269.00	184.50	84.50	9	1	8	0
185.00	143.50	41.50	7	1	6	0
200.00	133.00	67.00	6	1	5	0
178.00	111.00	67.00	4	1	3	0
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	4
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	0
75.00	48.50	26.50	2	1	1	0
193.00	124.00	69.00	5	1	4	2
105.00	102.50	2.50	5	1	4	2
53.00	53.00	0	6	2	4	0
67.00	67.00	0	5	1	4	4
150.00	102.50	47.50	5	1	4	3
124.00	84.00	40.00	4	1	3	3
104.00	63.00	41.00	2	1	1	1
167.00	123.00	44.00	6	1	5	0
169.00	112.00	57.00	5	1	4	0
193.00	124.00	69.00	5	1	4	0
85.00	53.50	31.50	2	1	1	1
205.00	130.00	75.00	5	1	4	0
65.00	43.50	21.50	2	1	1	1
274.00	186.50	87.50	9	2	7	0
199.00	143.50	55.50	7	1	6	0
229.00	153.00	76.00	7	1	6	6
149.00	102.50	46.50	5	1	4	4
122.00	83.00	39.00	4	1	3	2
142.00	93.00	49.00	4	1	3	1
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	0
268.00	172.50	95.50	7	1	6	0
66.00	61.50	4.50	3	0	3	3
165.00	110.00	55.00	5	1	4	1
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	0
209.00	137.50	71.50	6	1	5	2
106.00	64.00	42.00	2	0	2	0
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	0
24.00	20.50	3.50	1	0	1	1
160.00	96.00	64.00	3	1	2	0
229.00	153.00	76.00	7	1	6	0
86.00	54.00	32.00	2	1	1	0
193.00	143.50	49.50	7	1	6	0
135.00	89.50	45.50	4	1	3	3
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	2
109.00	60.00	49.00	2	1	1	0
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	3
175.00	123.00	52.00	6	1	5	4
223.00	150.00	73.00	7	1	6	1
111.00	66.50	44.50	2	1	1	0
187.00	115.50	71.50	4	1	3	1
111.00	66.50	44.50	2	1	1	0
221.00	143.50	77.50	6	1	5	5

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE FOR 2 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 3 YEARS

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$125.00	$79.00	$46.00	3	1	2	2
166.00	110.50	55.50	5	1	4	1
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	0
158.00	123.00	35.00	6	1	5	1
166.00	110.50	55.50	5	1	4	3
104.00	102.50	1.50	5	2	3	0
117.00	102.50	14.50	5	1	4	4
117.00	102.50	14.50	5	1	4	1
173.00	108.50	64.50	4	2	2	2
70.00	46.00	24.00	2	0	2	0
247.00	162.00	85.00	7	1	6	0
209.00	137.50	71.50	6	1	5	0
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	1
246.00	167.00	79.00	8	1	7	7
138.00	102.50	35.50	5	1	4	0
134.50	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	2
127.00	85.50	41.50	4	1	3	1
101.00	101.00	0	5	1	4	4
83.00	82.00	1.00	4	1	3	0
40.00	25.50	14.50	1	0	1	1
133.00	83.00	50.00	3	1	2	2
77.00	77.00	0	4	1	3	1
65.00	38.00	27.00	1	0	1	0
31.00	21.00	10.00	1	0	1	1
58.00	41.00	17.00	2	0	2	2
175.00	164.00	11.00	8	1	7	0
235.00	205.00	30.00	10	1	9	1
191.00	123.00	68.00	5	1	4	1
99.00	60.50	38.50	2	0	2	0
265.00	176.50	88.50	8	1	7	1
240.00	158.50	81.50	7	2	5	1
215.00	205.00	10.00	10	1	9	3
185.00	184.50	.50	9	1	8	0
54.00	54.00	0	9	2	7	0
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	3
24.00	20.50	3.50	1	0	1	1
135.00	135.00	0	7	1	6	4
336.00	228.50	107.50	11	2	9	0
274.00	186.50	87.50	9	2	7	2
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	1
172.00	113.50	58.50	5	1	4	4
148.00	143.50	4.50	7	1	6	2
247.00	167.50	79.50	8	1	7	7
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	1
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	2
275.00	187.00	88.00	9	1	8	0
118.00	82.00	36.00	4	1	3	0
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	2
73.00	61.50	11.50	3	1	2	2
171.00	123.00	48.00	6	1	5	1
102.00	82.00	20.00	4	1	3	0
117.00	102.50	14.50	5	1	4	1
80.00	80.00	0	4	1	3	2
113.00	82.00	31.00	4	1	3	0
183.00	119.00	64.00	5	1	4	2
279.00	189.00	90.00	9	1	8	0
109.00	82.00	27.00	4	1	3	2
247.00	167.50	79.50	8	1	7	6
73.00	61.50	11.50	3	1	2	2
107.00	107.00	0	0	2	8	0
78.00	78.00	0	5	1	4	1
119.00	102.50	16.50	5	1	4	1
98.00	65.50	32.50	3	1	2	2
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	0
269.00	184.50	84.50	9	1	8	0
140.00	86.50	53.50	3	1	2	0
142.00	102.50	39.50	5	1	4	3
246.00	167.00	79.00	8	2	6	1
119.00	102.50	16.50	5	1	4	2
127.00	127.00	3	10	2	8	0
209.00	137.50	71.50	6	1	5	0
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	0
99.00	60.50	38.50	2	1	1	0
250.00	158.00	92.00	6	1	5	5
97.00	65.00	32.00	3	1	2	1
107.00	107.00	0	7	1	6	0
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	1
233.00	149.50	83.50	6	1	5	0
123.00	102.50	20.50	5	1	4	0
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	0
239.00	164.00	75.00	8	1	7	0

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE FOR 2 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 3 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$232.00	$149.00	$83.00	6	2	4	0
235.00	156.00	79.00	7	1	6	0
130.00	81.50	48.50	3	1	2	1
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	5
208.00	208.00	0	11	1	10	0
257.00	172.50	84.50	8	1	7	0
144.00	102.50	41.50	5	1	4	3
121.00	77.00	44.00	3	1	2	0
99.00	60.50	38.50	2	1	1	0
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	0
151.00	92.00	59.00	3	0	3	0
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	0
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	2
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	4
42.00	42.00	0	3	0	3	3
159.00	107.00	52.00	5	1	4	1
145.00	89.00	56.00	3	0	3	3
85.00	61.50	23.50	3	1	2	2
148.00	102.50	45.50	5	1	4	0
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	1
178.00	111.00	67.00	4	1	3	0
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	0
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	0
129.00	110.50	18.50	2	1	1	0
235.00	156.00	79.00	7	1	6	2
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	1
191.00	128.50	62.50	6	1	5	0
147.00	102.50	44.50	5	1	4	4
194.00	68.50	35.50	3	0	3	0
182.00	124.00	58.00	6	1	5	0
191.00	128.50	62.50	6	1	5	1
113.00	113.00	0	7	1	6	4
232.00	164.00	68.00	8	1	7	6
234.00	184.50	49.50	9	1	8	0
111.00	111.00	0	7	1	6	0
169.00	112.00	57.00	5	1	4	3
131.00	102.50	28.50	5	1	4	3
164.00	143.50	20.50	7	1	6	5
161.00	108.00	53.00	5	1	4	4
215.00	140.50	74.50	6	1	5	5
80.00	80.00	0	7	1	6	1
252.00	170.00	82.00	8	2	6	2
215.00	140.50	75.50	6	1	5	5
163.00	163.00	0	8	1	7	4
309.00	209.50	99.50	10	1	9	0
151.00	103.00	48.00	5	1	4	3
143.00	93.50	49.50	4	1	3	2
194.00	130.00	64.00	6	1	5	3
105.00	102.50	2.50	5	1	4	4
124.00	78.50	45.50	3	1	2	2
304.00	201.50	102.50	9	2	7	0
193.00	124.00	69.00	5	1	4	0
193.00	143.50	49.50	7	1	6	1
170.00	112.50	57.50	5	1	4	4
167.00	143.50	23.50	7	1	6	0
166.00	110.50	55.50	5	1	4	3
157.00	100.50	56.50	4	2	2	1
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	0
89.00	55.50	33.50	2	0	2	0
130.00	130.00	0	7	1	6	6
140.00	102.50	37.50	5	1	4	0
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	1
91.00	56.50	34.50	2	0	2	2
253.00	170.50	82.50	8	2	6	0
150.00	97.00	53.00	4	1	3	3
94.00	58.00	36.00	2	0	2	2
197.00	164.00	33.00	8	1	7	2
127.00	102.50	24.50	5	0	5	0
162.00	103.00	59.00	4	1	3	2
232.00	164.00	68.00	8	1	7	4
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	2
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	1
44.00	41.00	3.00	2	0	2	0
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	4
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	1
261.00	184.50	76.50	9	1	8	7
247.00	162.00	85.00	7	1	6	6
242.00	165.00	77.00	8	1	7	2
134.00	89.00	45.00	4	1	3	2
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	1
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	3
107.00	102.50	4.50	5	1	4	0

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE FOR 2 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 3 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$150.00	$102.50	$47.50	5	1	4	1
209.00	137.50	71.50	6	1	5	5
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	0
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	1
143.00	102.50	40.50	5	1	4	4
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	1
168.00	111.50	56.50	5	2	3	0
175.00	115.00	60.50	5	1	4	3
105.00	69.00	36.00	3	1	2	2
100.00	100.00	0	6	1	5	0
154.00	123.00	31.00	6	1	5	1
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	0
105.00	82.00	23.00	4	1	3	0
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	0
215.00	140.50	74.50	6	1	5	0
47.00	29.00	18.00	1	0	1	1
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	0
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	2
172.00	143.50	28.50	7	1	6	6
209.00	143.50	65.50	7	2	5	0
178.00	111.00	67.00	4	1	3	2
96.00	59.00	37.00	2	1	1	0
206.00	143.50	62.50	7	1	6	5
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	1
148.00	123.00	25.00	6	1	5	3
227.00	146.50	80.50	6	1	5	1
39.00	25.00	14.00	1	0	1	0
147.00	95.50	51.50	4	1	3	2
163.00	98.00	65.00	3	1	2	1
129.00	81.00	48.00	3	1	2	2
105.00	102.50	2.50	5	1	4	3
79.00	79.00	0	4	1	3	0
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	5
190.00	122.50	67.50	5	1	4	2
199.00	127.00	72.00	5	1	4	0
148.00	82.00	66.00	4	1	3	1
64.00	43.00	21.00	2	0	2	2
221.00	149.00	72.00	7	1	6	6
217.00	147.00	70.00	7	1	6	0
112.00	67.00	45.00	2	1	1	1
292.00	195.50	96.50	9	2	7	0
209.00	137.50	71.50	6	1	5	3
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	0
127.00	80.00	47.00	3	1	2	0
193.00	124.00	69.00	5	1	4	0
92.00	82.00	10.00	4	1	3	2
271.00	179.50	91.50	8	1	7	9
179.00	117.00	62.00	5	1	4	2
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	1
259.00	168.00	91.00	7	1	6	0
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	3
247.00	167.50	79.50	8	1	7	3
161.00	123.00	38.00	6	1	5	2
95.00	58.50	36.50	2	0	2	0
247.00	162.50	85.00	7	1	6	6
241.00	159.00	82.00	7	1	6	1
62.00	36.50	25.50	1	0	1	0
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	5
168.00	111.50	56.50	5	1	4	4
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	0
137.00	90.50	46.50	4	1	3	0
236.00	151.00	85.00	6	1	5	0
160.00	107.50	52.50	5	1	4	0
77.00	77.00	0	4	1	3	3
180.00	143.50	36.50	7	1	6	5
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	3
139.00	91.50	47.50	4	1	3	3
31.00	21.00	10.00	1	0	1	1
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	0
195.00	164.00	31.00	8	1	7	5
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	2
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	0
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	0
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	2
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	0
29.00	20.00	9.00	1	0	1	1
65.00	43.50	21.50	2	1	1	0
113.00	73.00	40.00	3	1	2	2
66.00	38.50	27.50	1	0	1	1
129.00	102.50	26.50	5	1	4	4
141.00	102.50	38.50	5	1	4	4

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE FOR 2 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 3 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$137.00	$85.00	$52.00	3	1	2	0
198.00	143.50	54.50	7	1	6	0
130.00	81.50	48.50	3	1	2	2
221.00	143.50	77.50	6	1	5	5
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	3
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	1
129.00	102.50	26.50	5	1	4	3
186.00	164.00	22.00	8	1	7	0
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	1
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	3
177.00	123.00	54.00	6	1	5	4
92.00	57.00	35.00	2	0	2	0
66.00	66.00	0	5	1	4	2
67.00	44.50	22.50	2	1	1	1
129.00	123.00	6.00	6	1	5	0
234.00	155.50	78.50	7	1	6	0
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	0
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	0
63.00	42.50	20.50	2	0	2	2
277.00	182.50	94.50	8	1	7	2
106.00	64.00	42.00	2	0	2	0
209.00	137.50	71.50	6	1	5	5
127.00	74.50	52.50	2	1	1	0
226.00	146.00	80.00	6	2	4	0
98.00	60.00	38.00	2	1	1	0
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	2
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	0
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	2
134.00	134.00	0	9	1	8	2
38.00	24.50	13.50	1	0	1	1
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	2	2	0
195.00	143.50	51.50	7	1	6	0
137.00	123.00	14.00	6	1	5	0
111.00	111.00	0	6	1	5	5
287.00	193.00	94.00	9	1	8	0
55.00	41.00	14.00	2	1	1	1
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	2
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	0
335.00	228.00	107.00	11	1	10	6
221.00	138.00	83.00	5	1	4	0
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	0
47.00	47.00	0	6	1	5	0
263.00	184.50	78.50	9	1	8	0
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	0
235.00	156.00	79.00	7	1	6	0
187.00	115.50	71.50	4	1	3	2
234.00	225.50	8.00	11	2	9	0
114.00	62.50	51.50	1	0	1	0
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	1
45.00	45.00	0	4	1	3	0
183.00	119.00	64.00	5	1	4	1
149.00	102.50	46.50	5	1	4	3
134.00	134.00	0	11	1	10	9
256.00	184.50	71.50	9	1	8	1
140.00	102.50	37.50	5	1	4	3
57.00	41.00	16.00	2	1	1	1
217.00	147.00	70.00	7	1	6	4
177.00	164.00	13.00	8	1	7	4
163.00	103.50	59.50	4	1	3	3
115.00	102.50	12.50	5	1	4	0
85.00	53.50	31.50	2	1	1	1
239.00	158.00	81.00	7	1	6	0
140.00	102.50	37.50	5	1	4	4
37.00	37.00	0	3	1	2	1
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	1
225.00	164.00	61.00	8	1	7	7
199.00	127.00	72.00	5	1	4	4
111.00	66.50	44.50	2	1	1	1
62.00	62.00	0	7	1	6	0
191.00	128.50	62.50	6	1	5	0
229.00	205.00	24.00	10	2	8	7
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	0
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	3
110.00	82.00	28.00	4	1	3	3
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	2
304.00	201.50	102.50	9	2	7	0
205.00	184.50	20.50	9	1	8	0
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	0
51.00	31.00	20.00	1	0	1	0
87.00	82.00	5.00	4	1	3	3
147.00	95.50	51.50	4	1	3	

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE FOR 2 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 3 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$141.00	$87.00	$54.00	3	1	2	2
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	5
50.00	50.00	0	5	1	4	0
100.00	82.00	18.00	4	1	3	3
156.00	100.00	56.00	4	1	3	0
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	0
91.00	62.00	29.00	3	1	2	2
166.00	110.50	55.50	5	1	4	0
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	3
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	0
223.00	150.00	73.00	7	1	6	1
298.00	198.50	99.50	9	2	7	0
108.00	82.00	26.00	4	0	4	0
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	0
115.00	74.90	41.00	3	1	2	2
123.00	78.00	45.00	3	1	2	2
72.00	72.00	0	4	1	3	0
178.00	111.00	67.00	4	1	3	0
59.00	41.00	18.00	2	1	1	1
63.00	61.50	1.50	3	1	2	1
147.00	90.00	57.00	3	1	2	1
212.00	164.00	48.00	8	1	7	5
260.00	205.00	55.00	10	1	9	8
173.00	123.00	50.00	6	1	5	3
217.00	147.00	70.00	7	1	6	2
154.00	123.00	31.00	6	1	5	1
188.00	127.00	61.00	6	1	5	3
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	0
87.00	87.00	0	5	1	4	4
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	4
213.00	139.50	73.50	6	1	5	4
229.00	153.00	76.00	7	1	6	6
152.00	98.00	54.00	4	1	3	3
50.00	41.00	9.00	2	1	1	0
85.00	85.00	0	6	1	5	3
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	0
140.00	86.50	53.50	3	1	2	2
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	2
110.00	66.00	44.00	2	1	1	1
210.00	143.50	66.50	7	1	6	0
229.00	153.00	76.00	7	1	6	3
165.00	110.00	55.00	5	1	4	2
184.00	114.00	70.00	4	1	3	0
173.00	114.00	59.00	5	1	4	0
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	2
64.00	57.00	7.00	2	1	1	1
94.00	94.00	0	5	1	4	0
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	1
105.00	63.50	41.50	2	1	1	0
199.00	127.00	72.00	5	1	4	4
179.00	117.00	62.00	5	1	4	4
46.00	41.00	5.00	2	1	1	0
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	2
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	1
199.00	127.00	72.00	5	1	4	0
196.00	143.50	52.50	7	1	6	1
103.00	82.00	21.00	4	1	3	2
98.00	98.00	0	8	1	7	2
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	1
190.00	128.00	62.00	6	1	5	5
78.00	44.50	33.50	1	0	1	0
185.00	125.50	59.50	6	1	5	5
204.00	164.00	40.00	8	1	7	0
156.00	123.00	33.00	6	1	5	0
148.00	102.50	45.50	5	1	4	1
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	0
143.00	102.50	40.50	5	1	4	0
287.00	193.00	94.00	9	1	8	0
165.00	99.00	66.00	3	1	2	2
309.00	209.50	99.50	10	1	9	1
253.00	165.00	88.00	7	1	6	0
239.00	164.00	75.00	8	1	7	0
111.00	102.50	8.50	5	1	4	0
173.00	143.50	29.50	7	2	5	0
100.00	100.00	0	5	1	4	3
123.00	78.00	45.00	3	0	3	2
118.00	82.00	36.00	4	1	3	3
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	0
58.00	41.00	17.00	2	1	1	0
96.00	64.50	31.50	3	1	2	0
181.00	135.00	46.00	5	1	4	0

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE FOR 2 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 3 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$229.00	$153.00	$76.00	7	1	6	0
169.00	112.00	57.00	5	1	4	2
112.00	67.00	45.00	2	0	2	0
122.00	77.50	44.50	3	1	2	1
86.00	86.00	0	6	1	5	1
259.00	173.50	85.50	8	1	7	6
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	1
196.00	143.50	52.50	7	1	6	2
70.00	70.00	0	5	1	4	4
193.00	124.00	69.00	5	1	4	3
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	3
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	4
190.00	122.50	67.50	5	1	4	3
187.00	126.50	60.50	6	1	5	2
111.00	102.50	8.50	5	1	4	3
227.00	146.50	80.50	6	1	5	5
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	0	3	0
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	3
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	3
133.00	133.00	0	8	1	7	0
126.00	79.50	46.50	3	1	2	0
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	0
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	0
82.00	46.50	35.50	1	0	1	0
78.00	50.00	28.00	2	0	2	0
99.00	99.00	0	5	1	4	0
188.00	127.00	61.00	6	1	5	4
118.00	118.00	0	9	1	8	0
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	1
144.00	94.00	50.00	4	1	3	3
353.00	246.00	107.00	12	1	11	0
232.00	164.00	68.00	8	1	7	0
160.00	96.50	63.50	3	1	2	2
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	0
195.00	184.50	10.50	9	2	7	0
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	2
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	0
186.00	126.00	60.00	6	1	5	5
107.00	107.00	0	6	1	5	1
92.00	57.00	35.00	2	0	2	0
88.00	88.00	0	5	1	4	0
118.00	75.50	42.50	3	0	3	3
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	2
130.00	81.50	48.50	3	1	2	1
150.00	102.50	47.50	5	1	4	2
111.00	111.00	0	5	1	4	1
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	1
82.00	52.00	30.00	2	1	1	0
209.00	137.50	71.50	6	1	5	2
309.00	209.50	99.50	10	1	9	1
120.00	102.50	17.50	5	1	4	1
271.00	179.50	91.50	8	1	7	1
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	0
109.00	71.00	38.00	3	1	2	0
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	3
138.00	102.50	35.50	5	1	4	1
217.00	147.00	70.00	7	1	6	0
80.00	61.50	18.50	3	1	2	1
175.00	123.00	52.00	6	1	5	0
175.00	109.50	65.50	4	0	4	4
169.00	106.50	62.50	4	1	3	0
187.00	143.50	43.50	7	1	6	4
160.00	123.00	37.00	6	1	5	0
198.00	164.00	34.00	8	1	7	5
97.00	65.00	32.00	3	1	2	2
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	3
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	1
259.00	168.00	91.00	7	1	6	0
253.00	170.50	82.50	8	1	7	7
171.00	113.00	58.00	5	1	4	1
215.00	140.50	74.50	6	1	5	0
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	0
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	2
84.00	47.50	36.50	1	0	1	1
180.00	143.50	36.50	7	1	6	0
169.00	112.00	57.00	5	1	4	4
39.00	25.00	14.00	1	0	1	1
138.00	91.00	47.00	4	1	3	2
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	2
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	0

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE FOR 2 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 3 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$75.00	$75.00	0	6	0	6	3
217.00	147.00	$70.00	7	1	6	2
234.00	184.50	49.50	9	1	8	5
187.00	115.50	71.50	4	1	3	3
33.00	33.00	0	2	1	1	1
166.00	110.50	55.50	5	1	4	4
122.00	122.00	0	6	1	5	0
35.00	35.00	0	3	1	2	2
86.00	61.50	24.50	3	1	2	0
114.00	68.00	46.00	2	1	1	1
63.00	37.00	26.00	1	0	1	1
48.00	41.00	7.00	2	0	2	2
111.00	66.50	44.50	2	1	1	1
94.00	94.00	0	5	1	4	4
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	2
114.00	82.00	32.00	4	1	3	3
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	3
88.00	55.00	33.00	2	1	1	1
65.00	38.00	27.00	1	0	1	1
183.00	119.00	64.00	5	1	4	0
183.00	124.50	58.50	6	1	5	0
89.00	61.50	27.50	3	1	2	1
138.00	85.50	52.50	3	1	2	0
160.00	96.50	63.50	3	1	2	1
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	1
169.00	112.00	57.00	5	1	4	2
80.00	51.00	29.00	2	1	1	0
169.00	112.00	57.00	5	1	4	1
207.00	143.50	63.50	7	1	6	2
227.00	184.50	42.50	9	1	8	8
219.00	164.00	55.00	8	1	7	6
107.00	107.00	0	8	2	6	5
111.00	102.50	8.50	5	1	4	3
144.00	94.00	50.00	4	1	3	3
210.00	184.50	25.50	9	1	8	3
154.00	123.00	31.00	6	1	5	3
120.00	82.00	38.00	4	1	3	3
110.00	102.50	7.50	5	1	4	1
338.00	229.50	108.50	11	1	10	0
130.00	130.00	0	9	1	8	1
191.00	191.00	0	10	1	9	0
240.00	158.50	81.50	7	1	6	5
196.00	125.50	70.50	5	2	3	3
46.00	41.00	5.00	2	0	2	0
125.00	102.50	22.50	5	1	4	1
57.00	41.00	16.00	2	0	2	1
11.00	11.00	0	2	0	2	2
153.00	98.50	54.50	4	1	3	0
87.00	82.00	5.00	4	1	3	1
98.00	65.50	32.50	3	1	2	2
110.00	110.00	0	6	1	5	0
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	0
100.00	61.00	39.00	2	1	1	1
147.00	95.50	51.50	4	1	3	2
142.00	82.00	60.00	2	1	1	0
91.00	56.50	34.50	2	0	2	2
92.00	92.00	0	8	1	7	0
169.00	112.00	57.00	5	1	4	0
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	2
74.00	48.00	26.00	2	0	2	0
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	1
116.00	74.50	41.50	3	1	2	2
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	0
214.00	134.50	79.50	5	1	4	0
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	3
178.00	116.50	61.50	5	2	3	0
118.00	102.50	15.50	5	1	4	0
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	2
258.00	173.00	85.00	8	2	6	0
60.00	35.50	24.50	1	0	1	1
256.00	166.50	89.50	7	2	5	0
108.00	82.00	26.00	4	0	4	4
217.00	136.00	81.00	5	2	3	0
40.00	40.00	0	2	0	2	2
65.00	38.00	27.00	1	0	1	1
88.00	61.50	26.50	3	1	2	2
277.00	188.00	89.00	9	2	7	0
97.00	97.00	0	5	1	4	1
160.00	96.50	63.50	3	1	2	0
259.00	173.50	85.50	8	1	7	5
171.00	143.50	27.50	7	1	6	6

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE FOR 2 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 3 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$172.00	$108.00	$64.00	4	1	3	1
143.00	88.00	55.00	3	1	2	2
144.00	123.00	21.00	6	1	5	5
107.00	64.50	42.50	2	1	1	1
211.00	138.50	72.50	6	1	5	2
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	3
RECEIVING ASSISTANCE FOR 3 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 4 YEARS						
$168.00	$123.00	$45.00	6	1	5	0
149.00	102.50	46.50	5	1	4	4
259.00	173.50	85.50	8	1	7	0
297.00	205.00	92.00	10	1	9	9
93.00	82.00	11 00	4	1	3	0
157.00	95.00	62.00	3	1	2	2
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	5
126.00	102.50	23.50	5	1	4	4
157.00	95.00	62.00	3	1	2	1
127.00	123.00	4.00	6	1	5	1
106.00	64.00	42.00	2	0	2	2
94.00	94.00	0	8	1	7	1
87.00	87.00	0	6	1	5	2
73.00	61.50	11.50	3	1	2	0
169.00	112.00	57.00	5	1	4	4
264.00	176.00	88.00	8	2	6	5
222.00	149.50	72.50	7	1	6	0
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	4
127.00	85.50	41.50	4	1	3	1
168.00	96.00	72.00	4	1	3	0
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	3
164.00	164.00	0	14	1	13	0
98.00	60.00	38.00	2	1	1	1
127.00	80.00	47.00	3	1	2	0
117.00	102.50	14.50	5	1	4	4
151.00	103.00	48.00	5	1	4	4
192.00	123.50	68.50	5	2	3	0
194.00	124.50	69.50	5	1	4	1
220.00	148.50	71.50	7	1	6	6
169.00	112.00	57.00	5	1	4	4
18.00	18.00	0	2	1	1	0
198.00	132.00	66.00	6	1	5	5
193.00	124.00	69.00	5	1	4	4
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	3
315.00	205.00	110.00	10	1	9	1
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	0
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	0
62.00	36.50	25.50	1	0	1	1
102.00	82.00	20.00	4	0	4	0
282.00	157.50	124.50	3	1	2	1
138.00	102.50	35.50	5	1	4	4
100.00	100.00	0	5	1	4	3
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	3
102.00	62.00	40.00	2	0	2	0
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	3
287.00	193.00	94.00	9	1	8	2
206.00	164.00	42.00	8	1	7	5
149.00	96.50	52.50	4	1	3	0
185.00	125.50	59.50	6	1	5	2
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	0
195.00	130.50	64.50	6	1	5	1
109.00	82.00	27.00	4	1	3	1
38.00	24.50	13.50	1	0	1	1
259.00	173.50	85.50	8	1	7	0
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	0
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	3
202.00	184.50	17.50	9	1	8	1
158.00	106.50	51.50	5	1	4	0
312.00	205.50	106.50	9	1	8	2
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	0
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	3
195.00	143.50	51.50	7	1	6	3
184.00	114.00	70.00	4	1	3	0
241.00	159.00	82.00	7	1	6	4
298.00	193.00	105.00	8	1	7	0
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	1
161.00	123.00	38.00	6	1	5	0
165.00	104.50	60.50	4	1	3	1
106.00	64.00	42.00	2	0	2	2
161.00	123.00	38.00	6	1	5	4

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE FOR 3 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 4 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$190.00	$122.50	$67.50	5	1	4	0
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	3
92.00	82.00	10.00	4	1	3	0
129.00	81.00	48.00	3	1	2	2
72.00	47.00	25.00	2	1	1	1
178.00	116.50	61.50	5	1	4	0
159.00	101.50	57.50	4	1	3	3
281.00	190.00	91.00	9	1	8	0
115.00	68.50	46.50	2	1	1	1
112.00	72.50	39.50	3	0	3	0
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	2
277.00	182.50	94.50	8	1	7	0
235.00	156.00	79.00	7	1	6	5
202.00	128.50	73.50	5	1	4	2
338.00	224.00	114.00	10	2	8	0
241.00	159.00	82.00	7	1	6	0
171.00	113.00	58.00	5	1	4	0
191.00	128.50	62.50	6	1	5	4
112.00	67.00	45.00	2	0	2	0
162.00	108.50	53.50	5	1	4	4
93.00	63.00	30.00	3	1	2	0
165.00	123.00	42.00	6	1	5	3
158.00	106.50	51.50	5	2	3	0
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	0
132.00	123.00	9.00	6	2	4	4
160.00	160.00	0	8	1	7	7
123.00	102.50	20.50	5	1	4	2
227.00	152.00	75.00	7	1	6	1
158.00	123.00	35.00	6	1	5	5
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	3
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	0
250.00	163.50	86.50	7	1	6	0
111.00	66.50	44.50	2	1	1	0
96.00	96.00	0	7	1	6	2
31.00	21.00	10.00	1	0	1	1
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	2
215.00	140.50	74.50	6	1	5	0
150.00	102.50	47.50	5	1	4	2
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	3
186.00	164.00	22.00	8	1	7	3
138.00	102.50	35.50	5	1	4	3
204.00	135.00	69.00	6	1	5	0
221.00	143.50	77.50	6	1	5	0
160.00	107.50	52.50	5	1	4	0
51.00	41.00	10.00	2	1	1	1
70.00	46.00	24.00	2	0	2	0
160.00	123.00	37.00	6	1	5	2
121.00	77.00	44.00	3	1	2	2
92.00	57.00	35.00	2	0	2	2
165.00	104.50	60.50	4	1	3	0
70.00	40.50	29.50	1	0	1	0
84.00	61.50	22.50	3	0	3	1
108.00	102.50	5.50	5	2	3	0
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	1
211.00	144.00	67.00	7	1	6	0
215.00	140.00	74.50	6	1	5	5
99.00	60.50	38.50	2	0	2	0
122.00	122.00	0	7	1	6	1
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	1
134.00	102.50	31.50	5	1	4	4
170.00	101.50	68.50	3	0	3	1
187.00	126.50	60.50	6	1	5	2
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	2
55.00	33.00	22.00	1	0	1	1
169.00	164.00	5.00	8	1	7	7
181.00	123.50	57.50	6	1	5	1
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	4
85.00	53.50	31.50	2	1	1	1
191.00	128.50	62.50	6	1	5	2
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	4
209.00	132.00	77.00	5	1	4	0
138.00	102.50	35.50	5	1	4	3
124.00	73.00	51.00	2	0	2	0
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	0
261.00	184.50	76.50	9	1	8	0
139.00	102.50	36.50	5	1	4	4
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	0
253.00	170.50	82.50	8	1	7	1
456.00	250.00	206.00	4	1	3	3
51.00	51.00	0	8	1	7	0
167.00	167.00	0	11	2	9	0

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE FOR 3 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 4 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$133.00	$123.00	$10.00	6	1	5	2
190.00	143.50	46.50	7	1	6	2
162.00	123.00	39.00	6	1	5	1
99.00	60.50	38.50	2	0	2	1
198.00	132.00	66.00	6	1	5	3
215.00	140.50	74.50	6	1	5	5
97.00	65.00	32.00	3	1	2	0
194.00	164.00	30.00	8	1	7	0
57.00	41.00	16.00	2	1	1	1
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	3
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	0
149.00	123.00	26.00	6	1	5	2
154.00	123.00	31.00	6	1	5	4
139.00	86.00	53.00	3	1	2	2
161.00	108.00	53.00	5	0	5	5
116.00	74.50	41.50	3	1	2	0
99.00	60.50	38.50	2	1	1	0
226.00	129.50	96.50	3	1	2	2
105.00	82.00	23.00	4	1	3	2
190.00	143.50	46.50	7	1	6	1
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	0
228.00	184.50	43.50	9	1	8	4
215.00	215.00	0	11	2	9	0
281.00	190.00	91.00	9	1	8	8
77.00	61.50	15.50	3	1	2	1
297.00	198.00	99.00	9	1	8	4
209.00	164.00	45.00	8	1	7	4
221.00	164.00	57.00	8	1	7	0
78.00	61.50	16.50	3	0	3	0
247.00	184.50	62.50	9	1	8	0
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	3
49.00	49.00	0	8	2	6	0
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	0
111.00	72.00	39.00	3	1	2	0
231.00	164.00	67.00	8	1	7	7
49.00	41.00	8.00	2	1	1	1
124.00	78.50	45.50	3	1	2	2
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	4
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	1
80.00	51.00	29.00	2	1	1	1
151.00	143.50	7.50	7	1	6	5
50.00	30.50	19.50	1	0	1	1
271.00	179.50	91.50	8	1	7	2
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	3
121.00	71.50	49.50	2	1	1	1
231.00	184.50	46.50	9	1	8	0
167.00	111.00	56.00	5	1	4	0
271.00	179.50	91.50	8	1	7	0
84.00	61.50	22.50	3	0	3	0
69.00	61.50	7.50	3	1	2	2
150.00	102.50	47.50	5	1	4	0
74.00	48.00	26.00	2	0	2	2
64.00	43.00	21.00	2	1	1	1
163.00	103.50	59.50	4	1	3	0
246.00	167.00	79.00	8	2	6	0
130.00	87.00	43.00	4	1	3	3
314.00	212.00	102.00	10	2	8	0
62.00	62.00	0	5	1	4	2
61.00	61.00	0	3	2	1	1
215.00	140.50	74.50	6	1	5	0
260.00	174.00	86.00	8	2	6	1
139.00	102.50	36.50	5	1	4	0
153.00	104.00	49.00	5	1	4	0
157.00	106.00	51.00	5	1	4	2
159.00	96.00	63.00	3	1	2	0
112.00	67.00	45.00	2	1	1	1
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	3
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	0
173.00	123.00	50.00	6	1	5	1
36.00	36.00	0	2	1	1	1
275.00	176.00	99.00	7	1	6	2
346.00	246.00	100.00	12	2	10	0
209.00	137.50	71.50	6	1	5	0
159.00	107.00	52.00	5	1	4	3
301.00	225.50	75.50	11	1	10	10
205.00	135.50	69.50	6	1	5	2
213.00	139.50	73.50	6	1	5	2
164.00	143.50	20.50	7	2	5	3
161.00	108.00	53.00	5	1	4	4
111.00	66.50	44.50	2	1	1	0
117.00	102.50	14.50	5	1	4	0

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE FOR 3 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 4 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$154.00	$99.00	$55.00	4	1	3	3
182.00	124.00	58.00	6	1	5	0
183.00	119.00	64.00	5	1	4	0
147.00	102.50	44.50	5	1	4	2
88.00	55.00	33.00	2	0	2	2
240.00	153.00	87.00	6	1	5	0
273.00	186.00	87.00	9	1	8	4
38.00	24.50	13.50	1	0	1	0
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	2
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	3
111.00	66.50	44.50	2	1	1	0
105.00	82.00	23.00	4	1	3	0
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	1
180.00	143.50	36.50	7	2	5	5
104.00	63.00	41.00	2	0	2	2
25.00	25.00	0	3	2	1	1
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	2
123.00	102.50	20.50	5	1	4	0
137.00	90.50	46.50	4	1	3	1
215.00	140.50	74.50	6	1	5	0
143.00	93.50	49.50	4	1	3	0
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	3
175.00	123.00	52.00	6	1	5	0
123.00	102.50	20.50	5	1	4	4
166.00	164.00	2.00	8	1	7	3
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	4
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	0
221.00	149.00	72.00	7	1	6	0
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	1
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	4
157.00	100.50	56.50	4	1	3	3
89.00	55.50	33.50	2	1	1	1
205.00	135.50	69.50	6	2	4	1
237.00	157.00	80.00	7	1	6	4
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	0
148.00	123.00	25.00	6	1	5	2
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	3
209.00	137.50	71.50	6	1	5	0
140.00	92.00	48.00	4	1	3	0
128.00	128.00	0	7	1	6	5
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	0
110.00	71.50	38.50	3	1	2	0
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	0
149.00	143.50	5.50	7	1	6	2
377.00	221.50	155.50	6	1	5	1
148.00	102.50	45.50	5	1	4	3
211.00	144.00	67.00	7	1	6	6
223.00	150.00	73.00	7	1	6	0
171.00	113.00	58.00	5	1	4	4
44.00	41.00	3.00	2	0	2	2
31.00	21.00	10.00	1	0	1	1
20.00	20.00	0	2	0	2	0
40.00	40 00	30	5	1	4	4
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	0
172.00	113.50	58.50	5	1	4	0
130.00	87.00	43.00	4	1	3	0
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	0
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	2
50.00	30.50	19.50	1	0	1	0
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	1
223.00	150.00	73.00	7	1	6	5
209.00	137.50	71.50	6	1	5	5
113.00	113.00	0	8	1	7	2
261.00	205.00	56.00	10	2	8	0
39.00	39.00	0	3	1	2	3
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	3
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	2	1	0
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	0
340.00	266.50	73.50	13	1	12	2
215.00	140.50	74.50	6	1	5	5
102.00	62.00	40.00	2	1	1	1
130.00	76.00	54.00	2	1	1	0
170.00	107.00	63.00	4	1	3	2
94.00	58.00	36.00	2	0	2	2
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	0
201.00	164.00	37.00	8	1	7	0
185.00	184.50	.50	9	1	8	1
218.00	142.00	76.00	6	1	5	3
142.00	93.00	49.00	4	1	3	2
502.00	300.50	201.50	9	2	7	0
145.00	143.50	1.50	7	1	6	0

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE FOR 3 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 4 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$129.00	$75.50	$53.50	2	1	1	0
205.00	143.50	61.50	7	1	6	6
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	1
140.00	86.50	53.50	3	1	2	2
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	2
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	0
108.00	70.50	37.50	3	1	2	2
172.00	113.50	58.50	5	1	4	3
181.00	143.50	37.50	7	1	6	0
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	5
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	1
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	1
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	2	1	1
151.00	123.00	28.00	6	1	5	0
124.00	84.00	40.00	4	1	3	2
111.00	72.00	39.00	3	1	2	2
209.00	132.00	77.00	5	1	4	4
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	2
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	0
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	0
147.00	90.00	57.00	3	1	2	2
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	3
118.00	75.50	42.50	3	1	2	2
172.00	113.50	58.50	5	1	4	0
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	1
309.00	209.50	99.50	10	1	9	0
150.00	102.50	47.50	5	1	4	4
107.00	64.50	42.50	2	1	1	0
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	2
150.00	143.50	6.50	7	1	6	0
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	0
78.00	50.00	28.00	2	0	2	2
92.00	57.00	35.00	2	1	1	1
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	5
184.00	114.00	70.00	4	1	3	0
40.00	40.00	0	4	1	3	1
177.00	123.00	54.00	6	1	5	3
193.00	129.50	63.50	6	1	5	2
152.00	98.00	54.00	4	1	3	3
193.00	124.00	69.00	5	1	4	0
55.00	41.00	14.00	2	1	1	0
328.00	219.00	109.00	10	2	8	0
205.00	143.50	61.50	7	1	6	3
128.00	80.50	47.50	3	1	2	2
193.00	129.50	63.50	6	1	5	1
112.00	102.50	9.50	5	1	4	0
98.00	82.00	16.00	4	1	3	1
154.00	104.50	49.50	5	1	4	0
113.00	113.00	0	6	1	5	1
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	2
151.00	97.50	53.50	4	1	3	3
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	3
318.00	225.50	92.50	11	2	9	1
169.00	112.00	57.00	5	1	4	0
208.00	131.50	76.50	5	2	3	0
116.00	102.50	13.50	5	1	4	0
132.00	88.00	44.00	4	1	3	0
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	1
165.00	110.00	55.00	5	0	5	5
153.00	98.50	54.50	4	1	3	0
39.00	39.00	0	3	1	2	1
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	1
161.00	108.00	53.00	5	1	4	1
126.00	79.50	46.50	3	0	3	0
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	0
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	0
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	1
208.00	137.00	71.00	6	2	4	0
146.00	123.00	23.00	6	1	5	4
233.00	184.50	48.50	9	1	8	7
279.00	205.00	74.00	10	1	9	9
254.00	184.50	69.50	9	1	8	8
111.00	66.50	44.50	2	1	1	1
159.00	107.00	52.00	5	1	4	0
153.00	98.50	54.50	4	1	3	3
179.00	111.50	67.50	4	2	2	0
183.00	119.00	64.00	5	1	4	0
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	0
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	1
78.00	50.00	28.00	2	1	1	1
200.00	184.50	15.50	9	1	8	4

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE FOR 3 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 4 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$158.00	$123.00	$35.00	6	1	5	1
406.00	236.00	170.00	6	1	5	0
193.00	143.50	49.50	7	1	6	1
169.00	106.50	62.50	4	0	4	0
193.00	124.00	69.00	5	1	4	4
117.00	102.50	14.50	5	1	4	2
237.00	164.00	73.00	8	1	7	2
123.00	78.00	45.00	3	1	2	2
251.00	164.00	87.00	7	1	6	0
235.00	164.00	71.00	8	1	7	7
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	4
205.00	130.00	75.00	5	1	4	0
118.00	82.00	36.00	4	1	3	2
114.00	68.00	46.00	2	1	1	1
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	4
191.00	128.50	62.50	6	1	5	0
145.00	123.00	22.00	6	1	5	4
148.00	85.50	62.50	3	1	2	0
164.00	143.50	20.50	7	1	6	2
111.00	82.00	29.00	4	1	3	2
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	0
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	0
58.00	34.50	23.50	1	0	1	1
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	0
220.00	148.50	71.50	7	1	6	0
40.00	25.50	14.50	1	0	1	1
235.00	156.00	79.00	7	1	6	4
237.00	205.00	32.00	10	1	9	2
98.00	65.50	32.50	3	1	2	0
128.00	128.00	0	7	1	6	1
84.00	61.50	22.50	3	0	3	2
229.00	153.00	76.00	7	1	6	6
126.00	126.00	0	7	1	6	6
253.00	170.50	82.50	8	1	7	0
321.00	215.50	105.50	10	1	9	1
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	2
162.00	97.50	64.50	3	1	2	1
196.00	125.50	70.50	5	1	4	0
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	0
221.00	143.50	77.50	6	1	5	0
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	0
232.00	154.50	77.50	7	1	6	0
301.00	205.50	95.50	10	1	9	2
102.00	102.00	0	6	1	5	4
123.00	83.50	39.50	4	1	3	3
176.00	115.50	60.50	5	1	4	4
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	0
178.00	123.00	55.00	6	1	5	4
128.00	80.50	47.50	3	1	2	2
217.00	147.00	70.00	7	1	6	0
133.00	83.00	50.00	3	1	2	2
209.00	137.50	71.50	6	1	5	0
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	0
55.00	41.00	14.00	2	0	2	0
193.00	124.00	69.00	5	1	4	1
139.00	86.00	53.00	3	1	2	2
207.00	125.50	81.50	4	1	3	3
119.00	102.50	16.50	5	1	4	3
31.00	21.00	10.00	1	0	1	1
70.00	46.00	24.00	2	0	2	0
234.00	155.50	78.50	7	1	6	0
152.00	103.50	48.50	5	1	4	2
140.00	102.50	37.50	5	1	4	5
26.00	20.50	5.50	1	0	1	1
142.00	93.00	49.00	4	2	2	2
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	2
227.00	146.50	80.50	6	1	5	0
76.00	61.50	14.50	3	1	2	1
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	1
302.00	206.00	96.00	10	2	8	0
98.00	98.00	0	5	1	4	2
181.00	107.00	74.00	3	1	2	2
240.00	158.50	81.50	7	0	7	0
91.00	56.50	34.50	2	1	1	0
156.00	123.00	33.00	6	1	5	0
253.00	165.00	88.00	7	1	6	0
199.00	143.50	55.50	7	1	6	6
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	0
314.00	212.00	102.00	10	2	8	0
227.00	146.50	80.50	6	1	5	0
175.00	123.00	52.00	6	1	5	3

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 3 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 4 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$143.00	$93.50	$49.50	4	1	3	3
130.00	87.00	43.00	4	1	3	3
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	4
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	4
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	2
360.00	246.00	114.00	12	2	10	0
154.00	123.00	31.00	6	1	5	4
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	0
132.00	123.00	9.00	6	1	5	2
81.00	81.00	0	7	1	6	1
151.00	103.00	48.00	5	1	4	1
189.00	127.50	61.50	6	1	5	1
126.00	79.50	46.50	3	1	2	1
241.00	159.00	82.00	7	1	6	0
53.00	53.00	0	4	1	3	0
320.00	182.00	138.00	4	1	3	0
199.00	132.50	66.50	6	1	5	5
75.00	48.50	26.50	2	0	2	2
182.00	143.50	38.50	7	1	6	4
111.00	66.50	44.50	2	1	1	1
148.00	123.00	25.00	6	1	5	5
227.00	164.00	63.00	8	1	7	7
165.00	110.00	55.00	5	1	4	0

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 4 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 5 YEARS

$153.00	$98.50	$54.50	4	1	3	3
111.00	66.50	44.50	2	1	1	1
223.00	150.00	73.00	7	1	6	3
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	0
116.00	102.50	13.50	5	1	4	3
162.00	103.00	59.00	4	1	3	0
96.00	59.00	37.00	2	0	2	2
129.00	129.00	0	9	2	7	0
314.00	190.00	124.00	6	1	5	0
157.00	95.00	62.00	3	1	2	1
208.00	143.50	64.50	7	1	6	6
171.00	143.50	27.50	7	1	6	4
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	0
125.00	79.00	46.00	3	1	2	0
160.00	96.50	63.50	4	1	3	3
191.00	128.50	62.50	6	1	5	5
160.00	143.50	16.50	7	1	6	5
156.00	100.00	56.00	4	1	3	0
164.00	104.00	60.00	4	1	3	1
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	0
116.00	116.00	0	6	1	5	5
318.00	225.50	92.50	11	2	9	0
160.00	96.50	63.50	4	1	3	3
146.00	89.50	56.50	3	1	2	0
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	0
252.00	170.00	82.00	8	2	6	5
123.00	83.50	30.50	4	1	3	2
199.00	132.50	66.50	6	1	5	0
227.00	135.50	91.50	4	1	3	2
205.00	130.00	75.00	5	1	4	4
250.00	169.00	81.00	8	1	7	1
83.00	52.50	30.50	2	0	2	2
123.00	102.50	20.50	5	1	4	4
108.00	70.50	37.50	3	1	2	1
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	1
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	0
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	0
209.00	126.50	82.50	4	1	3	0
113.00	73.00	40.00	3	1	2	1
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	4
90.00	61.50	28.50	3	0	3	0
91.00	82.00	9.00	4	1	3	1
105.00	82.00	23.00	4	1	3	3
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	2
96.00	82.00	14.00	4	1	3	3
199.00	127.00	72.00	5	1	4	4
109.00	71.00	38.00	3	1	2	2
150.00	97.00	53.00	4	1	3	2
57.00	41.00	16.00	2	1	1	1
151.00	103.00	48.00	5	1	4	4
185.00	164.00	21.00	8	1	7	6
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	4
129.00	86.50	42.50	4	1	3	2

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 4 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 5 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$199.00	$132.50	$66.50	6	1	5	2
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	2
57.00	34.00	23.00	1	0	1	0
287.00	193.00	94.00	9	1	8	5
121.00	77.00	44.00	3	0	3	3
168.00	111.50	56.50	5	1	4	0
60.00	35.50	24.50	1	0	1	1
111.00	102.50	8.50	5	1	4	4
222.00	164.00	58.00	8	1	7	6
137.00	123.00	14.00	6	1	5	5
97.00	59.50	37.50	2	0	2	2
277.00	177.00	100.00	7	1	6	1
105.00	105.00	0	6	1	5	0
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	3
179.00	123.00	56.00	6	1	5	0
68.00	39.50	28.50	1	0	1	1
94.00	82.00	12.00	4	1	3	1
235.00	164.00	71.00	8	1	7	3
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	0
130.00	87.00	43.00	4	1	3	3
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	2
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	0
202.00	128.50	73.50	5	1	4	0
128.00	80.50	47.50	3	1	2	2
68.00	45.00	23.00	2	0	2	0
85.00	53.50	31.50	2	1	1	0
162.00	103.00	59.00	4	1	3	0
151.00	97.50	53.50	4	1	3	1
281.00	205.00	76.00	10	1	9	6
210.00	143.50	66.50	7	1	6	0
235.00	156.00	79.00	7	1	6	6
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	1
241.00	159.00	82.00	7	1	6	6
126.00	85.00	41.00	4	1	3	0
155.00	105.00	50.00	5	1	4	0
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	2
130.00	87.00	43.00	4	1	3	1
42.00	26.50	15.50	1	0	1	1
38.00	24.50	13.50	1	0	1	0
184.00	119.50	64.50	5	1	4	0
55.00	55.00	0	4	1	3	0
247.00	162.00	85.00	7	1	6	6
36.00	36.00	0	3	1	2	0
227.00	146.50	80.50	6	1	5	0
221.00	143.50	77.50	6	1	5	5
96.00	59.00	36.00	2	0	2	0
253.00	170.50	82.50	8	1	7	1
309.00	209.50	99.50	10	1	9	8
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	5
254.00	160.00	94.00	6	1	5	5
193.00	124.00	69.00	5	1	4	4
38.00	24.50	13.50	1	0	1	0
124.00	102.50	21.50	5	0	5	0
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	3
178.00	178.00	0	10	1	9	0
277.00	182.50	94.50	8	1	7	0
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	0
184.00	119.50	64.50	5	1	4	4
129.00	86.50	42.50	4	1	3	0
39.00	39.00	0	6	1	5	1
87.00	61.50	25.50	3	0	3	0
73.00	73.00	0	4	1	3	0
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	3
247.00	162.00	85.00	7	1	6	0
244.00	160.50	83.50	7	2	5	0
97.00	59.50	37.50	2	1	1	1
129.00	102.50	26.50	5	1	4	3
82.00	82.00	0	4	1	3	3
61.00	41.50	19.50	2	0	2	0
117.00	117.00	0	9	1	8	4
124.00	73.00	51.00	2	0	2	0
161.00	123.00	38.00	6	1	5	2
107.00	107.00	0	6	1	5	0
127.00	102.50	24.50	5	1	4	4
173.00	114.00	59.00	5	1	4	4
93.00	57.50	35.50	2	1	1	1
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	3
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	2
217.00	147.00	70.00	7	2	5	0
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	3
150.00	97.00	53.00	4	1	3	0

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 4 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 5 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$171.00	$143.50	$27.50	7	1	6	1
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	3
133.00	123.00	10.00	6	1	5	3
179.00	179.00	0	9	1	8	4
229.00	153.00	76.00	7	1	6	0
211.00	138.50	72.50	6	1	5	2
88.00	82.00	6.00	4	1	3	3
229.00	142.00	87.00	5	2	3	0
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	1
168.00	106.00	62.00	4	1	3	0
261.00	205.00	56.00	10	1	9	9
58.00	41.00	17.00	2	0	2	0
114.00	114.00	0	6	1	5	0
273.00	175.00	98.00	7	2	5	5
124.00	73.00	51.00	2	0	2	0
80.00	51.00	29.00	2	1	1	0
111.00	66.50	44.50	2	1	1	1
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	1
127.00	80.00	47.00	3	0	3	3
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	3
165.00	110.00	55.00	5	1	4	4
282.00	185.00	97.00	8	2	6	0
193.00	124.00	69.00	5	1	4	4
88.00	55.00	33.00	2	0	2	2
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	3
117.00	102.50	14.50	5	1	4	0
207.00	136.50	70.50	6	1	5	3
193.00	124.00	69.00	5	1	4	0
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	0	4	0
111.00	72.00	39.00	3	1	2	1
200.00	133.00	67.00	6	1	5	0
171.00	113.00	58.00	5	1	4	4
209.00	137.50	71.50	6	1	5	1
178.00	116.50	61.50	5	1	4	0
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	2
95.00	64.00	31.00	3	1	2	2
144.00	94.00	50.00	4	1	3	0
103.00	62.50	40.50	2	1	1	0
212.00	139.00	73.00	6	2	4	0
74.00	48.00	26.00	2	0	2	0
141.00	92.50	48.50	4	1	3	0
130.00	87.00	43.00	4	1	3	0
147.00	95.50	51.50	4	1	3	3
177.00	123.00	54.00	6	1	5	3
235.00	156.00	79.00	7	1	6	0
51.00	41.00	10.00	2	0	2	2
134.00	102.50	31.50	5	1	4	3
68.00	68.00	0	4	1	3	2
250.00	163.50	86.50	7	1	6	0
136.00	102.50	33.50	5	1	4	3
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	2	1	0
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	1
117.00	102.50	14.50	5	1	4	4
113.00	73.00	40.00	3	1	2	2
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	4
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	1
137.00	85.00	52.00	3	1	2	2
145.00	89.00	56.00	3	1	2	1
63.00	37.00	26.00	1	0	1	0
144.00	123.00	21.00	6	1	5	0
77.00	77.00	0	6	1	5	1
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	2
33.00	33.00	0	4	1	3	0
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	0
45.00	28.00	17.00	1	0	1	1
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	0
133.00	133.00	0	7	1	6	2
247.00	167.50	79.50	8	1	7	3
127.00	85.50	41.50	4	1	3	3
244.00	184.50	59.50	9	1	8	8
209.00	137.50	71.50	6	1	5	3
212.00	133.50	78.50	5	1	4	0
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	0	3	1
198.00	132.00	66.00	6	1	5	0
221.00	143.50	77.50	6	1	5	1
138.00	91.00	47.00	4	1	3	0
187.00	115.50	71.50	4	1	3	3
212.00	144.50	67.50	7	1	6	4
44.00	27.50	16.50	1	0	1	0
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	1
194.00	143.50	50.50	7	1	6	0

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 4 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 5 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$134.00	$89.00	$45.00	4	1	3	0
192.00	129.00	63.00	6	1	5	1
200.00	133.00	67.00	6	1	5	0
219.00	164.00	55.00	8	1	7	0
175.00	123.00	52.00	6	1	5	3
50.0	30.50	19.50	1	0	1	1
160.00	96.50	63.50	3	1	2	0
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	2
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	2
251.00	169.50	81.50	8	1	7	2
156.00	143.50	12.50	7	2	5	0
154.00	123.00	31.00	6	1	5	1
94.00	58.00	36.00	2	1	1	1
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	1
78.00	61.50	16.50	3	1	2	0
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	3
26.00	20.50	5.50	1	0	1	2
199.00	143.50	55.50	7	1	6	0
166.00	110.50	55.50	5	1	4	4
232.00	184.50	47.50	9	1	8	0
270.00	184.50	85.50	9	1	8	0
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	0
96.00	96.00	0	7	1	6	0
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	0	2	0
193.00	124.00	69.00	5	1	4	0
96.00	59.00	37.00	2	1	1	1
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	1
214.00	118.00	96.00	2	1	1	0
98.00	65.50	32.50	3	1	2	2
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	1
129.00	102.50	26.50	5	1	4	3
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	3
145.00	89.00	56.00	3	1	2	0
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	0
151.00	103.00	48.00	5	1	4	4
81.00	81.00	0	7	1	6	1
165.00	104.50	60.50	4	1	3	0
48.00	29.50	18.50	1	0	1	0
142.00	93.00	49.00	4	1	3	2
209.00	143.50	65.50	7	1	6	3
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	2
214.00	134.50	79.50	5	1	4	0
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	2	1	0
254.00	160.00	94.00	6	0	6	1
133.00	102.50	30.50	5	1	4	0
253.00	165.00	88.00	7	1	6	0
150.00	97.00	53.00	4	2	2	1
31.00	21.00	10.00	1	0	1	1
206.00	206.00	0	14	1	13	0
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	1
181.00	123.50	57.50	6	1	5	1
138.00	102.50	35.50	5	1	4	0
131.00	82.00	49.00	3	1	2	2
88.00	88.00	0	5	1	4	0
155.00	143.50	11.50	7	1	6	1
149.00	96.50	52.50	4	1	3	0
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	0
109.00	71.00	38.00	3	1	2	1
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	2
105.00	69.00	36.00	3	0	3	0
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	2
31.00	21.00	10.00	1	0	1	0
150.00	102.50	47.50	5	2	3	0
168.00	106.00	62.00	4	0	4	0
96.00	59.00	37.00	2	0	2	2
131.00	82.00	49.00	3	1	2	0
157.00	106.00	51.00	5	1	4	4
111.00	66.50	44.50	2	1	1	1
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	4
234.00	164.00	70.00	8	1	7	0
272.00	185.50	86.50	9	1	8	6
91.00	56.50	34.50	2	0	2	2
177.00	116.00	61.00	5	1	4	4
112.00	102.50	9.50	5	0	5	4
133.00	83.00	50.00	3	0	3	3
215.00	140.50	74.50	6	1	5	0
122.00	83.00	39.00	4	1	3	0
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	2	1	1
305.00	202.00	103.00	9	1	8	0
210.00	164.00	46.00	8	1	7	0
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	0

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 4 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 5 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$176.00	$123.00	$53.00	6	1	5	0
251.00	184.50	66.50	9	1	8	1
305.00	202.00	103.00	9	1	8	2
146.00	95.00	51.00	4	1	3	3
111.00	66.50	44.50	2	0	2	0
56.00	33.50	22.50	1	0	1	1
229.00	153.00	76.00	7	1	6	0
146.00	123.00	23.00	6	1	5	0
181.00	123.50	57.50	6	1	5	5
270.00	179.00	91.00	8	2	6	0
217.00	164.00	53.00	8	1	7	2
111.00	66.50	44.50	2	1	1	0
299.00	199.00	100.00	9	1	8	0
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	2
93.00	82.00	11.00	4	1	3	2
327.00	213.00	114.00	9	1	8	8
273.00	246.00	27.00	12	2	10	7
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	0
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	0
68.00	68.00	0	4	1	3	2
160.00	96.50	63.50	3	1	2	0
37.00	37.00	0	3	1	2	0
277.00	182.50	94.50	8	1	7	0
125.00	102.50	22.50	5	1	4	4
200.00	133.00	67.00	6	1	5	3
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	0
56.00	33.50	22.50	1	0	1	1
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	2
153.00	143.50	9.50	7	1	6	0
229.00	153.00	76.00	7	1	6	6
143.00	88.00	55.00	3	1	2	2
159.00	107.00	52.00	5	1	4	4
114.00	68.00	46.00	2	1	1	1
184.00	119.50	64.50	5	1	4	1
193.00	124.00	69.00	5	1	4	0
40.00	40.00	0	2	1	1	1
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	0
153.00	98.50	54.50	4	0	4	0
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	0
63.00	61.50	1.50	3	1	2	0
247.00	162.00	85.00	7	1	6	0
100.00	82.00	18.00	4	1	3	0
199.00	127.00	72.00	5	1	4	4
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	1
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	2
172.00	113.50	58.50	5	1	4	4
157.00	100.50	56.50	4	1	3	1
111.00	102.50	8.50	5	1	4	3
140.00	102.50	37.50	5	1	4	4
215.00	135.00	80.00	5	1	4	2
149.00	143.50	5.50	7	1	6	0
128.00	86.00	42.00	4	1	3	0
247.00	162.00	85.00	7	1	6	0
235.00	150.50	84.50	6	1	5	0
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	2
89.00	89.00	0	5	1	4	4
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	3
137.00	5.00	52.00	3	2	1	1
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	0
224.00	164.00	60.00	8	1	7	0
103.00	68.00	35.00	3	0	3	0
206.00	136.00	70.00	6	1	5	0
178.00	111.00	67.00	4	1	3	3
132.00	82.50	49.50	3	1	2	2
150.00	102.50	47.50	5	1	4	4
169.00	123.00	46.00	6	1	5	4
221.00	143.50	77.50	6	1	5	0
124.00	84.00	40.00	4	1	3	2
221.00	143.50	77.50	6	1	5	0
221.00	143.50	77.50	6	1	5	5
235.00	156.00	79.00	7	1	6	3
116.00	102.50	13.50	5	1	4	4
178.00	111.00	67.00	4	1	3	4
153.00	98.50	54.50	4	1	3	0
136.00	123.00	13.00	6	1	5	0
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	0
100.00	66.50	33.50	3	1	2	0
236.00	164.00	72.00	8	1	7	7
132.00	82.50	49.50	3	1	2	1
169.00	123.00	46.00	6	1	5	3
69.00	69.00	0	8	1	7	2

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 4 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 5 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$265.00	$176.50	$88.50	8	1	7	0
171.00	123.00	48.00	6	1	5	3
253.00	170.50	82.50	8	1	7	5
214.00	134.50	79.50	5	2	3	0
157.00	95.00	62.00	3	1	2	2
177.00	164.00	13.00	8	1	7	4
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	0
227.00	146.50	80.50	6	1	5	2
151.00	123.00	28.00	6	1	5	5
232.00	164.00	68.00	8	1	7	6
193.00	124.00	69.00	5	1	4	3
232.00	232.00	0	12	2	10	0
67.00	44.50	22.50	2	0	2	1
69.00	40.00	29.00	1	0	1	1
165.00	110.00	55.00	5	1	4	0
38.00	24.50	13.50	1	0	1	0
215.00	140.50	74.50	6	1	5	5
122.00	102.50	19.50	5	1	4	4

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 5 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 6 YEARS

$247.00	$162.00	$85.00	7	1	6	0
144.00	88.50	55.50	3	0	3	3
130.00	87.00	43.00	4	1	3	3
149.00	102.50	46.50	5	1	4	3
31.00	21.00	10.00	1	0	1	1
132.00	82.50	49.50	3	1	2	2
287.00	187.50	99.50	8	1	7	2
130.00	123.00	7.00	6	1	5	0
178.00	116.50	61.50	5	1	4	0
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	3
143.00	93.50	49.50	4	1	3	0
160.00	123.00	37.00	6	1	5	5
195.00	119.50	75.50	4	1	3	2
246.00	145.00	101.00	4	1	3	3
138.00	91.00	47.00	4	1	3	1
101.00	61.50	39.50	2	1	1	1
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	4
60.00	41.00	19.00	2	1	1	0
225.00	145.50	79.50	6	1	5	0
205.00	130.00	75.00	5	1	4	1
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	0
177.00	116.00	61.00	5	1	4	1
286.00	192.50	93.50	9	2	7	0
149.00	91.00	58.00	3	1	2	0
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	0
244.00	160.50	83.50	7	1	6	5
227.00	146.50	80.50	6	1	5	0
171.00	113.00	58.00	5	0	5	5
199.00	132.50	66.50	6	1	5	1
111.00	66.50	44.50	2	0	2	0
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	2
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	2
188.00	143.50	44.50	7	1	6	3
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	0
228.00	152.50	75.50	7	2	5	1
18.00	18.00	0	7	1	6	3
216.00	164.00	52.00	8	1	7	2
154.00	143.50	10.50	7	1	6	6
92.00	57.00	35.00	2	0	2	1
104.00	63.00	41.00	2	1	1	0
199.00	132.50	66.50	6	1	5	5
184.00	119.50	64.50	5	1	4	3
199.00	127.00	72.00	5	1	4	0
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	1
164.00	109.50	54.50	5	1	4	2
180.00	123.00	57.00	6	1	5	5
193.00	124.00	69.00	5	1	4	1
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	3
211.00	138.50	72.50	6	1	5	0
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	4
122.00	83.00	39.00	4	1	3	0
141.00	102.50	38.50	5	1	4	0
164.00	104.00	60.00	4	0	4	4
151.00	103.00	48.00	5	1	4	4
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	0
147.00	102.50	44.50	5	1	4	0
126.00	79.50	46.50	3	1	2	0
215.00	140.50	74.50	6	1	5	0

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 5 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 6 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$148.00	$90.50	$57.50	3	2	1	0
175.00	115.00	60.00	5	1	4	3
193.00	124.00	69.00	5	1	4	4
228.00	205.00	23.00	10	1	9	4
104.00	63.00	41.00	2	1	1	1
223.00	150.00	73.00	7	1	6	0
41.00	26.00	15.00	1	0	1	0
116.00	69.00	47.00	2	0	2	0
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	0
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	0
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	2
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	0
75.00	48.50	26.50	2	0	2	2
189.00	127.50	61.50	6	0	6	0
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	0
227.00	146.50	80.50	6	1	5	2
150.00	102.50	47.50	5	1	4	0
118.00	118.00	0	6	1	5	0
105.00	63.50	41.50	2	1	1	1
221.00	143.50	77.50	6	1	5	0
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	3
248.00	162.50	85.50	7	1	6	2
50.00	30.50	19.50	1	0	1	1
145.00	102.50	42.50	5	1	4	0
111.00	66.50	44.50	2	1	1	1
174.00	123.00	51.00	6	1	5	1
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	3
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	0
111.00	66.50	44.50	2	1	1	1
111.00	66.50	44.50	0	1	1	1
228.00	147.00	81.00	6	0	6	0
160.00	96.50	63.50	3	1	2	2
70.00	46.00	24.00	2	0	2	2
127.00	80.00	47.00	3	0	3	3
99.00	60.50	38.50	2	1	1	1
203.00	143.50	59.50	7	1	6	0
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	1
232.00	184.50	47.50	9	1	8	0
120.00	82.00	38.00	4	1	3	3
130.00	81.50	48.50	3	1	2	2
178.00	111.00	67.00	4	1	3	0
179.00	164.00	15.00	8	1	7	2
199.00	143.50	55.50	7	1	6	5
182.00	118.50	63.50	5	1	4	0
160.00	96.50	63.50	3	1	2	2
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	2
178.00	111.00	67.00	4	1	3	0
185.00	125.50	59.50	6	1	5	3
215.00	140.50	74.50	6	1	5	1
217.00	147.00	70.00	7	1	6	0
184.00	119.50	64.50	5	1	4	1
73.00	61.50	11.50	3	1	2	2
106.00	102.50	3.50	5	1	4	4
163.00	98.00	65.00	3	1	2	2
229.00	153.00	76.00	7	1	6	1
181.00	143.50	37.50	7	1	6	1
229.00	153.00	76.00	7	1	6	0
345.00	233.00	112.00	11	1	10	0
49.00	30.00	19.00	1	0	1	1
138.00	91.00	47.00	4	1	3	3
84.00	61.50	22.50	3	0	3	3
127.00	102.50	24.50	5	1	4	4
259.00	173.50	85.50	8	1	7	7
202.00	128.50	73.50	5	2	3	0
253.00	165.00	88.00	7	1	6	3
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	5
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	4
199.00	132.50	66.50	6	1	5	0
132.00	132.00	0	7	1	6	2
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	5
166.00	123.00	43.00	6	1	5	5
215.00	140.50	74.50	6	1	5	5
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	2
180.00	143.50	36.50	7	1	6	6
209.00	137.50	71.50	6	1	5	5
137.00	90.50	46.50	4	0	4	0
301.00	200.00	101.00	9	1	8	1
71.00	71.00	0	7	1	6	0
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	0
59.00	35.00	24.00	1	0	1	1
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	3

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 5 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 6 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$206.00	$143.50	$62.50	7	1	6	4
90.00	82.00	8.00	4	0	4	2
172.00	113.50	58.50	5	1	4	3
108.00	65.00	43.00	2	1	1	1
184.00	125.00	59.00	6	1	5	5
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	1
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	2
195.00	130.50	64.50	6	1	5	5
134.00	89.00	45.00	4	1	3	3
31.00	21.00	10.00	1	0	1	1
38.00	24.50	13.50	1	0	1	0
332.00	221.00	111.00	10	2	8	0
64.00	43.00	21.00	2	0	2	0
263.00	205.00	58.00	10	1	9	9
62.00	42.00	20.00	2	1	1	1
205.00	130.00	75.00	5	1	4	0
193.00	124.00	69.00	5	1	4	3
197.00	143.50	53.50	7	1	6	0
109.00	65.50	43.50	2	1	1	1
86.00	54.00	32.00	2	1	1	1
170.00	117.50	52.50	5	1	4	4
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	4
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	5
199.00	164.00	35.00	8	1	7	1
262.00	184.50	77.50	9	1	8	2
81.00	81.00	0	4	1	3	3
160.00	123.00	37.00	6	2	4	0
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	0
119.00	82.00	37.00	4	1	3	3
179.00	117.00	62.00	5	1	4	2
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	0
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	1
147.00	90.00	57.00	3	1	2	0
39.00	39.00	0	3	1	2	0
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	1
26.00	20.50	5.50	1	0	1	1
159.00	101.50	57.50	4	1	3	1
171.00	123.00	48.00	6	1	5	1
111.00	72.00	39.00	3	0	3	3
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	0
163.00	123.00	40.00	6	1	5	5
215.00	140.50	74.50	6	1	5	0
215.00	140.50	74.50	6	1	5	5
130.00	130.00	0	8	2	6	0
106.00	106.00	0	6	1	5	0
203.00	164.00	39.00	8	1	7	6
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	3
292.00	205.00	87.00	10	1	9	2
247.00	162.00	85.00	7	1	6	0
276.00	182.00	94.00	8	2	6	0
28.00	28.00	0	3	1	2	0
132.00	77.00	55.00	2	1	1	1
140.00	123.00	17.00	6	1	5	5
128.00	80.50	47.50	3	1	2	2
124.00	73.00	51.00	2	0	2	0
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	0
217.00	147.00	70.00	7	1	6	6
209.00	137.50	71.50	6	1	5	0
75.00	75.00	0	7	2	5	0
229.00	164.00	65.00	8	1	7	0
162.00	97.50	64.50	3	1	2	2
297.00	205.00	92.00	10	1	9	3
158.00	95.50	62.50	3	1	2	0
211.00	133.00	78.00	5	1	4	0
277.00	188.00	89.00	9	1	8	2
78.00	61.50	16.50	3	0	3	0
200.00	127.50	72.50	5	0	5	5
215.00	140.50	74.50	6	1	5	1
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	1
304.00	201.50	102.50	9	2	7	0
215.00	140.50	74.50	6	1	5	5
177.00	123.00	54.00	6	1	5	3
182.00	124.00	58.00	6	1	5	3
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	5
217.00	141.50	75.50	6	1	5	5
232.00	184.50	47.50	9	1	8	4
193.00	124.00	69.00	5	1	4	1
248.00	162.50	85.50	7	1	6	5
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	0
259.00	173.50	85.50	8	1	7	0
287.00	193.00	94.00	9	1	8	0

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 5 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 6 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$222.00	$184.50	$37.50	9	1	8	3
144.00	94.50	49.50	4	0	4	0
343.00	232.00	111.00	11	1	10	0
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	4
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	0
24.00	20.50	3.50	1	0	1	0
150.00	97.00	53.00	4	1	3	1
157.00	106.00	51.00	5	1	4	4
164.00	143.50	20.50	7	1	6	1
150.00	123.00	27.00	6	1	5	1
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	0
55.00	33.00	22.00	1	0	1	1
153.00	104.00	49.00	5	1	4	3
147.00	102.50	44.50	5	1	4	0
158.00	101.00	57.00	4	1	3	2
112.00	67.00	45.00	2	0	2	2
211.00	133.00	78.00	5	1	4	1
181.00	123.50	57.50	6	1	5	1
109.00	91.00	18.00	3	1	2	0
293.00	196.00	97.00	9	1	8	8
221.00	143.50	77.50	6	1	5	1
145.00	123.00	22.00	6	1	5	1
179.00	117.00	62.00	5	1	4	0
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	0
215.00	140.50	74.50	6	1	5	5
51.00	41.00	10.00	2	1	1	1
331.00	226.00	105.00	11	1	10	9
69.00	69.00	0	4	1	3	1
241.00	159.00	82.00	7	1	6	6
207.00	164.00	43.00	8	1	7	6
42.00	41.00	1.00	2	1	1	1
110.00	102.50	7.50	5	1	4	4
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	0
103.00	103.00	0	6	1	5	0
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	0
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	4
130.00	80.50	49.50	3	1	2	1
208.00	131.50	76.50	5	1	4	0
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	4
232.00	154.50	77.50	7	1	6	1
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	3
169.00	106.50	62.50	4	0	4	4
132.00	102.50	29.50	5	1	4	3
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	2
233.00	164.00	69.00	8	1	7	3
174.00	174.00	0	10	1	9	6
51.00	31.00	20.00	1	0	1	1
204.00	143.50	60.50	7	1	6	2
262.00	205.00	57.00	10	2	8	0
240.00	158.50	81.50	7	1	6	0
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	0
225.00	184.50	40.50	9	2	7	7
289.00	194.00	95.00	9	2	7	0
129.00	86.50	42.50	4	1	3	2
239.00	164.00	75.00	8	1	7	5
131.00	82.00	49.00	3	1	2	0
131.00	123.00	8.00	6	1	5	4
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	1
244.00	160.50	83.50	7	1	6	5
243.00	165.50	77.50	8	1	7	4
123.00	103.50	19.50	4	1	3	3
260.00	205.00	55.00	10	1	9	9
164.00	143.50	20.50	7	1	6	2
217.00	136.00	81.00	5	1	4	4
163.00	103.50	59.50	4	1	3	3
277.00	182.50	94.50	8	1	7	2
182.00	182.00	0	9	2	7	0
189.00	122.00	67.00	5	1	4	1
207.00	131.00	76.00	5	1	4	0
71.00	71.00	0	4	0	4	4
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	1
245.00	155.50	89.50	6	1	5	4
215.00	140.50	74.50	6	1	5	5
117.00	82.00	35.00	4	1	3	1
111.00	72.00	39.00	3	1	2	0
91.00	82.00	9.00	4	1	3	2
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	3
116.00	102.50	13.50	5	1	4	0
240.00	158.50	81.50	7	1	6	0
145.00	145.00	0	8	1	7	0

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE FOR 5 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 6 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$164.00	$109.50	$54.50	5	1	4	1
330.00	220.00	110.00	10	1	9	0
315.00	212.50	102.50	10	1	9	0
193.00	124.00	69.00	5	1	4	1
98.00	98.00	0	6	1	5	5
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	0
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	1
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	3
147.00	90.00	57.00	3	1	2	1
179.00	123.00	56.00	6	1	5	5
150.00	97.00	53.00	4	1	3	2
185.00	125.50	59.50	6	1	5	5
208.00	131.50	76.50	5	1	4	0
71.00	46.50	24.50	2	0	2	1
180.00	101.00	79.00	2	1	1	0
157.00	95.00	62.00	3	0	3	0
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	1
149.00	91.00	58.00	3	1	2	0
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	1
263.00	225.50	37.50	11	1	10	1
161.00	108.00	53.00	5	1	4	1
183.00	143.50	39.50	7	2	5	0
215.00	140.50	74.50	6	1	5	5
81.00	51.50	29.50	2	0	2	2
191.00	128.50	62.50	6	1	5	0
123.00	102.50	20.50	5	1	4	4
156.00	105.50	50.50	5	1	4	3
170.00	112.50	57.50	5	1	4	4
64.00	37.50	26.50	1	0	1	1
158.00	95.50	62.50	3	2	1	0
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	1
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	0
233.00	164.00	69.00	8	1	7	0
210.00	143.50	66.50	7	1	6	0
197.00	131.50	65.50	6	1	5	4
147.00	90.00	57.00	3	1	2	1
113.00	82.00	31.00	4	1	3	0
27.00	27.00	0	5	1	4	0
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	0	2	2
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	3
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	1
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	0
110.00	110.00	0	7	1	6	1
223.00	150.00	73.00	7	1	6	2
223.00	184.50	38.50	9	1	8	0
110.00	82.00	28.00	4	1	3	0
112.00	82.00	30.00	4	1	3	3
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	1
240.00	164.00	76.00	8	1	7	7
45.00	41.00	4.00	2	1	1	0
114.00	114.00	0	8	1	7	0
123.00	78.00	45.00	3	1	2	2
44.00	41.00	3.00	2	0	2	2
54.00	54.00	0	3	1	2	0
213.00	145.00	68.00	7	1	6	0
327.00	218.50	108.50	10	1	9	0
208.00	143.50	64.50	7	1	6	5
96.00	59.00	37.00	2	0	2	0

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 6 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 7 YEARS

$102.00	$61.50	$40.50	3	1	2	2
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	3
155.00	94.00	61.00	3	1	2	0
138.00	91.00	47.00	4	1	3	3
110.00	68.00	42.00	2	0	2	2
118.00	76.50	41.50	3	1	2	2
216.00	141.00	75.00	6	1	5	2
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	0
33.00	22.00	11.00	1	0	1	1
206.00	135.50	70.50	6	1	5	0
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	0
253.00	165.00	88.00	7	1	6	1
200.00	143.50	56.50	7	0	7	3
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	0
135.00	102.50	32.50	5	1	4	3
80.00	80.00	0	7	2	5	0
85.00	53.50	31.50	2	1	1	1
209.00	137.50	71.50	6	1	5	0
176.00	123.00	53.00	6	1	5	3

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 6 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 7 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$87.00	$61.50	$25.50	3	1	2	0
88.00	55.00	33.00	2	1	1	0
131.00	82.00	49.00	3	1	2	1
193.00	122.00	71.00	5	1	4	4
160.00	120.00	40.00	4	1	3	3
78.00	50.00	28.00	2	1	1	0
173.00	143.50	29.50	7	1	6	0
246.00	161.50	84.50	7	2	5	0
83.00	47.00	36.00	1	0	1	0
193.00	124.00	69.00	5	1	4	0
197.00	126.00	71.00	5	1	4	0
86.00	54.00	32.00	2	1	1	1
64.00	43.00	21.00	2	1	1	1
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	2
196.00	196.00	0	11	1	10	1
211.00	184.50	26.50	9	1	8	0
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	3
188.00	116.00	72.00	4	1	3	0
107.00	64.50	42.50	2	0	2	0
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	2	1	0
92.00	92.00	0	5	1	4	4
236.00	184.50	51.50	9	1	8	8
147.00	147.00	0	9	1	8	0
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	3
233.00	149.50	83.50	6	1	5	0
160.00	96.50	63.50	3	1	2	0
265.00	176.50	88.50	8	1	7	0
103.00	103.00	0	6	1	5	0
158.00	106.50	51.50	5	1	4	0
90.00	56.00	34.00	2	0	2	2
125.00	73.50	51.50	3	1	1	0
145.00	89.00	56.00	3	1	2	0
177.00	116.00	61.00	5	1	4	0
236.00	164.00	72.00	8	1	7	1
173.00	123.00	50.00	6	1	5	5
273.00	180.50	92.50	8	1	7	7
199.00	127.00	72.00	5	1	4	0
146.00	95.00	51.00	4	1	3	0
183.00	119.00	64.00	5	1	4	4
314.00	206.50	107.50	9	1	8	0
145.00	94.50	50.50	4	2	2	0
43.00	43.00	0	4	1	3	0
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	1
101.00	82.00	19.00	4	1	3	1
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	4
178.00	123.00	55.00	6	1	5	5
253.00	165.00	88.00	7	1	6	6
156.00	100.00	56.00	4	1	3	3
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	2
277.00	182.50	94.50	8	1	7	5
184.00	164.00	20.00	8	1	7	1
85.00	82.00	3.00	4	1	3	0
199.00	127.00	72.00	5	1	4	0
71.00	46.50	24.50	2	1	1	1
147.00	90.00	57.00	3	1	2	2
99.00	60.50	38.50	2	1	1	0
131.00	82.00	49.00	3	1	2	2
97.00	59.50	37.50	2	0	2	2
233.00	149.50	83.50	6	1	5	3
190.00	128.00	62.00	6	1	5	0
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	0
76.00	76.00	0	4	1	3	0
207.00	143.50	63.50	7	1	6	5
190.00	122.50	67.50	5	1	4	4
254.00	184.50	69.50	9	2	7	0
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	1
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	2
271.00	185.00	86.00	9	1	8	8
259.00	168.00	91.00	7	1	6	5
169.00	106.50	62.50	4	1	3	0
95.00	64.00	31.00	3	1	2	0
209.00	137.50	71.50	6	1	5	2
226.00	143.50	82.50	7	1	6	1
139.00	102.50	36.50	5	1	4	2
333.00	221.50	111.50	10	1	9	9
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	0
125.00	125.00	0	7	1	6	6
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	2
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	3
205.00	130.00	75.00	5	1	4	0
224.00	139.50	84.50	5	1	4	2
221.00	143.50	77.50	6	1	5	0

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 6 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 7 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$160.00	$102.00	$58.00	4	1	3	3
155.00	105.00	50.00	5	1	4	2
65.00	38.00	27.00	1	0	1	1
239.00	158.00	81.00	7	1	6	6
189.00	127.50	61.50	6	1	5	5
160.00	96.50	63.50	3	1	2	0
51.00	31.00	20.00	1	0	1	1
71.00	46.50	24.50	2	1	1	0
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	0
196.00	125.50	70.50	5	1	4	2
177.00	123.00	54.00	6	1	5	4
221.00	143.50	77.50	6	1	5	2
256.00	172.00	84.00	8	1	7	0
124.00	102.50	21.50	5	0	5	5
119.00	76.00	43.00	3	1	2	2
129.00	81.00	48.00	3	1	2	1
100.00	61.00	39.00	2	1	1	0
81.00	51.50	29.50	2	1	1	1
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	2
138.00	102.50	35.50	5	1	4	3
160.00	96.50	63.50	3	1	2	2
211.00	133.00	78.00	5	1	4	0
184.00	114.00	70.00	4	1	3	3
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	0
252.00	170.00	82.00	8	2	6	5
138.00	102.50	35.50	5	1	4	4
200.00	127.50	72.50	5	1	4	0
317.00	208.00	109.00	9	1	8	0
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	2
205.00	135.50	69.50	6	1	5	1
124.00	84.00	40.00	4	1	3	3
137.00	90.50	46.50	4	1	3	3
136.00	90.00	46.00	4	1	3	3
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	2
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	4
180.00	164.00	16.00	8	1	7	1
159.00	96.00	63.00	3	1	2	2
172.00	164.00	8.00	8	1	7	1
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	0
151.00	123.00	28.00	6	1	5	5
222.00	184.50	37.50	9	1	8	0
217.00	164.00	53.00	8	1	7	1
201.00	133.50	67.50	6	1	5	1
313.00	206.00	107.00	9	1	8	0
147.00	90.00	57.00	3	1	2	2
265.00	176.50	88.50	8	1	7	1
141.00	87.00	54.00	3	1	2	2
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	4
129.00	102.50	26.50	5	1	4	0
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	0
98.00	60.00	38.00	2	1	1	0
153.00	98.50	54.50	4	1	3	0
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	3
131.00	82.00	49.00	3	1	2	0
92.00	82.00	10.00	4	2	2	2
232.00	164.00	68.00	8	1	7	0
185.00	120.00	65.00	5	1	4	4
364.00	220.50	143.50	7	1	6	3
134.00	89.00	45.00	4	1	3	2
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	2
251.00	184.50	66.50	9	1	8	8
205.00	130.00	75.00	5	1	4	1
121.00	77.00	44.00	3	1	2	2
104.00	102.50	1.50	5	1	4	0
169.00	106.50	62.50	4	1	3	0
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	3
114.00	68.00	46.00	2	1	1	1
119.00	70.50	48.50	2	0	2	2
92.00	92.00	0	5	1	4	4
229.00	153.00	76.00	7	1	6	0
136.00	90.00	46.00	4	1	3	3
38.00	24.50	13.50	1	0	1	1
291.00	195.00	96.00	9	1	8	0
251.00	169.50	81.50	8	1	7	0
192.00	129.00	63.00	6	2	4	0
127.00	80.00	47.00	3	1	2	1
243.00	165.50	77.50	8	1	7	7
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	0
153.00	143.50	9.50	7	1	6	2
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	1
160.00	96.50	63.50	3	1	2	2
111.00	66.50	44.50	2	0	2	0

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 6 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 7 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$31.00	$21.00	$10.00	1	0	1	0
46.00	28.50	17.50	1	0	1	1
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	3
228.00	152.50	75.50	7	1	6	1
67.00	39.00	28.00	1	0	1	1
193.00	124.00	69.00	5	1	4	4
183.00	124.50	58.50	6	1	5	4
240.00	158.50	81.50	7	1	6	0
330.00	219.00	111.00	9	1	8	0
165.00	104.50	60.50	4	1	3	0
100.00	61.00	39.00	2	1	1	1
188.00	116.00	72.00	4	1	3	3
277.00	182.50	94.50	8	1	7	6
253.00	165.00	88.00	7	1	6	6
200.00	133.00	67.00	6	1	5	4
247.00	162.00	85.00	7	1	6	0
283.00	185.50	97.50	8	1	7	0
154.00	104.50	49.50	5	1	4	0
182.00	164.00	18.00	8	1	7	1
150.00	102.50	47.50	5	1	4	0
234.00	144.50	89.50	5	1	4	4
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	0
19.00	19.00	0	3	1	2	0
174.00	123.00	51.00	6	1	5	4
327.00	225.50	101.50	11	1	10	5
213.00	145.00	68.00	7	1	6	5
321.00	199.00	122.00	7	1	6	0
199.00	127.00	72.00	5	1	4	0
227.00	146.50	80.50	6	1	5	0
181.00	118.00	63.00	5	1	4	0
205.00	130.00	75.00	5	1	4	2
259.00	173.50	85.50	8	1	7	0
10.00	10.00	0	2	1	1	0
282.00	168.00	114.00	5	1	4	1
94.00	63.50	30.50	3	1	2	2
159.00	107.00	52.00	5	0	5	2
114.00	82.00	32.00	4	0	4	4
147.00	90.00	57.00	3	1	2	2
141.00	102.50	38.50	5	1	4	4
158.00	158.00	0	9	1	8	8
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	1
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	4
67.00	67.00	0	7	1	6	2
96.00	59.00	37.00	2	0	2	0
141.00	123.00	18.00	6	1	5	4
145.00	145.00	0	8	1	7	0
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	1
219.00	219.00	0	11	1	10	3
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	3
257.00	205.00	52.00	10	1	9	7
172.00	123.00	49.00	6	1	5	0
199.00	127.00	72.00	5	1	4	0
106.00	69.50	36.50	3	1	2	1
223.00	144.50	78.50	6	2	4	0
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	3
155.00	105.00	50.00	5	1	4	0
161.00	108.00	53.00	5	1	4	0
174.00	123.00	51.00	6	1	5	1
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	3
178.00	116.50	61.50	5	1	4	4
119.00	82.00	37.00	4	1	3	1
122.00	122.00	0	6	1	5	5
215.00	140.50	74.50	6	1	5	2
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	2
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	0
120.00	76.50	43.50	3	1	2	0
156.00	100.00	56.00	4	0	4	0
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	0
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	3
262.00	205.00	57.00	10	1	9	5
228.00	152.50	75.50	7	2	5	0
199.00	127.00	72.00	5	1	4	0
80.00	80.00	0	5	1	4	1
41.00	26.00	15.00	1	0	1	1
58.00	41.00	17.00	2	0	2	0
156.00	105.50	50.50	5	1	4	3
96.00	59.00	37.00	2	1	1	0
246.00	161.50	84.50	7	2	5	0
133.00	83.00	50.00	3	0	3	3
94.00	63.50	30.50	3	1	2	2

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 7 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 8 YEARS

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$79.00	$45.00	$34.00	1	0	1	0
262.00	184.50	77.50	9	1	8	8
152.00	103.50	48.50	5	1	4	1
34.00	22.50	11.50	1	0	1	0
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	1
128.00	80.50	47.50	3	1	2	1
31.00	21.00	10.00	1	0	1	1
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	0
47.00	29.00	18.00	1	0	1	0
141.00	102.50	38.50	5	1	4	4
265.00	176.50	88.50	8	1	7	0
173.00	114.00	59.00	5	1	4	4
203.00	164.00	39.00	8	2	6	0
167.00	111.00	56.00	5	1	4	3
157.00	100.50	56.50	4	1	3	0
111.00	72.00	39.00	3	1	2	2
105.00	69.00	36.00	3	1	2	1
221.00	143.50	77.50	6	1	5	0
48.00	29.50	18.50	1	0	1	1
330.00	192.50	137.50	5	1	4	0
241.00	164.50	76.50	8	1	7	1
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	3
70.00	46.00	24.00	2	0	2	2
94.00	94.00	0	5	1	4	2
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	3
181.00	112.50	68.50	4	1	3	1
165.00	110.00	55.00	5	1	4	4
140.00	86.50	53.50	3	1	2	0
163.00	123.00	40.00	6	1	5	0
38.00	24.50	13.50	1	0	1	1
219.00	148.00	71.00	7	1	6	3
253.00	165.00	88.00	7	1	6	0
118.00	82.00	36.00	4	1	3	3
220.00	148.50	71.50	7	1	6	0
133.00	88.50	44.50	4	1	3	1
193.00	124.00	69.00	5	1	4	0
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	0
86.00	82.00	4.00	4	1	3	2
215.00	140.50	74.50	6	1	5	1
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	2
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	3
179.00	143.50	35.50	7	1	6	0
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	3
127.00	80.00	47.00	3	1	2	2
132.00	132.00	0	7	1	6	2
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	0
78.00	61.50	16.50	3	1	2	1
221.00	143.50	77.50	6	1	5	0
160.00	96.50	63.50	3	1	2	2
201.00	128.00	73.00	5	1	4	2
107.00	70.00	37.00	3	0	3	0
133.00	83.00	50.00	3	1	2	0
122.00	72.00	50.00	2	1	1	0
173.00	123.00	50.00	6	1	5	5
160.00	96.50	63.50	3	1	2	2
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	0
66.00	38.50	27.50	1	0	1	1
43.00	43.00	0	5	2	3	1
178.00	111.00	67.00	4	1	3	0
118.00	75.50	42.50	3	1	2	2
107.00	82.00	25.00	4	1	3	0
193.00	124.00	69.00	5	1	4	4
196.00	125.50	70.50	5	1	4	0
53.00	32.00	21.00	1	0	1	1
125.00	123.00	2.00	6	1	5	5
247.00	162.00	85.00	7	1	6	2
197.00	143.50	53.50	7	1	6	1
204.00	118.50	85.50	3	1	2	1
236.00	151.00	85.00	6	1	5	0
52.00	52.00	0	6	1	5	0
97.00	82.00	15.00	4	0	4	2
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	0
90.00	61.50	28.50	3	0	3	1
227.00	146.50	80.50	6	1	5	5
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	4
80.00	80.00	0	4	1	3	3
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	1
187.00	126.50	60.50	6	1	5	4
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	2
227.00	141.00	86.00	5	1	4	0
208.00	131.50	76.50	5	2	3	0

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 7 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 8 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$129.00	$81.00	$48.00	3	0	3	0
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	4
109.00	65.50	43.50	2	1	1	0
138.00	85.50	52.50	3	0	3	3
112.00	102.50	9.50	5	1	4	4
124.00	84.00	40.00	4	1	3	0
263.00	170.00	93.00	7	1	6	6
166.00	143.50	22.50	7	1	6	1
345.00	287.00	58.00	14	2	12	1
71.00	46.50	24.50	2	1	1	0
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	1
104.00	68.50	35.50	3	1	2	0
164.00	143.50	20.50	7	1	6	5
263.00	170.00	93.00	7	1	6	0
134.00	89.00	45.00	4	1	3	3
82.00	52.00	30.00	2	1	1	0
200.00	164.00	36.00	8	1	7	2
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	5
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	4
95.00	58.50	36.50	2	0	2	2
125.00	79.00	46.00	3	1	2	2
199.00	127.00	72.00	5	1	4	1
109.00	65.50	43.50	2	1	1	1
112.00	82.00	30.00	4	1	3	0
228.00	164.00	64.00	8	1	7	2
89.00	89.00	0	5	0	5	1
293.00	196.00	97.00	9	1	8	0
215.00	146.00	69.00	7	1	6	3
145.00	123.00	22.00	6	1	5	0
159.00	101.50	57.50	4	1	3	3
152.00	92.50	59.50	3	1	2	2
119.00	70.50	48.50	2	0	2	2
146.00	102.50	43.50	5	1	4	4
111.00	72.00	39.00	3	1	2	2
174.00	123.00	51.00	6	1	5	1
215.00	140.50	74.50	6	1	5	2
194.00	123.00	71.00	5	1	4	0
253.00	225.50	27.50	11	1	10	0
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	0
160.00	123.00	37.00	6	1	5	2
124.00	123.00	1.00	6	1	5	4
89.00	55.50	33.50	2	0	2	2
159.00	101.50	57.50	4	1	3	0
221.00	143.50	77.50	6	1	5	0
253.00	165.00	88.00	7	1	6	0
241.00	159.00	82.00	7	1	6	3
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	0
43.00	43.00	0	3	1	2	0
91.00	56.50	34.50	2	1	1	0
102.00	67.50	34.50	3	1	2	2
227.00	146.50	80.50	6	1	5	5
173.00	108.50	64.50	4	1	3	0
78.00	61.50	16.50	3	0	3	3
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	2
135.00	102.50	32.50	5	1	4	4
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	0
257.00	167.00	90.00	7	1	6	0

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 8 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 9 YEARS

$111.00	$66.50	$44.50	2	0	2	0
157.00	100.50	56.50	4	1	3	3
193.00	124.00	69.00	5	1	4	2
244.00	184.50	59.50	9	1	8	0
107.00	64.50	42.50	2	0	2	2
77.00	61.50	15.50	3	1	2	2
101.00	101.00	0	6	1	5	0
76.00	61.50	14.50	3	1	2	0
63.00	63.00	0	5	1	4	0
153.00	98.50	54.50	4	1	3	1
230.00	153.50	76.50	7	1	6	1
221.00	143.50	77.50	6	1	5	0
194.00	119.00	75.00	4	1	3	2
209.00	132.00	77.00	5	1	4	1
105.00	63.50	41.50	2	1	1	0
64.00	43.00	21.00	2	1	1	0
166.00	123.00	43.00	6	1	5	5
230.00	184.50	45.00	9	1	8	0
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	2

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 8 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 9 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$95.00	$58.50	$36.50	2	0	2	0
241.00	159.00	82.00	7	1	6	0
201.00	128.00	73.00	5	1	4	4
144.00	88.50	55.50	3	1	2	0
229.00	153.00	76.00	7	1	6	2
156.00	100.00	56.00	4	1	3	3
131.00	102.50	28.50	5	1	4	1
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	1
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	2
235.00	156.00	79.00	7	1	6	6
127.00	85.50	41.50	4	1	3	1
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	1
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	3
171.00	107.50	63.50	4	1	3	0
121.00	71.50	49.50	2	1	1	1
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	4
181.00	123.50	57.50	6	1	5	5
179.00	111.50	67.50	4	1	3	0
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	2
162.00	103.00	59.00	4	1	3	0
137.00	85.00	52.00	3	1	2	2
106.00	69.50	36.50	3	1	2	0
71.00	46.50	24.50	2	1	1	0
113.00	113.00	0	6	1	5	0
50.00	30.50	19.50	1	0	1	1
57.00	34.00	23.00	1	0	1	1
201.00	133.50	67.50	6	1	5	5
38.00	24.50	13.50	1	0	1	1
86.00	54.00	32.00	2	0	2	1
149.00	102.50	46.50	5	1	4	1
146.00	89.50	56.50	3	0	3	3
32.00	21.50	10.50	1	0	1	0
62.00	62.00	0	5	2	3	0
205.00	130.00	75.00	5	1	4	1
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	2	2	0
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	0
254.00	160.00	94.00	6	2	4	0
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	3
62.00	62.00	0	4	1	3	3
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	0
79.00	79.00	0	5	1	4	4
160.00	96.50	63.50	3	1	2	0
199.00	127.00	72.00	5	1	4	0
160.00	107.50	52.50	5	1	4	0
147.00	102.50	44.50	5	1	4	2
93.00	57.50	35.50	2	1	1	1
48.00	48.00	0	4	1	3	1
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	1
42.00	42.00	0	3	1	2	0
295.00	197.00	98.00	9	1	8	2
38.00	24.50	13.50	1	0	1	0
162.00	103.00	59.00	4	1	3	0
122.00	83.00	39.00	4	1	3	4

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 9 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 10 YEARS

$195.00	$125.00	$70.00	5	0	5	0
235.00	156.00	79.00	7	1	6	1
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	1
71.00	46.50	24.50	2	1	1	0
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	1
125.00	79.00	46.00	3	1	2	2
166.00	123.00	43.00	6	1	5	2
120.00	65.50	54.50	1	0	1	0
133.00	83.00	50.00	3	0	3	3
146.00	89.50	56.50	3	1	2	0
253.00	165.00	88.00	7	1	6	0
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	1
310.00	204.50	105.50	9	1	8	6
157.00	100.50	56.50	4	1	3	1
39.00	39.00	0	3	2	1	0
84.00	53.00	31.00	2	0	2	2
58.00	41.00	17.00	2	0	2	2
119.00	102.50	16.50	5	1	4	0
199.00	127.00	72.00	5	1	4	1
65.00	61.50	3.50	3	1	2	1
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	1
162.00	103.00	59.00	4	1	3	2
233.00	149.50	83.50	6	1	5	5

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 9 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 10 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$258.00	$225.50	$32.50	11	2	9	0
54.00	41.00	13.00	2	1	1	1
271.00	179.50	91.50	8	1	7	2
145.00	102.50	42.50	5	1	4	4
65.00	38.00	27.00	1	0	1	1
134.00	83.50	50.50	3	1	2	0
175.00	123.00	52.00	6	1	5	5
154.00	123.00	31.00	6	1	5	0
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	2
162.00	103.00	59.00	4	1	3	3
200.00	127.50	72.50	5	1	4	0
77.00	61.50	15.50	3	1	2	2
100.00	66.50	33.50	3	1	2	0
246.00	205.00	41.00	10	1	9	6
145.00	94.50	50.50	4	1	3	0
199.00	127.00	72.00	5	1	4	4
157.00	106.00	51.00	5	1	4	4
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	1
213.00	145.00	68.00	7	1	6	0
156.00	100.00	56.00	4	1	3	1
100.00	66.50	33.50	3	1	2	0
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	1
253.00	159.50	93.50	6	1	5	5
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	0
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	3
194.00	130.00	64.00	6	1	5	0
184.00	114.00	70.00	4	1	3	0
205.00	130.00	75.00	5	1	4	0
241.00	159.00	82.00	7	1	6	2
213.00	139.50	73.50	6	1	5	0
91.00	56.50	34.50	2	1	1	1
287.00	205.00	82.00	10	1	9	1
199.00	127.00	72.00	5	1	4	3
135.00	84.00	51.00	3	1	2	0
30.00	20.50	9.50	1	0	1	0
96.00	64.50	31.50	3	1	2	2
257.00	172.50	84.50	8	1	7	0
205.00	130.00	75.00	5	1	4	0
232.00	154.50	77.50	7	1	6	1
224.00	123.00	101.00	2	1	1	0
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	2
227.00	146.50	80.50	6	1	5	3
119.00	119.00	0	6	2	4	0
87.00	61.50	25.50	3	1	2	0
105.00	63.50	41.50	2	0	2	0
96.00	59.00	37.00	2	1	1	1
147.00	90.00	57.00	3	1	2	3
112.00	67.00	45.00	2	0	2	0
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	3
156.00	94.50	61.50	3	1	2	0
89.00	55.50	33.50	2	0	2	2
182.00	113.00	69.00	4	1	3	0
126.00	126.00	0	8	1	7	7
374.00	214.50	159.50	5	1	4	4

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 10 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 11 YEARS

$160.00	$96.50	$63.50	3	1	2	2
138.00	80.00	58.00	2	1	1	1
186.00	120.50	65.50	5	1	4	0
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	3
109.00	102.50	6.50	5	1	4	0
187.00	121.00	66.00	5	1	4	3
189.00	116.50	72.50	4	1	3	0
62.00	36.50	25.50	1	0	1	0
129.00	86.50	42.50	4	0	4	0
130.00	102.50	27.50	5	2	3	0
63.00	37.00	26.00	1	0	1	1
199.00	127.00	72.00	5	1	4	4
258.00	173.00	85.00	8	2	6	0
142.00	93.00	49.00	4	1	3	2
65.00	38.00	27.00	1	0	1	1
145.00	102.50	42.50	5	1	4	0
106.00	82.00	24.00	4	1	3	1
121.00	71.50	49.50	2	1	1	0
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	0
95.00	64.00	31.00	3	1	2	0
105.00	63.50	41.50	2	1	1	1
80.00	61.50	18.50	3	1	2	2

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 10 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 11 YEARS—Continued

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$145.00	$94.50	$550.50	4	1	3	3
221.00	143.50	77.50	6	1	5	4
168.00	164.00	4.00	8	1	7	0
199.00	127.00	72.00	5	1	4	4
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	2
271.00	179.50	91.50	8	2	6	0
66.00	66.00	0	5	2	3	0
64.00	61.50	2.50	3	1	2	0
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	2
112.00	67.00	45.00	2	1	1	1
94.00	58.00	36.00	2	0	2	2
184.00	119.50	64.50	5	1	4	4
184.00	125.00	59.00	6	1	5	5
163.00	163.00	0	9	1	8	3
233.00	149.50	83.50	6	1	5	4
210.00	164.00	46.00	8	1	7	3
160.00	102.00	58.00	4	1	3	2
88.00	55.00	33.00	2	1	1	0
316.00	213.00	103.00	10	2	8	0
157.00	95.00	62.00	3	1	2	0
168.00	111.50	56.50	5	1	4	2
166.00	105.00	61.00	4	1	3	3
237.00	157.00	80.00	7	1	6	5
199.00	127.00	72.00	5	1	4	2
121.00	71.50	49.50	2	1	1	1
289.00	183.00	106.00	7	1	6	3
249.00	163.00	86.00	7	1	6	0
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	2
109.00	65.50	43.50	2	0	2	0

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 11 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 12 YEARS

$95.00	$82.00	$13.00	4	1	3	3
137.00	85.00	52.00	3	0	3	3
78.00	50.00	28.00	2	1	1	0
105.00	63.50	41.50	2	1	1	1
198.00	126.50	71.50	5	1	4	2
227.00	146.50	80.50	6	1	5	0
178.00	116.50	61.50	5	1	4	4
311.00	205.00	106.00	9	1	8	1
89.00	61.50	27.50	3	1	2	0
104.00	63.00	41.00	2	1	1	0
136.00	84.50	51.50	3	1	2	1
166.00	123.00	43.00	6	1	5	5
98.00	82.00	16.00	4	1	3	0
69.00	40.00	29.00	1	0	1	0
139.00	86.00	53.00	3	1	2	2
188.00	143.50	44.50	7	1	6	0
146.00	95.00	51.00	4	1	3	0
138.00	102.50	35.50	5	1	4	3
190.00	122.50	67.50	5	1	4	0
211.00	133.00	78.00	5	1	4	0
31.00	31.00	0	2	0	2	0
176.00	110.00	66.00	4	1	3	2
146.00	84.00	62.00	2	1	1	0
93.00	63.00	30.00	3	1	2	0
191.00	128.50	62.50	6	1	5	5
167.00	167.00	0	9	1	8	3
163.00	103.50	59.50	4	1	3	2
160.00	96.50	63.50	3	1	2	0
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	1
150.00	102.50	47.50	5	1	4	0
229.00	153.00	76.00	7	1	6	6

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 12 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 13 YEARS

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$127.00	$85.50	$41.50	4	1	3	1
243.00	165.50	77.50	8	1	7	7
118.00	75.50	42.50	3	1	2	0
210.00	205.00	5.00	10	2	8	1
80.00	80.00	0	4	2	2	0
178.00	116.50	61.50	5	1	4	4
55.00	33.00	22.00	1	0	1	1
199.00	127.00	72.00	5	1	4	4
222.00	138.50	83.50	5	1	4	4
331.00	266.50	64.50	12	1	11	10
82.00	82.00	0	4	1	3	0
160.00	96.50	63.50	3	1	2	2
159.00	107.00	52.00	5	1	4	0
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	2
132.00	82.50	49.50	3	1	2	2
182.00	118.50	63.50	5	0	5	0
146.00	95.00	51.00	4	1	3	1
243.00	160.00	83.00	7	1	6	1
176.00	110.00	66.00	4	1	3	1
69.00	69.00	0	4	1	3	1
195.00	143.50	51.50	7	1	6	0
120.00	76.50	43.50	3	1	2	0
165.00	104.50	60.50	4	1	3	3
191.00	128.50	62.50	6	1	5	3

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 13 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 14 YEARS

$27.00	$27.00	0	3	1	2	0
247.00	162.00	$85.00	7	1	6	6
99.00	66.00	33.00	3	1	2	0
199.00	127.00	72.00	5	1	4	3
211.00	138.50	72.50	6	1	5	2
178.00	111.00	67.00	4	1	3	3
38.00	24.50	13.50	1	0	1	1
178.00	111.00	67.00	4	1	3	3
185.00	120.00	65.00	5	1	4	4
91.00	56.50	34.50	2	0	2	2
153.00	98.50	54.50	4	1	3	3
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	1
154.00	104.50	49.50	5	1	4	3
24.00	20.50	3.50	1	0	1	1
184.00	114.00	70.00	4	1	3	0
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	0
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	1
178.00	111.00	67.00	4	1	3	3
213.00	139.50	73.50	6	1	5	2
102.00	62.00	40.00	2	0	2	2
168.00	123.00	45.00	6	1	5	1
38.00	38.00	0	2	1	1	0

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 14 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 15 YEARS

$118.00	$82.00	$36.00	4	1	3	0
178.00	111.00	67.00	4	1	3	1
209.00	143.50	65.50	7	1	6	4
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	0
123.00	83.50	39.50	4	1	3	0
160.00	96.50	63.50	3	1	2	2
127.00	74.50	52.50	2	1	1	1
89.00	61.50	27.50	3	1	2	2
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	0
147.00	90.00	57.00	3	1	2	0
88.00	55.00	33.00	2	1	1	1
176.00	115.50	60.50	5	1	4	2
160.00	96.50	63.50	3	1	2	0
157.00	106.00	51.00	5	1	4	2

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 15 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 16 YEARS

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$126.00	$85.00	$41.00	4	1	3	3
96.00	59.00	37.00	2	1	1	1
127.00	74.50	52.50	2	1	1	1
81.00	51.50	29.50	2	0	2	1
195.00	130.50	64.50	6	1	5	0
63.00	42.50	20.50	2	0	2	1
38.00	24.50	13.50	1	0	1	1
217.00	147.00	70.00	7	1	6	5
105.00	63.50	41.50	2	0	2	2
149.00	96.50	52.50	4	1	3	0
199.00	127.00	72.00	5	1	4	0
93.00	57.50	35.50	2	1	1	0
143.00	93.50	49.50	4	1	3	3
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	1
211.00	133.00	78.00	5	1	4	4
203.00	134.50	68.50	6	1	5	3
222.00	164.00	58.00	8	1	7	0
198.00	164.00	34.00	8	1	7	0
122.00	83.00	39.00	4	1	3	0
106.00	69.50	36.50	3	1	2	2
175.00	175.00	0	9	1	8	0
178.00	111.00	67.00	4	1	3	3

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 16 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 17 YEARS

$45.00	$41.00	$4.00	2	0	2	1
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	2
94.00	63.00	30.50	3	0	3	2
86.00	54.50	32.00	2	1	1	1
73.00	73.00	0	4	1	3	3
141.00	141.00	0	7	1	6	2
157.00	106.00	51.00	5	1	4	4
154.00	93.50	60.50	3	1	2	2
205.00	130.00	75.00	5	1	4	1
88.00	88.00	0	5	2	3	0
209.00	143.50	65.50	7	1	6	6
242.00	165.00	77.00	8	1	7	7
94.00	58.00	36.00	2	1	1	1

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 17 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 18 YEARS

$136.00	$79.00	$57.00	2	1	1	1
68.00	61.50	6.50	3	1	2	1
160.00	96.50	63.50	3	1	2	2
64.00	43.00	21.00	2	0	2	2
125.00	102.50	22.50	5	1	4	0
125.00	73.50	51.50	2	1	1	1
126.00	79.50	46.50	3	1	2	2
7.00	7.00	0	2	1	1	0
28.00	28.00	0	2	0	2	2
116.00	69.00	47.00	2	1	1	1
140.00	102.50	37.50	5	1	4	4
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	3
86.00	61.50	24.50	3	1	2	2
269.00	205.00	64.00	10	1	9	0
118.00	70.00	48.00	2	1	1	1
105.00	63.50	41.50	2	1	1	1
148.00	96.00	52.00	4	1	3	3
66.00	38.50	27.50	1	0	1	1
81.00	51.50	29.50	2	1	1	1
294.00	196.50	97.50	9	1	8	7
152.00	84.00	68.00	4	1	3	3

Statistics on families receiving assistance—Continued

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 18 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 19 YEARS

Amount received	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Total children	Illegitimate children
$182.00	$118.50	$63.50	5	1	4	4
253.00	165.00	88.00	7	1	6	6
91.00	62.00	29.00	3	1	2	0
203.00	143.50	59.50	7	1	6	2
134.00	89.00	45.00	4	1	3	3
154.00	99.00	55.00	4	1	3	0
84.00	82.00	2.00	4	1	3	3
148.00	90.50	57.50	3	1	2	2
218.00	136.50	81.50	5	2	3	0

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 19 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 20 YEARS

$125.00	$73.50	$51.50	2	1	1	1
184.00	114.00	70.00	4	1	3	3
172.00	108.00	64.00	4	1	3	2

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 20 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 21 YEARS

$101.00	$67.00	$34.00	3	1	2	2
140.00	102.50	37.50	5	1	4	4

RECEIVING ASSISTANCE 21 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 22 YEARS

$118.00	$70.00	$48.00	2	1	1	1
179.00	123.00	56.00	6	1	5	1

LISTING OF FAMILIES RECEIVING AFDC IN DECEMBER 1963, BY LENGTH OF TIME RECEIVING ASSISTANCE CONTINUOUSLY

Summary of AFDC families receiving assistance for specified periods of time, as of December 1963

Length of time receiving assistance	Number of cases	Amount received			Number of persons in assistance unit			
		Total	Federal	Local	Total persons	Adults	Children	
							Total	Illegitimate
Total	3,829	$594,331	$411,104.50	$183,226.50	18,316	3,682	14,634	5,816
Less than 1 year	658	98,917	68,884.50	30,032.50	3,122	667	2,455	784
1 year, less than 2	583	82,941	58,673.50	24,267.50	2,738	573	2,165	768
2 years, less than 3	573	89,079	62,548.00	26,531.00	2,835	550	2,285	918
3 years, less than 4	498	81,506	56,222.50	25,283.50	2,496	485	2,011	822
4 years, less than 5	395	62,240	42,786.00	19,454.00	1,878	366	1,512	651
5 years, less than 6	358	59,890	41,058.50	18,831.50	1,809	333	1,476	644
6 years, less than 7	263	43,829	29,769.50	14,059.50	1,284	251	1,033	455
7 years, less than 8	138	21,536	14,669.00	6,867.00	628	123	505	212
8 years, less than 9	72	10,300	6,913.50	3,386.50	295	65	230	93
9 years, less than 10	77	12,455	8,269.50	4,185.50	338	70	268	110
10 years, less than 11	51	7,994	5,370.00	2,624.00	223	50	173	79
11 years, less than 12	31	4,634	3,124.00	1,510.00	131	28	103	41
12 years, less than 13	24	3,937	2,760.00	1,177.00	119	24	95	48
13 years, less than 14	22	3,111	2,026.00	1,085.00	83	18	65	41
14 years, less than 15	14	1,982	1,262.50	719.50	49	14	35	15
15 years, less than 16	22	3,172	2,160.00	1,012.00	92	18	74	31
16 years, less than 17	13	1,736	1,247.00	489.00	56	12	44	32
17 years, less than 18	21	2,586	1,716.50	869.50	72	18	54	38
18 years, less than 19	9	1,467	986.00	481.00	42	10	32	20
19 years, less than 20	3	481	295.50	185.50	10	3	7	6
20 years, less than 21	2	241	169.50	71.50	8	2	6	6
21 years, less than 22	2	297	193.00	104.00	8	2	6	2

Public assistance caseloads by race, as of Jan. 1, 1964

Total	10,093
Nonwhite	8,565
White	1,448
Percent nonwhite of total	85.7

Number of Department of Public Welfare employees by race as of Feb. 29, 1964

Total number of employees	2,373
Nonwhite	1,782
White	591
Percent nonwhite	75.1

Number of Department of Public Welfare social workers by race as of Feb. 29, 1964

Total number of employees	314
Nonwhite	223
White	91
Percent nonwhite	71

Number of illegitimate children on AFDC rolls as of Dec. 31, 1963

Total	14,634
Illegitimate	5,816
Percent illegitimate	39.7

Position of Welfare Department on AFDC-UP Program

Senator Byrd. Now Mr. Brewer, I want you to say whatever you wish in behalf of this program.

Mr. Brewer. I think as the Senator has indicated, we had little new to add to the record in terms of this program. I would state that I think the program relates to one of the basic shortcomings in our public welfare program.

Experience on program in other States

I think in watching this program operate in other States, and in watching some of the activities in other programs that we are involved in, I think I can state with a little more assurance perhaps than I did last year that recipients on this program would not necessarily be on for a continuing long period of time.

I base this statement on the fact that I would assume that the personnel as provided requires that we have very close liaison with our employment agencies.

Recipients helped successful in finding jobs

There have been indications in the community that where these recipients are people in need who can be helped to find jobs, they are able to. One thing that concerns me is that while we have demonstrated, I think, through our welfare training center and our school lunch program and even in our landlord-tenant situations where we had no grants to give, that we have helped families find employment opportunities, helped them know how to go about finding them. And under the present circumstances, of course, we do not give either the financial grant or the service, Mr. Chairman.

I mentioned I believe in the House, I have not mentioned it here, one of the health and welfare projects that has been impressing me is

the neighborhood service project, in which they show that they actually found employment for people. I think the services provided are essential.

The financial grant is a matter that would carry the families through the crisis and hopefully avert evictions and further family breakdown. To me, turning it around the other way, and I cannot clarify this statistically, I do know that we are not able to give assistance either on general public assistance or any category to the man who stays with his family, even though he is unemployed.

I would like to in some way find a way of giving these services to that family. As I mentioned at the beginning, this I feel is the gap in our program, and as I mentioned it again last year, while the unemployment rates in the District of Columbia as related to the rest of the community are not high, there is a hard core which are unemployed.

I would have to say honestly that I feel more encouraged this year than I did last year, that this hard core might be helped to find employment more rapidly than we might have anticipated, because I am quite impressed by the work done in our service programs where we have moved in with the family and helped people.

Many of our families have not had the opportunity to really go about getting a job, and staying with it in terms of what is expected. Even with increased automation, there are still jobs available. But it takes some digging to get them.

I do endorse the program. I do feel that we could control the program, because I am the last person that would want to see a program of this nature become a permanent way of life for a family, and that continues to be my position.

BASES OF AFDC-UP ESTIMATES

Senator BYRD. Mr. Brewer, last year you explained the bases upon which you arrived at your estimates——

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD (continuing). For the number of cases. Have any additional surveys been made?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir.

Senator BYRD. Or studies, since the time of the hearings?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir; they have not.

Senator BYRD. So you are making your estimates on the same bases?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. As was formerly the case?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

ESTIMATED COST OF AFDC–UP PROGRAM

Senator BYRD. Now what is the estimated cost of this program for 6 months? Wasn't that the length of time you had in mind?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. As a beginning?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir. The total cost of this program, including a small item for a work training officer and including insurance benefits, including staffing for this program and for the Office of Investigations and Collections, is $328,425.

Senator BYRD. For 6 months?

Mr. BREWER. For 6 months. I am sorry, local money, $292,093, plus Federal—total, $620,518.

Senator BYRD. Would you supply for the record a breakdown of these moneys?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir. This is part of it; yes, sir.

(The information referred to appears on p. 1000.)

DIFFERENCE IN FIGURES

Senator BYRD. Mr. Brewer, the figures you have just given me differ from the figures on the justification sheet 23–35.

Mr. BREWER. I will recheck this, sir; 23–46 of the budget document?

Senator BYRD. Yes, sir. Your figures are higher.

Mr. BREWER. I think on 23–35 of the budget document the Office of Investigations is in a separate part of the document. The work training is in a separate part of the budget document.

I gave you a combination, all of which appear in different places in the budget document. In other words, I gave you total cost. I think the figures that would compare—well, my table, as I say, is all-inclusive.

MATERIAL IN DIRECTOR'S TABLE

You will find in the budget document $24,550 under Office of Investigations relating to the investigators. You will find $5,700 in community work training. These are total costs. Insurance premiums $29,500, which I can give you the exact pages on, but this is the difference.

Senator BYRD. May I see the table which is all-inclusive?

Mr. BREWER. I believe this is the same table that we presented the Senate last year when we broke it down on an annual basis.

Senator BYRD. May I just borrow this for a moment?

Mr. BREWER. Surely.

Senator BYRD. Is this the same table that was presented to the House?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir. This is part of the House enclosure and the pages that you quoted.

Senator BYRD. I see.

Mr. BREWER. This whole enclosure that you have.

Senator BYRD. Do you have another copy?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Then may we compare as we go along.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

COSTS, LOCAL AND FEDERAL MONEYS

Senator BYRD. So the cost of this program for 6 months is estimated to be, as far as local moneys are concerned, $328,425.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. The cost in Federal moneys is estimated to be $292,093, making a total estimated cost for 6 months of $620,518; is that correct?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Was the House appropriation in conformity with these figures?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

ESTIMATED CASES TO BE HANDLED

Senator BYRD. Over a 6-month period that you would be handling an average of 490 cases?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Now for a 12-month period you are using 1,105 cases, which I believe is the same number that was used last year.

Mr. BREWER. That is correct.

Senator BYRD. The cost in local moneys would be $1,378,842. The cost in Federal moneys would be $1,198,429, making a total of $2,577,271.

Mr. BREWER. That is correct.

POTENTIAL COST OF THE AFDC–UP PROGRAM

Senator BYRD. Now are we to understand that this latter figure is the estimated cost for the first full year of operation under this program?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. It is not to be necessarily taken as the estimated cost annually subsequent to that first full year.

Mr. BREWER. No, sir. The caseload in this program, as in all public assistance caseloads, would have to be projected on an annual basis.

Senator BYRD. So the cost annually after the first full year could be more than the figure shown, to wit, $2,577,271.

Mr. BREWER. It could be more, yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Do you have any reason to believe that it would not be more?

Mr. BREWER. The reason that I would believe that it might not be more is the fact, as I indicated, that I do believe that if we can service these families, we can find employment, and the information indicates that families in other States are on this program a relatively short period of time.

LITTLE IMPROVEMENT EXPECTED IN UNEMPLOYMENT

I don't think that the total unemployment situation in the District will be markedly improved in the next few years, but I think that with controls on this program, with concentrated effort to see that people seek and are available for employment that we have a reassonable belief that we could keep this program within limits, I cannot say that it could be held at this figure constantly.

POSSIBLE INCREASE IN COST

Senator BYRD. You of course could not say that the program would not cost in excess of $2½ million per year?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir; I could not.

Senator BYRD. You could not say that it would not reach a cost of $3 million per year. You could not say that it would not reach a cost of $4 million per year. You could not say it would not reach a cost of $5 million per year, could you?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir; except to state that I personally think it unlikely it would reach that high a cost, if we do any kind of a job on it.

POSITIONS NEEDED FOR AFDC–UP

Senator BYRD. For the first 6 months you would envision a need for 25 positions?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. For the first full year you foresee a need for 42 positions?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Is it possible that after the first full year of operation you would need additional positions?

Mr. BREWER. The position ratio would have to be related to the anticipated case load.

WORK PROGRAM IN AFDC–UP

Senator BYRD. I am sure your memory of last year's testimony concerning the work program is as clear as is mine. What do you have to say in addition to what was said last year regarding the work program that you envision in connection with this matter?

Mr. BREWER. The only thing I can say in terms of what I did not say last year, we have again met with the department heads concerned that would be involved in this program.

Senator BYRD. What department heads, may I ask?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, with the departments including Public Welfare, schools, Public Health, Highways, Sanitation, and Buildings and Grounds, the five departments that we feel would be able to utilize the majority of such positions in training programs.

EXTENT OF DEPARTMENTAL HIRINGS

Senator BYRD. At that point I don't want you to lose your train of thought. How many persons did each of these department heads assure you would be utilized in his department?

Mr. BREWER. They have not given me firm estimates, and I have not asked for firm estimates.

Senator BYRD. Then how can you say to this committee that you have a work program?

Mr. BREWER. I would put it this way: that in our discussions in the past, when I said a firm commitment I can give you an estimated commitment. It would depend, of course, upon the specific requirements of the program, between possibly 500 to 600 individuals at any one time.

Senator BYRD. How many individuals can the Highway Department utilize?

Mr. BREWER. I cannot tell you this today, sir.

Senator BYRD. How many individuals can the Department of Health utilize?

Mr. BREWER. I cannot tell you this.

UTILIZATION OF AFDC–UP PERSONNEL BY WELFARE DEPARTMENT

Senator BYRD. How many individuals can the Department of Welfare utilize?

Mr. BREWER. Approximately 150.

Senator BYRD. Where would these 150 positions be utilized in your Department?

Mr. BREWER. They would be utilized in my institutions primarily, in training positions, in culinary, in nursing assistants, in grounds and maintenance, some in the maintenance positions, some in custodial service, I mean janitorial services.

Senator BYRD. Supply to the committee information showing precisely where these positions would be utilized.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. In your department?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Indicate also in connection with those positions how many persons you have presently working in similar positions.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. How many vacancies you have.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. How many positions you have requested for this year.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. How many were allowed by the House.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir. You understand my positions in this, that these are training positions, Mr. Chairman, and that we train people, and that if they are available we would put them into full employment.

Yes, these will be submitted for the record. This of course is one of the reasons that we wanted this program set up on a firm basis, on a 6-month basis, and we are requesting a work training officer——

Senator BYRD. Yes.

Mr. BREWER (continuing). To work out all of these specifics.

(The information referred to follows:)

AFDC–UP community work training program

RECAPITULATION

Proposed number of training projects	Department	Number of trainees
15	Department of Public Welfare	140
9	Department of Sanitary Engineering	74
4	Department of Public Health	40
2	Department of Buildings and Grounds	30
2	Public Schools	20
10	Department of Highways	25

NOTE.—Total number of proposed training projects, 42; total number of proposed trainees, 329; total number of departments, 6.

Proposed training project	Department	Number of trainees	Present number of employees	Present number of vacancies	Number added last year	Number requested (1965)	Number allowed by House (1965)
Cook's helper	Public Welfare (District of Columbia Village).	10	3	0	0	0	0
Do	Public Welfare (Junior Village).	10	4	5	3	0	0
Cleaner	Public Welfare (District of Columbia Village).	10	27	2	19	9	5
Do	Public Welfare (Surplus Foods).	5	0	0	0	0	0
Do	Public Welfare (Junior Village).	10	11	3	5	0	0
Carpenter's helper	Public Welfare (FAO)	5	0	0	0	0	0
Fireman	Public Welfare (FAO)	10	5	0	0	0	0
Gardener's helper	Public Welfare (District of Columbia Village).	10	0	0	0	0	0
Do	Public Welfare (Junior Village).	5	0	0	0	0	0
Laborer	Public Welfare (FAO)	10	6	0	0	3	3
Do	Public Welfare (Surplus Foods).	10	6	0	0	0	0
Laundry worker	Public Welfare (FAO)	[1] 20	10	2	0	0	0
Nursing assistant	Public Welfare (District of Columbia Village).	10	168	21	43	2	2
Do	Public Welfare (Junior Village).	10	100	7	0	0	0
Painter's helper	Public Welfare (FAO)	5	0	0	0	0	0

[1] 2 classes.

NOTE.—Total prospective trainees, 140.

Proposed training project; location	Department	Number of trainees	Present number of employees	Number of vacancies	Number added last year	Number requested (1965)	Number allowed by House (1965)
Laborer, sewage treatment	Sanitary engineering	7	29	0	0	0	0
Laborer, yard and shops	do	5	25	0	0	0	0
Laborer, pumping station	do	3	5	3	0	0	0
Laborer, construction and repair (ditch construction)	do	20	43	3	0	0	0
Laborer, water operations division (distribution branch)	do	6	11	0	0	0	0
Laborer, water operations division (meter branch)	do	2	3	0	0	0	0
Laborer, water operations division (stores and transportation)	do	2	9	0	0	0	0
Laborer, plants branch	do	2	10	0	0	3	3
Laborer, sanitation division (trash branch)	do	27	299	0	0	0	0

NOTE.—Total prospective trainees, 74.

Proposed training project	Department	Number of trainees	Present number of employees	Number of vacancies	Number added last year	Number requested (1965)	Number allowed by House (1965)
Cleaners	Public Health	10	185	1	2	0	0
Food servers	do	10	189	3	0	0	0
Laborers	do	10	36	1	0	0	0
Medical aid	do	10	125	6	0	0	0
Cleaner-laborer	Buildings and grounds	10	40	[1] 6	4	0	0
Laborers	do	[2] 20	3	0	0	0	0
Cleaner	Public schools	10	525	9	9	21	21
Clerical assistant	do	10	0	0	0	0	0

[1] Jan. 31, 1964.
[2] Two classes.

NOTE.—Total prospective trainees: Department of Public Health, 40; Department of Buildings and Grounds, 30; and Public Schools, 20.

Proposed training, project, location	Department	Number of trainees	Present number of employees	Present number of vacancies	Number added last year	Number requested (1965)	Number allowed by House (1965)
Tree and landscape helpers	Department of Highways.	5	23	0	0	0	0
Highway and bridge maintenance helpers.	do	5	55	2	6	0	0
Painter's helper	do	5	0	0	0	0	0
Street sign installers' helpers	do	1	3	0	0	0	0
Street sign makers' helpers	do	1	0	0	0	0	0
Electrician helpers	do	2	0	0	0	0	0
Automobile mechanics' helpers.	do	2	2	0	0	0	0
Carpenters' helpers	do	1	0	0	0	0	0
Conduit installers' helpers	do	1	9	0	0	0	0
Truckdrivers' helpers	do	2	5	0	0	0	0

NOTE.—Total prospective trainees, 25.

DISPLACEMENT OF EMPLOYEES OR DUPLICATION OF WORK

Senator BYRD. Yes. Now indicate also to the committee, Mr. Brewer, what the cost would be of positions displaced by these 150 individuals.

Mr. BREWER. Mr. Chairman, I could not displace any positions by these people.

Senator BYRD. In view of the fact that you are hypothesizing, let me theorize also.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. You are going to do one of two things. You either are going to displace somebody or you are going in for featherbedding. You are going to have two people sharpening pencils, whereas only one would be sharpening pencils.

Mr. BREWER. No, sir; I am not.

Senator BYRD. You are going to have two people operating a lawnmower where only one operated the lawnmower.

QUALIFICATIONS NECESSARY FOR JOBS

Mr. BREWER. We carry vacancies in certain of these positions until we can recruit and find qualified people. Even in janitorial training today in hiring people on floor maintenance and that sort of thing, it is difficult to find people who have the training to use the equipment and so forth.

Let me try to give you an example. You take your tile and terrazzo flooring which we have in many of our institutions. You have the problem of cleaning it, of course. You strip it once a year, you reseal it. This is part of good floor maintenance.

It is very difficult to get someone who knows how to do that. You would have your regular person who would be doing this. You would have someone working with him who could be trained, and when we have vacancies to qualify him under civil service and be hired.

POSITIONS REQUESTED FROM HOUSE

Senator BYRD. I believe I asked you, but I want to make sure. Indicate in connection with each of the positions which would be filled as to whether or not you requested such a position of the House.

Indicate also as to whether or not you requested the same positions last year.

Mr. BREWER. Relating to work training?

Senator BYRD. Yes.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. I am not sure you understand what I want.

TYPE OF INFORMATION DESIRED

Mr. BREWER. I think I understand. If I indicate the number of positions that I would use for work training by type of positions, for example, if I say 25 janitors, you wish me to indicate the number of positions I have asked for in this area this year and last year.

Senator BYRD. The number that you have.

Mr BREWER. The number I have.

Senator BYRD. The number of vacancies and the number that were added last year.

Mr. BREWER. The number I have, the number of vacancies, and the number that were added last year.

Senator BYRD. Yes, please.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

UTILIZATION OF TRAINED RECIPIENTS

Senator BYRD. Now you say that you could utilize 150 of these recipients in the Department of Welfare?

Mr. BYRD. Total, this is my estimate.

Senator BYRD. Are you thinking in terms of this 6 months' program or are you thinking in terms of——

Mr. BREWER. On an annual basis, Mr. Chairman.

Senator BYRD. On an annual basis?

Mr. BREWER. Yes. Here again I would expect heavy turnover. We would see that we had it.

Senator BYRD. Yes. I would want the same information, with regard to each of the departments that has assured you that recipients would be utilized within those departments, in connection with each of these questions that I have asked.

How much Federal payment did the House allow?

Mr. LOWE. $37,500,000, Mr. Chairman, to the general fund.

Senator BYRD. Do you assure this committee that no recipients would displace any employee of the Department?

ASSURANCES BY DIRECTOR

Mr. BREWER. I would assure you that. This is also part of your Federal requirement, Mr. Chairman, that you do not replace employees. I would think it would be most shortsighted in terms of replacement, if this were to occur.

Senator BYRD. You would assure this committee that each recipient will be trained and placed in a position for which he is capable of doing the work?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. And in a position which needs to be filled?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

UTILIZATION OF AFDC–UP PEOPLE IN SOME STATES

Senator BYRD. In the States these people are loaned to the county courts, and to municipalities throughout the States, are used to fight forest fires, clean up the highways, and clean up after floods. I assume you don't have county courts, municipalities, forest fires, and other similar activities by and in connection with which to which these people might be utilized, as I have stated they can be in the States?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir. Of course, we do have public buildings, and we do have parks and local street sanitation.

POSITIONS REQUESTED LAST YEAR FOR THE PROGRAM

Senator BYRD. How many positions did you request last year for this program?

Mr. BREWER. Mr. Chairman, of course, during the budget process we moved from a 12 to a 9-month period. The positions finally requested for this program in AFDC for public assistance was 49, 33 in public assistance. What I am hesitating on is the total original package of investigators, how many of those related to the unemployment program. Thirty-seven positions, Mr. Chairman.

Senator BYRD. Forty-seven.

Mr. BREWER. Forty-seven; yes.

Senator BYRD. For 6 months or for 12?

Mr. COHEN. Six months.

Mr. BREWER. Six months.

Senator BYRD. You asked for 47 positions last year for 6 months. Why are you asking for just 25 for this year?

ORIGINAL REQUESTS FOR POSITIONS BY DEPARTMENT

Mr. BREWER. We originally requested part of these positions for a 6-month program on a 9-month basis. I am trying to adjust this, Mr. Chairman.

We originally requested, for instance, in investigation services, a 5-percent sampling. We are now requesting a 3-percent sampling. I realize this is not your question, but as the budget progressed, the final positions requested were the final submission to this committee based on our decisions and our amendments that we were asked to submit to the committee before the close of the hearings last year.

UTILIZATION TABLE IN ACCORD WITH 1965 REQUESTS

The table that we submitted in terms of the cost to this program as a final submission is in accordance with the positions requested this year, which is 25 for 6 months, 33 for 9 months, and 42 for the year in terms of public assistance, and 6 in Office of Collections for 6 months, 12 for 9 months and 12 for 1 year; the community work training program with 1 position.

Senator BYRD. So the total for 1 year would be 55?

Mr. COHEN. That is correct.

Mr. BREWER. That is correct, yes, sir; and it is reflected in these annual costs.

TERMINATION OF PROGRAM DOUBTFUL

Senator BYRD. Do you feel that if you started this program it would ever end in the District of Columbia, Mr. Brewer, as long as there was a Federal authorization for such a program?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir; I don't think it would ever end completely as long as there was Federal authorization for it, in my opinion, in my foreseeable future. I think that we will have a need for some basic program for individuals who become unemployed for various periods of time.

WELFARE FUNDS PROGRAM

Senator BYRD. You know in my State the legislature is having a very difficult time in finding moneys for welfare costs, and an increasingly high percentage of the overall State budget is going into welfare.

You have a money problem here in the District of Columbia. You had it when I came to the Congress 12 years ago, and I assume there will still be money problems here 12 years hence. Can you imagine that there will be a welfare director who would have the courage, even if he should ever come around to the view that this program should be terminated, and this is an "iffy" question, to recommend that it be terminated?

TERMINATION DEPENDENT ON NEED

I suppose to begin with, you would answer by saying you can't envision a director ever formulating this honest conviction that it should be terminated, and I expect I would agree with you, if I were in your position.

Mr. BREWER. When you say "terminated," I cannot imagine a director who would say that it should be terminated so long as there was need.

I would hope that any welfare director would, in terms of this program or any other program, recommend curtailment if he saw no need for it. I think that welfare, for the most part, is required to pick up the slack in all other programs, whether we are talking about old-age and survivors insurance or whatever we are talking about.

The only way I can conceive of the fact that a welfare director might recommend the termination of such a program is if a need for it did not exist; if, for example, the unemployment compensation laws and other programs in the community were such that provisions were made for a marginal family when they became unemployed.

By a "marginal family" I mean a family who does not have sufficient income even when employed to build up a reserve to carry them through a crisis.

Senator BYRD. No, Mr. Brewer, I have felt that you do not lack for courage. I have seen you demonstrate this quality.

PRESSURE TO KEEP PROGRAM

But if the unemployment rate should not grow any higher in the District of Columbia, but should continue to be at a level considerably lower than that in most of all of the States, and somewhat lower than the national average: if you were of the opinion that

this program was costing too much and that it was not proving to be as efficacious as you had envisioned; if you were dissatisfied with the administration of the work program and it was adversely affecting the morale of the employees in the departments in which these recipients were being utilized; if a difficult problem developed in keeping attendance records, and if the already difficult financial problem of the District continued to be a thorny one; do you feel that you could still withstand the pressures that would come from groups that simply refuse to look at the facts and that you would come to the Congress and recommend that this program then be terminated?

Mr. BREWER. I think first, Mr. Chairman, that any public official has to be responsive to the group—any groups in the community. But I would like to say first I think any public official that is swayed by groups who do not have the facts is not carrying his responsibility.

VALUE OF WORK TRAINING PROGRAM

First in regard to the work training program I would have the courage to recommend that it be abolished.

I would have to weigh that against my sincere belief that the person is helped best who is helped to work for what he receives, and this of course is my big concern about the work training program, because we have seen it demonstrated with individuals over and over again.

QUESTION OF ABOLISHING PROGRAM

In regard to your first question, would I have the courage to recommend the abolishment of the program, I don't know whether courage is the answer or not. I would not honestly recommend the abolishment of the program unless I could recommend another and a better way of helping people temporarily who were in crisis situations, whether it is a program for unemployed parents, whether it is an emergency program or whatever it may be.

I think of necessity those of us who are in public welfare have to concern ourselves with overall totals, but we are also concerned about the individuals, as everyone else is.

Perhaps if the program for unemployed parents turned out not to be the answer, we would be intelligent enough and courageous enough to suggest an alternative. I do see some families that are caught in the unemployment situation for relatively short periods of time. I will grant it is an entirely different situation than it was back in 1929, 1930, 1931, and so forth when we were all in the overall program.

And I would certainly, as a public welfare director, hope that this type of program doesn't have to become a permanent dole for this country, but I think we are going through a difficult transitional period in terms of many social conditions throughout the country.

RETRAINING ANSWER TO PROBLEM

Now in many areas retraining is the answer. In the urban areas this is a more difficult problem to resolve. I am afraid I did not answer your question, but this is the way I see it today.

Senator BYRD. I doubt that the question was really a proper one. It was an extremely iffy question.

PRESSURE FROM GROUPS

There is considerable pressure from groups which are pretty well organized and quite vocal in support of this program, but which perhaps do not have the facts upon which to base an objective decision in regard thereto.

Mr. BREWER. Yes. I think in any community there are some groups that are more informed than others. I consider, for instance, however, that my own public welfare advisory council is a pretty well-informed group. They do try to get facts, which I try to give them.

AFDC–UP NO PANACEA

I would like to make it clear, however, that I do not think the program for unemployed parents is the end-all answer to the welfare problems in the District of Columbia. There is no single panacea, and I think that any groups that do feel that there is are mistaken in their knowledge of the facts.

Senator BYRD. On the basis of some of the things that have been written and said about this program, one could possibly reach an opinion that it is the panacea. Is it not your experience that there are some groups which are always ready to come to the support of every program of this kind, regardless of its cost and which seldom, if ever, go to the trouble of trying to determine where the money will come from and how the money, if used in this particular program, will adversely affect other important programs?

COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION

Mr. BREWER. Well, I think this is part of the problem of community planning and community coordination. In any community, and it is particularly difficult in a metropolitan area such as this, I still feel that the more we have time in the Department to work with groups who are interested in learning the facts, the better informed they can be to take a position. And I hope to be able to do this increasingly.

RECOMMENDATIONS OF HEALTH AND WELFARE COUNCIL

I can remember back 10 years ago when the Health and Welfare Council over a period of a year and a half very carefully, and I think objectively, brought people into our divisions to sit down with us on our problems. They made many recommendations which were sound and which have been carried out by the Congress.

I think that when we talk about groups, we do have to know whether we are talking about what I call informed groups. I have always tried to make available all matters of public information and public statistics that are public to such groups, and we are available to give them this information.

WELFARE NOT ANSWER TO SOCIAL PROBLEMS

I think that this is what I tried to say in my opening statement, that the social conditions in this community are complex and public welfare alone is not the only answer. It is certainly not the only answer to hand out more money although money is needed in some instances.

We need to provide services, and I am encouraged within the last 2 or 3 years, Mr. Chairman, by some of the groups in this community which I feel are getting down to what I call the grassroots. The SOS program of the Methodist Church, Shepherd of the Streets, which is working down in the second precinct and providing study hall facilities and so forth, people who are getting in and helping others help themselves, so that we don't isolate them from the community, but we help them work in a community, we help them accept community standards, and we help them promote the welfare and the responsibility of their own family.

Senator BYRD. I get many letters and telegrams from individuals and groups in support of this program.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Hundreds of them.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

LACK OF COMMUNITY UNDERSTANDING

Senator BYRD. I obviously cannot respond to these because I don't have the staff. But few of these same persons have bothered to read the hearings conducted by this committee.

In many instances I think I just get communications from people who maintain a zealous and blind advocacy of the program. They don't know what it entails, they don't know how much it costs, they don't seem to care what it costs.

They don't know where the money will be found. They have no understanding, I would presume, of the needs of the school system. They have no understanding of the other needs of your own department. They probably have no comprehension of the overall budgetary picture. They discount the effect upon other programs and upon other departments.

DISTRICT OBLIGATION TO ALL DEPARTMENTS

I think we, on the committee, have to take all these things into account. We just have one monetary cake, and it can be sliced in so many pieces, and each department comes up for a slice and each department comes up with the justification for a larger slice. The cake does not grow in comparison with the needs of the departments. We can only spread this cake so far around.

Mr. BREWER. I can appreciate that. I have the same problem within my own Department in establishing priorities.

BACK-DOOR APPROPRIATION APPROACH

Senator BYRD. So if we use $1,378,842 in local moneys for this program in the first full year this is $1,378,842 that we can't use in the schools, that we can't use in the libraries, that we can't use in the Department of Public Health, that we can't use in the Recreation Department.

Don't you really think this constitutes a back-door appropriation approach, Mr. Brewer?

Mr. BREWER. A back-door appropriation?

Senator BYRD. Approach.

Mr. BREWER. I don't think it is intended to, Mr. Chairman. I do not. I think that it is a new program, and I think that some States are able to demonstrate this need better than we are, because there are some States who have had portions of such a program as part of a general public assistance program.

VARIOUS FORMS OF PROGRAMS IN STATES

And there is a stronger indication where a State such as New York was assisting the unemployed under their GPA program and have simply transferred this over to the Federal program. In so doing they had a strong basis for estimating their requirements.

Some States have had such programs county by county. Now when this is moved into the Federal category, where it was not provided originally in terms of the basic Social Security Act, when this moves into the Federal category, we are looking at it now in terms of the total programs. As far as I am concerned, it is not a back-door approach, but I understand your position.

ANTICIPATED CASELOAD

Senator BYRD. You anticipate that there would be 1,105 cases the first full year?

Mr. BREWER. That is my best estimate; yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Do you anticipate that you would place 1,105 individuals in the departments?

Mr. BREWER. No, sir.

Senator BYRD. In the first full year?

GOAL OF PLACEMENT EFFORT

Mr. BREWER. No, sir; I do not intend—I would like to make this clear—I don't think that at any one time we would intend to place everybody on work training. We would only place those people whom we feel would have difficulty securing regular employment.

I would not keep a person on assistance for 3 or 4 months to give some specific training, if I thought that in 6 weeks or so we could find employment for him.

LIAISON WITH THE U.S. EMPLOYMENT OFFICE

The first and most important aspect, as I have indicated, is close liaison with our U.S. Employment Office, so that if recipients are carpenters they just don't go in and say, "Do you have a job for a carpenter?" and they say, "No, there are no jobs for carpenters today," so they go back home.

We would have someone there to see if there is a carpenter job or some other kind of a job that they can work at until they get a carpenter's job.

PERCENT OF THE PEOPLE TO BE EMPLOYED BY THE DISTRICT

Senator BYRD. What percent of the 1,105 unemployed employables will be placed into the departments of the District of Columbia government?

Mr. BREWER. Not over 25 percent at any one time.

Senator BYRD. Which would mean about 276?

Mr. BREWER. 270 to not over 300 at any one time. These are average figures of course.

POSITION IN EVENT OF TERMINATING PROGRAM

Senator BYRD. Suppose you have 276 persons in the departments, and in 1967 the Congress should terminate this program nationwide. What would you say to me when you came up here if I still were so unfortunate as to be chairman of this subcommittee? Would you say:

"Senator Byrd, under the AFDC–UP program we have 150 of these persons in the Welfare Department. We have had them there for the past 3 years and Congress, wisely or unwisely, has terminated this program, and here we are with 150 persons in my Department. They have been mowing lawns and scrubbing floors and shoveling snow and picking up leaves and sharpening pencils and repairing typewriters and carrying up paper from the basement and carrying down paper to the basement, and we are going to have to have these people. What are you going to do? Are you going to cut these people off?

"We have got to have these people. They are performing services for the District."

This committee would then be asked for funds to retain these positions which had first been created by the back-door AFDC–UP approach.

Mr. BREWER. I would certainly, if I came before the Congress and asked to have additional positions provided, I would have failed in my commitment to this committee, because I have stated, and I feel strongly, that these positions should not be set up to in any way replace the required positions, and if that came about, then I would be coming before the committee admitting that I had failed in carrying out the intent of this program.

TYPE OF WORK DONE BY TRAINEES

Senator BYRD. What are these people going to be doing if they are not going to be filling required positions?

Mr. BREWER. They are going to be helping people who are filling required positions and learning.

Senator BYRD. They are going to be helping people do work which they are already performing?

Mr. BREWER. That is correct, and we will get the work done, and at the same time we will be training someone else that we can put in employment.

ESTIMATED INCREASE IN CASELOAD

Senator BYRD. I give you A for effort, Mr. Brewer. What will be the impact on the caseload?

Now I believe that in the past 2 years we have eliminated about 31 or 32 percent of the cases. If this program were to be put into effect, what would be the effect upon the caseload?

Mr. BREWER. The projected caseload would be raised by this number of average cases. In other words, your caseload—we are in effect, because this is part of our AFDC program—we are in effect projecting an increase in caseload of 1,105 cases annually.

PERCENTAGE OF CASELOAD RESTORED

Senator BYRD. So what percent would be restored to the caseload? We have taken off 31 percent. How many would be put back? What percent would be put back?

Mr. BREWER. I am not so good on my percentages.

Mr. COHEN. Twelve percent.

Senator BYRD. How much?

Mr. COHEN. About 12 percent, I guess.

Senator BYRD. You said last year you would put back 28 percent. Mr. Galvin, you answered that question last year.

Mr. BREWER. If we were projecting a caseload of 8,800 cases, for example, and we put 1,105 back, we would be increasing our caseload by 12 to 15 percent.

Senator BYRD. I am thinking of ADC cases.

AFDC CASELOAD PREDICTIONS

Mr. BREWER. Oh, I am sorry. Yes. Well, our projection on AFDC, we are predicting that this will be leveling off at 3,400 cases. We are looking into the future. Now we would be raising this by a thousand.

Senator BYRD. By 1,100.

Mr. BREWER. By 1,100, so you are raising it about 35 to 40 percent, basing this 1,105 on a projected caseload.

Senator BYRD. Don't you really think, Mr. Brewer——

Mr. BREWER. About a third.

AFDC–UP—UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION PROGRAM?

Senator BYRD. This is really an unemployment compensation program that we are talking about?

Mr. BREWER. Well, personally I think that unemployment should be handled through an insurance program, that is the unemployment compensation program. I think, however, as has been our experience in the old-age and survivors' insurance and so forth, until such a program meets its maximum, we will always have unemployed people who, for one reason or another, were never employed or as in the case of some of our women, have never been placed into the labor market.

Your unemployment compensation of course, coverage is based on your employment. I think, as we have seen nationally and slightly in the District of Columbia, for instance, our old-age assistance program declined as old-age and survivors' benefits have increased. If the benefits of an unemployment compensation program were increased, and I am not talking about amounts, I am talking about coverage, then you would see a decline in this program.

QUESTION OF JURISDICTION OVER PROGRAM

Senator BYRD. Mr. Brewer, you have had a lot of experience in welfare work, and I think you are doing a good job in the Welfare Department. I think you are making a fine welfare director, and you are going to continue to make one in my judgment.

Do you really think that this kind of a program ought to be under Welfare? I would certainly not be opposed to extending unemploy-

ment compensation benefits in this country, but it seems to me that this does not quite fit into the machinery of the Welfare Department.

Here you are going to find jobs for people, you are going to go into various Departments, you are going to supply personnel for those Departments, you are going into the job-finding business now, and into the unemployment compensation business. It just seems to me that this just isn't something over which the cloak of welfare should be extended.

Mr. BREWER. Mr. Chairman, I would agree with you to this extent. I think that this could be covered under unemployment, but if it were to be covered under unemployment compensation, it should provide certainly in this community again for some direct services to positively help and see that people get reemployed.

MANPOWER TRAINING PROGRAM

Senator BYRD. Isn't this the function of the manpower training program? Don't we have other programs?

Mr. BREWER. This is training.

Senator BYRD. To carry out this?

Mr. BREWER. This is manpower training, yes.

Senator BYRD. To meet this need.

Mr. BREWER. But I am talking about straight unemployment and so forth. You can go in now and report that you have not been able to find work, and you are sent out on work, and if you don't accept it, I understand you are not eligible for unemployment compensation.

SERVICE TO HARD CORE PROBLEM FAMILIES ESSENTIAL

But again I go back to the hard core and the families that we are talking about, whether it is under welfare or under unemployment compensation. If we are to keep our expenditures within control, there needs to be positive service to these families.

I am talking about services in terms of not just training. Well, perhaps I am talking about training in its broadest sense, but helping them locate community resources in terms of jobs, helping them to upgrade themselves in terms of their approach to employees, and so forth.

COMPENSATION OF HARD-CORE UNEMPLOYED

Senator BYRD. Now you have a hard core. You have mentioned the hard core.

Mr. BREWER. Yes.

Senator BYRD. You have a hard core of 7,000 to 8,000 persons I believe you testified last year.

Mr. BREWER. I believe so, yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. You indicated that 20 percent of this hard core were alcoholics and other individuals who could not possibly be trained to hold down a job and keep a job.

You have a certain core of persons here who, if they ever get on the program, will never get off, because you won't be able to put them into the Welfare Department or the Highway Department or any other department of this government and get any work out of them. You will do well to get them to attend 1 day or 2 days out of the week.

Now if you start this program, you are going to have these individuals to add to this program, and you will never get them off, and you won't get any work out of them.

PROGRAM RELATED ONLY TO PARENTS

Mr. BREWER. But we are relating this only to parents.

Senator BYRD. I understand that.

Mr. BREWER. We are not relating it to a single individual. We are not relating it to everybody who is unemployed in the District of Columbia. We are only relating it to parents of children.

Senator BYRD. In other words, you are saying that each of the 1,105 unemployed persons are employable, and you can train them and you can put them to work and they will stay there.

MOTIVATION AND TRAINING NECESSARY

Mr. BREWER. They are employable or they qualify under the disabled program; yes.

Senator BYRD. Are you saying that they will work if given a job?

Mr. BREWER. Not all of them at first. I will be honest with you, because I think our experience shows that part of this, part of our problem is motivation and training.

Senator BYRD. Now what guarantee can you give to this committee that they will be removed from this caseload if they won't work?

REFUSAL TO ACCEPT JOB TERMINATES ELIGIBILITY

Mr. BREWER. I have to give you the same guarantee that I give you on all other ineligibles, because the requirement is that if they do not accept work offered they are ineligible. This is built into the program, and this would eliminate some people.

A requirement of the program is that if they are offered work which they are physically able to do, and do not accept this employment, they are ineligible. This is the only way such a program could ever operate and not be deteriorating.

INVESTIGATORS TO POLICE WORK

Senator BYRD. Do you think that you would have a sufficient number of investigators to police this work?

Mr. BREWER. We are requesting a 3-percent sampling on an annual basis. I think, Mr. Chairman, as I see it now, if my predictions are correct, that these families will not be on over extensive periods of time.

Any family in my opinion who remains on the rolls over 3 to 4 months, unless they require and are in remedial training, would indicate there is something amiss in terms of our direction of this program, because I think we have got to keep these families moving.

Senator BYRD. I would assume that many of these individuals will be trained by present employees in the department.

Mr. BREWER. As I view it, the training would relate not only to vacancies within that department, but to employment opportunities throughout. So that if we know that a hospital needs 15 nursing aids, we will have 15 people that we can send out at this hospital Then we have demonstrated that we have offered employment.

HELP-WANTED ADS IN NEWSPAPERS

Senator BYRD. Mr. Brewer, supply for the record the "Help, men and women" ads and the "Situations wanted" ads that appear in tomorrow morning's Washington Post and Sunday Star.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

(The material referred to follows:)

HELP MEN

A-1 SUMMER JOB head counselor, 22-30 yrs. of age, nr. by Va. day camp. Exper. Va. res. only. 481-2681.

ABRASIVE SALES. $400

FUTURES

LEARN Bookkeeping $4,150
LEARN Office Mgr. $4,419
LEARN Banking $3,420
LEARN Selling (Inside) $3,600
LEARN Stock Clerk $3,550
LEARN Broker Bus. $4,680
LEARN Service Rep. $3,540
LEARN Typist $4,159
LEARN Airlines $3,780
LEARN Interviewing $4,000
TRAIN Cashier $3,100
TRAIN Travel $4,260
TRAIN Figure Clerk $3,900
TRAIN Office Boy $3,180
TRAIN Printing $3,420
TRAIN Jr. Accountant $4,419
TRAIN Executive Aide $5,200
TRAIN Beginner $3,060
TRAIN Accounts Payable $4,020

FOR YOUNG MEN
READY TO GO PLACES
DAY PERSONNEL
DI. 7-6885 Suite 508 DI. 7-6885

ACCOUNTANT, exper. in public accounting, permanent position, opp. for rapid advancement, salary $5,500 to $8,500 depending on exper., fringe benefits, life ins., write resume of education and exper. in own handwriting to ROBERT PHILIPSON & CO., 1925 K st. n.w.

ACCOUNTANT

Recent expansion and diversification has created a position with a manufacturing subsidiary of a large multi-corporate organization. Outstanding opportunity for a young man with a degree and minimum experience in accounting. After indoctrination man selected will take over and be responsible for all accounting functions, including cost records and preparation of financial statements. Salary commensurate with experience. Call 772-7401.

ACCOUNTANT

For general insurance agency. Experience preferred. Phone MR. FRIDLEY, FE. 3-7700.

ACCT. CLK., night hours $3,700
TELLER TRAINEE $3,700
FILE CLERK $3,700
BANK TRAINEES $3,400
OUT-OF-TOWNERS WLECOME

LEEDS

EMPL. SERVICE, 930 F ST. N.W.

ACCOUNTANT, JR. for CPA firm, minimum 1 year accounting or bookkeeping exper. Salary open. ST. 3-2166.

ACCT., TO $10,000

Chief acct., some costs, Gov. contr. Accts., for CPAs, many ..... to $10,000
Asst. controller, ins. co. $9,000
Chief acct., Gov. contr. ..... to $9,000
Acct., mfg. cost, N.E., ... to $9,000
Acct., EDP exp., to $9,000
Int'l auditor, fin. co. ..... to $9,000
Auditor, travel, ... to $9,000
Acct.-mfg. cost, Alex $8,500
Acct., mfg., Riverdale $8,400
Acct., IBM exp., n.w. ..... $8,400 up
Acct., R & D., Alex. $8,000
Acct., ofc. mgrs., (3) $7,500
Acct., R. Est., constr., Va. $7,000
Acct. BA deg., yng. $7,000
Acct.-bkpr., constr., Wheat., $6,500 up
Bkpr., assn., dntn., ... to $6,500
Acct., mfg. co., Riverdale, ... to $6,500
Acct., multi-corp., dntn. $6,300
Acct., deg., some exp. $6,000
Acct., jr. Ins. co. $6,000
Bookkeepers, (3), ... to $5,700
Jr. accts., for CPAs ..... to $5,400
Asst. bkprs., many ..... $70-$85

HELP MEN

OTHER POSITIONS

Tech. librarian (sci.), ... to $8,000
Computer-programmer ..... to $8,00
Hosp. bus. mgr., ... $6,500
Prod. mgr., med. journal $6,000
Secy., law firm $4,800
Collection men, ... to $440
Rental mgr., Alex., ... $320 pl. apt.
Mgr. trainee, Bethesda $340
Billing clk., type, S.E. $80
Contract clk., n.e. $75
Teller-trainees ..... $60 up
OPEN TO 8 P.M. THURSDAYS
Applications Mailed on Request

ATLAS AGENCY

1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W. RE. 7-5767

ACCTS., auditors, exper. to $7,000. 4 open. Miss Evans, BOYD'S, 700 12th n.w. ST. 3-3668.

ACCOUNTANT, JR., Marlow Hts., Md., public accounting firm. Must have knowledge of taxes. Permanent job. Salary open for experienced person. Under 25 years of age. Degree not necessary. 568-8200.

ACCOUNTING TRAINEE, N.E., to $75.
SATTERFIELD EMPL.
7100 Balto. Ave., College Park, Md.
Executive Bldg. 927-6640

ACCOUNTANT

Management consultant needs CPA with a lot of practical exper. in small business. Should have small computer exper. Top salary incentives and room for growth. Send resume to GEORGE C. WEBSTER & ASSOC., 1223 Conn. ave. n.w.

ACCOUNTANTS $8,500
Several openings for men with degrees, exper. in public accounting or cost control.

C/M AGENCY
1000 Vermont Ave. N.W. 393-1500
Controlled Manpower Network

ACCOUNTANT $7,000-$10,000
ADM. TRAINEE, BS in Bus. Adm., under 30, $5,500.

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Deg., under 30, 1-yr. exper.
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PAYROLL CLERKS $85-$100

TYPISTS $90

NO DOWN PAY LOW FEES
GREEN'S PERSONNEL
738 12th St. N.W. DI. 7-5818

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Association Manager

I need a degree and supervisory ability for this growing trade association. A $10,000 salary in a year and an unlimited future is in store for the man who wants to GROW. A Bob Gray exclusive, call or send your resume to Bob Gray, 839 17th st. n.w. (Suite 200). ME. 8-4277. (Empl.)

ACCOUNTING SYSTEMS

Pos. with lge. multi-corporate firm. To assist developing and applying a mechanized accounting system. Exper. in similar type operation perf. Must be personable, knowledgeable in accounting and preferably computer orientated. Send resume in confidence, stating experience and salary desired to:
MACKE VENDING CO.
1111 1st ST. N.E.
WASHINGTON, D. C.
ATTN.: MR. R. E. ROBERTSON

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TRAVEL TRAINEE

A firm, aggressive, well spoken man can qualify for this rare slot in our top travel company. You will be given an increase in 60 days, $7,000 in 2 years. Lots of free travel. See Bob Gray—839 17th st., n.w. (Suite 200). ME. 8-4277. (Empl.)

ADMIN.-AIDE

OFFICE MANAGER TRAINEE, $343

I need a H.S. grad who is willing to learn a business and if you show appitude, and initiative, later run the business. This dynamic company is looking for an enthusiastic aide to grow with the company. Light typing and a "knack" for listening to other people's problems is what this company is looking for. DAY PERSONNEL, 1343 "H" st., Suite 508, DI. 7-6885.

ADM.

EXEC. ..... $12,000+
Prestige trade assoc. Legal or taxation educ. helpful. Age 30-40. Contact with clientele. Travel.
PROGRAMMERS, $8,000-$10,000
(1401 tape), (7090), (1620).
SALES ..... $10,000+
Service for Programming.
ENGRS. ..... to $12,000+
(Chemical), (Indust.), (Mech.).
Mortgage Loan, $6,000+
For leading expanding co.
DIVIDEND CLK. st. $90
Stock Exchange Office.
CLERKS $350
MANY OTHERS

Annette D. Tatelman
Room 209
Woodward Bldg., 15th and H N.W.
RE. 7-4414

ADMIN. TRAINEE

A young ambitious college grad. or with accounting degree, will be trained for key position with this large, well established firm. It's a growth spot for the right, bright man. Start around $5,400 plus ben. MR. PUSEY.

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AIR COND. INSTALLATION MAN — experienced on window units. Transportation furnished. All-year-around work. Good pay. Apply FOX AND KASMIR, 4692 Suitland rd. s.e., 736-0838.

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HELP MEN

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APPLIANCE SALESMAN — Excellent opport. for sharp mature-minded young man with exper., benefits, $325 plus comm. POTOMAC EMPL., 911 King st., Alex. KI. 9-5055.

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Reliable men. Sales experience. Good future with growing store. Rapid advancement to qualified men. Top salary. 949-7778.

HELP MEN

APPLIANCE REPAIRMEN, refrigerator and washer, authorized Frigidaire and Maytag sales and service. R. S. MYERS, CORP., 1051 West Broad st., Falls Church, Va., JE. 2-1551.

APPLICANTS must have academic and, or professional experience in over-all field of personnel administration, including background in personnel interview, classification and employe relations areas. Must be capable of assuming supervisory responsibilities and have a basic knowledge of Government organization and administration. Salary range, $10,000-$12,000.

Applications should be mailed to Doctor Thomas C. Kelly, administrative assistant, Board of County Commissioners, Courthouse, Upper Marlboro, Maryland.

APPRENTICE cash register service man. Draft exempt. Excellent future, company benefits. Call MR. HOFFER, 723-7400. Monroe Sweda Cash Registers.

Architects-Draftsmen

Progressive architectural firm has permanent positions available. Experience desired. Call for appointment. COHEN, HAFT, A.I.A. & ASSOCIATES, 588-7683.

ARCHITECTS AND ARCHITECTURAL DRAFTSMEN, full time positions open for qualified men, minimum 2 yrs. exper., salary commensurate 549-8004.

HELP MEN

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Established firm is offering a permanent position with advancement to associate level to the man able to meet requirements.

Contact with the public and ability to assume managerial duties and project supervision are prime requirements.

Top salary and maximum benefits.

All replies will be answered and kept confidential. Submit resume to Box 62-V, Star.

The employes of this firm know of this advertisement.

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Are your school grades average or above?

If they are, we may have an opening for you in our order department.

You can earn up to $2.00 an hour or more after school and on Saturdays.

NO EXPERIENCE NECESSARY

NEAT APPEARANCE AND AMBITION ESSENTIAL TO QUALIFY

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Ask for MR. BAKER

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Experienced, creative, versatile, to lead design staff in medium-sized architectural office. Baltimore metropolitan area. Diversified and expanding practice demands top man anxious to assume responsibility who has a proven record of achievement. Submit complete resume. All replies confidential. Box 18—A Star.

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For one of Washington's best known advertising agencies—genuine opportunity to grow into stock and profit participation if you produce. One man art department to develope roughs through finish, but buying outside for special art; knowledge type and traffic; highly creative but must be able to work well with agency personnel and clients. Salary $10,000 up with fringe benefits. Send resume and salary requirements to Box 464-Z, Star, im-

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Positions are available for personnel with at least 1 years experience in electronic assembly. Requirements include wiring experience and the ability to read schematics.

Excellent salary and very liberal employe benefits are offered.

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Call KI. 8-7221

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ASSISTANT MANAGER — For catering firm. Good opportunities for a family man. Age 28-40. Expert on service and food preparation. Write experience and salary desired. Box 326-A, Star.

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I prefer a young fellow with some college, to do public relations and promotion work. Some outside calls. Exceptional future in local promotion. PERSONNEL AGENCY, 626 Woodward Bl. t., 15th and H sts. ST. 3-7123.

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25-40, bus. adm. deg., with background in finance a must. Banking exper. helpful.

$9,700
Plus other excellent allowances.

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Clerk, local man ..... $80-$85
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Lawyer, exper. D. C. court .. Open
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ALLEN- O'BRIEN Personnel Service
1404 N. Y. Ave. N.W. RE. 7-7280

ASSISTANT TO CREDIT MGR. for hospital business office. Prefer young man with good typing ability and interest in credit work. Good opportunity for advancement. Call personnel, FE. 3-2000, Ext. 401, 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Mon.-Fri.

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Bright young man between the ages of 20 and 30 to assist buyer of bedding and occasional furniture. Excellent opportunity to learn retail furniture merchandising. Apply to personnel.

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Excel. opportunity for young man to learn factory claims. Must be able to type 30-40 w.p.m. 45-hr. wk. with paid vac. and hospitalization. See MR. HILLIARD, EATON CHEVROLET, INC., 6th and Florida ave. n.e.

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AUTO MECHANICS, ... top salary
PORTERS, 5 nights ..... $1.25 hr.
BUS BOYS AND KTICHEN HELPERS
DRIVERS ..... salary open
LABORERS, (6) ..... $1.90 hr.
FLO EMPL. ..... Apply Early
1302 H St. N.E. 546-2100

AUTO PAINT HELPER — Excel. oppor. for young man eager to get started in the auto body business. Many benefits. See Mr. De Bruyn, at PALMER FORD, 5520 Jamestown rd., Hyattsville, Md.

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HELP MEN

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We have one opening for an EXPERIENCED Chevrolet parts clerk. Good sal. plus commission. Pleasant working conds. and many other benefits. Man must be able to work 2 nights per wk. Please call Mr. Strosnider for apptmt. at LOVING CHEVROLET, 1239 East-West hwy., Silver Spring, 589-8000.

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We are looking for 2 aggressive men to sell new cars. Plymouth, Dodge, Valiant, Dodge-Dart. Only men who are interested in taking home $1,000 per month, or more, need apply. We are the largest volume Plymouth dealer in Pr. Geo. County. Demonstrators, many excellent company benefits. Permanent position. Only exper. need apply. Apply in person. Don Jackson.

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AUTO SALESMAN, exper. only. Our salesmen are the best paid in the area. No Sundays, group hosp. and paid vacations. Virginia's Largest Olds. Dealer. Will consider only a top-grade man. Call Mr. Pever for appt. No phone calls Saturday please.

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AUTO SALESMAN, Used. Looking for job on active lot, good area with high retail? Stop by, look at lot, talk with manager. We want honest, fast, exper. salesman who wants to increase his income in a growing business. See Mr. Bowen or Mr. Mountcastle.

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OPEN SUNDAY, 12-5

AUTO SALESMAN — We need one aggressive salesman to sell Fords and Thunderbirds. Only men interested in making top money need apply. New domonstrator and free gas furnished. Paid vacation and retirement plan. Many other company benefits. Apply in person, Mr. Graham, between 9:30 a.m. and 12 noon. STEUART MOTOR CO., 1011 6th st. n.w.

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AUTO SHOP FOREMAN — New car dealer. Pref. man living in Va. under 45 yrs. old Perm. pos. with co. benefits. Opportunity for advancement. Write to P. O. Box 22, Arlington, Va.

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R. R. L. required. Also Assistant to the Director, 2 years hospital experience required.

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Fee paid. Best deal in town.

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To explore these and other current openings, please submit your resume in confidence to:

Mr. P. J. Bainbridge
Manager of Employment
Dept. 301-S

FAIRCHILD STRATOS
Space Systems Division
1455 Research Blvd., Rockville, Md.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

HELP MEN

BEGINNER CLERKS — H.S. grads, 18-20, start $260, oppty. to advance. ABBEY PERSONNEL 1338 Eye n.w.

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EXPERIENCED

Openings in our in-store bakeries located in Arlington and Alexandria, Va. We prefer men with high school education and stable backgrounds. We provide good working conditions and good company benefits.

APPLY
SAFEWAY STORES INC.
1341 G ST. N.W., RM. 413
COLORADO BLDG.

MON. THROUGH FRI.
8:30 A.M.-3:30 P.M.

BRICKLAYERS, 1st-class mechanics only. $4.75 hr. Call ROBERT LABROZZI, 927-7740.

BRICKLAYERS
SKILLED
$5.00 HR.
Also experienced apprentices to work in D. C., suburban areas. Call 588-8403, 772-8533, 622-3966, or 585-7811.

BRICK LAYERS AND LABORERS — Commercial and residential experience. Permanent. Scale wage. Report to 325 Marcy ave., Glass-Manor, Md. Mon. morning or call 449-4376 Sun. or 297-6777.

BRICKLAYERS — Apply to job, 5500 Oxon Hill rd. or 5400 Kenilworth ave., Riverdale. Only first class mechanics need apply. JU. 7-8104.

BRICKLAYERS, $4.75 per hr. First class mechanics only. Call ANTHONY IZZO CO., INC. 296-5450 for job locations.

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Daytime Hours
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Excellent opportunities for those interested in food management.

For further information, apply Monday through Friday 9 a.m. to 3 p.m.

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CAMERA SALESMAN, Young, neat, h.s. grad., exper. not necessary, willing to learn. VICAR, 48 Wis. Circle. OL. 4-3500.

CAMP DIRECTOR – Experienced, with following. For '64 season. EL. 6-4282.

CARPET MECHANIC – And plant manager, first class only. Permanent job, good wages. PARK RUG CO., 1221 N. Glebe rd., Arl., Va., JA. 2-3355.

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Experienced, call 772-6533.

CARPENTERS – Steady work. New houses in Silver Spring. Report to job. Out Georgia ave. to Randolph rd., right on Springtree dr., then right to Springlock rd., left to job.

CARPET SALESMAN – Exper. Salary plus commission. Excel. opportunity. CARPET CENTER, 8612 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md., JU. 5-1117.

CARPENTERS – Trim. Several needed at 5550 Columbia Pike, Arlington. See MR. CROWE.

CARPENTER – To assist owner of apt. bldgs. downtown to install fire doors, fireproof stairways and other requirements ordered by D.C. $2.50 hr., steady work. Box 467-Z, Star.

CARPENTER, experienced, $2.75 hr., for real estate firm. DIXIE HOUSING CO., 941 N. Y. ave. n.w., ME. 8-0200.

CARPENTER FOREMAN – Accustomed to high-rise apts. Refs. req. Top pay. Report to MR. ABBOTT at trailer One, Washington circle, 23rd and L st. n.w.

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Industrial organization requires experienced lead man on construction work. Permanent position, with company benefits. Reply should outline experience and minimum hourly rate expected. Write Box 349-A, Star. An equal opportunity employer.

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We will give you necessary technical knowledge and training but you must have sales ability. We prefer a married man over age 25 with some experience in meeting the public. Our company is a leader in its field and in business over 100 years. Write giving full details of experience Box 69-Z, Star.

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One to four years programming such problems as information retrieval, file maintenance, tape updating, statistical, etc. Salaries range from $8,400 to $14,300.

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One to five years programming or analysis of real-time or scientific problems-experience on such machines as 1410, 7040, 7090, 1604, 490, or 1107 or similar type interrupt or clock machines would be helpful. Salaries range from $9,600 to $12,000.

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B.S. degree and one year minimum experience of FORTRAN programming on such machines as the 704, 7040, 7090, 1604, 1107, 1620, etc. Work on challenging projects helping us be first with a man on the moon. Salaries range from $9,600 to $13,000.

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Minimum one year experience on any military installation with experience in any one of the following: Information storage and retrieval, displays, wargaming, compilers, JOVIAL, damage assessment, or software systems. Hardware such as 1410, 7090, 1604, or 1107 would be extremely helpful. Current requirements exist for programmers, analysts, and project leaders. Salaries range from $9,200 to $17,500.

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The above named postions are all located in the local Wash.-Metro. area with established, nationally recognized firms. Our clients pay all fees, offer attractive salaries, excellent benefits and unusual growth potential. To arrange a personal interview, please send a resume or CALL TODAY—12:00 p.m.-6:00 p.m.

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CONTRACTOR – Builder must have the following qualifications: Financially sound. Able to complete all work on subdivision. Expand if nec. at will. To give fast accurate estimates and completion of work on large and small jobs in all phases of the following: Remodeling, erection of pre-fab and custom structures, apt. bldgs., warehouses, etc. To use new modern approved materials if requested. Prejudice is not allowed and honesty and integrity is the backbone of our business. For appt. call 543-5531, APPLE ENTERPRISES, or 525-9366.

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Position requires individual to be fully capable of handling all facets of proposal analysis and preparation.

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$9,700
Good Fringe Benefits
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Experienced in fast moving retail furniture store. Strong seller and capable administrator for top store of chain operation in high traffic shopping center. Presently at $405,000 per year level. Exceptional opportunity and earnings for right person. Salary open. Write fully in first letter if aggressive, ambitious, stable, and used to hard work. Reply held confidential. Box 453-A, Star.

HELP MEN

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Established (35 years) Washington concern needs 3 men for sales and service. Good references, car, neat appearance essential. Call RA. 6-3473 or 543-8059 for interview at your home.

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GUARDS $4,000

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GUITAR TEACHER, able to teach popular and classical guitar, Banjo proficiency desirable. ALEXANDRIA SCHOOL OF MUSIC, 549-8543.

HOTEL MGR.

For small, fairly new D. C. hotel, with restaurant and cocktail lounge. Must be thoroughly exper. in promoting room sales, and operating rest. and lounge. Call Sun. EM. 2-3699, Mon. RE. 7-4565.

IBM 1401 OPERATOR

2 yrs. experience, for home office of large retail organization. Opportunity for IBM programming student. Write Box 45-V, Star.

IMMEDIATE OPENING — Full-time work for ambitious married man 22 to 37 to make 60 service calls daily, $125 wk. to start, MR. FRIEDMAN, 354-8394 days, 587-8206 7-8 p.m. only.

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Sales Consultant $10,000 Salary

I want a $30,000 man for this creative sales. You will be merchandising an unusual product to associations, industrial firms, etc. If you have a degree and are under 30 call for information. This is listed exclusively with BOB GRAY, ME. 8-4277. 839 17th st. n.w. (Suite 200). (Empl.)

INSTRUMENT MAKER-TECHNICIAN with knowledge of electronics. Must be familiar with fine balances, microscopes, etc. and other precision electrical controls. Privately endowed scientific research laboratory near Chevy Chase. Good pay, excellent working conditions, liberal vacation, retirement and hospitalization benefits. Apply to Box 23-A, Star.

INSURANCE ADJUSTOR, we need an exper. physical damage adjustor. Must be familiar with all makes of cars. Excel. working cond. and salary. SUBURBAN ADJUSTORS, 7835 Eastern ave., Silver Spring, Md. JU. 7-8960, Mr. Davis.

INSURANCE UNDERWRITER, $700, train for management. Miss Evans, BOYD'S, 700 12 n.w. NA. 8-2340.

INSURANCE MGR. TRAINEES, college grads., $450 mo. start, sales, ability. BOYD'S, RE. 7-2828, 700 12 n.w.

HELP MEN

INSURANCE SALESMEN — Sal. plus commission for men who will keep appts. we give. Firm growing into natl. operation. Promotion from within and profit sharing is our policy. Car nec. We will train. Call 232-2900 for appt.

Instrument Electrician

Gainesville, Va.

Immediate opening for experienced maintenance electrician. High school graduate with 5 years industrial experience required, including some instrument work.

Call FL. 4-3400
Extension 456
for appointment

ATLANTIC RESEARCH CORPORATION

SHIRLEY HWY. AT EDSALL RD.

An Equal Opportunity Employer

INVESTIGATOR — Career position for yng. man 22-30, pref. college, must type 40 w.p.m., car nec., mornings in field. $375 plus 9c mile. POTOMAC EMPL., 2234 Wilson blvd., Arl. JA. 5-2000.

JANITOR for garden apt., steady work, good pay. 7401 Hancock ave., Takoma Park, Md., 587-7530.

JANITORIAL JOBS, men wanted at once! EVA'S EMPLOYMENT AGENCY, 4211 9th st. n.w., 291-8666.

JANITORS — N.E. ofc. bldg., 5 nights, clean police record, st. $305. ABBEY PERSONNEL 1207 Eye n.w.

JANITOR — Free apt. plus $40 month and free telephone. Only 12 apartments at 8th and Butternut Sts., n.w. Call Monday.
MURRAY LEVINE TA. 9-3144

JEWELRY REPAIRMAN
One-man shop in small retail jewelry store. Call 298-8342.

JR. ACCT. — Fee paid, career opport. with bank for sharp yng. man 21 up. Min. 2 yrs. acct'g. school. $4,550. POTOMAC EMPL., 2234 Wilson blvd., Arl. JA. 5-2000.

JUNIOR EXECUTIVE SALES — Washington office. Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company, has two openings for college graduates, 25 or over. Must be able to make favorable public contacts. Person employed will be thoroughly trained. Salary plus bonus. Call MR. ST. CLAIR, MA. 2-0757, Sunday after 6 p.m.

JUNIOR MANAGEMENT TRAINEE — Requirements: Young man, high school education, military completed, to learn glass business. Object, to train for junior management position. Duties, delivery, warehousing, inventory control, phone sales, typing orders. Complete training program with progressive increases. ART PLATE GLASS & MIRROR CORP., Blair rd. and 5th st. n.w. 882-8891.

HELP MEN

LAND APPRAISERS — Need several with 5 or more years experience, Capitol highway, public utilities, all comparable work. Top salaries, with usual benefits. Apply only by letter, containing complete resume and references. References will not be contacted until after preliminary interview. BEASLEY & BEASLEY, 1734 F st. n.w.

LAWN MOWER MECHANIC — Year-round work available. See MR. CRAIGIE, 11300 Ga. ave., Wheaton, Md.

LIQUOR STORE SALESMAN — Reliable man to work full time. Inquire 303 H st. n.e.

MAILROOM CLK., $60 wk., exper. oper. postage meter mach. nec. Appt. only DI. 7-4552. BUS. & PROF. PLACEMENT, 1404 N. Y. ave. n.w.

MAJOR U. S. COMPANY will interview married man, car, for position of company representative. $125 week start. For appointment call MR. WOOD, 356-8394 days, 942-0255, 6-8 p.m.

MAKE EXTRA MONEY selling an exclusive physical fitness exerciser for $2.98. Profit 100%. Write Box 72, New York 10, N. Y.

MAINTENANCE MAN — For garden apt. located in Hyattsville. Salary plus apt. Apply CAPRITZ, 1401 Eye st. n.w.

MAINTENANCE MAN — For a medium-sized air-cond. apt. house in Alex. Good perm. job for a resourceful and sober mechanic. Send resume of age, exper., and refs. to P. O. Box 5075, Alex., Va.

MAINTENANCE MAN
For a new garden-type development in Beltsville. Salary plus apartment. Call MRS. RUCKER, 935-5250.

MAINTENANCE MAN
Settled man, 35-50 yrs. old, married, no children, for new luxury elev. bldg. in nearby Md. Must be exper. in No. 6 oil and able to handle all types of apt. maintenance. Good salary and 1-bedrm. apt. Call Mr. Robey, between 9 and 11 a.m. and 4 and 5 p.m.
JESS FISHER & CO.
1612 K St. N.W. EX. 3-1811

MAJOR U.S. CO. will interview married men, car, for company dlr., $125 wk. to start. For appt. call Mr. Wood, 946-0255 Eves. only.

MAN AND WIFE
Part-time caretake and Res. Mgr. for small elevator apt. house in Takoma Park, Md. Husband must be willing to do all janitor duties, but may have outside employment. One-bedroom apt.—All Utilities—Telephone and $45 month salary. Call MR. THOMAS, ST. 3-1477 Monday 9-10 a.m.-4-5 p.m.

MANAGER TRAINEE — Northern Virginia resident, high school graduate, 18 to 25 yrs., must be seriously interested in retailing career. Good starting salary and advancement. Apply own hand. Box 254-A, Star.

MANAGEMENT TRAINEES

$60 million international corp. now enlarging operations in Va., Washington and Md. Applicants must be ready to start immediately.

$550 MONTH

No exper. necessary. Men selected will be trained in all phases of management for local placements.
For Interview Call
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PERSONNEL DIRECTOR
527-6070 EX. 3-6724

MANAGER TRAINEES $92
CLERICAL WKRS. ..... S.O.
SALESMEN ..... $100.
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667-6434 SCOTT 651 FLA. AVE. N.W.
332-3060 EMPL. 928 YOU ST. N.W.

HELP MEN

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E. J. KORVETTE

America's
Fastest Growing
DEPT. STORE CHAIN

Opening in
Baileys Crossroads, Va.

INTERVIEWING FOR
EXPERIENCED
DEPT. MANAGERS
AND ASSISTANTS
FOR
HARD, SOFT AND
NON-SELLING DEPTS.

APPLY
KORVETTE REPRESENTATIVE
VA. EMPLOYMENT COMM.
Sleepy Hollow Road and Castle Lane
Seven Corners, Va.
Interviews: Mon.-Fri. 9-4:30

MANAGEMENT TRAINEES

HOT STOPPES, INC., has openings in its April and May classes for manager trainees. Starting salary of $500 per month during 6 months' formal training with frequent increase thereafter, and potential to $15,000 annually.

If you are 21-30, married, with college background, no military obligations, and want a secure association with a progressive organization, call MR. ALLEN, weekdays, 9-3 p.m., OL. 6-2700, Ext. 501.

MARRIED MAN — No layoff, tremendous oppor. $52.50 part-time. $125 full time to start. Mr. Asaka, 262-0151.

MEAT CUTTERS
MD. AND VA.
$113 PER WEEK

Immediate full time openings for good journeymen cutters in the CO-OP CONSUMER DISCOUNT SUPERMARKETS, In Forestville, Md., Wheaton, Md. and Alex. Va. 40-hr. week, full company benefits and excellent opportunities. For more information call Mrs. Baxter 474-6800.

MECHANIC — Truck body and hoist. Area resident. Welding required. WILBAR CO., 3160 Jeff. Davis hwy., Arl., Va. OT. 4-6080.

MECHANICAL TECHNICIAN

Immediate opportunity with growing firm in Silver Spring. Air conditioned lab. Experienced with hydraulic pneumatic circuits required, machine shop tool experience also required. Work with engineer designers. Call MR. HUMPHREY, 588-4731, between 8 a.m. and 4:30 p.m.
Equal Opportunity Employer

MECHANIC — Experienced in repair and maintenance of washers and dryers, full time for apt. project. Salary and apt. Call or write Box 483-Z, Star.

HELP MEN

MECHANIC, fully experienced with VW. High pay, full benefits, good working conditions in modern shop. Must have own tools. Apply 8 to 5 p.m. Mr. Bernard, E. L. LEE MOTORS, Springfield, Va.

MECHANICAL DESIGNER — For all-around work on fabrications, layouts and production engineering needed by small electronic firm. Either mechanical engineering degree or equivalent experience necessary. Thorough knowledge of drafting, machine shop practice and production methods desired. Must be creative and self reliant. Wheaton area. Call 949-6611.

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VENDING MACHINES—Career opty. with leading co. Mechanical, electrical, or refgr. bkgnd. helpful. Start $390; $435 in 3 mo. ABBEY PERSONNEL, 1338 Eye n.w.

MATHEMATICIAN

PAGE

Has Immediate Need For A

SENIOR MATHEMATICIAN

Page has an immediate requirement for an individual to develop Data Acquisition, Reduction and Analyses Techniques. Emphasis on statistical mathematics; knowledge of propagation phenomena, communication techniques, and computer experience desirable. Minimum of M.A. degree or equivalent; Ph.D. desired.

Excellent salary and full company benefits.

For further information please call FE. 7-7600, Ext. 556

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A Subsidiary of Northrop Corp.

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OVERSEAS AND WASHINGTON, D. C.

OVERSEAS ASSIGNMENTS available for scientific and commercial programmers. One client, with offices in Washington and Honolulu, is seeking scientific programmers. The other, with offices in New York and Saudi Arabia (for real!) is seeking commercial programmers with large scale experience. Client interviews for Saudi Arabia our office next week. Both domestic and overseas assignments available with relocation paid. Salaries are open. Interviews Saturdays and evenings BY APPOINTMENT.

ALL FEES PAID BY COMPANY CLIENTS
Bring or send complete resume to:

HALBRECHT ASSOCIATES, INC.

4641 Montgomery Avenue
(Near East-West Hwy. and Wisconsin)
Bethesda, Md. Telephone 656-9170

IBM

PUNCHED CARD SYSTEM ANALYST

An excellent opportunity is available for a young man, 25-30, who is presently operating 407 and 602 system and would like to change to staff work.

This position requires 2 years' experience, preferably in accounting and statistical methods, also in cards and forms design. A degree is not required but some college training is desirable.

Appearance and maturity must be above average since work will entail refining existing punched card system and working on special projects with operating personnel.

Please do not apply unless you meet the above requirements.

Call 244-5566, Ext. 257 for Appointment

REUBEN H. DONNELLEY
5151 WISCONSIN AVE. N.W.

HELP MEN

MEDICAL TECH., ASCP REG. — Part time, 16 to 20 hrs. week, gen-ereral hospital. Call 589-6067 wkdys.

MECHANIC with some exper. installing and repairing dental equip.; 5-day wk.; excel. oppor. to learn. Write P. O. Box 3565, Arl. 3, Va.

MEN OVER 40

OPENING A BRANCH OFFICE JUST FOR YOU. We give you all the leads you need to make $150 to $250 per week, year-round. We give you an income while learning our program and all we ask you to do is work at it. Will you? ? ? ? ? Call 654-1478.

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PART TIME EVES.
$200 PER MO. SALARY
6 P.M.-10 P.M., 5 eves. wk.

AMERICANA CORP., located at 17th and Penna. ave. n.w., has openings for 5 h.s. grads as assistant interviewers. For qualifying interview, call 347-5265, 10 a.m.-6 p.m., Monday-Tuesday.

MESSENGERS (2), age 18-20. High sch. grad. Live with parents. Good sal. Box 228-A, Star.

MEN WANTED (10), ages 19 to 40, mechanically inclined. Car nec. P. G. Co., $80 week. 776-7686.

MEN

OUTSIDE
REPRESENTATIVES

for large downtown retail furniture outlet. Sales and debit experience helpful. Above-average earnings. This is a completely-new operation of an old established firm. Excellent opportunity for advancement to sales and public relations manager. Part-time help also needed. Apply in person, 1145 7th st. nw..

METALLOGRAPHER — Min. 5 yrs. exper. in visual study in structure of metals and alloys, using microscopic X-ray, gamma ray, spectroscopic and magnetic-flux equip. S. O. POTOMAC EMPL., 2334 Wilson blvd., Arl. JA. 5-2000.

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Excellent opportunity for recent high school graduate at least 18 years of age who owns a serviceable automobile and has a good driving record. Good starting salary and fringe benefits program. Will be reimbursed for car mileage.

To Arrange Interview
Please Call
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Arlington, Va.

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ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS

Application engineering and test and evaluation on complex communications equipment and systems.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERS

Design, development and application engineering of complex electro-mechanical communication and production automation equipment.

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Facilities, production and organization methods.

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Advanced mathematical research involving application of mathematics and statistics on highly complex and varied communications problems.

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Communication procedures, method of transmission and operation.

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Contract administration and program management relative to the procurement and production of communications equipment.

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Salaries are commensurate with experience and education level. College degree required for all positions.

Mail Federal Application Form (SF-57) or Resume to

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Attn.: M34A

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Degree in mathematics desirable but not required. 2 years college math and 1 years' experience or equivalent training in scientific programming, preferably on the IBM 7090 or 7040 with a knowledge of Fortran.

We offer liberal salary and many fringe benefits.

INTERVIEWS CALL
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Entrance on Dolly Madison Hwy. (Route 123) between Interstate 495 and Dulles access hwy.

McLEAN, VA.

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MULTILITH OPERATOR

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MULTILITH OPERATOR

Excellent permanent night position (4 to 12 p.m.) in our Silver Spring location for young man with 2 or more years experience on multilith machine model 1250.

Excellent working conditions and staff member benefits.

PLEASE APPLY
9 A.M. TO 3 P.M.

F. M. HENSCHEL
589-7700

The Johns Hopkins University

Applied Physics Laboratory

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SILVER SPRING, MD.

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MICROFILM SALESMAN

Position avail. in Wash., D. C., area with top firm representing the Minnesota Mining & Mfg. Co., in microfilm systems and products. Sales background in general office systems or microfilm desirable. Compensation plan open. Profit sharing, hospitalization, insurance, are among benefits. Call for appointment. Mr. Zimmerman, 338-7020, GALLANT, INC., 2130 Wisconsin ave. n.w.

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NEW FIRM will train 3 men to learn a new business. Supervisory position open. 949-6361.

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Hours 11 p.m. to 7:45 a.m.

Excellent position with Sears for a young man who operates an electric typewriter efficiently . . . Is good in figure typing. You will work 5 nights, 40 hours a week . . . Enjoy fine fringe benefits when you are qualified. Paid holidays and vacation: Hospital and life insurance plus building towards a secure future with Sears famous Profit Sharing and Retirement Programs. Apply in person to Personnel office.

Sears Roebuck and Co.
2800 V Street N.E.

HELP MEN

NIGHT WAREHOUSE SUPERVISOR, age 35 to 55. Must be willing to start at $95 wk. $110 in 30 days to right man. 5-day week. The man we want must be hard worker and desire to become part of management of national firm, a leader in its field. Many company paid benefits. Reply Box 68-Z, Star, giving brief resume and telephone number. Our people know of this ad.

OFFICE MGR. $6.500

Attg. and Supervr. Exper. Bus. Admin. degree helpful. As asst. to comptroller. Oppty. to advance.
ABBEY PERSONNEL, 1338 Eye N.W.

OFFICE WORK

Intelligent young man (21-35) with good handwriting and experience on busy telephone. H. S. graduate, good personality. Permanent job with company benefits. At least 1 year local resident.
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OPTICIAN. Dispensing. Unusual opportunity, some knowledge bench work. Virginia license req. All replies confidential, write to Box 395-V, Star.

OPPORTUNITY

KNOCKS FOR YOU

A top position of great responsibility for a young man to learn a very interesting and exciting career in a DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC RELATIONS meeting the public, handling complaints, and assisting some of Washington's biggest businessmen when they come to our office. Must be able to sell yourself and have absolute control of all faculties necessary for good public image when representing this company. Unusual pay plan. Two other men in this department last year earned in excess of $10,000 each. Salary and bonuses and other opportunities not often found in this type position. You must be between the ages of 25 and 37 and get self-satisfaction in serving others at a time of great need. High school education necessary, some college would be helpful. A good continuity in employment record necessary. Absolutely only one man will be accepted for this position. However, there are other positions available should you not qualify for this one. Call Mr. Patrick at 864-2400 MONDAY, TUESDAY, 5:30 to 7:30 P.M. ONLY.

OPPORTUNITY FOR COLLEGE GRADUATE

Expanding research organization has opening for alert, eager young man willing to undertake training program (18 mos. maximum) in all phases of production operations. Leading to position on management staff. General knowledge of accounting and algebra. Abilities in verbal and written communication and interest in people and computers desired. Mail resume to Box 232-A, Star.

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Experienced on—
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911 13th St. N.W.

HELP MEN

PAINT STORE MANAGER

MUST BE EXPERIENCED IN PAINT BUSINESS.

TOP SALARY AND BONUS PLAN.

POSITION OPEN IN ESTABLISHED, LARGE VOLUME, SUBURBAN MARYLAND STORE.

ALL REPLIES STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL.

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Must be first class for apt. maintenance. Year-round inside work. Excellent salary, paid vacation, hospitalization insurance.
Call MR. RAMSEY
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Large local fuel oil company has immediate opening for a stockroom clerk. Experience desired but not necessary. Accounting knowledge helpful. Excellent salary and chance for advancement. Generous company benefits. Write Box 495-A Star.

PART-TIME—EVES.

Mutual fund sales representative for Va. or Md. Complete trng. furn. Our men aver. $27 an eve. Call today for details. 277-2494.

PATENT DRAFTSMAN, experienced, full time preferably, salary or piece-work, Box 378-Z, Star.

PAYROLL CLERK, for construction company. This is a steady and permanent job, with full company benefits. Prefer person with experience on Burroughs payroll, and accounting machines. Salary based on ability. FE. 7-4700.

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PHARMACIST, top salary to right man or woman, exc. Colorado Phcy., RA. 3-6000, Mr. Buas.

PHARMACIST, 2 nights and Sun. afternoon, reliable, easy work. QUALITY DRUG, 2003 18th st. n.w.

PHARMACIST, reg., D. C., part time, top pay. CAMPBELL DRUGS, 14th and Decatur n.w., RA. 3-7700.

PHARMACIST, D. C. registration required, part time, RX work only. Excellent salary and working conditions. Day work, no nights. Box 415-V, Star.

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CUSTOMCRAFT STUDIOS
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$15,000 $15,000

I need a senior physicist with experience in nuclear physics. Work involves re-entry phenomenon. Call Miss Dunbar, ME. 8-4282. Open Sunday 11 'til 2. DATA PROCESSING EMPL. SERVICE, 839 17th st. n.w. (Suite 200).

HELP MEN

POLICE CADET — First step to a law-enforcement career. H.S. grad. 18 years o'd. Must meet rigid physical requirements. Salary range, $3,490 to $4,245. 5-day work c. Holidays, annual paid vacation and other benefits. Apply 9 a.m. to 12 noon weekdays, PERSONNEL DEPT., Room 309 City Hall, Alexandria, Va.

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For apt. bldg. Must have drivers license, careful driver. Salary $185 month to start.
Shapiro Inc. 1413 K St.

PORTER, 5 days per week in building in Wheaton, Md. Call 762-0402 Monday.

PORTERS—5 DAYS
HOWARD JOHNSON MOTOR LDG.
2601 Virginia Ave. N.W.

PORTER, over 21, DC refs. Apply in person A & A LIQUORS, INC. 1909 Pa. ave. n.w.

PORTER-DRIVER for south east liquor store. Reference required. Box 233-A, Star.

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Age 25-45

Hours 11 p.m. to 7 a.m. 5 nights per week. Experienced on NCR No. 2000 machine preferred. Employe benefits after 3 months employment. Apply personnel office.

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Conn. Ave. and De Sales st. n.w.

PLUMBERS, exper., remodeling inside work. Call LI. 7-0980, or LU. 1-7528.

PLUMBING AND STEAMFITTER FOREMAN — Perm. pos. for qualified man. Reply Box 25-A, Star.

PLUMBERS, exper., sober. Must have tools and transp. Report 8 a.m., 828 Kennedy st. n.w. Sat. and Mon. morning.

PLUMBING SUPPLY HOUSE — Opening for counter man. Experienced preferred. Also plumbing supply salesman with local experience. Also young man for office work, pricing, taking phone orders, and general office work. Replies will be held confidential. UNITED PLUMBING SUPPLY, JU. 5-7733.

PLUMBER — 1st class jobbing and remodeling mechanic for top-flight corporation. Steady work and good pay for right man. Apply in person 3516 9th st. n.e. 8:30-9:30 a.m. or 4:30-6 p.m.

PLUMBER-STEAMFITTER, foreman capacity for lge. apt. project in D. C. area. Reply in own handwriting, stating complete resume of exper., past employers, projects completed, etc. to Box 62-Z, Star.

PLUMBERS with tools and transp., for several large apt. projects in Md. and D. C. WA. 7-5284.

PROP. MGR.

For large real estate and const. co. handling its own apt. developments, shopping ctrs., office bldgs., etc. Must be thoroughly exper.—top salary to right person. Call Sun. FM. 2-3699—Mon. RE. 7-6565.

PROMOTIONAL MANAGER for a new chain of specialty food stores. His earnings will be based upon his capability to duplicate the 1st store of the chain which within 2 yrs. increased its gross sales from $72,000 the 1st year to $60,000 the 2nd yr. with prospect of reaching $100,000 the 3rd year. Only well-financed applicants should apply for the job. Phone 652-7555.

HELP MEN

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Our client company is seeking DEGREED Math or Physical Science individuals who wish to enter the field of Scientific Electronic Data Processing. This is YOUR OPPORTUNITY to enter this growth field. Call us today, SUNDAY, to set up a personal evaluation interview.

CALL TODAY,
SUNDAY, 483-4370
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1346 Connecticut ave., Suites 802-808, WASHINGTON'S PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL CENTER.

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$7,500-$14,500

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Equal Opportunity Agency

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PB 250 OR SIMILAR TYPE COMPUTERS

We are actively seeking for one of our client companies PB 250 or similar computer programmers with two to four years experience. This position is with a new growth firm in the D. C. area and will eventually lead to project responsibility. The salary for this uniquely challenging position is open depending on ability.

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HELP MEN

PROPERTY CLERK

Exper. in college property and purchasing procedure preferred but not nec. Call 543-9515, Ext. 263 Mon.-Fri. to arrange interview.

PROPERTY MGR.

Field representative for diversified properties. Some exper. desirable. Apply CAFRITZ, 1401 Eye st. n.w.

PUBLICATIONS

TECHNICAL ILLUSTRATORS

Tech or Art School and minimum 2 years' experience in layout of function block diagrams, elec./mech, schematics and perspective/isometric illustrations. Retouch photos for half-tones, trace and ink on linens. Knowledge of air brush required.

Liberal company benefit program includes group health insurance, 100% college assistance program, paid vacation and holidays and pleasant working conditions.

Call 524-8513 to arrange interview.

HOWARD RESEARCH Corporation

1101 Lee Hwy.

Arlington, Va.

An Equal-Opportunity Employer

Real Estate Salesman

Small Silver Spring office has unusual opportunity for mature, experienced man. Must be able to list, sell and close. Very liberal commission arrangement. Good referred leads furnished. Strictly confidential. Submit resume to Box 493-A, Star.

REAL ESTATE SALESMAN, experienced and inexperienced, full and part time. We pay top comm., furnish you with leads and draw against comm. 3 offices in Pr. Geo. County. Training class begins March 4.

Riverdale, Mr. Justice, WA. 7-6617
Seat Pleasant, Mr. Brice, 736-2100
Silver Hill, Mrs. Great, RE. 5-2185

HOMEOWNER REALTY

REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SALESMAN wanted at once to help me sell and list. Business opportunity salesman should make good with me. I will try and help you. EDWIN L. ELLIS, Realtor and Business Broker, 1010 Vermont ave., Room 217.

HELP MEN

REAL ESTATE SALESMEN (2) Experience with Md. or Va. License, full or part time, openings in our new-house sales department for active, heavily advertised sub-divisions. Draw for experienced man. Call Mr. Piver on Monday, TU. 2-7400.

T. N. LERNER

REAL ESTATE — Honest representatives with dignity and integrity and Virginia license to work in prestige McLean office. Join us in time for spring market and cash in on our decade of successful training program. T. C. SANDERSON OF VIRGINIA, INC., Realtors, McLean, 356-1300.

REAL ESTATE SALES MEN OR WOMEN. Experienced preferred but will train those with potential, full time only. Member of Montgomery County Board of Realtors and Multiple listing. Large Montgomery County office offering the best of facilities. Call Frank Geraci, JU. 9-4134.

James C. Conley & Co.

REAL ESTATE SALESMEN — 3 for active Mont. Co. office. Members of M. L. F. Plenty of floor time. Close office co-operation. Now is the time to prepare for spring selling and we are ready. If you are interested in a 5-figure income this year, call Mr. Little for interview. Full time preferred or we'll train. J. R. LITTLE, Realtor, 949-5151.

REAL ESTATE SALESMAN
THE HOTTEST OFFICE IN D. C. HAS NEED FOR ADDITIONAL SALES PERSONNEL IF WILLING TO WORK HARD FOR EXTRA INCOME(WE WILL TRAIN YOU. FOR APPOINTMENT CALL MR. "MAC," SALES MANAGER. MURRAY LEVINE TA. 9-3144

REAL ESTATE SALESMEN — We now have two openings for full-time salesmen. For interview phone Mr. Bright or Mr. Givens. PRINCE GEORGES REALTY CO., UN. 4-1166.

REAL ESTATE SALESMEN, SALESWOMEN needed in expanding sales organization. NO SUNDAYS. NO EVENING floor schedule. Residence in Montgomery County, learn while you earn. Call Mr. Denny, JU. 5-6100. GRAY-KESSINGER & CO., INC., REALTORS.

REAL ESTATE SALESMEN—Vacancy for 2 aggressive men, no waiting for commission. Exper. not necessary, we will train you. Call Mr. Catalano.
JOHN H. HUGHES CO. WA. 7-0560

REAL ESTATE SALESPEOPLE — Men or women for our new branch office, exper. desired but not necessary, training provided. Expanding firm, bmember of P. G. REB and MLS. Outstanding opportunity. Call ANDY MOORE, Realtor, CH. 8-3434.

REFINISHER, experienced to glue and refinish furniture. Steady work. Call JE. 2-2481, Falls Ch., Va.

REFRIGERATION — To learn new trade with unlimited opportunity. Steady work, 5-day week, auto furnished. Good starting salary and opportunity for rapid advancement. Call UN. 4-7329.

REFRIGERATOR SERVICEMAN
Domestic only. Experience unimportant. $75, 5-day week plus $10 per week for your car. Must be bondable. Write Box 253-V, Star.

RETIRED MEN, 50-55 yrs. clerical and filing jobs, one with a little supervisory detail, exper. clerical or filing work very helpful, must be h.s. grads. or better. Excel. refs. To $425 mo. to start. Permanent positions. Immed. Moderate fees. No cash down. COME IN AND TALK IT OVER. OUT-OF-TOWNERS WELCOME. V. WOOD PERSONNEL, 805 15th ST. N.W. AT H, 303 SOUTHERN BLDG., DI. 7-5752.

ROOM CLERK, experienced in luxury hotel operation. Contact Mr. Persick, THE MADISON, 15th and M sts. n.w.

HELP MEN

ROUTE SALESMAN

Laundry-Dry Cleaning

Knowledge of Riverdale-Greenbelt area Helpful.

Established routes open for men who are willing to work. Age 25 through 45. Experience not necessary. Earn while you learn. Guaranteed salary, free insurance, vacation with pay and other employe benefits.

ELITE LAUNDRY

2119 14th St. N.W.

ROUTEMAN — Estab. customers, local, major area, sales-service company. Age 23-45. H.S. grad., $1.30 per wk. to start, $10,000 plus potential. Mr. Litz, 356-8394 days, 262-0116 eves.

ROUTE SALESMEN

Guar. salary plus comm. on established routes. Opportunity for advancement. Hospitalization, life insurance, retirement plan, vacation with pay, continuous employment—no layoffs. Paid training period. Apply HOLMES BAKERY, 2210 9th st. n.w. bet. 9 a.m.-12 noon.

SALES

Va. and D. C. Residents

OUR COMPANY

1. Will train and guarantee those accepted $400 to $900 monthly if you meet our requirements.
2. Makes promotion on performance only.
3. Does not sell insurance, magazines, siding or vacuum cleaners.
4. Does not require 10 hours a day work or overnight travel.

IF ACCEPTED YOU WILL

1. Have the chance to earn in excess of $10,000 first year.
2. Sell by appointment only.
3. Be thankful you answered our ad.

For appt. for personal interview, call Mr. Lloyd, 532-8672 10 a.m.-12 a.m.

SALES MGR. ASST.

Exper. home improvement, old est. co. Plenty of leads, sal. and comm. LA. 6-7300.

HELP MEN

SALES

CAREER SALES

A nationally recognized company in its field is interested in selecting a man for a professional sales career. The right man will receive excellent training, both locally and home office. A training salary provided to meet your current income requirement. To qualify, an applicant must have resided in the Washington area 3 years, age 23-40, preferably college trained. For confidential interview, send brief biography to Box 176-Z, Star.

SALES MANAGEMENT

Well-known company has an opening in its sales management staff. Interested in college graduate with good sales record who can lead and train men to sell. Good starting salary, incentive bonus, all fringe benefits, no travel. This is an extremely good long-term career opportunity substantial earnings. When with great potential for. replying give your background in detail. All replies confidential. Our employes know of this ad. Box 24—A Star.

Sales Representatives
MD., D. C., VA.

Because of Anchor's expanded sales program we seek men and offer:
1. Salary while training.
2. High commission paid weekly and contest and yearly bonus.
3. Fully protected territory.
4. Heavy magazine, newspaper and TV advertising.
5. Promotional opportunities in management.
6. Company paid retirement plan.
7. Group insurance and many other company benefits. For personal interview call Mr. Neal Shelton, 671-7000 or R. H. Graves 494-7790.

ANCHOR FENCE CO.
4120 South 4 Mile Run Drive
Arlington, Va.

SALES REPRESENTATIVE. 25-40 yrs., aggressive, self-motivating individual for a progressive trucking firm. Direct sales experience helpful. Opportunity for advancement. SHAYNE BROS., INC., 1601 W st. n.e. See MR. KINNEY.

SALES MANAGER
Experienced in waterfront land and home sales. Magnificent new homes (Kingsberry line) now building. Unusual opportunity for right party to direct broad expansion of outstanding Chesapeake Bay community 30 minutes from D. C. Phone or write JOSEPH E. ROSE, Rose Haven Yacht Club, Owings P. O., Md. Direct D. C. phone, dial 627-2099.

SALES ENGINEER

DoALL BALTIMORE COMPANY has a local territory open for an aggressive young man to sell cutting tools, gages, band sewng machines, and surface grinders to established industrial accounts in this area. Machine shop, tool or methods engineering or industrial sales experience desirable. Salary and commission. Excellent sales opportunity for ambitious man. Briefly outline qualifications. Write: Mr. C. W. Haskell, Dist. Sales Mgr., 5621 York rd., Baltimore, Md. 21212.

HELP MEN

SALES ESTIMATORS

For general home improvements. Willing to canvass and work with others. Salary against commissions. Many company benefits. Interviews daily 9:30 to 11:30 a.m. GRANT CONSTRUCTION CO., 3615 Rhode Island ave., Mt. Rainier, Md. NO PHONE CALLS.

SALES CAREER
No Travel—$9,000 Min.

Would you like to be a member of an ELITE SALES TEAM?
We are devoting every effort to developing THE SUCCESSFUL SALES FORCE in our industry. To achieve this objective, we willingly invest heavily in time, thorough executive training and substantial financing for those who meet our rigorous qualifications.
If you are a highly motivated man, over age 25, who has served in a management capacity in either sales or administration, or owned your own business, call Sunday 10 a.m.-3 p.m. 622-3047 or Mon.-Fri. 10 a.m.-5 p.m. JU. 8-2445.

SALES CONTACT MAN — Mechanical, $75 wk., young, clean. Miss Rice, BOYD'S, 700 12th n.w.

SALES — Paper exp., $7,500 plus bonus. SALES MANAGEMENT BUREAU, 1343 "H" st. n.w., DI. 7-6885.

SALES — Paint exper., $8,000 plus bonus. SALES MANAGEMENT BUREAU, 1343 H st. n.w., DI. 7-6885.

SALES! SALES!

SALES, the greatest future today. Age no barrier. Enthusiasm and dependability prime importance. No experience needed. We have the greatest training program and professional people to project you into the income bracket you need. Our sales people enjoy incomes from $7,200 to $14,500 per year. Two men's earnings, who never sold before, were $214 each the first week. One had preivously been a bank teller for approximately 5 years. This is an increase of 70% over his formal income. You too, can do the same thing, if you will take our training. Car essential. Let us tell you about it today. Call UN. 4-2403, 4 to 6 p.m. ONLY, Mon. through Fri.

SALES—PHARMACEUTICAL
New product. Contact hospitals and doctors. Sal. $7,200 plus car.
The best salesman checks first with Management Consultants Inc.
1760 K St. N.W. 296-4180

SALES REP. — Amateur photographer represent photo equipt. mfr., sales to dealers. Under 30. $6,000 sal. plus. EX. 3-6500, AUB PERSONNEL, Room 626 Woodward Bldg.

SALES TRAINEE
18 TO 28

TO ASSIST MANAGER in related fields of promotional advertising and sales. Complete company benefits, company-paid training program. Men applying must be neat in appearance and ready to start immediately. For appointment call Mr. Hayes, RE. 7-0969, 9 to 2 p.m. Starting salary per month:

$525

HELP MEN

SALES TRAINEES

Metropolitan Washington's largest paint store chain.

4 young men, 25 to 32, to train for positions of manager in Suburban Maryland and Virginia.

Full salary and bonus plan during training period.

A. F. WINTERBLE
NO. 7-5757

SALES REP.

Natl. food producer prefers man with some sales exper. to handle full line of grocery products. Salary starts to $6,000 plus air-cond. car, exp., etc. FEE PAID.
MR. FOLTZ ST. 3-6888
SNELLING PERSONNEL
605 14th St. N.W.

SALES TRAINEE

Complete training program by top name food mfgr. will prepare you to call on retail accounts. Metro area. Prefer h.s.g. with military complete. Start sal. to $365 plus!
MR. FOLTZ ST. 3-6888
SNELLING PERSONNEL
605 14th St. N.W.

SALES
PHARMACEUTICALS

Quality, prestige firms offer a salary to $6,000 plus car, exp. and ben. to a man with min. 2 yrs. college and science bkgrnd. This is a position of respect and admiration, with growth advancement.
MR. FOLTZ ST. 3-6888
SNELLING PERSONNEL
605 14th St. N.W.

Sales Trainee
NO EXPERIENCE
$6,150 PLUS NEW CAR

You can step into management within 2 years if you work in AAA Company. They manufacture TV advertised line of consumer goods. You will call on quality houses on wholesale level. Salary average bonus of $1,200 per year. Interviews in our office. SALES MANAGEMENT BUREAU, Mr. Bourke, 1343 "H" st., n.w., DI. 7-6885.

SALESMAN

SHOP AT HOME
EXPERIENCED

Experienced outside salesman for Shop At Home. Sales and leads furnished. Car necessary. Excellent opportunity to earn top earnings in this fast-growing department. Apply 11 a.m. to 4 p.m.

PERSONNEL OFFICE

THE HECHT CO.

F ST. AT 7th N.W.

An Equal Opportunity Employer

SALESMEN
$300 PER MONTH
PLUS COMMISSION

Progressive home building company has openings for (2) aggressive salesmen. Can average better than $250 per week with excellent chance for advancement. Immediate cash the same day sale is made. Must own car and be willing to work. For interview come in person to room 803, 1028 Conn. ave. Washington D.C. between 1 and 6 p.m. Monday, March 2, 1964.

HELP, MEN

SALESMAN, high school grad. to sell new and used building materials, will train responsible party. ABC DEMOLITION CORP., 1331 Jeff. Davis hwy., Arl., 684-8755.

SALESMAN – TV and appliances. 5 day week, all benefits. SLATTERY RADIO AND TV CO., 4309 Wisconsin ave. n.w. 537-1483.

SALESMAN – Young man experienced in men's and boy's clothing. Call Mr. Silverman for appt. 949-4820.
EMBASSY FATHER & SON
Wheaton Plaza, Maryland

SALESMAN
WASHINGTON AREA
Philadelphia based Company with long established local office needs additional experienced men to sell Automobile and homeowners insurance on new and renewal commissions, with guaranteed monthly minimum of $425.
Telephone Mr. Hayes in Baltimore, MU. 5-0825 collect, to arrange interview.

SALESMAN, clothing and furnishings, one who knows how to sell. 711 H st. n.e.

SALESMAN $8,400
24-35, some college, cosmetics, car and expenses furn., Metro. Area. Interviewing Mon.
GREEN'S PERSONNEL
738 12th St. N.W. DI. 7-5818

Salesman Industrial
Nationally-known manufacturer needs man with sales personality and some college. Will train on inside for 1 year with belts and strappings and then move to outside to sell to dealers. Future management. $15,000 future. Now paying $6,000 plus expenses while training. SALES MANAGEMENT BUREAU, 1343 "H" st. n.w., Fl. 7-6885.

SALESMAN – To lease and sell water coolers in protected D. C. territory. Bus. machine or specialty sales exper. pref., but not nec. Sal. plus comm. and expenses. For interview phone GREAT BEAR SPRING CO., 296-8255.

SALESMAN to call on builders and contractors; aluminum windows and allied products. Excellent opportunity for hard work; paid vacations, other benefits. Box 394-V, Star.

SALESMAN
Prudential Insurance Company of America has a career position available in Washington, D. C. agency.
3 year training formula with salary and all company employee benefits. The Washington, D. C. agency placed 5th in 1963 among 172 Prudential Ordinary agencies in the country.
For particulars, call:
M. JERRY HEKIMIAN, C.L.U.
4641 Montgomery Ave.
Wash. 14, D. C.
Sun.–EM. 3-4909 Mon.–656-0350

HELP, MEN

SALESMAN
We are expanding our sales force due to the introduction of a new product. Guaranteed salary, car allowance, ins., hosp., incentive bonus and other company benefits. Applicants should have sales background. INDUSTRIAL CONTROL SYSTEMS, 1421 Lee hwy., Arl., Va.

SALESMEN, Hammond Organs and pianos. 8% and 10% commission, plus draw. Active floor traffic. Leads supplied. PIANOS, INC., Arl. 524-9440.

SALESMEN (3)
I have verified leads that need closing. Oldest food service in area. Car and direct sales success required. Call JA. 4-3257.

SALESMEN
ALL LEADS FURNISHED
Income While Learning
LARGE ORGANIZATION OPENING BRANCH OFFICE—This means more opportunities in management and more money for you . . . earnings—$200 to $300 per week. Call me at my home now, OL. 4-8456.

SALESMEN
MEN'S FURNISHINGS
MEN'S SPORTSWEAR
Excellent commission arrangement, opportunity for high earnings. Discount on purchases, paid vacations and holidays, free pension plan and many other employe benefits.
APPLY PERSONNEL OFFICE
THE HECHT CO.
DOWNTOWN STORE
An Equal Opportunity Employer

Salesmen—Carpets, Exp. Dept. Store—Washington Suburbs. Sal., Excel. Oppty. for Advancement
CALL 474-8760

SALESMEN
MENS FURNISHINGS
SHOES
RUGS
Experience necessary in the above departments. Discount on purchases, paid vacations and holidays company paid pension plan.
APPLY PERSONNEL OFFICE
INTERVIEWINT HOURS MON., WED. AND FR– 2.:30-4:30 P.M.
THE HECHT CO.
PARKINGTON, ARL., VA.
Glebe Rd. and Wilson Blvd.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

HELP, MEN

Salesmen
$125 Week
Salary Plus Com.
Chamber of Commerce
of the United States
The world's largest businessmen's organization will appoint a few well qualified salesmen to call on business owners and executives in Washington and vicinity; Northern Virginia and vicinity; Western Maryland and vicinity; York, Pennsylvania and vicinity. Five figure potential. Base salary $125 week and commission during training period while you break in. Option of continuing same salary and commission after training OR choice of even more liberal commission and bonus contract. Full field training by area manager. No night work. Permanent career type position with generous security penefits and much better than average earnings possibilities. Experience in specialty or intangible sales helpful. Prefer men 26 to 50. Car necessary. For interview in Washington starting March 9 write giving age, address and business experience in last five years to:
MR. E. C. OBERBILLIG
UNITED STATES C. OF C.
711 Third Avenue
New York 17, N. Y.

SALESMEN
AN EXCEPTIONAL OPPORTUNITY
A National Organization with representatives from coast-to-coast, and Hawaii is interested in adding to its established Washington office. New quarters will handle the enlarged sales staff in a building that is near completion.
The men we are eager to interview must be age 21-45, suitable for public contact, own their own automobiles and interested in achieving five figure income status. Write in confidence to Box 292-Z, Star. Our present sales staff knows about this ad.

SALESMEN for men's and boy's wear department. Experience preferred. Good salary plus commission and pleasant working conditions for right man. Apply in person, MR. STERLING.
IDA'S DEPT. STORE
5601 Georgia Ave. N.W.

SALESMEN WANTED – Earn big weekly commissions soliciting delinquent accounts. No collecting or investment required. METROPOLITAN FINANCE, Westport Station, Kansas City, Mo.

SALESMEN, proof passes, home portraits, as many as you can handle. 587-1611 or 588-0663.

SECURITY ANALYST – Salary open, masters degree, bus. econ. finance. Some exper. required. Apply 1026 17th st. n.w. Room 708, ST. 3-2448.
Dunnington Personnel

SERVICE STATION ATTENDANT, experienced, must have D. C. permit. CONNERS, INC., 2721 Naylor rd. s.e.

HELP, MEN

SHEET METAL helpers and mechanics, experienced only, apartment and residential duct work. Riverdale (Md.) area. Call 532-3500. CHERRYDALE SHEET METAL.

SHEET METAL MECHANICS, experienced in commercial, industrial and residential duct installation. Must have own tools and transp. Also 1 shop mechanic. Top pay and company benefits. Apply EMMIS SHEET METAL, Rear of 1126 N. Hudson st., Arl., Va.

SHEET-METAL MECHANIC, experienced, duct fabrication and installation. 667-4080.

SHEET METAL MECHANIC AND HELPER — To run job in Fairfax Co. Call 273-2931.

SHIPPING CLERK — Immediate opening for high school graduate with some previous work experience. Typing required. Must have own transportation. Call FL. 4-3400, Ext. 456, for appointment. ATLANTIC RESEARCH CORPORATION, Shirley highway at Edsall rd., Alexandria, Va. An equal opportunity employer.

SHIPPING CLERK $346
Man with one year experience. 5-day week, regular hrs. Know Va.
956 N. Monroe St., Arl., JA. 5-5535
101 N. Alfred St., Alex., KI. 9-3770
GUARANTY EMP. Open to 7:30 P.M.

SHOE SALESMEN

Experienced. Apply D. YOUNG'S, 13th and F sts. n.w.

SPECIALTY SALESMEN

4 good men needed to work a referral sales program. Plenty of good preset and verified appointments. Opportunity to earn in excess of $15,000 per year. Training program furnished. Must have auto. Call MR. CASEY, for interview, Mon., Tues., and Wed., 10:00 'til 5:00. 942-0002.

STEAMFITTER AND PLUMBER FOREMAN — Perm. pos. for qualified man. Apply Box 26-A, Star.

STOCK CLERK-MARKER — Clothing store. Exper. Start to $530.
ABBEY PERSONNEL 1338 Eye n.w

STOCKROOM MANAGER

Large local fuel oil company has an immediate opening for a stockroom manager experienced in inventory control and oil burner parts. Excellent salary, generous company benefits. Write Box 494—A Star.

STYLIST

To work in modern beauty salon. Excellent commission earnings. Write Box 465-Z, Star.

STYLIST

To work in new modern beauty salon. Excellent earning potential. Discount on purchases. Paid vacations and holidays. Company paid pension plan and many other benefits.

APPLY PERSONNEL OFFICE

THE HECHT CO.

F ST. AT 7th N.W.

An Equal Opportunity Employer

HELP, MEN

SUPERINTENDENT

For new midtown office bldg. Must be qualified engineer with 3rd class license. Able to assume responsibility for the operation of the building. Good salary and fringe benefits. Call Mr. Abbott, DI. 7-9080. CAFRITZ, 1401 Eye st. n.w.

SUPERVISOR

BECAUSE OF EXPANSION PROGRAM, NATIONALLY KNOWN PROGRESSIVE BEDDING CO., LOCATED IN BALTIMORE — D. C. AREA, HAS NEED FOR PRODUCTION SUPERVISION.

EXPERIENCE IN BEDDING INDUSTRY DESIRABLE BUT WILL CONSIDER ENERGETIC MAN WITH A THOROUGH KNOWLEDGE OF MODERN MANAGEMENT TECHNIQUES AND A PROVEN RECORD OF SUCCESSFUL ACCOMPLISHMENT IN MANAGEMENT AND SUPERVISORY ASSIGNMENTS.

FOR CONSIDERATION FOR THIS CHALLENGING POSITION SEND A COMPLETE RESUME INCLUDING PAST EARNINGS AND HISTORY TO BOX 208-A, STAR.

TAILOR, exper., must be good in all kinds of alterations. Assume some responsibility. Call 949-4010 or eves. WH. 2-3274.

TAILOR-FITTER

FULL TIME

Experienced tailor-fitter needed for our men's fashion department. Some shop work required. Discount on purhcases. Paid vacations and holidays. Free pension plan, health and life insurance programs and many other employe benefits.

APPLY PERSONNEL OFFICE

THE HECHT CO.

SILVER SPRING STORE
AND
PRINCE GEORGES PLAZA STORE

An Equal Opportunity Employer

TAX CLERK — Good position with bank for man 22-25, int. in tax work, basic acct. rec., able to type 35 w.p.m. To $325. POTOMAC EMPL., 2334 Wilson blvd., Arl. JA. 5-2000.

TEACHERS, school and colleges, $4,800-$12,000 or more. BALTO. TEACHERS AGCY., 516 N. Charles st., Balto., Md., MUlberry 5-6850.

TEACHERS — If you are a U. S. citizen, personally and professionally qualified and wish to teach in an excel. pvt. school see us at once. Top positions available for Sept. in: English, Math, Spanish, French, Latin, Chem. and Physics. Also excel. public school vacancies in all subject fields. ADAMS TEACHERS AGENCY, 605 14th st. n.w.

HELP, MEN

TECHNICIANS

CHEMICAL TECHNICIANS

Work involves processing of solid propellants. Some college or previous technical experience preferred. High school graduates with courses in chemistry and physics required.

MECHANICAL TECHNICIAN

Immediate opening for young man, with 2 years college, preferably in mechanical engineering, with a general knowledge of machine shop equipment. Duties will consist of expediting, maintaining reports, coordination of rocket tests, etc.

CALL
FL. 4-3400, Ext. 456

ATLANTIC RESEARCH CORPORATION

SHIRLEY HWY. AT EDSALL RD.
ALEXANDRIA, VA.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

TECHNICIAN

R&D laboratory in nearby Va. needs technician with B.S. degree in biology or related field. 40-hour week, employe benefits, including profit sharing. Salary commensurate with education and experience. Write HAZELTON LAB., Box 30, Falls Church, Va.
Equal Opportunity Employer.

TECHNICOLOR - ELECTRONICS, familiar with testing and trouble shooting, complex communication equipment and wiring components directly from schematics. Submit qualifications to CONTINENTAL ELECTRONICS INC., 6038 28th ave. s.e., Wash., D.C. 20031.

TEMPORARY

Washington's oldest temporary help service needs expd. stenos and elec. typists. Work 2 to 5 days wk. in select offices (No eves.). Top pay, no fees. "S.O.S." 711-14th st. n.w., ST. 3-1972.

TIRE SALESMEN (2)—For retail and wholesale. Inside and out. Plenty of floor time. Montgomery Tire Service, 359 Hungerford dr., Rockville, Md. 762-1114 for interview. Our employes know of this ad.

TRAINEE, $5,800 PUBLIC RELATIONS

Prestige co. offers man under 30 extensive training in product development, lifetime job with all benefits, fee pd., co. car. EX. 3-6500, AUB PERSONNEL, Room 626 Woodward Bldg.

TRAINEE
SALES DESIRE

Expanding electronic wholesaler, will train young man in all inside operations then promote to sales, $450 sal. to start. EX. 3-6500, AUB PERSONNEL, Room 626 Woodward Bldg.

TRAINEE REPAIRMAN $338
High School grad. with mechanical aptitude to learn well paying trade.
956 N. Monroe St., Arl., JA. 5-5535
101 N. Alfred St., Alex., KI. 9-3770
GUARANTY EMP. Open to 7:30 p.m.

HELP, MEN

TOY DEPARTMENT MANAGER

Large self-service discount department store. Excellent salary, fringe benefits, opportunity for advancement. Apply Mr. Rosner, Zayre Department Store, Shirley Highway and Edsall road, Alexandria.

TREE FOREMAN, experienced with references. Good pay and good company benefits, steady work. Position available immediately. Before 5 p.m. call WH. 6-5600, after 5 p.m. call 424-6812.

TREE MEN — Experienced only. Call 762-1434 or apply. 110 Crabb ave., Rockville, Md.

TRUCK DRIVERS

Experienced h.s. grad., 21-35 years. $2.96 hourly, hospital and pension benefits. Qualified applicants, send resume of education, work history and physical description to Box 446-A, Star.

TRUCK DRIVERS
Md. Chauf. Permit
TRUCK HELPERS
667-6434 SCOTT 651 Fla. Ave N.W.
332-3060 EMPL. 925 You St. N.W.

TRUCK DRIVERS — 2 yrs. exper. on 5-ton and up, with a good safety record. Minimum age 25. Must be familiar with city, have a D. C. permit, and furnish police and traffic records. Apply 1601 W st. n.e.

Truck Men Contract Opers.
ACT NOW — EARN MORE
BE YOUR OWN BOSS
INEXPER., EXPER.
DRIVERS
Trailers and Loads Supplied
Paid Training
If you are 21 or over,
pass physical, own or can
finance 1958 Diesel or
1959 Gas or later tractor.
Write Box 92-A, Star

TRUCK DRIVER-YARD MAN, experience preferred. Fringe benefits including hospitalization and uniforms. Call 588-1212.

TV TECHNICIAN
Outside. Experienced. Top salary to right man. Call WA. 7-1902.

TV REPAIRMEN

Inside and outside. Need top fully experienced men only. Must have vehicle. Up to $175. Our employes know of this ad. All replies confidential. Box 355-A, Star.

TV BENCHMAN — Exper. 5 day wk. Sal. open. Also, outside serviceman. TV Boys, 2216 Nichols ave. s.e., LU. 2-5884.

TV SERVICEMEN

Inside and outside. Top dollar, experienced only. TA. 9-7992.

T. V. SERVICEMAN, OUTSIDE. Salary according to exper. Must be qualified. 474-1055.

TV TECHNICIAN, with some auto transistor and phonograph experience for permanent position. KEENEY'S, 161 West st., Annapolis. CO. 3-2628. Phone collect.

TV REPAIRMAN

2 years experience preferred. Advancement opportunity, in stereo and color TV. Excellent company benefits. Liberal car allowance and top salary. Discount on purchases.
APPLY EMPLOYENT OFFICE
AFTER 9 A.M.

THE HECHT CO.
SERVICE BLDG.
1401 N. Y. Ave. N.E.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

TV-PHONO BENCH MEN
Full and Part time. 729-5800.

HELP, MEN

TYPEWRITER MECHANIC — Beg., good fut. Miss Rice, BOYD'S, 700 12th n.w., NA. 8-2340.

UPHOLSTERERS—Good opportunity for experienced man. Call JE. 2-2481. Falls Ch., Va.

VENDING MECHANIC — Experienced in full line vending, should know some refrigeration, 5-day week, many benefits. Call COFFEE TIME, UN. 4-7329.

HELP, MEN

WAITERS AND KITCHEN HELP. No police record. Apply in person No calls. WESTWOOD COUNTRY CLUB, 800 Maple ave. East, Vienna, Va.

WAITERS

For exclusive restaurant. Please apply after 10 a.m. WEARLEY'S, 516 N. Capitol st.

WANTED, experienced shoe salesman, part time only. Do not apply if not experienced. JOSEPH'S SHOES, 4637 Suitland road s.e., Suitland, Maryland.

Train For Management On Full Salary

Salary is one of many features you'll like about this well-planned management training program. Earn full salary as you train, with frequent increases, directly related to your progress and a definite executive appointment as branch manager at program completion. No selling, no experience required.

Friendly co-workers interesting office and field work with expenses paid. Outstanding employe benefits, rapid promotion, secure future with America's oldest and largest consumer finance company. Age 21 to 28, some college desirable but not required.

HOUSEHOLD FINANCE CORPORATION

717 King St.
Alexandria, Va.
KI. 9-2915

3622 King St.
Alexandria, Va.
683-0993

7444 Wisconsin Ave.
Bethesda, Md.
OL. 6-7460

3235 Rhode Island Ave.
Mt. Rainier, Md.
UN. 4-5740

7684 New Hampshire Ave.
Langley Park Shop. Ctr.
HE. 4-0400

3500 East-West Hwy.
Prince Georges Plaza
Hyattsville, Md.
AP. 7-4669

6404 Annapolis Rd.
Capital Plaza Shop. Ctr.
773-2700

4612 Suitland Rd.
Suitland, Md.
RE. 5-1600

3141 Wilson Blvd.
Arlington, Va.
JA. 5-6474

11160 Viers Mill Rd.
Wheaton Shopping Ctr.
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An Equal-Opportunity Employer

HELP MEN

WATCH and jewelry repair estimator, experience preferred, but not essential, call Mr. Murphy, OL. 2-5465.

WATCHMAKER

Busy counter in department store located in Maryland. Good salary and excellent benefits.
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WELDER, experienced heliarc with semi-automatic gun.
MICROWAVE MANUFACTURING CO.
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CALL SAT. OR SUN., 588-0600

WIRE SERVICES
EDITORS AND WRITERS
A Chicago publisher of international fame has an opening for an experienced wire service editor or writer, age 30 to 45, who seeks a higher salary and an opportunity for advancement to a key editorial position. Starting salary to $15,000. Generous profit sharing plan and other outstanding benefits. Write giving background and experience, Box 477-J, Star.

X-RAY TECHNICIAN

INDUSTRIAL
(Gainesville, Va.)

Immediate opportunity for man with a minimum of 2 years industrial X-ray lab experience. High school graduate with some technical schooling required. Work will involve radiography of rockets and their components. Must be available for shift work. Permanent position, offering liberal company benefits.

For additional information and appointment, call Alexandria, FL. 4-5400, Extension 456.

ATLANTIC RESEARCH Corporation

SHIRLEY HWY. and EDSALL RD.
ALEXANDRIA, VA.

(An Equal Opportunity Employer)

YARD MAN, exper. not nec. Apply in person, BETHESDA BUILDERS SUPPLY, 7327 Wis. ave. (No phone calls).

YOUNG MAN, 18 or 19 yrs. old, ambitious to learn Architectural drafting profession, call RE. 7-4307.

YOUNG MAN, high school graduate, to assist in mailroom of trade association. Must be neat and have excellent local references. Call for further details, EX. 3-7050, Ext. 221.

HELP MEN

YOUNG MAN, 25 to 35, personable, aggressive, with ability to meet public for service and sales counter of retail jewelry store. Willing to learn. Permanent position with opportunity for advancement. Also handy with small tools. Apply DAVID MANN, JEWELERS, concourse, Pentagon Building. Call JA. 2-7107 for an appt.

YOUNG MEN
A DREAM JOB

Delivering gifts and showing fine table appointments to working girls. Must be neat, have use of a car. Evening work. Call MR. HARMON, 589-3181.

$10,000-$50,000
EXECUTIVES

New Jet-Age system that speeds your profile to employers within 72 hours, assures follow-up within 48 hours.

World Executives announces Operation Daybreak.

Here's the FIRST major breakthrough in executive marketing in decades—and only World Executives has it.

Western Union TELEX flashes a WORLD TELEGRAM PROFILE of you to 60 potential employers within 72 hours—10 times faster than now. 48 hours later, there's an automatic follow-up via our WIDE AREA TELEPHONE SYSTEM. Result? You're in the market place a month earlier . . . can be exposed before others begin processing you!

All in addition to our unique INSTA-SELECT system which through MICRO CARD LISTING matches you with existing openings. Send your resume today to

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HELP MEN AND WOMEN

COOK

EXPERIENCED
for the
TEA ROOM
in our
Langley Park Store

5 day 40 hour week, 20% discount on purchases and other worthwhile benefits.

APPLY
PERSONNEL OFFICE
2nd FLOOR

Lansburgh's
LANGLEY PARK STORE
New Hampshire Ave. and Univ. Lane
LANGLEY PARK, MD.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

DECORATOR
(JUNIOR)

Permanent position available in our interior decorating studio. College graduate with major in interior design or art school graduate preferred. Some previous experience helpful. Enjoy all company benefits.

APPLY PERSONNEL OFFICE

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
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HIGHLIGHTS FOR CHILDREN — Have opening for part time reps. with direct selling exper. Md. and Va. area. No canvassing, qualified leads furn. Excel. earnings. Phone Mr. Manouelian, Sun. or Mon., PO. 2-5507.

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Experienced on wiring and programming of EAM equipment. Please call 333-5419.

LAB. TECH.

Lab under the direction of a board certified pathologist requires tech. well trained in general clinical lab. procedures. 40 hr. week. Liberal fringe benefits. Salary according to qualifications. Equal opportunity employer. 965-1092.

REAL ESTATE SALESMEN — Full time, part time, training program for those who qualify. Maryland. Call 779-5250.
A. E. WRIGHT REAL ESTATE CO.

REAL ESTATE SALESMEN AND WOMEN — Full or part time, unlimited earnings possible with expanding organization. Training classes starting soon. For interview call Mr. Patterson, REALTY FAIR, AP. 7-7500.

REAL ESTATE MEN AND WOMEN, full or part time. Unlimited earnings possible with expanding organization. Training classes starting soon. For interview call REALTY FAIR, AP. 7-7500.

REGISTERED X-RAY TECHNICIAN for small department, no therapy. Congenial atmosphere. Interested applicant, contact Administrative Secretary, Montgomery General Hospital, 924-4201 to arrange for interview.

HELP MEN AND WOMEN

RESIDENT MANAGER

Experienced husband and wife team to take full charge of 150-unit 1st-class garden apt. development in Arlington. Must have local refs. Good salary and nice apt. plus separate office. Call MR. ROBEY, between 9-11 a.m. and 4-5 p.m.
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Eves.-Week Ends Call Re. 6-5670

Sales and Consulting

Unique business service to small and medium firms and professionals. Background in sales and bookkeeping helpful. Excel. subcontract arrangement. Full or part time. Call 347-2472 weekdays.

SUPERVISOR. Cold composition for second shift. Must be experienced operator on Frieden chestowriter. Excellent opportunity for right man or woman. Send resume Box 497-A Star.

THE HECHT CO.

PARKINGTON, ARL. STORE
Is opening a new Rental Dept. consisting mainly of party and hospital merchandise. There are interesting openings for:

MANAGER
ASST. MANAGER

The applicant should have aggressiveness, neat appearance, pleasant manner and good telephone voice. Generous company benefits.

APPLY PERSONNEL OFFICE
Interviewing hours Mon., Wed. and Fri. 2:30-4:30 p.m.

THE HECHT CO.

PARKINGTON, ARL., VA.
Glebe Rd. and Wilson Blvd.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

TYPIST – many kind's of backgrounds open with accurate typing, 45-50 w.p.m., to $4,200 to start. 5 days. Moderate fees. No cash down. Immed. COME IN AND TALK IT OVER. OUT-OF-TOWNERS WELCOME. V. WOOD PERSONNEL, 805 15th ST. N.W. AT H, 303 SOUTHERN BLDG., DI. 7-5752.

WAITERS, WAITRESSES, part and full time, day and night. VINEYARDS, JA. 4-3443.

YOUNG MAN OR WOMAN for office work with aircraft dealer. Learn to fly as part of job. HYDE FIELD, Clinton, Md. CY. 7-8720.

ADM. SECYS., college deg. with moderate skills in typing and shhd., career positions, 5 days, $7,500. Also 2 yrs. College will do if have had personnel exper. Moderate fees. No cash down. Immed. COME IN AND TALK IT OVER. OUT-OF-TOWNERS WELCOME. V. WOOD PERSONNEL 805 15th ST. N.W. AT H, 303 SOUTHERN BLDG., DI. 7-5752.

CASHIER—Checkout experience. Local references. RODMAN'S DISCOUNT DRUGS, 5315 Wis. ave.

CHIEF STEWARDS, food checkers, relief cooks, preparation men, pantry girls, pastry chef, butcher, utility men. Top restaurant experience necessary. References required. Top salary. Call 589-5200 for appointment, Mr. Dan Cohen. THE SHERATON SILVER SPRING MOTOR INN.

HELP MEN AND WOMEN

WE ARE EXPANDING

Our

Telephone Sales Department

WE NEED

ADDITIONAL TELEPHONE SALESPEOPLE

YOU NEED

A good telephone voice and if you are over 18 years of age, then we will teach you in a very short time how to make $2.00 or more an hour in commissions.

Very interesting work contacting people on the telephone taking orders.

You may choose YOUR OWN HOURS between 8:15 A.M. and 9:30 P.M. (Saturdays, 8:15 A.M. to 6:00 P.M.). You work as many days as you wish.

CALL MR. FORD

546-6724

OR COME TO

2nd and Eye Sts. S.E.

ROOM 102

HELP WOMEN

ACCOUNTS PAYABLE CLERK

Exper. necessary. Many company benefits. Good opportunity. Apply

DART DRUG CORP.
5458 3rd ST. N.E.

ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE CLERK – Local University student account office has opening for a person who likes working with figures. Average typing speed required. Excellent fringe benefits, including 35-hr. week. Call MR. KIRSTEIN, on 244-6800, Ext. 213.

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"UNLIMITED OPPORTUNITIES"

"Adm. Asst." Secy. with bkkpg. background, to $600.
"Top Partner" Secy., good skills, legal exper. not req., $550 "Int'l Affairs" Recept. Secy., polished appearance, social poise $475.
"On the Rise" Recept., famous co., loads of young people, $433.
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"Beginner's Dream," some no typing, $300.

DOYLE

PERSONNEL
1025 Conn. Ave. Room 702
Elevator 1, Extreme Left. ST. 3-1785

ACCT., $7,000

R&D FIRM, ROCKVILLE

Bkp.-secy., dntn $8,000
Bkprs (7) ..... $5,200-$6,000
Bkpr. type, upper N.W. $5,460
Asst. Bkprs., many ..... $75-$90

SECYS.-STENOS.

Secy., airlines, to $7,000
Secys (3), legal, no fee $6,000
Secy, bank, no fee $5,700
Secys., many, all loc., to $5,400
Jr. secys.-stnos, (14) to $5,200

PROFESSIONAL

Director, fund riaising $9,000
Librarian, sci. bkgrd., to $8,000
Prod. mgr., med. journ. $6,000
Hystology, lab tech. $5,300
Research asst., finance $5,200
Tech. asst., chem., type $80

OTHER POSITIONS

Typists, dictaph., (4), to $5,200
Clk.-typists Bethesda $90
Recep.-PBX, type $85
Typists–Girl Fridays $80
Clerk typists, many ..... $65-$85
Key-card punch oprs., to $100
Reg. nurse-supervr. $400
Lab. techs., medical (2), to $400
Girl Friday, type, to $85
Food supvrs., (6) to $4,200
Bkpg. mach. oprs., (5), to $80
PBX oprs., (4) to $80
Cashiers, (9) to $4,000
Gen. ofc. clks., (4) to $75
Bank positions, (10), to $325
Teletype trainee $290

OPEN TO 8 P.M. THURSDAYS
Applications mailed on request

ATLAS AGENCY
1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W. RE. 7-5767

ACCTG. CLKS., SUBURBS. to $395

MARYLAND SUBURBS

Recep.-typ., persnl., no fee $315
Recep.-typ., Bethesda $350
Recep.-typ., Rockville $350
Recep.-typ., Dr., S. S. $300
Recep.-typ., Dr. Rockville $300
Secy., Capitol Hill ..... to $580
Secys., S. Spr., no fee ..... to $580
Secys., Rockville $440
Secy., College Pk. $408
Secy., persnl., no fee $375
Secy., Beth., no fee $375
Bkprs., suburbs, ... $440
Clk.-typists, some no fee $375
Gen. ofc., learn programming $375
Beginner-typ., will train ..... to $330

HAGGERTY EMPL.

8485 Fenton St. JU. 8-6464
Opposite Hecht's, Sil. Spring

HELP WOMEN

ACCOUNTS REC. $85
CLERK TYPISTS $80
STATISTICAL
CLERK TYPISTS $80
CORRESPONDENCE
CLERK TYPISTS $80
GENERAL OFFICE
CLK.-TYP., RECEPT., $75
SECY., AIRLINES $335
SECY., EXEC. $120
SECY., POOL $90
SECY., JR. POS. $87.50
SECY., SR. POS. $95
BOOKKEEPER $90
FULL CHARGE
SECY., RECEPT. $85
RECEPT., DENTAL $80
RECEPT., LOBBY $80
RECEPT., TELEPHONE $85

INTERNATIONAL
David George Empl.
704 13th St., N.W. at G
EX. 3-3322

ADD. MACH. CLERK $60

BKKPRS. $100-$110

BKKPG. MACH. 3200 $65-$85
COMPT. OPERATORS $70-$75
I.B.M. KEYPUNCH, exper. $85

TYPISTS $365

SECYS. to $6,000
SOME FEE PAID
NO DOWN PAY. LOW FEES

GREEN'S EMPL.
738 12th N.W. DI. 7-8436

ADMIN. SECY.

RECEPTIONIST $415
"Nancy's Air Travel"

Travel by air—free—this summer on your vacation. But the rest of the year, when you have both feet on the ground, you will be receptionist and assistant to a dynamic travel executive. Office skills necessary and ability to meet people well. Salary potential excellent. Nancy Adams Personnel, 202 Hill Bldg. (17th and Eye Sts. n.w.). DI. 7-9283.

ADM. ASST., good skills, $6,000 up
Secy., 1-girl ofc., n.e. $100
Secy., convention work $100 wk.
Recept.-Typist, Rockville $85
Recept.-Typ., good typing, $400 up
Bkkpr.-Typist, Alex. $85 up
ALLEN O'BRIEN Personnel Service
1404 N. Y. Ave. N.W. RE. 7-7280

ADMIN. RECEPTIONIST

Attention, $343
RECEPTIONIST EXPERIENCE

That's what the boss needs—someone to pay attention to his offices, watch his schedule, read and type his rough notes and keep his beautiful gold and white reception office straight—the magazines, etc. 5-day job near 16th and K. More experience gets you more money. DON'T DELAY. CALL DEE DAY, 1343 "H" st. n.w., Suite 508. DI. 7-6885.

ADM. ASST.
RADIO-P. R.

College pref., educ. org. needs girl who can assist in setting up new natl. service div. Excel. opport. to assume responsibility in expanding group. Good skills. Call for appt. 296-8555, BELL ASSOC. (Pers), 1730 M st. n.w., Suite 207.

HELP WOMEN

ADM. SECYS., to $7,200

SELECT POSITIONS

REAL ESTATE ..... $125+
Exec. Secy. to Pres. (Leading.)

LAW ..... to $7,000
Pvt. Secys. (Leading Firms)

AIRLINE ..... $110+
Girl Fri. (head Intern'l Div.)

CAPITOL HILL $100+
Recepts.—Girl Fri. (Legis. Asst.)

PERSONNEL $6,000
Girl Fri. for Mgr. (Supervise.)

I-GIRL OFC. $5,500+
Girl Fri. (International Div.)

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Plush Ofcs. (Travel.) Others

JR. SECYS. ..... st. $90
Front Ofcs.—Light skills.

CLK. TYPISTS $70-$95
(Politics), (Embass's), (Pub. Rel.)

BKKPRS. ..... $90-$125
(Assts.), (Acctg. Clks.), (F. C.)
MANY OTHERS

Annett D. Tatelman
Room 209
Woodward Bldg., 15th and H N.W.
RE. 7-4414

ADMINISTRATIVE $433

PUBLIC CONTACT
DEPT. MANAGER

Judgment and integrity are foremost as she must rely on her own decision in order to close transactions. Much responsibility will be delegated to this young lady, and indeed, she will be in a position of prestige. Some secretarial duties, average skills.

$455

GIRL FRIDAY

Congenial atmosphere for a groomed young lady who is gracious with the public and enjoys lots of activity. They are the contract office for an electronic firm, therefore, boredom or inactivity will have little chance to develop in the offices of these five young executives.

PUBLIC RELATIONS $433

SECRETARY TO ADVISOR

Their need is urgent and, of course, they are rather choosey. Appearance and attitude are as important as her capacity to perform adequately in this field. No experience required. There is a 2-month training program, and upon completion, she will require little, if any, supervision. Good salary potential, convenient location.

EMPIRE EMPL., 1346 Conn. N.W.
Room 819 NO. 7-6110

ADMINISTRATIVE SECRETARY – Must be highly intelligent and enjoy a variety of tasks, people and responsibilities. IBM typing and shorthand required. All replies confidential. Send resume of education, experience, present employment, salary expected, and family status. Box 436-V, Star.

ADMIN. SECRETARY, advertising, $100 to $120. Brains! May waive shorthand. Call first. BETTY GRAY EMPL., 626 Woodward Bldg., 15th and H sts., ST. 3-7123.

HELP WOMEN

CARD PUNCH OPERATORS

APL

CARD PUNCH OPERATORS

Excellent permanent positions are now available in our Silver Spring location for women with several years of recent experience in operating IBM 026 keypunch machines and 056 verifying machines.

40-HOUR WEEK
EXCELLENT WORKING CONDITIONS
GROUP HOSPITALIZATION
PAID VACATION
MANY OTHER STAFF MEMBER BENEFITS

PLEASE APPLY 9 A.M. TO 3 P.M.

F. M. HENSCHEL, JU. 9-7700

The Johns Hopkins University

Applied Physics Laboratory

8621 GEORGIA AVE., SILVER SPRING, MD.

An Equal Opportunity Employer

ADM. SECY., to $7,000
Good skills for 1-girl legislative office, near Capitol Hill. Busy job.

LEGAL SECY., $6,000+
Fee neg. Legal exper. pref. Good benefits. 9-5.

SECRETARY ... $5,500
Capitol Hill, bi-lingual Chinese or Japanese helpful. Good skills.

EXEC. SECY., to $7,000
Top skills for exec. dir. of assoc. Community development. Good grooming and personality essential.

SECRETARY ... $5,200
Active civic org., no shhd., light bkkpg., much public contact.

SECRETARY ... $5,400
FEE PAID. 1-girl office, electronics, fair shhd.

KEYPUNCH OPR., $4,500
Fee reimbursed, exper. alph. and numeric, good increases. Many, many, many.

BEGGS PERSONNEL
725 Transportation Bldg.
MARION PLAYER 638-4877

APPOINTMENT CLERK

Must be qualified in filing and adding machine. Accurate with figures for payroll work. Salary $75 per wk. to start. LOUIS HAIRDRESSERS, 1716 Eye st. n.w.

ASST. BKKPR. – Alex. office needs someone with accts. rec. background, will train on bkkpg. machine, no typing, 5 days, $781. POTOMAC EMPL., 911 King st., Alex., KI. 9-5055.

HELP WOMEN

ASSEMBLERS

Positions are available for personnel with at least 1 years experience in electronic assembly. Requirements include wiring experience and the ability to read schematics.

Excellent salary and very liberal employe benefits are offered.

For Further Information
Call KI. 8-7221

AMERICAN MACHINE & FOUNDRY CO.

1025 N. Royal St.
Alexandria, Va.

Equal Opportunity Employer.

ASSOC. SECY, $95 wk. start. Write own letters. See first Miss Lee, BOYD'S, 700 12th. NA. 8-2340.

HELP WOMEN

ASST. BKKPRS. – SOME FULL CHARGE BKKPRS., $4,200-$4,800, 5 days. Excel. opport. for advancement. Moderate fees. No cash down. Immed. COME IN AND TALK IT OVER. OUT-OF-TOWNERS WELCOME. V. WOOD PERSONNEL, 805 15th ST. N.W. AT H, 303 SOUTHERN BLDG., DI. 7-5752.

ASSISTANT MANAGER-SALESGIRL for Washington's newest ladies' uniform and maternity store. Write, giving telephone number and experience, to Box 253-A, Star. All replies confidential.

ASST. TO TRAVELERS—$90

"Nancy's Miss District of Columbia"

You really don't have to be a beauty queen to have this title. I am looking for a girl with a nice appearance and pleasant personality to represent the city to visitors. Advise them what to see, when, and where. This company will educate you (if you don't know already) about Washington's places of interest, restaurants, shopping areas, etc. Typing needed for quick info. sheets. NANCY ADAMS PERSONNEL, 202 Hill Bldg., (17th and Eye sts. n.w.), DI. 7-9283.

ASST. RESERVATIONIST

DEE'S Reservationist Fun in the Sun

From every corner of America they come . . . gay, fun-loving visitors—joyous honeymooners . . . happy family groups . . . all to have the time of their lives in the sun. You will assist them in this 9-5 five-day office as you set up reservations, type their itineraries as you send them onto their favorite place in the sun. DON'T DELAY, CALL DEE DAY, 1343 "H" st. n.w., Suite 508, DI. 7-6885.

ASST. TO SHOW PROMOTER GIRL FRIDAY – With shhd. who can travel, $5,200-$5,400. Rush! BETTY GRAY, INC. EMPL., 626 Woodward Bldg., 15th and H sts n.w., ST. 3-7123.

ASSISTANT BOOKKEEPER-ACCOUNTANT – Must type. Uptown, Conn. ave. area. Salary open. 5-day week. Call 439-2877 evenings.

ASSISTANT CREDIT MANAGER for hospital business office. Hospital experience preferred. Some typing required. Salary open. Call FE. 3-2000, Ext. 401, 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Monday-Friday.

BANK PROOF MACHINE OPERATOR. must be exper. Excel. salary, pleasant working conditions. Apply SECURITY BANK, 9th and G sts. n.w.

BANK TELLERS

TRAINEES OR EXPER'D. Heavy cashier exper. req. Leading D. C. bank. St. $300 up. Agcy. fee pd. ABBEY PERSONNEL, 1338 Eye n.w.

BANK PROOF OPERATORS – Will train h.s. grads. exper. on adding machine. Start to $285, NO FEE. ABBEY PERSONNEL 1338 Eye n.w.

BEAUTICIAN, high fashion stylist, Vogue coiffures, 10510 Connecticut ave., Kensington. 949-1355, or 949-9276.

BEAUTITIANS-STYLISTS – Also manicurist for Bethesda salon. Excel. salary plus commission. OL. 4-9519. Eves.-Sun. EM. 5-1160.

BEAUTICIAN – Man or woman. Color specialist. Top salary and commissions. Wonderful opportunity for exper. operator in our new Arlington salon. Apply EMILE, 1221 Conn. ave. n.w. DI. 7-8770.

HELP WOMEN

ADVERTISING SALES

EXPANSION

IN OUR SALES DIVISION

Three (3) NEW POSITIONS AVAILABLE

We need personable, intelligent women, ages 25-45, who combine ambition, need for a challenging position, and convincing telephone voice with the desire for better than average earnings.

$85.—$100. PER WEEK

Sales experince or previous public contact in community, civic or scholastic activities preferred. Must be high school graduate or equivalent.

Training—Initial salaried training period plus continuous on the job training.

You will be selling "Yellow Pages" advertising for one of the nations largest directory sales organization. No cold canvassing. Customers are established accounts of business and professional men in the Washington area.

Pleasant working conditions in our new offices located in upper n.w. You will avoid the downtown rush and free parking is available in the immediate neighborhood.

INTERVIEWS
9 A.M.-3 P.M. DAILY

REUBEN H. DONNELLEY
5151 Wisconsin Ave. N.W.

BEAUTICIANS
Evenings and Saturdays

Part time openings for experienced beauticians. Discount on purchases.
APPLY PERSONNEL OFFICE
THE HECHT CO.
F ST. AT 7 TH N.W.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

BEAUTICIANA—Hair stylist, salary plus commission, all supplies furnished. Promising compatible surroundings. Heart of Silver Spring. Sundays, 589-3990; weekdays, 588-3206.

BEAUTICIAN — Or booth to rent. LAFAYETTE HOTEL BEAUTY SALON. EX. 3-6953. Sun. CO. 5-5439.

BEAUTICIAN - MANICURIST, salary and commission. JULES PRINCE GEORGES SALON. Call Mrs. Bergman, WA. 7-3540.

BEAUTY OPERATORS, experienced hair stylists, men and women hair dressers wanted for all of our suburban salons. Also experienced receptionist wanted. VINCENT et VINCENT HAIR STYLISTS. Call NA. 8-1572 for interview.

BEAUTY OPERATOR, exper., top salary plus comm. MICHELE'S, Leesburg, JE. 3-2873.

BEAUTY OPERATORS — 2 for Arlington, Va. salon. 5-day wk. No following necessary. For appt. call 354-6266; eves. and Sun., 931-3047.

BEAUTY OPERATOR, $85-$125 per week, Guarantee plus commission. 5-day week. No manicuring. Steady work. LOUIS HAIRDRESSERS, 1716 Eye st. n.w.

BEAUTY OPERATOR for Silver Spring area. Call Mon. or Tues., JU. 9-8508.

BEGINNER CLERKS
With or without typing. Many positions. To $325. No Fee.
ABBEY PERSONNEL, 1338 Eye n.w.

BEGINNER RECEPT. $325

LEARN TO BE A RECEPTIONIST

Mr. T. tells me he would rather have a beginner with just average typing to learn to be his receptionist. I am looking for a girl with a happy smile who likes to meet and talk to people to begin training this week. Salary goes up after your training. Downtown, 9 to 5. NANCY ADAMS PERSONNEL, 202 Hill Bldg. (17th and Eye sts. n.w.) DI. 7-0283.

HELP WOMEN

BI-LINGUAL SECYS., to 35 yrs., $5,500 or better. 5 days. English typing, pref. shhd., good knowl. of Italian. Spanish and little Italian may do. Immed. Moderate fees. No cash down. COME IN AND TALK IT OVER. OUT-OF-TOWNERS WELCOME. V. WOOD PERSONNEL, 805 15th ST. N.W. AT H, SOUTHERN BLDG., DI. 7-5752.

BOOKKEEPER

DOUBLE ENTRY THROUGH GENERAL LEDGER FOR REALTOR AND BUILDER INTERCOMPANY BOOKS. TOP SALARY, ALL FRINGE BENEFITS. PERMANENT POSITION WITH FUTURE.
SHAPIRO INC. 1413 K ST. n.w.

BOOKKEEPER, part time. Will consider hours to suit individual. State experience and salary expected. Box 229-V, Star.

BOOKKEEPER — Experienced only. One able to operate Burroughs Sensi-tronic bookeeping machine. Call MRS. REESE, NATIONAL BANK OF MARYLAND, 585-8300.

BOOKKEEPER - CLERK - TYPIST, pleasant working conditions in a downtown office. Diversified duties. Must have good typing skills. Excellent fringe benefits. Call Sunday, 12 to 6 p.m., for further information. Or weekdays after 6 p.m., LO. 7-4234.

BOOKKEEPER — Full charge. National association. Must operate NCR accounting machine. Apply in person ORDER OF AHEPA, 1422 K st. n.w.

BKKPR. ACCTS. REC. $346

ARLINGTON AREA
ALEXANDRIA
FAIRFAX-FALLS CH.

RECEPT. SECY., real est.	$467
Recept., TYP., Alex.	$325
RECEPT. TYP., personable	$375
RECEPT. TYP., Arl.	$270
RECEPT., PBX., Bailey X-rd.	$346
RECEPT. DR., F. Ch. 5 xa.	$300
RECEPT., DENTAL, Arl., w/tr.	$270
GIRL FRI. SECY., Arl.	$411
GIRL FRI. SECY., real est.	$433
GIRL FRI. SECY. natl. firm	$350
GIRL FRI. TYP. Arl.	$346
GIRL FRI. TYP., Alex.	$303
LEGAL SECY., career job	$400
MED. SECY., F. Ch. exp.	$390
EXEC. SECY., S. Arl.	$458
SECY., Arl. research	$390
SECY., natl. firm, no shhd.	$350
SECY., natl firm	$433
SECY., F. Ch. area	$346
DENTAL ASST. dntn. Alex.	$303
ASST. BKKPR., Fairfax	$325
PAYROLL CLK., natl. assoc.	$368
TELEPHONE CLK., with tr.	$240

POTOMAC EMPL.

2334 Wilson Blvd., ARL. JA. 5-2000
911 King St., Alex. KI. 9-5055
44 Leesburg Pike, 7 Corners JE. 2-7272

BOOKKEEPER, downtown CPA office, 40 hr. week, $5,000 per annum to start. Call NA. 8-2709.

BOOKKEEPER-SECY.

For small Conn. ave. office of management consultant who performs bookkeeping services for clients. Top pay and benefits. Send resume to GEORGE C. WEBSTER & ASSOC., 1223 Conn. ave., n.w.

BOOKKEEPER — Office equipment dealer in n.w., D. C. Experience necessary, salary open. Call 451-1710.

BOOKKEEPER-TYPIST, law ofc., full or part-time, sal. open. EX. 3-8500, eves. TA. 9-5500.

BOOKKEEPERS—Small Cap. Hill org. Some exp. Start $350.
ABBEY PERSONNEL, 1338 Eye N.W.

BKPRS. ASST., typing req., CPA office, age to 45. Apply 1401 K st. n.w., Room 829.

BKKPRS., MACH OPRS., n.e. sec. Bkkpr. f/c, $125 wk., exper. Miss Lee, Miss Evans, Boyd's, 700 12th n.w.

HELP WOMEN

BOOKKEEPER, full charge through trial balance, for busy office. Call 524-0346.

BOOKKEEPER

Accounts receivable. Machine experience necessary. NCR 31 preferred. Type 35-40 w.p.m. Excellent fringe benefits. Salary according to qualifications. Equal opportunity employer. 965-1091.

BUS GIRLS $50
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CAFETERIA SUPERVISORS

Daytime Hours
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Excellent opportunities for those interested in food management.

For further information, apply Monday through Friday 9 a.m. to 3 p.m.

G. S. I.

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CIGAR CLK., full or part time, exp. Apply in person. MacARTHUR DRUG, 4883 MacArthur blvd. n.w.

CARD PUNCH OPRS., exper., neat, day and eve., $95 wk. Miss Evans, BOYD'S, 700 12th n.w. NA. 8-2340.

CASHIERS — With or without exper. Temporary employment. Union rates. Apply to nearest Food Fair store manager.

CASHIER-TYPIST, must have an appitude for figures, 5-day week. Catholic office. Box 454J, Brookland Post Office.

CASHIER-CHECKERS needed. See our ad under "Instruction Courses." CASHIER TRNG. INST. ME. 8-4623

CASHIER

For front office, must be familiar with NCR 2000 posting machine or have some bookkeeping. Apply personnel office, AMBASSADOR HOTEL, 1401 Eye st. n.w.

CLAIMS ADJUSTER — This position offers excellent future for one having at least 2 years' casualty insurance claims experience, highest integrity, a sincerity of purpose and a real desire to progress. If you have these qualifications and are interested, call J. A. SMITH, DI. 7-2112 for appointment.

CLERICAL

$80 A WEEK

NEW IN WASHINGTON
NEW OFFICE
NEW FURNITURE

Be in on the ground floor in this Washington office for a new dynamic company. May pay $90 for good typing. BETTY GRAY EMPL., 626 Woodward Bldg., 15th and H sts. ST. 3-7123.

CLERK, exper. woman, for retail office supply store, able to take chg. of order desk and perform other office duties. 40-hr. wk., good salary, good work. conds. Beth. area. OL. 2-8400.

HELP WOMEN

CLERICAL

Dee's "Leap Year" $90 PROPOSAL

No, your boss doesn't want you to answer, "I do," but he does propose to pay top salary to get a girl interested in getting swept up in the world of advertising, radio and TV. Your average typing, personality and poise will see you through your busy day and there will be much P.C. (public contact) as you also greet the TV personalities. 5 days. On "K" street. DON'T DELAY, CALL DEE DAY, 1343 "H" st. n.w., Suite 506, DI. 7-6885.

CLERKS

Clerical positions available with internationally known organization for high school grad to age 35. Starting salary $68 per week. Career potential with many benefits: Employee cafeteria, annual sick leave, retirment plan, 5-day, 40-hour week. Easily accessible by public transportation. Please write giving age, education and experience to Box 242-Z, Star.

HELP WOMEN

CLERICAL

Unit Control

Experienced preferred. 5 days, 40-hour week, employe discount and other company benefits.

Raleigh Haberdasher

Apply Personnel Office

1320 F St. N.W., Rm. 335

CLERK-CASHIER — Downtown auto dealer has immed. opening for exper. cashier. Must be able to figure service tickets with speed and accuracy. Age between 25 and 45. Apply MR. LEACH, EATON CHEVROLET, INC., 6th and Florida ave., n.e.

AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EMPLOYER

GEICO

CONTINUED GROWTH HAS CREATED NEW POSITIONS

TYPISTS

DICTAPHONE
Variety of Format
POLICY & RATE
INDORSEMENTS
Making Changes on
Existing Policies
Details of Insurance
Policies

CLERKS

RECORD CLERK
Processing of
Insurance files

SERVICE CLERKS
Distribution of
Material

Typists positions require 45 w.p.m. Clerical applicants must be able to pass general clerical examination. All must be high school graduates.

Prior Clerical Experience Desired

Several of these positions are open at our downtown location.

FREE PARKING
CURRENT BUILDING EXPANSION
NEVER A LAYOFF DUE TO AUTOMATION

Apply in Person
5260 Western ave., Chevy Chase, Md.
Weekdays 8 a.m. to 3:30 p.m.

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES INSURANCE COMPANIES

An Equal Opportunity Employer

HELP WOMEN

ASSISTANT DIRECTOR
MEDICAL RECORDS LIBRARIAN

R. R. L. required, also Assistant to the Director.
Two years hospital Records Room experience required.

DOCTOR'S OFFICE NURSE

Some experience required

MAIL CLERKS

RECEPTIONISTS

40 wpm required

TYPISTS

Fee paid. Some part time.

J. C. Coffman Personnel

351 Washington Building EX. 3-7300

CLERKS (3), full or part time, file and office work, 8:30-5, ½ day Sat. or 5 days. Gd. sal. Box 229-A, Star.

CLERKS

Age 20-35

For general office work. Knowledge of typing helpful. Must be able to work 7:15 a.m. to 3:15 p.m. one week, and 3:15 p.m. to 11:15 p.m. the following week. 5 day week. Apply Personnel Office.

MAYFLOWER HOTEL
Conn. Ave. and De Sales St.

CLERK, GEN. OFFICE WORK, typing req. Good with figures. Willing to learn posting machine. Age 25 to 35. Must have local ref. MRS. MERRILL, 628-0950.

CLERKS
NO TYPING

2, age 20-35, 10-key adding machine exper., 1, age 35-45, filing exper., fee paid.

FIELDS AGCY.

Room 504 711 14th St. N.W.
EX. 3-2508

CLERK

AGE TO 50

To wait on customers, etc. Ambitious, dependable, pleasant personality. Will be taught our business and TRAINED TO BECOME MANAGER. Steady well-paid position. Good working conditions.

EXQUISITE CLEANERS
3709 Georgia Ave. N.W. RA. 3-9777

CLERK

For unit and inventory control. Must be h.s. graduate, good at figures. 5-day week, employe discount and other benefits. Apply

L. FRANK CO.
1200 F ST. N.W.

CLERKS—NO TYPING

If you like working with figures. Career oppty. as acctg. clerks, bookkeeping machine oprs., bookprs. To $325. Some NO FEE. ABBEY PERSONNEL, 1338 Eye n.w.

CLERKS—MATURE

NO TYPING! 35-45. Recent office exper. H.S. grads. DuPont Circle. Start $260. FEE PAID. ST. 3-0190. ABBEY PERSONNEL, 1338 Eye n.w.

CLERK-TYPIST

H.s. grad. 18-25. 50 w.p.m., plus general office exp., for business machine company. Call MR. ZIMMERMAN, 338-7020, 9-5 weekdays, for appointment.

CLERK-TYPIST

Miscellaneous office duties. Apply in person after 9:30 a.m. at 2210 Adams pl. n.e.

CLERK-TYPIST for processing clerk position in medical records room. Ward clerk of hospital, exper. pref. Apply 9 a.m. to 2 p.m., Mon. through Fri., PROVIDENCE HOSPITAL, Personnel, 1150 Varnum st. n.e.

CLERK TYPIST — Some bkkp., high school grad., steady empl. in commercial warehouse, 5-day wk., full or part-time. Box 304-A, Star.

CLERK-TYPIST — Good speed, ability to work with figures, pleasant telephone voice, to take charge of department in law office. Salary open, fringe benefits, age 25 and up. ME. 8-2141.

CLERK-TYPIST — Assistant to division manager for new plant office of large progressive manufacturer of wire and wire products. Convenient suburban location. Must have experience in general office procedure, dictation, typing and telephone sales. Salary open. Available immediately. Call 779-8300, NATIONAL FENCE MANUFACTURING CO., Bladensburg, Md.

CLERK TYPIST

Challenging position for person who enjoys both typing and general office work in our main office located in N.E. Washington. Applicants should be able to type 45 w.p.m and have a high school education. Attractive company benefits.

APPLY
SAFEWAY STORES
INC.
1341 G St. N.W., Rm. 413
COLORADO BLDG.

MON. THROUGH FRI.
8:30 A.M.-3:30 P.M.

CLERK-TYPISTS, 5 days, 45-60 w.p.m., $65-$80 wk. to start. N.W., N.E., UPPER N.W. ETC. Medical, commercial, etc. Moderate fees. No cash down. Immed. COME IN AND TALK IT OVER. OUT-OF-TOWNERS WELCOME. V. WOOD PERSONNEL, 805 15th ST. N.W. at H, DI. 7-5782.

CLERK TYPIST

For business office of outpatient clinic. Public contact. 40 hr. week. Type 45-55 w.p.m., excellent fringe benefits. Salary according to qualifications. Equal opportunity employer. 965-1091.

CLERK-TYPIST

Assisting treasurer of consulting firm in small office, Chevy Chase, D. C. area. General typing, invoicing, report preparation, etc. Perm. positron, 5 day, 35 hr. wk., fringe benefits. High school education, exper. with elec. typewriter with min. typing spd. of 55 w.p.m. Age 21-40. Salary $375. Call EM. 3-1281, 9 to 4.

CLERK-TYPIST — MT. RAINIER, MD., SILVER SPRING, MD. SEE OUR AD UNDER "GEN. OFFICE WORK." MAJOR FINANCE, UN. 4-5666 OR JU. 7-5305.

CLERK-TYPIST
SECRETARIES
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You too can be among the highest paid temporary personnel in Washington.

REGISTER WITH

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CLERK-TYPIST

Mechanical contractor desires the services of a young woman to handle a challenging position. Good salary. Permanent position. Convenient mid-town location. Company benefits. 265-2482, for appt.

CLERK-TYPIST

The American Automobile Association has an opening for a clerk-typist. Excellent employe benefits. Apply 1712 G st. n.w. Rm. 404.

CLERK-TYPIST — Alex. firm has opening for mature minded person, diversified duties, 5 days, to $368. POTOMAC EMPL., 911 King st., Alex., KI. 9-5055.

CLERK-TYPIST — Good opport. for sharp person, 19-35, with Alex. firm, work in production control. 5 days, to $325. POTOMAC EMPL., 911 King st., Alex., KI. 9-5055.

CLERK-TYPIST, familiar with general type office work and figures. Usual benefits plus profit-sharing plan. Call Mr. Dixon, CENTRAL AUTO PARTS, 1430 P st. n.w., DE. 2-4810.

CLERK TYPISTS

MANY, SOME FEE PAID

FIELDS AGCY.

Rm. 504 711 14th St. N.W.
EX. 3-2508

HELP WOMEN

CLERK-TYPIST
ALL ALONE $85 TO $110
Unusual opportunity for the serious girl with a sense of humor. Actually you will be trained to assist the boss—do everything from answering the phone, visiting with customers, to running the office. Under 30. BETTY GRAY EMPL., 626 Woodward Bldg., 15th and H sts. ST. 3-7123.

CLK. TYPISTS, N.E. and Hyatts., to $75 wk.
FILE CLERKS, N.E., to $265 mo.
SECYS., part time, Hyatts., $1.50 hr.
ASST.BKKPR. for accts. rec. dept., N.E., to $85.
SECY., legal exper., District Hts., salary open.
SATTERFIELD EMPL.
7100 Balto. Ave., College Park, Md.
Executive Bldg. 927-6640

CLERK-TYPIST, 25-35, progressive fire-casualty insurance agency, exper. helpful, excel. working conds., 5-day wk. Call MRS. DEENIHAN, DI. 7-1100.

College Graduates
OR UNDERGRADS
FORMER SCHOOL TEACHERS
ENGLISH MAJORS OR MINORS
We have available several interesting opportunities which do not require any typing or exper. Attractive surroundings. Periodic merit increases. Group insurance and retirement plan, 5-day wk. Splendid starting salaries.
LEEDS
EMPL. SERVICE, 930 F ST. N.W.

COMPTOMETER OPERATOR
Permanent position in our main office located in N.E. Washington. We prefer applicants with previous experience in all phases of comptometer operations. Attractive company benefits.

APPLY
SAFEWAY STORES INC.
1341 G ST. N.W., RM. 413
COLORADO BLDG.
MON. THROUGH FRI.
8:30 A.M.-3:30 P.M.

COPYWRITER
Experienced copywriter needed for our advertising department. Department store, agency or newspaper experience necessary. 5-day, 40-hour week, permanent position, 20% discount on purchases, paid holidays, vacations, family insurance plans and a free retirement plan.

APPLY PERSONNEL OFFICE
WOODWARD & LOTHROP
11th and F Sts. N.W.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

Copywriter Layout Artist
Our large progressive advertising department has immediate opening for experienced personnel. Salary commensurate with experience. Enjoy many excellent employe benefits.
APPLY PERSONNEL OFFICE
THE HECHT CO.
F St. at 7th N.W
An Equal Opportunity Employer

COSMETIC DEMONSTRATORS
For nationally-known line. Many employe benefits include discount on purchases.
APPLY PERSONNEL OFFICE
Interviewing hours Mon., Wed. and Fri., 2:30-4:30 p.m.
THE HECHT CO.
PARKINGTON, VA. STORE
An Equal Opportunity Employer

COUNSELORS, at least 19 years old, college students or teachers, for girls summer camp in Pennsylvania. Must be able to teach one of the following: Dancing, choral director, tennis, archery, trampoline, golf, scout craft and nature study, swimming, dramatics or tumbling. Box 8-A, Star.

COUNTER GIRL—Carry-out exper., 4-11 p.m. CHICKEN HEAVEN, 7517 Landover rd., Kentland, Md.

COUNTER CLERK — Apply in person. HI-BOY DONUT SHOP, 3308 Branch ave. s.e.

COUNTER GIRLS, exper., good pay. Arlington, Va. Write Box 226-V, Star.

DECORATOR
WOMAN WITH STRONG DECORATING BACKGROUND TO ADDRESS WOMEN'S CLUB MEETINGS.
MUST OWN AUTOMOBILE.
EXCELLENT SALARY AND COMMISSION PLAN.
A. F. WINTERBLE
NO. 7-5757

DENTAL ASSISTANT — Experienced, for s.e., Bowling Field area office. Write all particulars to Box 50-A, Star.

DENTAL ASST.
Neat, reliable girl to work in dental office. Must live in nearby N. Va. area and have own transp. bet. 2 offices. Experience not nec. Call EL. 6-4822 Mon.

DENTAL RECEPT. Art. dentist will tr. neat appearing woman, will handle apt. desk, billing, and assist if nec. $270. POTOMAC EMPL., 2334 Wilson blvd., Arl. JA. 5-2000, 44 Leesburg pike, 7 Cnrs., JE. 2-7272.

DESK CLERK, secretarial board, 5 days. Apply resident mgr. RIVER HOUSE, 1400 S. Joyce st., Arl., Va.

JOB OPPORTUNITIES
AT
JELLEFF'S
FOR YOUNG WOMEN

ASSISTANT BUYER
For Busy Junior Dress Department

COSMETIC SALESWOMEN
For a nationally known line. Must be experienced.

CASHIER
Experienced, for NCR 2000.

ASSISTANT
For Children's and Infants' Department in Falls Church Store
1000 East Broad Street
Apply to Manager of Falls Church Store or F Street Store.

These jobs have the built-in security of free hospitalization, surgical benefits, life insurance, plus generous discount and paid vacations.

APPLY PERSONNEL OFFICE
F STREET STORE

HELP WOMEN | HELP WOMEN | HELP WOMEN

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DINING SERVICE SUPERVISOR

Large corporation wants competent mature woman to serve light lunch in an executive dining room, average 16 guests. Responsible for purchasing and preparing food. Modern kitchen facilities, good working conditions, hours 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Write to Box 466-Z, Star for appointment. Give previous experience.

DOCTOR $80.+

NO SATURDAYS

2 Internists need typist to help with patients, telephone, histories, etc. Med. term. helpful. Hurry! PEGGY TOWNE PERSONNEL, 220 Shoreham Bldg., ST. 3-6255.

DOCTORS $325 RECEPTIONIST

I need a sympathetic girl to act as receptionist for a busy specialist. He is willing to train a good typist for a $5,200 future. Five-day office near 15th and "L." BETTY GRAY EMPL., 626 Woodward Bldg., 15th and H sts., ST. 3-7173.

DR.'S RECEPT. $360 "Nancy's Jr. Nurse"

Actually no special training in nursing is required for this because you'll be the receptionist. But this docotr has asked me to find him a girl who has the personality traits of a good nurse—patience, sympathy and a real desire to help people. Besides keeping the doctor's appointment book, you will also do light typing. NANCY ADAMS PERSONNEL, 202 Hill Bldg. (17th and Eye sts. n.w.) DI. 7-9283.

DOCTOR'S ASSISTANT, young; must type; send resume in own handwriting, to Box 447-Z, Star.

DOCTOR'S OFFICE — Assistant and nurse, laboratory experience, 5 days a week, $90. Hyattsville area. DR. SUGAR, UN. 4-7887.

EKG-BMR TECH.

For outpatient clinic. Age 25-45. Recent experience necessary. 40-hour week. Liberal fringe benefits. Salary according to qualifications. Equal opportunity employer. 965-1092.

ELECTRONICS SECY. — Some dictaphone, $90 wk., security clearance inq. ST. 3-3666, BOYD'S, 700 12th n.w.

EXEC. SECY., $6,900 up. Patent work, immed. open. Miss Evans, BOYD'S, 700 12th n.w. ST. 3-3668.

EXEC. SECRETARY — Fee Paid. $6,000 up. 15th and "K". Will train for exec. future to the V.P. BETTY GRAY EMPL., 626 Woodward Bldg., 15th and H sts., ST. 3-7173.

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FEE PAID

Pref. married woman who has work or personally exper. in entertaining and protocol, must be able to do all phases of office work, attend 2 conventions a year in resort environment. Have driver's lic., good skills. Call for appt. 296-8555, BELL ASSOC. (Pers), 1730 M st. n.w., Suite 207.

FILE AND CLERICAL CLERK, type 35 w.p.m. Under 30, 8:15 a.m. to 4:15 p.m., 5-day wk., $70 per wk. VETERANS OF WORLD WAR I OF THE U. S. A., INC. ST. 3-4287.

French Restaurant

Needs waitresses, split shift, good tips. Closed Suns., holidays. Paid vacation, fringe benefits. French helpful. Exper. not necessary, will train.

APPLY IN PERSON
CHEZ FRANCOIS
818 CONN. AVE. N.W.

GAITHERSBURG, MD. — Stenog., $92.00 wk. Type acct. reports; typist, bookpr. Miss Lee, BOYD'S, 700 12th n.w. ST. 3-3666.

GAL FRIDAY, PART TIME, 20-25 hrs.

C/M Agency
1000 Vermont Ave. 393-1500

GEN. OFFICE WORK MT. RAINIER, MD. SILVER SPRING, MD.

(VARIED DUTIES)
SALARY OPEN

Excel. opening for career woman, H. S. grad., 23-40, who likes working with figures and people; type 40 w.p.m., 5-day wk., good salary. Co. benefits. Call MAJOR FINANCE. Call Mt. R. Mr. Cronberry, UN. 4-5666. S. Spg. Mr. Steiberg, JU. 7-5305. Equal opportunity employer.

GENERAL CLERK

Some knowledge of typing, bookkeeping, payroll plus an aptitude for figures. Good working conds., company benefits. Hours 8:30 to 5.
BIOTRONICS LABORATORY
2426 Linden Lane, Sil. Sprg., Md.
588-6400

GIRL FRIDAY — To busy executive; typing, light dictation and bookkeeping. Capitol Hill area. Age over 25; with references. MR. DELLE, LI. 7-0809.

GIRL-FRI. TYP. — Good opport. in Arl. for woman who likes to work with figures, sm. typing. Will be doing payroll for const. co. Min. $346. POTOMAC EMPL., 2334 Wilson blvd., Arl. JA. 5-2000, 44 Leesburg pike, 7 Cnrs. JE. 2-7272.

GIRL FRIDAY

Clerical position, required college background, some typing ability, plus willingness to learn and assume responsibility. Experienced in market research interviewing helpful but not essential. Age limit 25 to 38, generous fringe benefits. Unlimited parking. Beltsville area, transp. required. Call WE. 5-2600, Ext. 206.
Equal Opportunity Employer

GIRLS — 18-35, neat appearance. Must have good car, know Prince Geo. County. Deliver tickets. Must be willing worker and interested in making a real good week's pay, for we pay the best and want the best only. Call MRS. WILCHER, 9-5, 372-8193, after 5, 283-2688.

GIRL FRIDAY — Wholesale beauty firm needs woman, typing necessary. Selling background required. 5-day week. RE. 7-1503.

GIRLS 17-35

INTERESTING NON-ROUTINE CREATIVE POSITION

NO PREVIOUS EXPERIENCE NECESSARY, WE TRAIN

IF YOU HAVE A RARE MENTAL ATTITUDE (the nature of which we will discuss at your interview) you may qualify for a challenging, non-confining interview and sales relations position with a 36-year-old national institute handling child development and creative educational material.

$3,640 SALARY
PER YEAR OR
$520. MO. & UP
Comm. to those who choose
Co. benefits and transp. provided

Those Selected Will
Start Work Immediately

FOR INTERVIEW AND APPLICATION CALL
234-2421
Monday 9 A.M. to 1 P.M. only

HELP WOMEN

GIRL FRIDAY

TRAVEL $350.

VACATIONS, VACATIONS! See the world! (½ off). Travel disc. now! (Free) After 1 yr. and will "train" vivacious beginner! (Wow!) Girls—if you can type and have some s.h., this fabulous spot can be yours. Hurry! PEGGY TOWNE PERSONNEL, 220 Shoreham Bldg., ST. 3-6255.

GIRL FRIDAY $400
ENGINEERS $400

Although there are only two girls in a firm of 16 employes, there is no pressure that they do keep busy. This is merely a starting salary for a bright girl, willing to learn and therefore perform a variety of duties. Dupont Circle area. Free life and health insurance.
EMPIRE EMPL., 1346 Conn. N.W.
ROOM 819 NO. 7-6110

GIRL FRIDAY Conventions, $85

Dynamic California company needs an alert and attractive typist. All expenses paid when you attend three conventions a year in various parts of the country. Variety and excitement with much public contact in this local downtown 5-day office. BETTY GRAY EMPL., 626 Woodward Bldg., 15th and H sts., ST. 3-7122.

HOTEL FRONT DESK CLERK AND CASHIER — With knowledge of switchboard. 6-day wk. Alternate hours. Short resume appreciated. Box 76-V, Star.

IBM MACHINE OPERATOR, must have experience. Salary, $90 to $95 weekly. Call MRS. BROWN, FE. 7-3300, Ext. 264.

KEYPUNCH OPERATOR

Immediate opening for second shift work (4:45 p.m. to 10:45 p.m.). Should be thoroughly familiar with numerical and/or alphabetical keypunch machines, and verifying machines.

Apply in Person
9 A.M. TO 3 P.M.

ACF Electronics
DIVISION
48 LAFAYETTE AVE.
RIVERDALE, MD.

An Equal Opportunity Employer

IDEAL POSITION for woman to operate guesthouse and manage the help. Room and board plus salary. Write Box 67-Z, Star.

The Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Company

cordially invites you

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of our new

Virginia Square Employment Office

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Arlington, Virginia

Employment with the telephone company is available in suburban Virginia for 29 charming, industrious and intelligent young ladies. Salary and position commensurate with education and/or previous business experience. Our interviewers will be happy to talk with you from 8:30 a.m. to 4 p.m. Monday through Friday about these positions located in Alexandria, Arlington and Falls Church. We are an equal opportunity employer.

HELP WOMEN

INSURANCE

Exper. fire insurance rating clerk and policy writer. Large agency modern office, good salary many benefits. YOUNG & SIMON INC. 1050 31st st. n.w. 337-0100.

INSURANCE AGENCY, fire and casualty, diversified duties, must know rates and coverages on auto and homeowner's policies, and have aptitude for figures. Typing required. Salary $400 monthly. 5-day week. WO. 6-8182.

KEYPUNCH OPERATOR, to work in large, modern hospital. Experience required. Congenial atmosphere. Generous benefits. Apply Personnel Office, WASHINGTON HOSPITAL CENTER, 110 Irving st. n.w., 9 a.m.-3 p.m.

KEYPUNGH TRAINEES — H.S. grads. Gr. "B" or bet. st. $286. KEYPCH. OPRS.—Some paid. Exp. req., $300-$400. Some no fee. ABBEY PERSONNEL, 1338 Eye n.w.

LAW SECY., $110 wk., private prac., wonderful fut. Miss Lee, BOYD'S, 700 12th n.w. ST. 3-3666.

LEGAL SECRETARY to managing partner of small corporate law firm. Downtown location. Legal experience necessary. $115 week and medical insurance. Please send resume to Box 438-V, Star.

LIBRARIAN, L.S. Deg.
No fee, $6,500
HAGGERTY EMPL. AGENCY
8485 Fenton St., JU. 8-6464
Opposite Hecht's, Silver Spring.

LINGUAL SECRETARY
Excellent opportunity for woman with thorough knowledge of Spanish, French and English, and proficiency in translation. Knowledge of German helpful. Must be skilled in typing. Permanent position in Lancaster, Pennsylvania. Write full details to:

Miss Dorothy Edwards
Assistant Manager of Employment
ARMSTRONG CORK COMPANY
Lancaster, Penna.
"An Equal Opportunity Employer"

MAID, lobby, relieve elev. opr., 5½-day wk., Sun. work. Good refs. 3601 Conn. ave., side entrance.

MAIDS—5 DAYS
HOWARD JOHNSON MOTOR LDG.
2601 Virginia ave. n.w.

MANAGERS

FOR

E. J. KORVETTE

SEE AD UNDER

HELP MEN

HELP WOMEN

MANICURIST, part time. Salary plus comm. Excel. working conds. Hyattsville area. UN. 4-5015.

Market Research Asst.

To handle statistical research in marketing division of national news magazine. Some background in the preparation of market data reports essential. Please write, stating age, experience and salary requirements. Box 346-A, Star.

Medical Secretary

Exper. medical transcribing. Liberal fringe benefits. Call 589-2606 wkdys. days.

MEDICAL TECHNICIAN or nurse with office experience. 40-hour week. Reply in writing, stating training, experience and acceptable salary, to DR. D. E. DeLAWTER, 3848 Porter st. n.w.

HELP WOMEN

MEDICAL SECRETARY, in Arl. Must have previous experience in surgeon's private office. Also need part-time medical stenographer. Box 377-Z, Star.

MEDICAL TECHNOLOGISTS
BLOOD BANK TECHNOLOGISTS
Permanent position available for those experienced in all phases of hospital technology. Modern laboratories, 5 days, 40 hours. Apply Personnel, THE FAIRFAX HOSPITAL, 1601 Gallows Rd., Falls Church, Va. 560-1111.

Membership Clerk
$4,200

INITIATIVE, MATURE JUDGMENT, GOOD TYPING, FOR NATIONAL ASSOCIATION.

TELE SEC
Personnel
1725 Eye St. N.W. 296-4850

144
144
144

Yes, 144 is the number of openings we'll have in March for service specialists. Seem like a lot? Not at all! It takes many hands to help our customers with calls to far away places with strange sounding names. You know our customers. They're people like you, as well as a liberal sprinkling of the great and near great. There are congressmen, astronauts, and on occasion even a president or two. In addition to exciting work, you'll be able to work near your home. We have openings in Falls Church, Alexandria, Bethesda, Hyattsville and throughout Washington. Mark March a momentous month. Try for a job as a service specialist at one of these offices:

722 12th St. N.W.
Washington, D. C.
NOTE THIS LOCATION
OF OUR NEW DOWNTOWN OFFICE

Room 219, 955 N. Monroe St.
Arlington, Va.

6th Floor, Wheaton Plaza Office Building
Wheaton Plaza, Md.

3rd Floor, Municipal Center
4307 Jefferson Street
Hyattsville, Maryland

THE
CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC
TELEPHONE COMPANY

An Equal Opportunity Employer

HELP WOMEN

MESSENGER — Good starting place for yng. beginner in business world, st. $286. POTOMAC EMPL., 2334 Wilson blvd., Arl. JA. 5-2000.

MOTHERS WITH STATION WAGONS — To drive for nursery school in Greenbelt area. No insurance problems. Call 949-2345 for details.

NAMELY YOU

WE ARE OPENING A NEW OFFICE, ladies division under the careful supervision of one of the finest, most successful salesladies in the U. S. She was a housewife and now earns in excess of $9,500 per year. She came with our company a few years ago with no previous sales experience. And the first week started on the road to success. LOOK!! If you have a car and are willing to work call Lucille and get the information and arrange for an appointment for a personal interview. Call only, 3:30 to 5:30 p.m. 864-2403.

NEED MONEY for Easter expenses? Start selling AVON Cosmetics. Call DI. 7-0221.

NURSES, R.N. Vacancies on evening and night shift. Non-rotating. Part or full time. 100 bed hospital, S. Arl. Call NURSING OFFICE, OT. 4-6700, Ext. 239, Mon. through Fri.

NURSES
OPERATING ROOM

Grads. or regis. only. Full time days or on-call. Sal. $4,020-$5,040 and differential for on-call. Contact Dir. of Nursing, Columbia Hospital for Women, 965-1000, Ext. 204.

NURSES

Regis. or grads. only. Full or p.t. Excel. working conds. in modern hosp. specializing in obstetrics and gynecology. Lib. employe benefits, some rotating tours, some perm. eves. or nights. Sal. $4,020-$5,040. Differential for eves. and nights. Contact Dir. of Nursing, Columbia Hosp. for Women, 965-1000, Ext. 204.

NURSES (RN), for girls and boys summer camps in Pennsylvania. Box 7-A, Star.

NURSES AIDE for 8-hour day duty in nursing home in Kensington. Live in or out. References. 949-0222.

NURSE (RN) — To work in the new, modern Hyattsville nursing home. Call Mr. Bainum, 422-1300.

NURSE, REGISTERED — Public health work. BS degree, public health exper. desirable. Salary range $4,965 to $6,040. 5-day work week. Holidays, annual paid vacation and other benefits. Apply 9 a.m. to 12 noon weekdays, PERSONNEL DEPT., Rm. 309, City Hall, Alexandria, Va.

OFFICE ASSISTANT

$80

Quick learner with moderate typing and some figure aptitude to assist overworked secretary in busy service office.

TELE SEC
Personnel
1725 Eye St. N.W. 296-4850

OFFICE CLK., neat, telephone work, meet people, agency work. Mr. Wright, BOYD'S, RE. 7-2828.

OPERATORS, secretarial answering service, previous experience on PBX required. 5 p.m. to 12. Central D. C. location. Call DI. 7-3111.

PART-TIME OFFICE GIRL — 9 to 3. Hyattsville area. 5 days per week. UN. 4-9719.

HELP WOMEN

PART-TIME
PBX OPERATOR

Must be able to work any hours, or any days required. Some exper. pref. Position located in Georgetown. $1.65 hr. plus free transportation.

D. C. Transit System, Inc.
2250 26th ST. N.E.
(26th St. and Bladensburg Rd. N.E.)

PARTY PLAN MANAGER FOR WASHINGTON AREA

Beautiful nationally advertisied Beeline Fashions has opening for an aggressive lady to appoint and train women to conduct home and organization-style shows. Earning potential $7,500 and up annually, commission and override. $400 free clothing sample annually, when qualified. No delivering or collecting. Free training. Car nec. Write DELL SUTER, Regional mgr., 233 Glyndon dr., Reisterstown, Md.

PAYROLL CLERK, for construction company. This is a steady and permanent job, with full company benefits. Prefer person with experience on Burroughs payroll, and accounting machines. Salary based on ability. FE. 7-4700.

PAYROLL CLK. — Nat'l assoc. will be using Burroughs system, work as main payroll clerk. $368. POTOMAC EMPL., 2334 Wilson blvd., Arl. JA. 5-2000.

PBX-RECEPTS. NEEDED. See our ad under "Instruction Courses." CASHIER TRNG. INST. ME. 8-4623

PBX — Part time operator, some experience. 555 board. Call 589-8000.

HELP WOMEN

PUBLIC CONTACT WORK

If you have some college or comparable business experience, we would be glad to discuss with you one of our several openings in the field of public contract. You will deal directly with the public answering questions and relating experiences as a good will ambassador. If you can qualify you will be trained for one month or more with full pay and benefits. Further training will be provided as you gather experience. Apply in person at our new downtown employment at 722 12th st., 3rd floor, or our suburban employment offices at 955 N. Monroe, 2nd floor, room 219, Arlington, Va., Wheaton Plaza Office Building, 6th floor, Wheaton, Md., 4307 Jefferson st., 3rd floor, Hyattsville, Md. The downtown office is open from 8:30 a.m. to 4 p.m. Monday through Saturday and the suburban offices are open from 8:30 a.m. to 4 p.m. Monday through Friday. The Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Company is an
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PERSONNEL TO $100.

TRADE ASSOC.

I need a fast-moving typist with personality plus, who likes to work on her own. Because traffic is heavy, there will be variety galore. If you have s.h. this exciting spot can be yours. Hurry! PEGGY TOWNE Personnel, 220 Shoreham Bldg., ST. 3-6255.

HELP WOMEN

PRIVATE SECRETARY

Competent woman for confidential secretarial position. Neat typing, moderate shorthand speed and previous experience are the essential requirements. Regular five-day week, liberal benefit programs. Please submit complete resume including age, experience and present salary. Box 439B-X, Star.

REAL ESTATE SALESWOMEN, 3 for active Mont. Co. office. Members of M.L.F. Plenty of floor time. Close office co-operation. Now is the time to prepare for spring selling and we are ready. If you are interested in a 5-figure income this year, call Mr. Little for interview. Full time preferred or we'll train J. R. LITTLE, Realtor, 949-5151.

RECEPTIONIST-CLK.

5670
SALES DEPARTMENT

Attractive position avail. for young lady with some business exper. Good typing skill (50 w.p.m.) Aptitude for figures and ability to meet people. 5-day week. Excellent fringe benefits. Call Mr. Zimmerman, 338-7020, GALLANT, INC., 2139 Wis. ave. n.w.

RECEPTIONIST — Doctor's office assistant. Near Catholic University. State age, qualifications and reference. Box 255-A, Star.

RECEPTIONIST in busy operating room. Some typing and ability to work under pressure required. Knowledge of office procedure helpful. Interesting work. Apply Personnel Office, WASHINGTON HOSPITAL CENTER, 110 Irving st. n.w., Mon.-Fri., 9 a.m.-3 p.m.

RECEPT.-TYP. — Top spot for yng. woman who likes to work in international atmosphere, knowledge of Spanish desirable. To $375. POTOMAC EMPL., 2334 Wilson blvd., Arl. JA. 5-2000.

RECEPTIONIST
No fee. $315

HAGGERTY EMPL. AGENCY
8485 Fenton St. JU. 8-6464
Opposite Hecht's, Silver Spring.

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TEMPORARY OFFICE POSITIONS

IN NORTHERN VIRGINIA
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Earn your vacation money now.

High hourly rate No fee
Become a PT Girl Today

POTOMAC TEMPORARIES

2330 Wilson Blvd., Arl. JA. 5-2000
911 King St., Alex. KI. 9-8012

Receptionist for School
No Experience—$325

Downtown area adult education center needs pert, attractive front desk girl to welcome students, help them register, answer visitors question and handle incoming telephone calls. No experience of any kind necessary here—just the ability to meet and deal with people. Nancy Lee, 347 Washington Bldg. ME. 8-1751. (Emp. Service.)

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Investigate the many opportuities offered by Atlantic Research. We offer excellent benefits, and a professional atmosphere. To qualified secretaries, with good stenographic skills and recent work experience.

Positions are now available in Sales, Administration and Engineering.

Visit our modern facilities located in suburban Virginia by applying in person from 9-3.

OR

Call FL. 4-3400 extension 456
For information and Appointment.

ATLANTIC RESEARCH CORPORATION

Shirley Highway at Edsall Rd.
Alexandria, Va.

An Equal Opportunity Employer

HELP WOMEN

Receptionist—$325 Up

Nat'l assn., nr. 13th-Pa. ave. n.w. H.s. grad., yng. varied duties. 35 hr. wk. AGCY FEE PAID. ABBEY PERSONNEL, 1338 Eye n.w.

RECEPTIONIST TO $80
Fee paid. Girl Friday, Some Typ.
MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS,
1760 K St. N.W. 296-4180

RECEPTIONISTS, COLLEGE AND H.S. GRADS., 5 days, many interesting positions, a few with no typing, others must be able to type well, a few with dictaphone, also some with shhd. From $3,600 to $6,000. Moderate fees. No cash down. Immed. COME IN AND TALK IT OVER. OUT-OF-TOWNERS WELCOME. V. WOOD PERSONNEL, 805 15TH ST. N.W. AT H, 303 SOUTHERN BLDG., DI. 7-5752.

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Interesting position available in our Charles of the Ritz Beauty Salon for a personable, attractive, mature woman. Some experience in receptionist and clerical duties preferred. 5-day, 40-hour week, permanent position.

APPLY SECOND FLOOR
Charles Of The Ritz
BEAUTY SALON

WOODWARD & LOTHROP

11th and F Sts. N.W.
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JUST LOOK PRETTY
Plush offices, easy job and a charming boss who might even raise the salary for the right girl. Pay his bills, check invoices, type letters, etc. Car helpful for errands now and then. Hurry! PEGGY TOWNE PERSONNEL, 220 Shoreham Bldg., ST. 3-5255.

RECEPT.
"EXCITING" $400
—stimulating atmosphere involves an international and political research —assist exec. dir. of world-wide org.—average typing, may be some college. Attrac. plus pleasing personality.

DOYLE

PERSONNEL
1025 Conn. Ave. Room 702
Elevator 1, Extreme Left, ST. 3-1785

RECEPTIONIST _$346

Strictly receptionist duties, telephone and public contact. A pretty smiling face and a good command of English are the prime requisites, however, slow typing would be an asset. Front office, convenient location.
EMPIRE EMPL. 1346 Conn. N.W.
ROOM 819 NO. 7-6110

RECEPTIONIST $350
"Nancy's New Yorker"

Mr. C is from New York. He needs a receptionist for his new Washington office and he's used to paying high New York salaries. He has asked me to find him a girl who can type and likes to meet people to occupy this plush front desk spot on Conn. ave. NANCY ADAMS PERSONNEL, 202 Hill Bldg. (17th and Eye sts. n.w.), DI. 7-9283.

RECEPTIONIST
NO EXPERIENCE
$325 $325

Lots of excitement in trade with the Orient. This is a beautiful new, 5-day office near Conn. and K. Some filing and typing—Mostly variety. BETTY GRAY EMPL., 626 Woodward Bldg., 15th and H sts., ST. 3-7123.

Receptionist Trainee
Fashion Salon—$300

Plush new "by appointment only" type fashion salon needs attractive, clothes conscious, front desk receptionist. They prefer a size 10 or 12 with some typing and the ability to deal with the public. Talk to customers, set up appointments for them, answer their questions, etc. Interesting duties in the fabulous fashion field. NANCY LEE, 347 Washington Bldg., ME. 8-1751. (Empl. Service).

RESIDENT MANAGER for garden apts., Springfield, Va. Please send resume of qualifications to MILLER MGT. CO., 1511 K st. n.w., Wash., D. C.

RESIDENT MANAGER

For large luxury apt. building, "THE CHESAPEAKE," 4607 Conn. Ave. Fully staffed and rented. Excel. oppor. for exper. person bet. 35-50. Attractive salary plus large 1-bedrm. apt. Call EM. 2-1200 after 10 a.m. Mon.

RESIDENT MANAGER

Experienced husband and wife team to take full charge of 150-unit 1st-class garden apt. development in Arlington. Must have local refs. Good salary and nice apt. plus separate office. Call MR. ROBEY between 9-11 a.m. and 4-5 p.m.
JESS FISHER & CO.
1612 K St. N.W. EX. 3-1811
Eves. Week Ends Call RE. 6-5670

Sales Assistants
WOMENS ACCESSORIES

Prefer previous retail experience. Aggressive young women interested in retailing. Opportunity for advancement. 5-day, 40-hour week, discount on purchases, paid vacations and holidays, company paid pension plan and many other company benefits.
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THE HECHT CO.

F ST. AT 7th N.W.
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SALES CLERKS
$1.63 PER HR. TO START
FULL TIME OR PT. TIME
(SUBURBAN MARYLAND)

WE need good experienced clerks in the non-foods dept. of the CO-OP CONSUMER DISCOUNT SUPERMARKETS. Must have at least 2 years experience at five and dime store, variety chain store, or general merchandise dept. store. Applicants should be available for both day and evening work. Full and part time positions available at most locations. Apply at time and location listed below. 9 a.m. Mon PENNMAR Shopping Center, Forrestville, Md.; 1 p.m. Mon., Piney Brank Supermarket, 8547 Piney Branch Road, Silver Spring, Md. and 5 p.m. Mon. Rockville Supermarket, 215 North Washington st., Rockville, Md.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

SALES
PART TIME WORK
FULL TIME PAY

Attractive woman who would like to supplement her income. No canvassing. Delivering or collecting. Car necessary. Evening work. We train at our expense. Call MR. HARMON, 589-3181.

SALES CLERK

Large modern hospital has immediate opening for neat, attractive, mature person in gift shop. Pleasant atmosphere, excel. benefits. Hours 12 noon to 8:30 p.m., Sat. 8:30 a.m. to 4 p.m. Call TU. 2-5500, Ext. 593.

SALESCLERK to work in gift shop, 40 hrs. per week. Must have ability to meet public. Buying exper. nec. Pd. vacation, sick leave and other liberal benefits. Apply PERSONNEL, 9 a.m.-2 p.m., Mon.-Fri. PROVIDENCE HOSPITAL, 1150 Varnum st. n.e.

SALESLADIES — Experienced, full or part time, salary plus commission, SHIRLEY'S LADIES' WEAR Capital Plaza, Landover Hills, Md. Mrs. Dum, 772-7330, Prince Georges Plaza, Hyattsville, Md. Mrs. Palmateer, 927-3300.

SALESLADIES

We have openings for several salesladies experienced in
SPORTSWEAR
ACCESSORIES
DRESSES

Permanent full-time positions, 5-day week, liberal employe discount and other benefits. Apply
L. FRANK CO.
1200 F ST., N.W.

SALESLADY — Exper. only for new women's shop. 5-day wk., good salary, liberal discount. Oppor. for adv. OL. 4-5146 for appt. ROSE WILLIAMS, 8300 Wis. ave., Bethesda, Md.

SALESLADY, experienced in coats, suits, dresses and sports wear. Good salary and commission. MILLER'S FURS, 1231 G st. n.w. All interviews strictly confidential.

SALESWOMEN
FASHION AREAS

Positions available in our Hi-Fashions women's departments. Prefer previous experience. Salary commensurate with ability. Housewives choose a time schedule to coincide with your available hours. Discount on purchases, paid vacations and holidays, company paid pension plan, and many other employe benefits.
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THE HECHT CO.
F ST. AT 7TH N.W.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

SALESWOMEN
FULL TIME
FASHION FLOOR

Experience necessary in ladies' wear. Discount on purchases, paid vacations and holidays, company paid pension plan.
APPLY PERSONNEL OFFICE
Interviewing hours Mon., Wed. and Fri. 2:30-4:30 p.m.
THE HECHT CO.
PARKINGTON, ARL., VA.
Glebe Rd. and Wilson Blvd.
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HELP WOMEN

SALESLADIES (2)

Exp. help needed for r-t-w. 5 day wk., group hosp. Apply in person. RIZIK BROS., 1108 Conn. ave., n.w.

SALESLADIES — Ladies' wear. Part time. Eves. 5 to 9 p.m. and Sat. 1 to 9 p.m. CHATE'S FASHIONS, 4715 Marlboro pike s.e.

SALESLADY — For work in electrical store selling residential lighting fixtures. Exp. pref. Call Mr. Reed at HO. 2-4321 for appointment for interview.

SALESWOMAN, full or part time. For bakery and catering service. Exper. necessary. Good opportunities. AVIGNONE FRERES, 1777 Columbia rd. n.w.

SALESWOMEN (3)

I have verified leads that need closing. Oldest food service in area. Car and sales exper. desirable. Call JA. 4-3257.

SALESWOMAN

Exper., part time, eves. and Sat., Arlington, Va. Part time days F st. and Conn. ave., fine sports wear shops. CASUAL CORNER, JU. 8-7020.

Sarah Coventry, Inc.

Invites you to begin a fascinating career showing the newest exclusive design in fine fashion jewelry. Full or part time. No investment or delivering. Car and phone necessary. Call 567-0828, or RE. 6-8186.

SEAMSTRESS, fabric slip covers. Exper. Immed. 422-2138 week-days aft. 5 p.m., all day Sunday.

SECRETARY, LAW OFFICE
Some shorthand required. $80 wk. 1901 11th st. n.w. CO. 5-7001.

SECRETARY

Top-notch salary to top-notch girl. Construction company in Rockville, Md.

BOX 498-A STAR

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EXPERIENCED, FOR OLD ESTABLISHED REAL ESTATE AND CONSTRUCTION OFFICE (DOWNTOWN). TOP SALARY. EXCELLENT OPPORTUNITY FOR ADVANCEMENT. GOOD BENEFITS.
SHAPIRO INC. 1413 K ST. N.W.

SECRETARY-CLERK — Age to 40. Recent office exper. required. Typing minimum 50 w.p.m. Shorthand 80 w.p.m. 5-day week. Pleasant air cond. office. 1 girl. Free pkg. Salary open. Call EX. 3-0666.

SECRETARY-RECEPTIONIST, must type 50 w.p.m. error free. 40-hr. wk. Riverdale area. Call UN. 4-3392.

SECY.-STENO — Law office, experience, salary open. EX. 3-8500. Eves. TA. 9-5500.

SECRETARY, capable and experienced, for well-established firm in Springfield, Va., area. Own transportation. To assist top company officials, able to use own initiative under minimum supervision. Excellent opportunity offering top benefits. Monday-Friday, 8-5. Call CL. 6-4400.

SECRETARY, alert, personable, attractive, under 30, shorthand and typing, for law office at Conn. and Florida ave. n.w. Legal exper. desirable. Call HU. 3-8000, Monday, Tues. 9:30-4:30.

SECY. — Part time, work about 4 hrs. per day. Arl. ins. co. $1.75 per hr. POTOMAC EMPL., 2334 Wilson blvd., Arl. JA. 5-2000, 44 Leesburg pike, 7 Cnrs. JE. 2-7272.

SECRETARY with light bookkeeping exper. 5 days. Call 772-1102 for interview Monday.

SECRETARY

For national news magazine. Work will involve a variety of interesting duties, including record keeping, and typing of correspondence. Shorthand speed, 80-100 w.p.m., typing 50 w.p.m. Previous office experience preferred. Many company benefits.

CALL FE. 3-7400, EXT. 260
BETWEEN 9 A.M. AND 5 P.M.

SECY. — Sharp versatile yng. woman to work for nat'l. publication, will be secy. to administrator. $375. POTOMAC EMPL., 2334 Wilson blvd., Arl. JA. 5-2000.

SECRETARY, $480

Nat'l assn., nr. Conn.-K st. Good skills. Temporary 3-6 mo.
ABBEY PERSONNEL, 1338 Eye n.w.

SECRETARY

We have an interesting position in our law office for a young lady with above-average skills in typing and shorthand. This is a temporary position with good opportunity to become permanent. Previous experience as legal secretary desirable. Position located in Georgetown. Salary commensurate with ability and experience. Call 333-5700, Ext. 401 for appointment.

D. C. Transit System, Inc.
2250 26th St. N.E.
(26th St. and Bladensburg Rd. N.E.)

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Opening for experienced women, 25-40. Good typing and shorthand. Supervisory experience helpful. Excellent salary, complete benefit program. Discount on meals. Free parking. Opportunities in beautiful executive office in Bethesda, and also upper n.w. Call Miss Beggy for appointment. HOT SHOPPES Employment office, OL. 6-2700, extension 501.

SECYS. $4,500-$8,300
Assoc., Cap. Hill, Legal, Mfgr. rep., personnel, travel, others.
BUDGET TERMS, SOME FEE PAID
RECEPT. SECY. $4,800
Attrac., knowl. shhd., travel field.
CLERK TYPISTS $60-$85
Associated Personnel
1627 K St. N.W. ST. 3-6520

SECRETARY

Opening April 1st in aml. established dntn. law firm. Personable exper., possess good secretarial skills, IBM elec., good sal., bonus, 3 wks. vac., over 25. Legal exper. helpful but not nec. Send resume to Box 56-V, Star.

SECRETARY — Downtown Alex., excel. opport. for attrac. girl with admin. ability, immed., 5 days, $411. POTOMAC EMPL., 911 King st., Alex., KI. 9-5055.

SECRETARY, with or without legal experience, accurate typing and shorthand. Excellent employe benefits. Conn. ave. location. NA. 8-5417.

SECRETARY

Recent high school graduate with good shorthand, typing and grammar is wanted for interesting position in downtown office of national association. Age 18-21, hours 9-5, 5-day week. Call 783-8155.

HELP WOMEN

Secys. $350-$520

JUNIORS, light shorthand, average typing, public contact, will take beginner.
SENATOR OFFICE on Capitol Hill, YOUNG, average skills, political and economic research, happy attrac. personality.
TWO, in Md., for girls who enjoy working with figures.
MATURE, for lawyers for downtown building.

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Room 504 711 14th St. N.W.
EX. 3-2508

SECY. (part time): Apt. in Beaut. Beaut.
N.W. Home, Meals Incl. (Val: $250 Mo.) Exch. for Eves., Wk. Ends Office Work,—OR—PLUS 4 Hrs. Day House Care for Elderly Lady at $200 Mo. Addl. to start. FULL INFO. 1st Ltr. Bus. Record, Phone, Personal Details. Confidential Reply: Ben Franklin P.O. Box 7523.

Sec'y—Receptionist
Personnel Department
No Experience—$405

If you took typing and shorthand in high school, you don't need any kind of working experience to be the "front desk girl" in one of Washington's busiest personnel departments. Some dictation here, mostly public contact duties such as greeting job applicants, answering their questions, setting up appointments for them, etc. Chance for on-the-job training in all phases of personnel work including interviewing, testing, screening, etc. FUTURE. NANCY LEE, 347 Washington Bldg., ME. 8-1751. (Emp. Service).

Secretary—$375
No Shorthand

That's right, if you're a good typist and have any kind of experience with dictating equipment, you can earn a top secretarial salary without any shorthand knowledge. The head of a national association of businessmen who have their headquarters in Washington, needs a "Girl Friday" immediately—chance for a career-minded girl to work into a job as a top level administrative assistant. NANCY LEE, 347 Washington Bldg., ME. 8-1751. (Emp. Service).

SECY.

For property management dept. of large Real Estate and Const. organization. Excel. oppty. Call Sun., WO. 6-3125. Mon., RE. 7-6565.

SECYS.—BEGINNERS

Career opportunities for h.s. grads. Leading cos. Benefits. To $375.
ABBEY PERSONNEL, 1338 Eye n.w.

SECY.-TO $135

For Pres. of lge. Real Estate and Const. Co. Must have real estate exper. and be fast steno and typist, be quick thinking and have lots of common sense. Call Sun. EM. 2-3699, Mon. RE. 7-6565.

SECRETARY — General ins. office. Exper. desirable but not necess. Excel. starting salary and many company benefits. Call Miss Wood. FE. 8-7600.

SECY.-RECEPTS., young, some travel privileges, 5 days, moderate shhd. and typing, to $4,800 to start. A little exper. nec. Moderate fees. No cash down. Immed. COME IN AND TALK IT OVER. V. WOOD PERSONNEL, 805 15TH ST. N.W. AT H, 303 SOUTHERN BLDG., DI. 7-5752.

HELP WOMEN

SECRETARY — Dental assistant. Good salary if qualified. Typing. Age 30-40. P. O. Box 5973.

Secretaries Stenographers

Excellent positions are currently available for secretaries and stenographers with an outstanding engineering organization in the Arlington area. Over half our staff consists of professional and technical personnel creating an interesting and pleasant work atmosphere.

Qualified applicants should type at least 45 w.p.m. on IBM electric and take shorthand at 80 w.p.m.

Liberal Vacation
Profit-sharing program
Pleasant
Working Conditions

To Arrange Interview

Please Call

524-8513

HOWARD RESEARCH CORP.

Arlington, Va.

An Equal Opportunity Employer

HELP WOMEN

SECRETARIES (2) to personnel administrators. Arlington County Public Schools, 1426 N. Quincy st., Arlington, Va., begining salaries, $4,310 with yearly increments, excellent fringe benefits. Both positions require typing, shorthand required for one, desirable for other. For appt. Call JA. 2-7700 Ext. 16.

SECRETARIES $85
RECEPTIONISTS ..... S.O.
CLERK-TYPISTS ..... S.O.
CLERICAL WKRS. ..... S.O.
667-6434 SCOTT 651 FLA. Ave. N.W.
332-3060 EMPL. 925 U ST. N.W.

SECY ANALYST — Opportunity to earn a fine income for young woman interested in a career. Only requirements: willingness to work and learn; ability to type. Shorthand optional, some acquaintance with taxes, payroll and/or income desirable. Phone Mr. Wilson for further details, 9 to 5 at FE. 8-3205.

SECRETARIES

TOP

$7,000—for adm. asst., to large trade assoc., excel. secy. skills nec.
$7,000—for exec. secy. to pres. of engrg. concern, engrg. exper. pref.

FIELDS AGCY.

Rm. 504 711 14th St. N.W.
EX. 3-2508

Secys. $350-$520

JUNIORS, light shorthand, average typing, public contact, will take beginner.
SENATOR OFFICE on Capitol Hill. YOUNG, average skills, political and economic rseearch, happy attrac. personality.
TWO, in Md., for girls who enjoy working with figures.
MATURE, for lawyers.

FIELDS AGCY.

Room 504 711 14th St. N.W.
EX. 3-2508

SECRETARY

TO $500

DIVERSIFIED DUTIES FOR GOVT. CONTACT OFFICE OF PROFESSIONAL GROUP NEEDS TELEPHONE PERSONALITY PLUS GOOD STENO SKILLS.

TELE SEC

Personnel

1725 Eye St. N.W. 296-4850

HELP WOMEN

SECRETARIES

TEMPORARY

25 NEEDED NOW

Immediate Assignment
Top Hourly Rate
No Fee

TELE SEC

Temporary Personnel

1725 Eye St. N.W. FE. 7-7900

SHOE SALESLADIES, exper. Permanent, 5-day wk., for Wheaton, Langley Pk. stores. Top salary. If now working interview confidential. Apply DANIELS BOOTERY, Ellsworth and Fenton, Silver Spring.

SMART GIRL

Aged 20-30 wanted in Real Estate office. New air-conditioned bldg. downtown. Typing required. Good starting salary, all benefits.

Shapiro Inc. 1413 K St.

SODA FOUNTAIN CLERK — Exp. Will pick up at District line. ROCK CREEK DRUGS, 8309 Grubb rd., S. S., Md., JU. 9-1327.

SOFT-SELL PART-TIME IN YOUR NEIGHBORING AREA

Represent wonderful crib diaper service to mothers-to-be. Earn more than office salary in your spare time. Easy to sell, car necessary. All areas open. Call for appointment, Mr. Bates, 529-5777.

STENO.-RECEPT. for architect's office, with above average skill on IBM Executive. Min. experience 4 yrs. 40-hr. wk. Salary commensurate with ability. Call Mrs. O'Neill, HO. 2-6461 for appt.

STENOGRAPHERS AND TYPISTS. Exper. only. 5 day wk. in modern office. Company benefits. Equal oppor. employer. Contact Miss Simmons, 2101 N. Y. Ave. N.E. (near Bladensburg Rd. and Balto.-Wash. Parkway), LA. 6-5510.

STENOGRAPHER, fills work, law office, West Hyattsville, 35-hr. wk., $325 mo. Call 277-5400 for appt.

STENOGRAPHER, over 35, for apt. rental office. Good typing and dictation skills. Apt. available if desired. Call 3-4 p.m. MR. CLARK, SP. 3-6300.

STENOGRAPHER

Downtown office of large real estate and mortgage loan firm, 5-day, 35-hr. wk., good salary and opportunity for advancement. Substantial fringe benefits. Call Mr. Allnutt, DI. 7-8300. WEAVER BROS., INC., Washington Building.

STENOGRAPHER, law office, legal or patent exper. not nec., although desirable. 737-0077.

STENOGRAPHERS
TYPISTS

TEMPORARY

Attn. Ex-Career girls, housewives, service wives, expectant mothers: Stenos 90 w.p.m., Elec. Typists, 50 w.p.m. Expd., 2 or more days wk. (No eves.) High hrly. rates, no fees.

"SO.S." ST. 3-1972

711 14th St. N.W. Suite 306
(An Equal Opportunity Employer)

WAITRESSES

Convenient working hours—Full or Part Time. Generous gratuities—EXCELLENT BENEFITS — Attractive uniforms — in friendly atmosphere.

APPLY IN PERSON

HOWARD JOHNSON'S

WISCONSIN AND WESTERN AVES., AT D. C. LINE
7150 BALTIMORE AVE., COLLEGE PARK, MD.
BALTIMORE-WASHINGTON PARKWAY AT ROUTE 202
3111 BRANCH AVE., SILVER HILL, MD.
FAIRFAX CIRCLE, FAIRFAX, VA.

HELP WOMEN

STENO-CLERK, h.s. grad. with at least 1 yr. clerical experience. $4,310 to start. Annual raises, excellent fringe benefits. 40 w.p.m. typing; 80 w.p.m. shorthand. Apply Personnel Dept., Courthouse, Arl., Va. or call 527-4800, ext. 301.

STENO CLERK – H. S. grad with at least one yr. clerical exp. $4,310 to start; annual raises, excellent fringe benefits. 40 w.p.m. typing; 80 w.p.m. shorthand. Apply: Personnel Dept. Courthouse, Arlington, Va. or call 527-4800, Ext. 301.

STENOS.

TEMPORARY

25 NEEDED NOW

Immediate Assignment
Top Hourly Rate
No Fee

TELE SEC

Temporary Personnel

1725 Eye St. N.W. FE. 7-7900

STENOGRAPHER

Excellent opportunity with progressive rapidly growing insurance co. 5 days. 8:45 to 4:45. Fully paid hospitalization including major medical, free life insurance and pension plan. 1964 vacation. Apply Consolidated Mutual Insurance Company, 1725 K st. n.w. Suite 1207, Washington 6, D. C. MISS JUDY TOMALOE.

STENOS.

Immed. assignments for qualified applicants. Work as long as you like, take desired time off between assignments. Many jobs downtown—some in your area—Md. and Va. suburban. Apply once, receive assignments by phone thereafter.

EMPLOYERS OVERLOAD
900 17th St. N.W. 296-5922

STENO

Challenging position for a stenographer in the public relations department with one of the nation's leading trade associations. Applicant must possess high level of initiative and be proficient in typing and shorthand. We offer an excellent employee benefit program with periodic increases in pay based on merit. Beginning salary $4,500 per year. Interview by appointment only. 265-7400, Extension 81. Hours 9-4.

NATL. RURAL ELECTRIC CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATION
2000 Florida Ave. N.W.
(Equal Opportunity Employer)

TEACHER position available. Private elementary school, Olney, Md. Excellent salary. Small classes. New school building. Write P.O. Box 327, Olney, Maryland.

TEACHERS – If you are a U. S. citizen, personally and professionally qualified and wish to teach in a excel. pvt. school see us at once. Top positions available for Sept. in: Biology, Math, French, Latin, Librarian, English and Elem. grades. Also excel. public school vacancies in all fields. ADAMS TEACHERS AGENCY, 605 14th st. n.w.

TEACHERS, schools and colleges, $4,800-$12,000 or more. BALTO. TEACHERS AGCY., 516 N. Charles st., Balto., Md., MUlberry 5-6850.

TELEPHONE OPERATOR for lge. mid-town hotel. 3 p.m. to 11 p.m., 5 days. Exper. required. Apply Personnel ofc., AMBASSADOR HOTEL, 1401 Eye st. n.w.

HELP WOMEN

SUPERVISOR

FOR

ATTRACTIVE

Position of operating an office consisting of supervising 6 to 7 women, acting as receptionist, scheduling work loads, a full time permanent opportunity for an energetic organizer. Must be able to type, shorthand would be helpful but not necessary, neat in appearance and able to start to work immediately (if possible). This is an opportunity that few women will ever be exposed to – change of pace, excellent salary and working conditions in brand new office at the Capitol Plaza Shopping Center just off the Wash.-Balt. pkwy. on Annapolis rd., Pr. Geo. Co. If you feel you can meet the requirements of this position, call my office, Mr. Kirkpatrick, UN. 4-2400 between 1 and 4 p.m. Sunday. If no answer call Monday 9 to 12

TELEPHONE OPERATOR – PBX, permanent position on two position board. Monday through Friday, 8 to 4:30 Telephone company experience desired. Apply Personnel, THE FAIRFAX HOSPITAL, 1601 Gallows Road, Falls Church, 560-1111.

TELEPHONE SOLICITORS – Make calls from your own home in afternoon, evenings and Saturday. Call only bet. 9-11 a.m. for information. KI. 8-0002.

TELEPHONE OPR., recept. exper., mature, 5200 mo., neat, polite. BOYD'S, 700 12th n.w., NA. 8-2240.

TELEPHONE WORKERS – Experienced to contact public, no selling, no appointments, temporary work, full or part time, home or office. Must have unlimited phone. 347-4866.

TELEPHONE WORKERS – Experienced to contact public. No selling. No appointments, Temporary work, full or part time, home or office. Must have unlimited phone. 347-4866.

TELETYPE OPRS. – Type blind and read tape. 19-30 yrs. Downtown. 35 hr. wk. Start $325-$350. ABBEY PERSONNEL, 1338 Eye n.w.

TELLER – Immed. opening for attract. yng. lady to work with public. 8:30 to 4:45 min. $270. POTOMAC EMPL., 2324 Wilson blvd., Arl. JA. 5-2000.

TRAVEL CONSULTANT

Must have excel. knowl. of Europe, know accommodations and previous exper. in airline tickets. Call for a p p t. 296-8555, BELL ASSOC., (Pers), 1730 M st. n.w., Suite 207.

TYPING STENO., attend hearings on Hill; newsletter; high school grad. 347-3070.

TYPISTS (3), 5 days, 8:30-5, good sal., vacation, increases with exper. Box 230-A, Star.

TYPIST – Dictaphone, some clerical, vacation, insurance plan. J. E. HANGER, INC., 221 G st. n.w.

TYPIST

Prominent national news magazine has an interesting position open for young person with good typing speed. Some dictaphone experience helpful. Many company benefits.

CALL FE. 3-7400, EXT. 260
BETWEEN 9 A.M.-5 P.M.

HELP WOMEN

TYPISTS

Immed. assignments for qualified applicants. Work as long as you like, take desired time off between assignments. Many jobs downtown—some in your area—Md. and Va. suburban. Apply once, receive assignments by phone thereafter.

EMPLOYERS OVERLOAD
900 17th St. N.W. 296-5922

TYPISTS—TEMPORARY

50 w.p.m. or more, elec. typewriter. Work 2 or more days wk. High hrly. rates, no fees. "S.O.S." 711 14th st. n.w., ST. 3-1972.
(An Equal Opportunity Employer)

TYPISTS

TEMPORARY

15 NEEDED NOW

Immediate Assignment
Top Hour Rate
No Fee

TELE SEC

Temporary Personnel

1725 Eye St. N.W. FE. 7-7900

UNIT LEADERS, for girls summer camp in Pennsylvania. Must be college graduate experienced in camping. Must be able to plan schedule for activities, evening programs, etc. Must be able to supervise large staff. Box 9-A, Star.

WAITRESSES, attractive, experienced for new restaurant. Must be under 35. Do not apply unless you meet qualifications. Apply in person, 1112 20th st. n.w., 10 to 5, except Sunday.

WAITRESSES (3), evening work. Apply VARSITY GRILL, 7410 Baltimore ave., College Park.

WAITRESSES wanted for Md. country restaurant. Call PO. 2-3964 for interview.

WAITRESS—Full time, can live in. Miss Herek, Upper Marlboro Hotel. 627-9837.

WAITRESSES

STUDENTS-HOUSEWIVES

Excellent opportunity to earn extra income—be trained in dining room service. Good salary and tips, free uniforms and meals. Complete benefits. Day and night openings. Apply in person to manager HOT SHOPPPE, 7370 Baltimore blvd., College Park, Md.

WAITRESSES
FULL OR PART TIME

Meals and uniforms furnished. Discount on purchases.
APPLY MR. RICHARDSON
MARYLAND ROOM
THE HECHT CO.
SILVER SPRING STORE
An Equal Opportunity Employer

WAITRESSES – French restaurant, split shift only. Closed Suns. and holidays. Apply in person. 1016 17th st. n.w.

WAITRESS for private club. Excel. oppor., lunch and dinner. No Sunday or holidays. Must be exper. with reference. Call manager bet. 10-12 a.m. NA. 8-7935.

HELP WOMEN

WAITRESSES — Attrac. positions available for exper. young ladies. Split-shift hrs., 5 day wk. Apply in person only between 3 and 5 p.m. Mon. through Fri., FLAGSHIP RESTAURANT, 951 Maine ave. s.w.

WHAT

you need is a good job that will make you money, give you pleasant work and offer you an opportunity to progress. If

YOU

have a good voice and pleasant personality, then you

WANT

to contact our telephone sales department.

546-6724

WILL TRAIN capable girl as dental technician. Age 30-35. Perm. position. Salary while learning. 1801 Eye st. n.w., Rm. 520.

WOMEN

If you have sales personality and enjoy working with the public, we have several positions available giving customer service in their homes. No experience required, but car is necessary and car allowance is paid. Start at $70 a week with prompt advancement for performance. Many company benefits.

APPLY PERSONNEL OFFICE
AFTER 9 A.M.

THE HECHT CO.

SERVICE BLDG.
1401 NEW YORK AVE. N.E.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

WOMEN—18-35
PART TIME EVES.
$200 PER MO. SALARY
6 P.M.-10 P.M., 5 Eves. Wk.

AMERICANA CORP. located at 17th and Pa. ave., n.w. has openings for 5 h.s. grads. as assistant interviewers. For qualifying interview, call 347-5265, 10 a.m.-6 p.m., Mon.-Tues.

YOUNG LADY — For general bookkeeping duties, experience helpful. All usual benefits. Some Saturday work. Sarly $65-$70. Apply in person.

GUY STEUART MOTORS
8040 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring

A PROGRESSIVE COMPANY with liberal employe benefits needs a competent secretary to work in Roosevelt High School area. 40-hour week. Call Mrs. Thompson at JE. 2-5802. HAZLETON LAB., between 8:30 and 5 for further information. Equal Opportunity Employer.

HELP DOMESTIC

ABLE MAIDS for D.C. or N.Y. job guar. Pd. each wk. Work now! QUALITY, 919 N.Y. n.w., DI. 7-4393.

BABY SITTERS, MAIDS, LIVE IN-OUT, with refs. Good pay. FLO EMPL. 1302 H st. n.e., 546-2100. OPEN TODAY.

BABY SITTER, to work from 3 to 6 hours, evening. Call 396-4360.

HELP DOMESTIC

COOK, g.h.w., live in, 5 days. Other help. Salary open. EM. 3-4445.

COOK-HOUSEKEEPER — Live in, 5½ days, $50 wk., n.w. section. Call EM. 2-3824.

COOKING, l.h.w., afternoons through dinner. Exper. Refs. req. EM. 3-7814.

EUROPEAN GIRL needed to live in. Child care. l.h.w. Other help. EM. 2-1939.

G.H.W. AND COOK, must be exper. and good plain cook for family of 2. Live in, pvt. rm., bath, TV, $55 wk. If not exper. don't call. OL. 4-4525.

GIRL with intelligence and humor, for g.h.w. and child care, other help employed, live in, lge. pleasant rm., TV, conv. location, $45 wk., must be willing to go to Martha's Vineyard for summer. EM. 3-2666.

GOVERNESS — Foreign, live in, 6-day week. We have other household help, present governess must return to Germany. Phone UN. 4-6893.

GOVERNESS, European, little l.h.w. and cooking, 6-day week, refs. req., 864-4031.

HOTEL MAID, experienced, full or part time. Rockville Plaza Motor Hotel, 254 N. Wash. st., Rockville, Md. Apply in person to housekeeper.

HOTEL MAIDS — Full or part time. Rockville Plaza Motor Hotel, 254 N. Wash. st., Rockville, Md. Apply in person to housekeeper.

HOUSEKEEPER, American or foreign, to assist with g.h.w., plain cooking. Must like children. Live in. Pvt. room. D. C. area. Excellent salary. Permanent position. References required. Box 440-V, Star.

HOUSEKEEPER — COOK for elderly white couple. Mature. Recent ref. Weekends off. Good salary. Reply Box 256-A, Star.

LIVE IN ONLY — Excel. salary to qualified person. Care of lovely Bethesda home and 2 children. Refs. req. EM. 5-8767.

MAID, live in lovely rm. with pvt. bath, McLean, Va. G.h.w., cooking. $40. Refs. req. EL. 6-8312.

MAID, live in, N. Arl., child care, g.h.w., prepare meals. Sat. and Sun. off. KE. 6-8363.

MAID, Live-in. g.h.w., references, Thurs. and Sun. off, good pay, care for 2 school age children for working mother. WO. 6-3125 or TU. 2-9400.

MAID, live in, age 30-50. Light hsekpg., cooking for adult lady. Local refs. WO. 6-2875 aft. 10:30 a.m.

MRS. EUGENIA PAUWELS' announces removal of her office from 5 Dupont Circle n.w. to Dupont Circle Bldg., 1346 CONN. AVE. N.W., room 221. HO. 2-2615.

REFINED LADY — To provide assistance in taking care of 2½-yr. child. Also light housework. LIVE IN. Salary open. Write Box 209-A, Star.

WOMAN to care for 4-mos.-old baby in own home, will bring. Buckingham section. 528-2010.

WOMAN TO LIVE IN, G.H.W. and cook for small family. Must have references. 622-2838.

SITUATIONS—MEN

ACCOUNTANTS—BOOKKEEPERS
We Specialize in These Positions
ATLAS AGCY., 1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

ALERT, MATURE MAN, 30, capable of fitting into responsible position desires to advance career. With present organization for several years. 524-5222.

BUSINESS CLOSING — Capable bookkeeper seeks new connection. Construction, automotive, and general experience. College trained. Box 67-A, Star.

SITUATIONS—MEN

CARPENTER, Rec. rms., general remodeling, have tools, truck. Exper. LA. 9-1043.

CARP. EXPER., rec. rooms, addition, partition, restoration attics finished, porch enclosures, all repairs, own tools and truck, 474-1335.

MAINTENANCE SUPT. and paint forman. Steady job. Best of references. 529-8130 Sunday.

MIDDLE-AGED MAN wants light work, day's or relief. Call CARL, 234-1876.

OFFICE MANAGER. Experienced all phases office supervision. Small publications, editing, statistical reports, robotyping, several European languages. Type 90-110 w.p.m., shorthand, various transcription methods. Prefer all-male office. $7,500. Box 10-A, Star.

PAINTER. Colored, 36, with tools, call Sunday or after 5 p.m. wkdays. 773-4263.

PAINTER — Colored, experienced in brush and roller. LI. 4-4425.

PHOTOGRAPHER, 8 yrs. exper. in studio and field work, color processing and printing. Call 703—875-7425 after 5 p.m.

SALESMAN, age 36, 2 years college, available immediately, 946-7348.

SEC., PORT, analyst for financial instit. Desire future, no selling. Sal. open. Box 363-V, Star.

TYPEWRITER MEC., 10 yrs. exper. elec., manual, adding mac. $100 wk., sober. NA. 8-5450.

YOUNG MAN wants to learn trade or steady job. Hard worker. 291-8424.

SITUATIONS—WOMEN

COUNTER WORK, store or restaurant in N.W. Area, some exper. willing to learn. RE. 7-8489.

GRADUATE PRACTICAL NURSE. White, excel. refer., live in or out, l.h.k. HU. 3-8293.

I HAVE WORKED as a nurses' aide for 12 yrs. I would like a prac. nursing job in the home or in nursing home. Pref. to live out. JU. 8-3427.

MATURE WOMAN in 40s seeks position (Arl.) as office mgr., supervisor, exec. secy. Can do full charge bookkeeping. JA. 7-3528.

MEDICAL SECRETARY — Registered nurse, proficient typist, dictaphone, for Saturday employment. 548-9611.

MOTHER OF 2 would like typing to do in her home. Legal or any other type. 581-0276.

NURSES AIDE — Care for old person, live out. 5 days a week. Exp., refs. 723-1346.

NURSES AIDE, colored, would like work caring for sick or elderly people. 399-2048.

NURSE — White. Hospital trained, wants pvt. duty, day or night. Refs. EM. 3-1571.

PRACTICAL NURSE DESIRES PRIVATE DUTY. Exper., call 399-7747.

RETIRED WIDOW will do typing at home. Call JU. 8-4038 before 5 p.m.

SECRETARY — Companion to older lady or gentleman. Refined, efficient, drivers license. Free for limited travel. Live out. Reply Box 31-V, Star.

WILL CARE FOR semi-invalid 5 nights per week. Colored. Good refs. 882-5582 aft. 3 p.m. Mon.

WOMAN desires position as cashier in restaurant. KE. 6-5682.

WOMAN colored desires work as bar maid, waitress or hotel maid. DE. 2-8139.

SITUATIONS—DOMESTIC

ABLE DOMESTIC from a reliable firm. Our 31st yr. Also open on Sat. Miss Jones, QUALITY, 919 N. Y. ave., DI. 7-4393.

ABLE DOMESTICS
Screened references checked.
LIVE IN OR OUT
GLOBAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
406 FLA. AVE. N.W. CO. 5-4821
OPEN ALL DAY SUNDAY

ATTENTION HOUSEWIVES live-in maids ready to work Stein's Empl. Agcy. 232-3414.

BABY SITTERS — maids to live in, out, refs. checked. Open today, Sat. and Sun. FLO EMPL. 1302 H st. n.e., 546-2100.

COLORED LADY — Wants day work, Mon. through Fri. Call anytime. 667-3072.

DAILY CHILD CARE in my home, infant or preschool. Fenced yard. In Marlow Heights and S.E. Wash. area. 423-2429.

EUROPEAN DOMESTIC-LIVE IN
If you wish to employ an English-speaking live-in domestic beginning April 23rd at a salary of $52 wk., then call us tomorrow for a complete explanation. NATIONAL PERSONNEL CENTER
1107 Spring St., Sil. Spg. JU. 7-4515

EXPERIENCED LADY — Refs., wishes to give care to the sick, invalids or aged person. 832-5749.

FOREIGN DOMESTICS — Live in. Direct to your home from Scotland, Ireland, England, etc. Through Washington's first oldest, and most experienced overseas agent. If in doubt, see for yourself, and then select the best.
WORLD ABILITIES SEARCH INC.
7240 Wis. Ave. OL. 2-8410

GHW 4 days week. Good references. 667-5147.

GIRL, COL., desires babysitting 5 das. wk. in s.e. or nearby Md. Exper., refs. LU. 2-4752.

HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE desires job as babysitter, 5 days per week. Refs. 667-1882.

HILLCREST ESTATES, MD. — I will care for child in pvt. white home, reas. LO. 7-7196.

I WOULD LIKE to place my nice maid, g.h.w. or days work. Honest, rel., 6 yrs. exp. with me. 483-8322.

LADY desires babysitting 5 days. Good refs. NO. 7-2733.

RELIABLE WOMAN would like day's work Mon., Wed. and Thurs. Refs. RA. 3-5914.

SO. ARL.—Mother desires to care for any age child of working mother. $15 per wk. 671-8980.

WOMAN desires day work Mon. through Fri. LI. 7-8154.

WOMAN, exper. cleaner and ironer for small house or apt., working people. Refs. 584-7498.

WOMAN, colored, exp. with refs. needs Mon., Wed., Thurs. and Fri. days work. RA. 3-3638. Good refs. AD. 2-1972.

(THE WASHINGTON POST, SUNDAY, MARCH 1, 1964)

HELP, MEN **24**

ABRASIVE SALES $400

FUTURES

LEARN Bookkeeping $4159
LEARN Office Mgr. $4419
LEARN Banking $3420
LEARN Selling (Inside) $3600
LEARN Stock Clerk $3550
LEARN Broker Bus. $4680
LEARN Service Rep. $3540
LEARN Typist $4159
LEARN Airlines $3780
LEARN Interviewing $4000
TRAIN Cashier $3100
TRAIN Travel $4260
TRAIN Figure Clerk $3900
TRAIN Office Boy $3180
TRAIN Printing $3420
TRAIN Jr. Accountant $4419
TRAIN Executive Aide $5200
TRAIN Beginner $3060
TRAIN Accounts Payable $4020

FOR YOUNG MEN READY TO GO PLACES

DAY PERSONNEL

DI 7-6885 Suite 508 DI 7-6885

ABSTRACT ACCT. $400

TRAINEES TO $7,000

TRAINEE, Promotion $3400
TRAINEE, Bookkeeping $4400
TRAINEE, Mortgages $6000
TRAINEE, Banking—Fee Pd. $4400
TRAINEE, Admin. Asst. $4200
TRAINEE, Claims Adj. $4800
TRAINEE, Internal Audit $6000
TRAINEE, Surveying $4303
TRAINEE, Draftsman $4700
TRAINEE, Broker $3600
TRAINEE, Audit-Travel $4200
TRAINEE, IBM $4000
TRAINEE, Finance, ½ fee pd. $4200
TRAINEE, Acctng. & Persnl. $6500
TRAINEE, Underwriter $5200
TRAINEE, Office Mgmt. $4400
TRAINEE, Drugs $5200
TRAINEE, Investigation $4500
TRAINEE, Banker $5200
TRAINEE, Retail Mgmt. $4600
TRAINEE, Hotel $4400
TRAINEE, Bus. Engr. $6500
TRAINEE, Public Relations $4500
TRAINEE, Accountant $7300
TRAINEE, Law degree $6000
TRAINEE, Photocopy $4000
TRAINEE, Airlines $4200
TRAINEE, Transportation $5000
TRAINEE, Food, Hotel Mgmt. $6000

MANY, MANY, MORE EMPLOYERS SERVICE FOR YOUNG MEN IN A HURRY

1343 "H" St. NW. EX 3-7977
8616 Georgia Ave. JU 8-3144

ACCOUNTANT—Exper. in public accounting, perm. position. Oppor for rapid advancement. Salary $5500 - $8500 depending on exper. Fringe benefits, life insurance. Write resume of education and exper. in own handwriting to ROBERT PHILIPSON & CO., 1925 K st. nw.

ACCOUNTING

Auditor, internal, deg. 1 yr. exp. to 35 ..... $7200
Auditor, asst., bank exp. to $7000
Proof mgr., bank exp. ..... to $6500
Note teller, bank exp. ..... to $6000
Jr., coll. acctg. deg., exper. not req. Draft exempt $6000

OFFICE ADMIN.

Exec. asst., paint mfg., exp. deg. to 34, fee reimb. ..... to $15,000
Paint tech. dir. to 40, fee reimb. ..... to $15,000
Programmer, deg. nec. 700 series, exp. no fee ..... to $12,000
Bank execs., exper. from asst. cashier up ..... $8-$12,000
Systems/procedures ir., coll. deg., 2 yrs. exp. ..... to $8400
Buyer, electronics, 3-5 yrs. exp. to 35, NO FEE ..... to $8000

HELP, MEN **24**

Store mgr., asst. sporting goods exp. ..... to $7800
Writers, tech. jr., 2 yrs. exp. $7500
Math. asst., draft exempt, 1 yr. coll., math, min. ..... to $6050
Math. Jr., draft exempt $5470
Adm. asst., deg., bus. admin., draft exempt $5470
Underwriter, auto, physical damage exp., 22-35 ..... $4680
Adm. trainee, 1 yr. coll., draft exempt., fee reimb ..... st. $4160

SALES

Retired military, exp. not nec. to 50. NO FEE ..... Sal. Open
Advertising space, coll. deg. to 39, car nec. ..... $6500+Sal.
Trainee, 24-30, deg. married, car nec. NO FEE ..... to $5500 Sal.
Retail, trainees, 25-32, 5 days, to $5200 Sal.

ARNOLD LOWE PERS.

805 15th St. NW. Rm. 200 ST 3-6395

ACCOUNTANT, JR., with degree, wanted by progressive multi-office C.P.A. firm—Roanoke location. Excellent opportunity for young man with partnership potential. Send resume. Wash. Post Box No. M 6958.

ACCOUNTANT

For general insurance agency. Exper. pref. Mr. Fridley, FE 3-7700.

ACCT. deg. under 35, 1 yr. exp., Natl. co. $7000
BKKPR., Falls Church ..... $100-$110
BKKPR. Bethesda ..... $100-$125

GREEN'S PERSONNEL

738 12th ST. NW. DI 7-8434

ACCOUNTANTS — National multi-plant co. has opening in Silver Spring plant for recent graduate w/major in accounting. Prior accounting exp. helpful. Willing to re-locate. Excel. co. benefits and advancement opportunities. Starting salary to $6800. All replies held in strict confidence. Send resume incl. telephone no. and availability to Wash. Post Box No. M 7101.

ACCOUNTANT

Recent expansion and diversification has created a position with a manufacturing subsidiary of a large multi-corporate organization. Outstanding opportunity for a young man with a degree and minimum exper. in accounting. After indoctrination, man selected will take over and be responsible for all accounting functions including cost records and preparation of financial statements. Salary commensurate with experience. Call 772-7401.

ACCTG. TRAINEE — Some acctg. exper. neces. to $75.
SATTERFIELD EMPLOYMENT
7100 Balt. Ave., Coll. Pk. 927-6640

ACCT. TO $10,000

Chief acct., some cost—govt. contr. Accts. for CPA's, many ..... to $10,000
Asst. controller, insur. co. $9000
Chief acct., govt. contr. ..... to $9000
Asst. mfg. cost., NE. ..... to $9000
Acct., EDP exper. ..... to $9000
Intl. auditor, fin. co. ..... to $9000
Auditor, some travel ..... to $9000
Acct., mfg. cost, Alex. $8500
Acct., mfg., Riverdale $8400
Acct. IBM exper., NW. $8400 up
Acct., R&D, Alex. $8000
Acct. o/c mgrs. (3) $7500
Acct. real est.-constr., Va. $7000
Acct., BA deg. $7000
Acct. bkkpr., constr., Wheaton ..... $6500 up
Bkkpr. assoc., dntwn. ..... to $6500
Acct. mfg. co., Riverdale ..... to $6500
Acct. multi corp., dntwn $6300
Acct., deg., some exper. $6000
Acct., Jr., insur. co. $6000
Bookkeepers (3) ..... to $5700
Jr. accts. for CPA's ..... to $5400
Asst. bkkprs., many ..... $70-$85

OTHER POSITIONS

Tech. librarian (sci.) ..... to $8000
Computer programmer ..... to $8000
Hospital bus. mgr. $6500

HELP, MEN **24**

Prod. mgr., med. journal $6000
Secy., law firm $4800
Collection men ..... to $440
Rental mgr., Alex. $320 + apt.
Mgr. trainees, Beth. $340
Billing clk., typist, SE $80
Contract clk., NE. $75
Teller trainees ..... $60 up
OPEN TO 8 P.M. THURSDAYS
Applications Mailed on Request

ATLAS AGENCY

1420 N.Y. Ave. NW. RE 7-5767

ACCOUNTANT

For nationally known retail organization. Must be college graduate, degree in accounting. Write Wash. Post Box No. M 7088.

ACCOUNTANT

Management consultant needs CPA with much practical experience in small business. Should have small computer exp. Top salary incentives and room for growth. Send resume to GEORGE C. WEBSTER & ASSOC., 1223 Conn. Ave. NW., D.C.

ACCTNTS., Rockville $500
SALES, NW. $400
BKKPRS., Rockville $350
STOCK CLKS., Rockville $300
DRIVER, NW. ..... S.O.

Clements Employment

8413 Ga. Ave., Sil. Spg. JU 9-4446

ACCOUNTANT — Immed. openings w/established firms. For person w/some exper. in cost & fixed fee acctg. Perm. 5 da. $433 to start. POTOMAC EMPLOYMENT, 911 King st., Alex. KI 9-5055.

ACCOUNTANT JR.

Recent coll., deg. acctg. Draft-exempt. Suburban loc. $6000. ARNOLD LOWE PERS., 805 15th NW., Rm. 200. ST 3-6395.

ACCOUNTANTS—At once to work in Baltimore offices of national tax firm, high salary plus travel allowances. Must be experienced, all phases of individual income tax returns. Apply H & R Block, 5020 Lee hwy., Arlington, Va., phone 525-1986.

JR. ACCOUNTANT

With business school or college degree, for central office of a national organization. Apply Wash. Post Box No. M 7089.

ACCOUNTANT JR. — For C.P.A. firm, college grad., perm. FE 3-7750.

ACCOUNTANT JR.—For CPA firm. Min. 1 yr. accounting, or bkkeeping exp. Sal. open. Call ST 3-2166.

ACCOUNTANT—JR.

Marlow Hgts., Md., public accounting firm. Must have knowledge of taxes. Permanent job. Salary open for experienced person. Under 25. Degree not necessary. 568-8200.

ACCOUNTANT—For Alex. electronics firm. Intelligence and type of accounting background will be primary consideration. Call TE 6-6060.

Accounting Systems

Position with large multi-corporate firm to assist in developing and applying a mechanized accounting system. Experience in similar type operation preferred. Must be personable, knowledgable in accounting and preferably computer oriented. Send resume in confidence stating experience and salary desired to:

Macke Vending Co.

1111 1ST ST. NE.
WASHINGTON, D.C., 20002
Att.: Mr. R. E. Robertson

ADMIN. TRAINEES $4800 to $6000 College degree, draft exempt, to 30
SR. FILE CLERK, age 30-55 $5500
SECY., shthnd, age 40-50 $6000
CLERK TYPIST, acctng. $80 to $100

ASSOCIATED Personnel

1627 K St. NW. ST 3-6520

HELP, MEN 24

ADMIN. TRAINEE

A young, ambitious college grad. or with accounting degree, will be trained for key position with this large, well-established firm. It's a growth spot for the right, bright man. Start around $5400 plus ben. MR. PUSEY.

SNELLING PERSONNEL

605 14th St. NW. ST 3-6888

ADMIN. ASST. $6200
Shorthand and typing, figure apt. Ages 25-35.
956 N. Monroe St., Arl. JA 5-5535
GUARANTY EMP. Open to 7:30 p.m.

ADMIN. ASST.—$85

CHIEF CLERK
$4420 $4420

I need a young typist—"all man" type with a pleasant voice so that he can handle telephone calls. First learn this marketing business—then go into executive training. Local, 5-day, permanent. PERSONNEL AGENCY, 626 Woodward Bldg., 15th & H sts. ST 3-7123.

ADMINISTRATIVE ($5,200)

Travel Trainee

A firm, aggressive, well spoken man can qualify for this rare slot in our top travel company. You will be given an increase in 60 days, $7,000 in 2 years, Lots of free travel. See Bob Gray, 839 17th St., N.W. (Suite 200). ME 8-4277. (empl)

Administrative Asst.

Career opptv. with nat'l. org. for Bus. Admin. grad. Start $460. Rapid advancement, ST 3-0190.
ABBEY PERSONNEL, 1338 Eye nw.

ADMINISTRATIVE

PROCUREMENT & CONTRACT SPEC.

$12,000 NO FEE
URGENT—Must have deg. and min. 5 yrs. exper. in procurement and subcontracting in R&D. Assist top mgmt. on new bus. plans. GORMAN-GRIFFING pers. 519 Shoreham Bldg., RE 7-4754.

ADMINISTRATOR $8500

Association Manager

I need a degree and supervisory ability for this growing trade association. A $10,000 salary in a year and an unlimited future is in store for the man who wants to GROW. A Bob Gray exclusive. Call or send your resume to Bob Gray, 839 17th St. NW. (Suite 200). ME 8-4277. (empl.)

ADMIN.

COLLEGE GRAD $6000 PLUS CAR

Unusual training program with one of the nation's "top ten." They will train a college grad under 30 in all executive functions (policy making, personnel, etc.) train in class and on job. Starting salary $5,500 to $7,000 plus car, for personal use. All companies executives earning upwards of $22,000 started in same training program. Employers Service, Inc., 1343 "H" St., EX 3-1488; 8616 Georgia Ave., JU 8-3144.

ADMIN. SALES TRAINEE

Start $550 mo. plus bonuses. College grad under 30. Will train to call on M.D.s and Hosps. Mgmt. in 2 yrs. at $10,000. Fee paid. Exclusive with Mr. Sterling. Employers Service, 1343 "H" St. NW., EX 3-7977.

HELP, MEN 24

ADMIN. TRAINEE

1 yr. coll., draft-exempt, fee reimb. St. $80. ARNOLD LOWE PERS., 805 15th St. NW., Rm. 200. ST 3-6395

ADMIN. AIDE

OFFICE MANAGER TRAINEE $343

I need a H.S. grad who is willing to learn a business and if you show aptitude and initiative, later run the business. This dynamic company is looking for an enthusiastic aide to grow with the company. Life typing and a "knack" for listening to other peoples' problems is what this company is looking for. DAY PERSONNEL, 1342 H St., Suite 508, DI 7-6885.

ADMIN.

BANKING TRAINEE $85

FEE PAID
Learn all phases of banking—investing, credit—personnel with secure district bank. Fee paid. Start to $85. Bankers' hours. $10,000 future. Employers Service, 1343 "H" St. NW., EX 3-1488.

ADMIN.

TWO YEARS COLLEGE HOTEL TRAINEE

$6000 $6000
Progressive firm has an immediate opening for a stable young man under 30 with an eye toward the future. Will manage personnel and appease customers so should be personable. Six months intensified training at $90-$120 week. Hard work will produce $15,000 in five years. Employers Service, 1343 "H" St. NW., EX 3-1488; 8616 Georgia Ave., JU 8-3144.

ADMIN. ASST.

Deg. nec., married, to 30. NO FEE. $5460. ARNOLD LOWE PERS., 805 15th st. nw. Rm. 200. ST 3-6395.

ADMIN.

COLLEGE GRADUATE
$5200 + CAR + EXP. ACCT.
Leading local firm will train college grad in investigating, public relations. No sales. Start $5200 plus car plus expense account. Earn $10,000. Call Mr. Evans, Employers Service, 1343 "H" St. NW., EX 3-7977.

ADMIN.

REFRIGERATION MECHANIC $6000

Immed. opening for exp. refrigeration mech, under 40. Should have car, 5-day week. All benefits plus 3 wk. vac. Start minimum of $6000. Call Mr. Barton, Employers Service, 1343 "H" St. NW., EX 3-7977.

ADM. TRAINEE-ACCT. — Degree, military over. $105.
PEG GREENWAY AGCY.
1420 New York Ave. NW.
DI 7-1687 Rm. 719 DI 7-9467

ADVERTISING MANAGER

Established magazine, unique in its field—published by substantial organization—seeks advertising for first time. Young man needed to spark and establish venture, growing with it. Should be experienced in display advertising, agency procedure and be able to represent a fine organization among top business men. Give age, education, experience, photo and salary requirements—write Wash. Post Box No. 8956.

ADVERTISING book match salesmen—Make steady money easily, full or part time selling famous Diamond advertising book matches; big commissions, regular repeat business, prospects everywhere, no experience necessary, many exclusive items; top quality and best service from largest, oldest manufacturer; free selling kit gives you everything you need to start making money immediately. Write today to Dept. A, Studio Design Dept., Diamond Match Division, Diamond National Corporation, 733 3d ave., New York, N.Y. 10017.

HELP, MEN 24

ADVERTISING SALESMAN

Match Corp. of America is looking for an experienced advertising matchbook salesman for the Washington, D.C.-Baltimore area. Age 25-45, must be self starter with late model car. Draw paid against "Better than average" commissions with unlimited potential earnings. Be informative in your reply. Your confidence will be respected. Write E. J. Miller, sales manager, Match Corp. of America, 3433 West 48th Pl., Chicago 32, Illinois.

ALTERATIONS
Assistant Shop Foreman

Permanent position for man qualified to supervise Men's Alteration Shop. Must have thorough working knowledge of better clothing operation.

APPLY

RALEIGH HABERDASHER

PERSONNEL OFFICE

1320 F St. NW. Rm. 335

Washington Post Want Ads Reach 50% More Families. RE. 7-1234

HELP, MEN 24

AIR CONDITIONER installation man. Experienced on window units. Trans. furn. Good pay. Permanent year-round work. Apply Fox & Kasmir, 4692 Suitland rd. se. 736-0838.

AIRLINE & CHARTER
PILOTS

And Fixed-Base Operators with sales background. Ground-floor oppor. in flying spots with potential in $10-$12,000 area. Mid-Atlantic bases. MR. SMITH.
SNELLING PERSONNEL
605 14th St. NW. ST 3-6888

ALUMINUM Siding Applicators—To sub-contract jobs. Call 585-4996.

APPLIANCE SERVICEMAN — Unusual opportunity in Bethesda, Md. Qualified appliance serviceman, major appliance service dept. Attractive compensation plan, hospitalization and vacation. 654-0600.

APPLIANCE
REPAIRMEN
Experienced

Also experienced with home air conditioners.

APPRENTICE
REPAIRMAN
(No Experience Necessary)

Permanent jobs, liberal car allowance. Discount on purchases and many other company benefits. Apply personnel office after 9 a.m.
THE HECHT CO.
SERVICE BUILDING
1401 New York Ave. NE.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

APPLIANCE
FURNITURE
& CARPET
SALESMEN

Excellent opportunity with one of the area's leading chain stores. Experience preferred, but not necessary. We will train the right men. Many company benefits. Apply George's Discount Super Marts, 2850 New York ave. ne.

APPRENTICE MECHANICS — Assembly of small mechanisms. H.S. grads., young. Start to $250. ABBEY PERSONNEL, 1338 Eye nw.

ARCHITECT — Immed. opening for graduate architect who is a creative designer & capable of developing sketches into final working drawings. Permanent position. Salary commensurate with ability. Wash. Post Box No. M 7024.

ARCHITECTS and architectural draftsmen; full-time positions open for qualified men. Minimum 2 years experience. Salary commensurate. 549-8004.

ARCHITECTURAL DRAFTSMAN — Exp. Practice high rise housing, commercial and institutional. Steady employment. Call DU 7-0610.

ARCHITECTURAL DRAFTSMAN—Office with school, church, and commercial work. 2 yrs. exper. minimum, salary open. STRANG & CHILDERS, Annandale, Va. CL 6-2040.

HELP, MEN 24 | HELP, MEN 24

AEROSPACE ENGINEERS
AUTOMATION PERSONNEL

MCDONNELL

Offers excellent engineering and systems management positions to men "young enough" in spirit to accept any challenge "old enough" in experience to stimulate the co-operation and respect of a group of real "pros."

TRI-SERVICE PHANTOM II, GEMINI and AEROBALLISTIC SPACE SYSTEM PROJECTS afford challenge and opportunity in the following areas of special interest:

AIRCRAFT STRUCTURAL DESIGN
MECHANICAL SYSTEM DESIGN
AGE DESIGN
LOADS, WEIGHTS, STRESS
PROPULSION, AERODYNAMICS
THERMODYNAMICS, RELIABILITY
OPERATIONS ANALYSIS
GUIDANCE & CONTROL DYNAMICS

Electronic Equipment Engineers For

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
MEDICAL ELECTRONICS
INHANCEMENT SYSTEMS
THIN FILMS & BIONICS
WELDED WIRE TECHNIQUES
MICROELECTRONICS
HIGH TEMPERATURE ANTENNA SYSTEMS

Automation Center Opportunities

MARKETING REPRESENTATIVES
CONSULTANTS
SYSTEM ANALYSTS
PROGRAMMERS—SCIENTIFIC or ADMINISTRATIVE

Local Interviews will be conducted in the near future for these and other positions through the manager level.

To arrange a mutually convenient interview in your area of interest send your resume in confidence to: MR. W. R. HICKS, Engineering Employment Office, DEPT. WP-1H.

MCDONNELL

P. O. Box 516 St. Louis Missouri 63166

An Equal Opportunity Employer

HELP, MEN **24**

ARCHITECTS

Established firm is offering a permanent position with advancement to associate level to the man able to meet requirements.

Contact with the public and ability to assume managerial duties and project supervision are prime requirements.

Top salary and maximum benefits.

All replies will be answered and kept confidential. Submit resume to Wash. Post Box No. M 7026.

The employees of this firm know of this advertisement.

ARCHITECT DESIGNER

Experienced, creative, versatile, to lead design staff in medium-sized architectural office, Baltimore metropolitan area. Diversified and expanding practice demands top man anxious to assume responsibility who has a proven record of achievement. Submit complete resume. All replies confidential. Wash. Post Box No. M 7100.

ARTISTS

—LAYOUT—Four yrs. exper. in layout/production of retail ad for news. Large co., good benefits. $7600 yr.

—COPY PHOTOGRAPHER—Exper. with litho firm desired. Must know all phases of line and extreme contrast work. Rapid salary increase. Fee reimbursed. 1 yr.

—ART DIRECTOR—Top mart with good agency bkgnd. Min. 7 yrs. exper., to handle art dept. for top ad agency. Up to $12,000. Fee negotiable.

—ILLUSTRATOR — Part-time work, lots of hours; must have religious art exper., stylized; salary open.

—PRODUCTION ARTIST—Tech. bkgnd., crisp line work on vellum/linen. Must know perspective, headliner, paste up; free-lance to start, then full time.

CALL KEN MacMULLIN

GRAPHIC ARTS PERSONNEL
1107 Spring St., Sil. Spg. JU 7-4200

ASPHALT SHINGLE MECHANICS—Good pay, steady work. Apply PERRIN & MARTIN, 1429 N. Quincy st., Arl., Va., 7-7:30 a.m. or 3-4 p.m.

HELP, MEN **24**

ARCHITECTS—DRAFTSMEN Progressive architectural firm has permanent positions available. Experience desired, call for appointment. Cohen, Haft, A.I.A. & Assoc. 588-7683.

ARCHITECTURAL DRAFTSMEN—Minimum 3 years experience. Salary open. McLeod and FERRARA, 1223 Conn. ave. nw. RE 7-4307.

ARCHITECTURAL DRAFTSMAN — Sal. commsenurate with exper. 385-6800.

ART DIRECTOR—For one of Washington's best known advertising agencies. Genuine opportunity to grow into stock and profit participation if you produce. One-man art department to develop roughs through finish, but buying outside for special art; knowledge type and traffic; highly creative but must be able to work well with agency personnel and clients. Salary $10,000 up with fringe benefits. Send resume and salary requirements to Wash. Post Box No. M 7085. Immediately.

ASSEMBLERS

Positions are available for personnel with at least one year's experience in electronic assembly. Requirements include wiring experience and the ability to read schematics.

Excellent salary and very liberal employee benefits are offered.

For Further Information
CALL KI 8-7221

American Machine & Foundry Co.
1025 N. Royal St.
Alexandria, Va.

An Equal Opportunity Employer

ASSISTANT NEW CAR GET-READY MANAGER with ability to control flow of work through shop, mechanical experience preferred but not required. Apply to Scotty, Lustine Chevrolet, 5710 Baltimore ave., Hyattsville, Md. WA 7-7200. SALARY OPEN

ASS'T PUB. RELATIONS
NEWSPAPER TRAINEE—$90

I prefer a young fellow with some college to do public relations & promotion work. Some outside calls. Exceptional future in local promotion. PERSONNEL AGENCY, 626 Woodward Bldg., 15th & H sts. ST 3-7123.

ASST. TO PRODUCTION MGR. — Large printing plant; ofc. skills and exper. Start to $390. ST 3-0190. ABBEY PERSONNEL, 1338 Eye NW.

HELP, MEN **24**

ASSISTANT RECEIVING DEPARTMENT MANAGER

Must be a good organizer with several years experience as an assistant supervisor in this field.

Exceptional fringe benefits include paid vacations, retirement plan, group insurance and accident benefits, company & employee-participation savings plan. Salary commensurate with experience and ability.

Apply
Personnel Office

Montgomery WARD
6200 Annapolis Rd.
Landover Hills, Md.

CAPITAL PLAZA
An Equal Opportunity Employer

ASST. APPLICATION ENGINEER—required for engineering design and lay-out os automatic comfort control systems by Robert Shaw Controls Company. All replies in complete confidence. For interview phone 949-4183.

ASST. AUDITOR

25-40, business admin. degree with background in finance a must. Banking exper. helpful.

Salary $9700 plus
other excellent allowances.

FIELDS AGENCY
Rm. 504 711 14th St. NW.
EX 3-2508

ASST. TRAINEE, civil engr., young ..... $6500 up
CLERK, local man ..... $80-$85
CLERK-TYPIST, young .... $75-$80
LAWYER, exp. District courts
Salary Open
TYPIST, rapid ..... $100 wk.
CORRESP. CLK., age 50-55 $450
ALLEN O'BRIEN Personnel Serv.,
1404 N.Y. ave. nw., Rm. 418. RE 7-7280

HELP, MEN 24

ASSISTANT TO BUYER

Bright young man between the ages of 20 & 30 to assist buyer of bedding and occasional furniture. Excellent opportunity to learn retail furniture merchandising. Apply to personnel.

W. J. SLOANE-MAYER CO.
421 7th St., NW.

ASSISTANT to credit mgr., for hospital business office. Prefer young man with good typing ability and interest in credit work. Good opportunity for advancement. Call personel, FE 3-2000, ext. 401, 9 a.m.-5 p.m., Mon.-Fri.

ASST. DIR. direct mail serv., age to 30 ..... to $7500
REP. bus. serv ..... to $7200
ADM. asst., B. mgmt., college ..... $5400 NF
ACCT. beginners $5200
EAM oprs., wiring exper. 407, 604 ..... to $6000
ADM. CLKS., some coll. $4200

PERSONNEL
COUNSELING SERVICE
1025 CONN. AVE., RM. 215
CALL OI 7-4150 for Appt.

ATTORNEY—Arl. Good position for yng. man to age 30, def. LLB degree. S. O. POTOMAC EMPL., 2334 Wilson Blvd., Arl. JA 5-2000; 44 Leesburg Pike, 7 Corners, JE 2-7272.

AUTO BODY MEN—(3) Due to an increase in our body shop we need 1st class metal men. Excellent opportunity for those who wish to increase their present income. Contact Mr. Sauveur, HO 2-7500. ADDISON CHEVROLET.

AUTO MECHANIC

Must be experienced and have own tools. Exceptional fringe benefits and excellent working conditions.

Apply
Personnel Office

Montgomery WARD

6200 Annapolis Rd.
Landover Hills, Md.

CAPITAL PLAZA

An Equal Opportunity Employer

AUTO MECHANIC—Fully experienced in Volkswagen service. Work with authorized dealer in top salary position. Excellent benefits, including refresher schooling. See Mr. Brevard, MONTGOMERY COUNTY CARS, INC., 700 N. Washington st., Rockville, Md.

HELP, MEN 24

AUTO MECHANICS

exper. in automatic transmission and all around work. Usual benefits; new shop; Twin post lifts; equipped. FALLS CHURCH MOTORS, Falls Church, Va., Mr. Reinhart, JE 2-2400.

AUTO MECHANICS—New Car Dept. Man capable of assuming management of new car dept. Receiving new cars and make-ready. See Mr. Straughan, PARKWAY DODGE, INC., 3040 M st. nw.

AUTO PARTS SALESMAN—Experienced pref.; perm. pos. Murphy Auto Parts, 313 Cedar st. nw.

AUTO BODY MAN

Palmer Mercury Inc. needs man in body shop dept. Good pay, insurance. See Mr. McCraw, PALMER MERCURY, INC., 3110 Hamilton st., Hyattsville, Md. AP 7-0885.

AUTO MECHANIC — Excel. salary paid to exper. reliable mech. 5-day wk., pd. vac., insur. plan. Mr. Butler, Jr., Mon.-Fri., DE 3-8285.

AUTO MECHANICS (4) — Falls Church Garage, Inc., needs auto mechanics fully experienced on Chrysler products, paid vacation & holidays & usual company benefits. Apply Charles Mottett, Service Mgr., FALLS CHURCH GARAGE, INC., Lee hwy. & Hillwood ave., Falls Church, Va.

AUTO PARTS COUNTER MAN

Multiple line parts man needed for our main plant. Jobber exper. helpful. Good salary, oppor. for advancement, pension plan, other benefits. Call or see Mr. Compton.

CALL CARL, INC.
1250 24th ST. NW.
FE 3-4100

Auto New Car Dealer

We are expanding our used car lot—all late model cars. We need 8 top caliber used car salesmen that are thoroughly experienced, reliable & sober. Only 1st class salesmen that can exceed a yearly income of $10,000 or more per year need to apply. All company benefits including special bonus plans and paid vacations. No phone calls. Apply in person to Lee Tucker, Used Car Manager.

BAYSEK
OLDSMOBILE
8517 Georgia Ave., Sil. Spg., Md.

AUTO MECHANIC—Opening for experienced general line flat-rate mechanic. Must have proven ability. Excellent pay plan, paid vacation, non-participating retirement plan, plus many other company benefits. For appointment call Joseph B. Moore, General Manager, LU 4-2000, weekdays between 10 a.m. and 5 p.m. Anacostia Chrysler Plymouth, 17th & Good Hope rd. se., LU 4-2000.
"An Equal Opportunity Employer"

AUTOMOTIVE MECHANICS—Need experienced truck and auto mechanics, guaranteed highest average pay, full rate on factory work, insurance and hospitalization included, lifts guarantee. Apply to Harold or Sam Fortner, Lustine Chevrolet, 5710 Baltimore ave., Hyattsville, Md. WA 7-7200

AUTO PARTS CLERK—With Ford parts exper. Good pay. Vacation with pay, 5½-day week. LOGAN MOTOR CO., 1150 20th st. nw.

AUTO PARTS COUNTER MAN—GM experience preferred, excellent pay and all company benefits, contact Stan Kemp, Harding Pontiac Co., Laurel, Md. 776-7890.

HELP, MEN 24

AUTO SALESMEN — Trainees (2), No. Va. res. only; bet. 25-45, clean-cut, reliable, willing to learn & get ahead, congenial working cond., some sales exper. req'd. other than automotive, 30-day training in new & used cars, growing Rambler dealership. Call Mr. Tedd, 273-7154, Simms Rambler, Rte. 29-211, Fairfax, Va.

AUTO SALESMEN—Between 25 and 35 years. Top flight. High powered salesmen. Auto experience not necessary. Family man. Management potential important. Company benefits. New car furnished. Willing to move to Laurel area. Outstanding opportunity for right man with fast growing dealership. Call FRED FREDERICK, Chrysler-Plymouth for interview appointments. 776-7373.

AUTO SALESMEN—To sell new Fords and used cars. Experience in any kind of selling desirable, but not necessary. Age 30-45. See Mr. Porter at Logan Motor Co., 1150 20th st. nw. No phone calls, please.

AUTO SALESMEN—Due to the increase in sales of '64 Dodges we are in need of 2 experience salesmen. Good pay and working conditions. Call Bob Lenet, LI 6-3300.

AUTOMOBILE SALESMEN

Experienced. Age 25 to 45. Our present staff earning in excess of $10,000 per annum. All Company fringe benefits. Apply in person to sales manager, Manhattan Auto, 7th and R sts. nw. No phone calls.

AUTOMOTIVE SERVICE SALESMAN — Local GM Dealer has opening for 1st class Service writer. Must have ability to write a competitive body est. & also to assist service mgr. Good sal. plus incentive. Paid holidays & vacations. Hosp. ins. & liberal Co. benefits. Contact Service Mgr., Addison Chevrolet, HO 2-7500.

AUTO SALESMAN

We need one aggressive salesman to sell Fords and Thunderbirds; only men interested in making top money need apply; new demonstrators, free gas furnished; paid vacation and retirement plan, many other company benefits. Apply in person, Mr. Graham, between 9:30 a.m. and 12 noon, STEUART MOTOR CO., 1011 6th st. nw.

AUTO SALESMEN—New & used cars. Good pay plan, many co. benefits. Apply in person, FOLEY FORD, Upper Marlboro, Md., or call Mr. Johnson, MA 7-2801.

AUTO SALESMAN — Experienced, for new car Buick and Opel dealer. Must be aggressive, ambitious and desirous of high earnings. Our leads and sales aids will be rewarding for right caliber man. Mr. Carporaletti,
TEMPLE MOTOR CO. KI 8-4800

AUTO SALESMAN—Used. Looking for job on active lot? Good area with high retail. Stop by. Look at lot. Talk with manager, we want honest, fast experience salesman who wants to increase his income in a growing business. See Mr. Bowen or Mr. Mountcastle.

Palmer Ford
5500 AGER RD.
W. HYATTSVILLE, MD. AP 7-0114

AUTO SALESMAN — Experienced only. Our salesmen are the best paid in the area. No Sundays. Group hospitalization and paid vacations. Will consider only a top-grade man. Call Mr. Pever for appt. No calls Saturday, please!

Olmstead Olds
2000 Wilson Blvd., Arl. JA 7-8400

HELP, MEN 24

AUTO SERVICE SALESMAN — Volume dealer has opening for one experienced service salesman. Salary and incentive program. Our company offers all benefits including paid vacation, non-participating retirement plan, family insurance with sick benefits. This is an expansion program—rare opportunity for the right man. Phone Joseph B. Moore, General Manager, weekdays between 10 and 5 p.m. ANACOSTIA CHRYSLER PLYMOUTH INC., 1708 Good Hope rd. se., Wash. 20, D.C. LU 4-2000.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

AUTOMATIVE SERVICE WRITER or AFA Clerk—preferably one with HD truck exper., but will train exper. car man. Only steady and reliable person need apply. Central Motor Co., 610 N. Henry st., Alex., Va. OV 3-1500. Mr. Garver or Mr. Overcash.

AUTOMOTIVE PARTS MANAGER

New Volkswagen dealer in Annapolis, Maryland desires above average Parts Manager to operate at staff level. Minimum five years' parts experience necessary. Volkswagen parts work desirable but not essential. Age to mid-thirties. Salary open but will be above standard. Car furnished, free hospitalization, fully paid life insurance. If you feel you qualify, send resume to:

Executive Vice President
BAY MOTORS, INC.
14 Acton Place
Annapolis, Md.

AUTOMOTIVE PARTS MAN

To take full charge of automotive parts dept. Minimum of 5 years' experience required. Exceptional fringe benefits and excel. working conditions.

Apply
Personnel Office

Montgomery WARD

6200 Annapolis Rd.
Landover Hills, Md.

CAPITAL PLAZA

An Equal Opportunity Employer

HELP, MEN 24

AUTOMOTIVE DISPATCHER — For local GM dealer to assist shop foreman. Prefer someone with automotive experience but not necessary. We will train the right man. Paid holidays and vacations. Hospital insurance and liberal benefits contact Mr. Sauveur, HO 2-7500. ADDISON CHEVROLET.

BAKERS
Experienced

Openings in our in-store bakeries located in Arlington, Va. We prefer men with high school educations and stable backgrounds. We provide good working conditions, and good company benefits.

APPLY

SAFEWAY STORES, INC.

1341 G St. NW., Rm. 413
Colorado Bldg.
Mon. thru Fri.
8:30 A.M.—3:30 P.M.

An equal opportunity employer

BAKER or helper ..... $55 to $80
BARTENDER $75
SAUCE COOK & COOKS ..... $90-$110
COUNTER GRILL ..... $55 up
DISHWASHERS ..... $40-$50
NO REGISTRATION FEE
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Learn FHA, VA laws, savings and loan operations, banking procedure with firm recognized a leader in the field. Arrange financing for builders, advise on speculative real estate, etc. Will train a bright college man. Benefits include life ins., family educ. plan, pd. vac. with bonus profit sharing. Start to $650/mo. earn $15,000. Employers Service, Inc., 1343 "H" St. NW., EX 3-7977.

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BARBERS (2)—Master, work in Md. modern shop. Call LI 3-4085, 9 a.m. to 12 noon, except Tues. and Thurs., 9 p.m.-11 p.m. eves.

BARTENDER — Experienced. Full time. Salary open. Apply Marty Laffal's Steak House, 1801 H st. nw.

BOILER INSPECTOR—With National Board Commission for Washington area. Will also consider trainee with minimum of 5 years' experience in steam boiler maintenance or operation. Send resume to M. H. Murray, Lumbermen's Mutual Casualty Company, 908 North Thompson st., Richmond, Va.

BOOKKEEPING CLERK

Exper. only, 5-day week, all benefits, start at once. Call Mr. Nasoff 483-9051.

BOOKKEEPER

Payroll; accts. payable, receivable. Some exper. Degree not nec. $85. STUART-DONATHAN PERS., 1101 Vermont ave. nw., ME 8-3551.

BOOKKEEPER—Full charge for well-established country club. Exper. double entry. Many club benefits as well as outstanding salary. Call Mrs. Randolph for details.
OLD DOMINION EMPL.
2420 Wilson Blvd., Arl., JA 2-3100

HELP, MEN 24

BOOKKEEPER

Young man to assist office manager. Must be willing to handle any office duties, good pay and working cond. Automotive exper. helpful. Call 273-7500.

BOOKKEEPER—$110
Secure local company needs man with bookkeeping background to head department. Permanent position. Salary of $120 plus all fringe benefits. Call Miss Scott, Employers Service, 1343 "H" st. nw., EX 3-7977.

BRICKLAYERS SKILLED, $5 PER HR.

Also need experienced apprentices to work in suburban Washington area. Call 622-3966; 772-6533; 588-8403; 585-7811

BRICKLAYER FOREMAN — With knowledge of all types of brick construction. Write Wash. Post Box No. M 7017.

BRICK LAYERS & LABORERS—Commercial & residential exper., perm., scale wage. Report to 325 Marcy ave., Glassmanor, Md., Mon. morn. or call 449-4376 or 297-6777 Sun.

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Metropolitan Washington's largest paint store chain.

4 young men 25 to 32 to train for positions of manager in Suburban Maryland and Virginia.

Full salary and bonus plan during training period.

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College deg. business bkgd. in bkkg. Age 28-35.
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GUARANTY EMP. Open to 7:30 p.m.

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CAR WASH MEN (10)—Apply immediately. K ST. CAR WASH, 436 K st. nw.

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CARPENTERS—Framing and trim work; year-around work; good wages. Call 299-6490.

CARPENTERS

Experienced only; report to job, 713 Lamont st. nw.

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CARPENTERS—Steady work, new houses in Sil. Spg. Report to job; out Georgia ave. to Randolph rd., rt. on Springtree dr., rt. to Springlock rd., left to job.

CARPENTER

Industrial organization requires experienced leadman on construction work. Permanent position with company benefits. Reply should outline experience and minimum hourly rate expected. Write Wash. Post Box No. M 6434.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

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HELP, MEN 24

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CARPENTER — Foreman familiar w/high rise apt. Ref. req. Top pay. See Mr. Abbott at Trailer, 1 Washington Cir. 23d & L st. nw.

CARPENTERS—Trim, several needed at 5550 Columbia Pike, Arlington. See Mr. Crowe.

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For contract installation of rec. rooms and porches. Year 'round work for men with equipment, local references and insurance. Call Mr. Samuel, 399-5000.

CARPENTERS — Experienced with universal forms and shoring. Government project. Phone 474-1303, Monday morning.

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For front office. Must be familiar with NCR 2000 posting machine or have some bookkeeping. Apply personnel office, Ambassador Hotel, 1401 K st. nw.

CHAUFFEUR to drive for executive of large organization. Perm. position, good driving record, high school grad. Must know area. Should be able to furnish local refs. Vacation and other benefits. Salary based on experience. Call 427-7606, Miss Opal, for interview.

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CHAUFFEUR

Between ages 35-45

Part time driving job with other duties. Must be able to furnish excellent character references. A very good job for the right man.

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JELLEFF'S

F ST. STORE

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Please see our ad under FEMALE HELP WANTED

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HELP, MEN 24

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An excellent position is available for a young man with 3 years laboratory experience in physical or electro-chemistry. Some experience in either electro-plating, electro forming or thermal radiation measurements would be desriable. Will assist in general experiments and tests with one of the area's leading R & D firms.

Excellent employee benefits are offered including full tuition reimbursement.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION
Call KI 8-7221

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For land development supervision, prefer man with engineering and field experience in Subdivision Development, to age 35. Salary com. with exper.

EDMUND J. BENNETT ASSOC.
656-5588

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23-29, graduates or 2 yrs. college minimum. Inside position with large expanding Co., military service complete. $4500. Call Mr. Bond, DI 7-9833.

CLAIM CLERKS

$270 to $290 PER MO.

Good with figures and an eye for detail; job with large, expanding insurance co.; excellent co. benefits. Call Mr. Stephens, DI 7-9833.

CLEANING SUPPLIES—Top rank national concern has opening for young married man, h.s. grad., age 23-36. $125 wk. guar. comm. to start. For appt., Mr. Benson, days 356-8394; eves. 262-8635.

CLEANING SUPPLIES — Sales & service. $130 guar. comm. during training. Car nec. Age limit 24-40. EL 6-8394 days, JE 4-5527 7-8 p.m. Mr. Goldberg.

HELP, MEN 24

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PhD.—Pharmacologist; with no experience to $10,000; experienced, to $15,000

MS-PhD. — Physical chemistry, background including gas chromatographic techniques ..... to $15,000

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BS-MS — Experienced in research on plastics, adhesives, and polymers ..... to $8500

BS-MS—Experienced in the manufacture of industrial and automotive finishes; petrochemicals. Salary open

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BS Preferred—Laboratory experience in food analysis and biochemical techniques, will supervise, to $8500

BS—Food technology. Experienced in food handling techniques, production and storage methods, to $11,000

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Degree and 1-10 years experience in sales of: Instrumentation, gas chromatography, aerosoles, and industrial chemicals ... Salaries open

Other position with local and national firms are available in the fields of: organic, inorganic, bio- and physical chemistry.

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Experienced in lab procedures for textile research. Fee paid. FEMALE ..... to $5500

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Are you ready to settle down, learn a business, and look toward the future? That's exactly the type of man this old reliable company is looking for—a sincere fellow willing to concentrate while in the office and who can type and learn the business from the ground floor up. Terrific future if you can work each day and be punctual. ($7000 future.) DAY PERSONNEL, 1343 H St. NW., DI 7-6885, Suite 508.

HELP, MEN 24

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Dispatcher for local service co. Ideal for retired military man. Start $350, fee paid. STUART-DONATHAN PERS., 1101 Vermont ave. nw., AE 8-3551.

CLERK LIQUOR STORE — Reliable man to work full time. Inquire 303 H st. ne.

CLERK—30 to 50 yrs. w/previous clerical exp. in either office or parts department; excel. company benefits. Apply Yellow Cab, 318 Eye st. ne.

CLERK—$325
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Excellent company needs bright H. S. grad. with typing. Office manager future. Start by keeping track of supplies and equipment and dealing with salesmen. Advance from this spot. PERSONNEL AGENCY, 626 Woodward Bldg., 15th & H sts. ST 3-7123.

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COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS — S.I.E. information retrieval for the scientific community, needs programmers with experience on medium size tape systems, with emphasis on file maintenance and report generation. B.S. or B.A. with 1 or more years of experience preferred. An equal opportunity employer. Call: Mr. M. S. Morris, Science Information Exchange, Washington, D.C., 381-5735.

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Unusual opening for young college man to break into fastest growing field today. Experience in computers nec. Call on gov't and commercial acc'ts. Firm is advertised nationally, one of the fastest growing in this country. Start $6500 plus commission in a field where average yearly income is $20,000. Call Miss Karen, 1343 "H" st. nw., Engineering and Scientific Bureau, EX 3-1488.

HELP, MEN 24

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One year experience IBM 1401 or 1410 for business application and information retrieval establishment. Attractive salary and benefits. Apply Personnel, DOCUMENTATION, INC., 4833 Rugby ave., Bethesda. OL 6-9500.
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SYSTEMAT EMPL.
1107 Spring St., Sil. Spg. JU 7-4200

HELP, MEN 24

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PROGRAMMERS ANALYSTS MATHEMATICIANS

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One to four years programming such problems as information retrieval, file maintenance, tape undating, statistical, etc. Salaries range from $8,400 to $14,300.

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One to five years programming or analysis of real-time or scientific problems-experience on such machines as 1410, 7040, 7090, 1604, 490, or 1107 or similar type interrupt or clock machines would be helpful. Salaries range from $9,600 to $12,000.

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$18,000. You will perform pre and post sale technical support and software assistance. Must have five to ten years experience in EDP. You will work with the following:
—COMMAND INTELLIGENCE
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Our client will consider ex-military if you have heavy computer experience. This position spells prestige, security, and opportunity. Fee Paid - Call Sunday. ME 8-4282.

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$13,000. To qualify for this one you must have minimum of 3 years programming experience most of which has been on 1410. Programming experience must have been in the following areas:
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COMMAND & CONTROL
COMMUNICATION
Should have top secret clearance. Fee Paid - Call Sunday. Me 8-4282.

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$12,000. Must have heavy math. and minimum one year on 1107 plus additional year on any large scale scientific computer. Fee Paid Call Sunday. ME- 8-4282.

7080 PROGRAMMERS

$12,000. This job requires a degree and knowledge of 7080 programming, and experience with Autocoder. This is business application. Fee Paid - Call Sunday. ME 8-4282.

OPEN SUNDAY
11 A.M. 'TIL 2 P.M.
DATA PROCESSING
ME 8-4282
839 17th St., N.W. 200 Hill Bldg.
(email)

HELP, MEN **24**

COMPUTER
ANALYSTS
PROGRAMMERS
& OPERATORS

Degree not required, and just 1 year min. exper. Some college preferred. Machine exper. should include—1400 series, or 7000 series IBM.
TO $10 K, FEE PAID

PROGRAMMERS:
UNIVAC 1107, 1105, 1103, or 1103A programmers. A new tracking facility is being staffed; systems must be developed and programs designed. There are five openings, one VERY senior. These positions are of the very few we advertise as "salary open."

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ACF Electronics
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An Equal Opportunity Employer

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ALL FEES PAID BY EMPLOYER
Call Sunday Between 1-5
SYSTEMAT—JU 7-4200
Empl. 1107 Spring St. Silver Spring

HELP, MEN **24**

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CONSTRUCTION SUPERINTENDENT

Builder of quality homes in Bethesda, requires an experienced man to coordinate trades and run job building 30 to 50 homes per year. Permanent year round position. Must be thoroughly experienced. Send complete resume showing age, experience, references and salary requirements to Wash. Post Box No. M 7086.

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CONSTRUCTION

Finaling superintendent for volume builder of 1-family homes in Northern Va. Must have proven record of success in scheduling, coordinating and supervising work of all finishing trades. Heavy punch listing experience a must. Send resume and salary desired to Wash. Post Box No. M 7020.

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CONSTRUCTION SUPERINTENDENT

Capable of handling large projects, both government and commercial. VICTOR R. BEAUCHAMP ASSOCIATES, INC. TU 2-2400.

Construction Superintendent
To run garden project fr. start to finish. Must be exp. Excl. pos. w/year-round work. Call Mr. Leon, TA 9-0866 eves. 652-0515.

CONSTRUCTION

Customer service representative for large, well established builder of residential communities in Northern Va. This is a white collar job requiring good appearance, utmost diplomacy and a thorough knowledge of construction. Send resume and salary desired to Wash. Post Box No. M 7021.

CONSTRUCTION ESTIMATOR & PROJECT MANAGER — For lge. company engaged in development and construction in No. Va. Future unlimited for right man. Exper. in large apt. and housing projects desired. Must be able to completely take off and price jobs, and handle sub-contractors. Reply with resume to Wash. Post Box No. M 7046.

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Exper. in either (1) High-rise bldg. constr. (2) sewer constr. (3) electrical installation.

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Maintenance exper. required. Immediate need.
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COOK—Short order, 3 p.m.-11 p.m. $60 wk. starting salary. HA 2-8444.

COOK—Short order; experienced. Apply 1788 Columbia rd. nw.

COOKS ..... $65-$75
DISHWASHERS ..... $40-$50
NO REGISTRATION FEE
RESTAURANT EMPLOYMENT
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HELP, MEN 24

COOK—1st & 2d. top pay. Best restaurants. "No money needed." Quality Job. 919 N. Y. ave. nw.

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Career position available for applicant with at least 3 years' experience in preparation of cost proposals for military and aero-space projects. Degree in accounting or business desired.

Position requires individual to be fully capable of handling all facets of proposal analysis and preparation.

For Further Information Call
FE 7-7600, Ext. 556

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HELP, MEN 24

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DISHWASHERS-PORTERS
5 day week, night work (4-12:30). Good salary, complete company benefits. Good job for strong, clean cut young man. Apply Mr. Stiller, HOT SHOPPES, Washington National Airport, bet. 2-4 PM.

DISPATCHER, FUEL OIL—Bet. 30-45 yrs. w/exper. in degree day system. Must know city. Sal. open. Attrac. company benefits. Send resume in own handwriting w/refs. to P.O. Box 276, Hyattsville, Md.

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HELP, MEN 24

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ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS—$18,-000. Local and out-of-town companies looking for top notch engineers with 2 to 5 years experience with Radio Frequency systems, telemetry and instrumentation aerodynamics, thermodynamics, etc. Call Sunday. ME 8-4282.

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MECHANICAL ENGINEERS—$12,-000. Local and out-of-town positions open with leading companies in design, manufacture and assembly of electronic, electro-mechanical and optical equipment. Call Sunday—ME 8-4282.

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ELECTRONIC TECHNICIAN—$6500. This firm will train a man with H.S. and Tech. school or some experience. You will work with solid state computers. Call Sunday—ME 8-4282.

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DETAIL DRAFTSMAN—$9900. Leading company looking for draftsman with one or more years experience in electrical and/or mech. Must be familiar with mil specs and standards. Call Sunday—ME 8-4282.

Bob Gray
OPEN SUNDAY, 11 'TIL 2
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An excellent growth opportunity now open for a man experienced in machine design and layout. Experience in piping, vessels, and related equipment desirable.

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Fibers Division
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One of America's largest volume mass merchandisers has several openings for

ASSISTANT STORE MANAGERS

Experienced in operations, buying, management necessary. Salary commensurate with background. Excellent opportunity for growth, fine employee benefits.

CALL FL 4-2200 FOR APPT.
MR. JOHN CHILDS

HELP, MEN 24

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ATTRACTIVE EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

APPLY IN PERSON

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AMERICAN INSTRUMENT CO.

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For delivery and stock work in Silver Spring warehouse of women's apparel store. Retail experience preferred. CASUAL CORNER, JU 8-7020.

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Permanent position, must have Virginia license, and know D.C. area. Not mind long hours & hard work. Have good driving record. Vacation, sick leave, bonus. $55 week to start. Apply Washington Fish Exchange, 1701 Jefferson Hwy., Arl., Va.

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DRIVER

Full time. Permanent position to drive Ford Van truck and perform other duties in warehouse. Apply Monday bet. 9:30 & 10:30 a.m. at 1224 F st. nw.

Joseph R. Harris Co.

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DRIVERS—With station wagons to drive for a nursery school in Greenbelt area. No ins. problems. Call 949-2345 for details.

DRIVER — 5 day wk. 9-5. Washington area; salary open. Must have Md. Chauffeur's permit. 11319 Frederick Ave., Beltsville, Md. Apply Mon. 8:30-10 a.m.

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Exper. for pharmacy sales & stock work; 40-hr. wk. Excel. fringe benefits. Sal. according to qualifications. Equal Oppty. Employer. 965-1092.

DRY-WALL MEN—A professional type organiaztion wishes to hire exper. & reliable hangers, tapers & finishers on steady work. Write Wash. Post Box No. M 7061.

DRYWALL — Point-up men, report ready for work 7:30 a.m., 4700 block Suitland rd., Suitland, Md. See Mr. Barrett.

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HELP, MEN 24

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This is a wonderful career opportunity for a man between the ages of 25 and 30, who is a college graduate with sales aptitude. Some insurance experience helpful, but not necessary, as we have an on-the-job training program at our local and home offices.

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March 3, 1964—7:00 P.M.

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Excellent working conditions and staff member benefits.

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High School Graduate with general knowledge of black and white dark room techniques. Formal course work in photography or 2 years experience as a dark room technician.

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An Equal Opportunity Employer

Physicist
$15,000 $15,000

I need a senior physicist with experience in nuclear physics. Work involves reentry phenomenon. Call Miss Dunbar, ME 8-4282. Open Sunday 11 til 2. Data Processing Empl. Service—839 17th St. N.W. (Suite 200)

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PLUMBERS—House & apt. work, must have car and hand tools, top pay to top men. Apply 7517 Marlboro pike, Forestville, Md.

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PLUMBER—Experienced in lobing & remodeling. Reference & D.C. permit required. $3.40 per hr. with fringe benefits. Year-around job. LI 3-4884.

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PORTERS ..... $40-$50 per wk.
BUSBOYS ..... $40 plus tips
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PORTER-DRIVER for S.E. liquor store. Refs. req. Write Wash. Post Box No. M 7092.

HELP, MEN 24

PORTER, FOR SNACK BAR

Virginia Area

Air Force Technical
Application Center
Telegraph Rd. & King's Hwy.
Alexandria, Va.

SERVICE CENTER
S. Court House Rd. & 8th St.
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Apply to Above
Or Call
FE 7-8080
8 A.M. to 3 P.M.
Monday thru Friday

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$8-$14,000

Deg. plus min. 1 yr.'s exper. on lge.-scale scientific computers. Intor. storage & retrieval, command & control, real-time systems. Develop. of soft-ware packages. All fees paid by client co. GORMAN GIFFING, INC. (pers.), 819 Shoreham Bldg., 15th & H sts. nw. RE 7-4754.

HELP, MEN 24

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PB 250 OR SIMILAR TYPE COMPUTERS

We are actively seeking for one of our client companies PB 250 or similar computer programmers with two to four years experience. This position is with a new growth firm in the D.C. area and will eventually lead to project responsibility. The salary for this uniquely challenging position is open depending on ability.

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1346 Connecticut Ave. Suites 802-808
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Our clinet company is seeking DEGREED Math or Physical Science individuals who wish to enter the field of Scientific Electronic Data Processing. This is YOUR OPPORTUNITY to enter this growth field. Call us today, SUNDAY, to set up a personal evaluation interview.

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PROGRAMMER TRAINEE—College deg. nec. with some bkgnd in computer operation or schooling. To $6000 to start. Call Mr. Johnson, open evenings.
SYSTEMAT EMPL.
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OUR TWO LOCAL OFFICES HAVE A LIMITED NUMBER OF OPENINGS FOR EXPERIENCED OR INEXPERIENCED MEN

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NEW & EXCLUSIVE TYPES OF ALUMINUM FENCES FOR 1964 NECESSITATES HIRING OF ADDITIONAL REPRESENTATIVES

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MR. GRAVES, 949-7790

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HELP, MEN 24

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To lead the programming effort in our scientific computing area.

2 or 3 years experience in programming scientific applicants on digital computers. Experience on IBM 1401, 7070, 7090 or 1620. Should be familiar with Fortran. BS or MS in mathematics or statistics required. Investigate our career opportunities.

FOR INTERVIEW CALL
PERSONNEL MANAGER
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CONFIDENCE TO

ARINC
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PROGRAMMER TRAINEES $550
MATH DEGREE
Recent coll. grad. Top quarter of class. To age 30. 956 No. Monroe St., Arl. JA 5-5535 GUARANTY EMP. Open to 7:30 p.m.

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Field representative for diversified properties. Some experience desirable. Apply Cafritz, 1401 K st. nw.

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For large real estate and const. co. handling its own apt. developments, shopping ctrs., office bldgs., etc. Must be thoroughly exper. Top salary to right person. Call Sun., EM 7-3699. Mon., RE 7-6565.

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Experienced in college property and purchasing procedure preferred but not necessary. Call 543-9515, Ext. 263, Mon. thru Friday to arrange interview.

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$90 TO $100

Prefer degree in History or English. Prefer mechanically or electrically inclined for writing in news magazine. Do your own stories. Some typing. PERSONNEL AGENCY, 626 Woodward Bldg., 15th & H sts. ST 3-7123.

RADIO DISPATCHER—High school graduate—Age 21-35. Shift work. To receive & dispatch information in connection with maintenance & construction work. Vacation, sick leave & retirement benefits. Apply Personnel Office, Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission, 4017 Hamilton st., Hyattsville, Md.

HELP, MEN 24

PUBLICATIONS

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Tech. or Art School and minimum of 2 years' experience in layout of function block diagrams, elec. / mech. schematics and perspective/isometric illustrations. Retouch photos for half tones, trace and ink on linens. knowledge of air brush required.

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Qualified applicants are requested to contact:

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REAL ESTATE SALESMEN OR WOMEN—Experience preferred but will train those with potential. Full time only. Member of Montgomery County Board of Realtors and Multiple Listing. Large Montgomery Co. office offering the best of facilities. Call Frank Geraci, JU 9-4134. JAMES C. CONLEY & CO.

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Honest representatives with dignity and integrity. Virginia license to work in prestige McLean office. Join us in time for spring market and cash in on our decade of successful training program.
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HELP, MEN 24

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REAL ESTATE SALES MANAGER—For well-known builder of contemporary homes. Dynamic, creative man to take complete charge of our merchandising department. We need a real go-getter with imagination and perseverance immediately. Reply to Wash. Post Box No. M 7047.

REAL ESTATE OFFICE has need for a man to assist in renting space in new office bldg. in downtown prime location; excel. opportunity for right man. Our employes know of this ad. Write Wash. Post Box No. M 7093.

REAL EST. SALESMEN—Full time. 2 needed. Call Mr. Biggs.
LANGLEY HE 9-4600

REAL ESTATE SALES PEOPLE—Men or women for our new branch office. Exper. desired, but not necessary. Training provided. Expanding firm. Member of PGREB and MLS. Outstanding oppor.
ANDY MOORE, Realtor
RE 6-8060 CH 8-3434

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Expanding chain of restaurants has openings for capable, experienced men. Prefer men between 25 and 35 years of age with some college background. Classroom and On-the-job training program in our company's policies, procedures and management techniques. If you are looking for an interesting and secure future and can qualify for our high standards of management, we are the company for you. Send complete resume with letter of application to:

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Waiters, cooks, pantry help, busboys, bartenders, dishwashers, bakers, butcher, fish butcher. Only experienced apply between 2-5 p.m.

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1411 PENNSYLVANIA AVE. NW.
NO PHONE CALLS

HELP, MEN 24

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Full time. Salary plus commission. Benefits include paid vacations, holidays, profit sharing. Apply to Western Auto, 1121 University Blvd., Langley Park, Md. 439-4887.

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ROOM CLERK—Experienced for one of Washington's finest hotels. Contact Mr. Persick, The Madison Hotel, 15th & M Sts, NW.

ROOM CLERK—Exp. necessary, 25-45 yrs. EX 3-7670, Mr. Ash.

ROUTEMAN — Estab. customers, local. Age 23-45, h.s. grad. $130 guar. comm. to start. $10,000 plus potential. Mr. Trimer, KE 8-6353.

ROUTE SALESMAN—Hyatts. area. Over 21 yrs., high school grad., married, clean driving record, bondable. Salary $96. Earnings when assigned a route over $140. Union shop, free insurance and pension.
Apply 10-4 only
WONDER BAKERY
2301 Georgia Ave. NW. NO 7-1770
An Equal Opportunity Employer

ROUTE SALESMAN—For established laundry & dry cleaning route. Top sal., hosp., paid vac., sick leave, Ycarly bonus. Age between 25 & 50. See Mr. Martz, 4223 No. Fairfax dr., Arlington, Va.

ROUTEMAN for estab. industrial laundry route. Prefer man with previous exp. Non drinker, bondable. 949-7875.

ROUTEMAN—Full time, age 21-50, with car; $112.50 guar. comm. to start. Calling on regular customers for the Fuller Brush Co. Call 6 to 8 p.m., Mr. Artie Shaw, 671-4130.

ROUTE SALESMEN

Guar. salary plus comm. on established routes. Opportunity for advancement. Hospitalization, life insurance, retirement plan, vacation with pay, continuous employment—no layoffs. Paid training period. Apply HOLMES BAKERY, 2210 9th st. nw, bet 9 a.m.-12 noon.

ROUTE DRIVER—For Va. firm. No sales. Good chance for man 21-35. Va. license neces. $75 wk. POTOMAC EMPL., 44 Leesburg Pike, 7 Corners, JE. 2-7272.

ROUTE SALESMEN
Laundry—Dry Cleaning

Established routes open for men who are willing to work. Knowledge of College Pk.-Greenbelt area helpful. Age 25 through 45. Experience not necessary. Earn while you learn. Guaranteed salary, free insurance, vacation with pay and other employee benefits.

ELITE LAUNDRY
2119 14TH ST. NW.

SALES SALES

INDUSTRIAL SALES

Two local positions in industrial sales are available immediately for aggressive, mature and experienced salesmen to age 40. Product background is immaterial. These are growth positions for men who wish to "get in on the ground floor" of a major expansion program. Position is salaried with range basically in the $7500 bracket, but can go higher depending upon experience.

O'NEILL
ASSOCIATES, INC.
(A Licensed Agency)
7800 Wis. Ave., Bethesda, Md.
OL 6-7044

HELP, MEN 24

SALES POSITION

We have an opening in our Arlington - Alexandria - Falls Church district for the experienced salesman who has been looking for a sales position with all sales made from direct mail leads. No canvassing is necessary as we pay you according to your ability to sell from leads. Life-time renewals and brief training will give you the security you are looking for. For appt. see Mr. Barrett, Rm. 6, 3134 Columbia pike, Arlington, Va., 9:30-11, Mon. through Fri., or call 525-0355.

SALES

Tom McCall
(CONSULTANTS — AGENCY LICENSED)

SALES TRAINEES .$5-$7K+
SALES ENGRS. . . .$7-$12K+
SALESMEN . . . . .$6-$12K+
SALES MANAGERS $8-$15K+

We have immediate openings for sales persons qualified to sell and market the following type products:

ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS
ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS
PUMPS—COMPRESSORS
DIESEL ENGINES—MOTORS
ELECTRIC MOTORS
CORREGATED CARTONS
FOLDING CARTONS
CONVEYING SYSTEMS
HOSPITAL SUPPLIES & EQUIP.
DRUGS—PHARMACEUTICALS
PAINTS
PLASTICS
CHEMICALS
ADVERTISING SPACE
INSTITUTIONAL FOOD
HARDWARE
MATERIAL HANDLING
BUSINESS SYSTEMS
FURNITURE
INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS
METALS
STEEL
BUILDING SUPPLIES
PETROLEUM
ELECTRICAL SUPPLIES
TRUCK TRANSPORTATION
INDUSTRIAL ITEMS

LET'S TALK!

PHONE, WRITE OR COME IN
YOUR INQUIRY CONFIDENTIAL

NO RESUME REQUIRED
Tom McCall & Assoc.
OF BALTIMORE
ONE CHARLES CENTER
Direct D.C. Line—No Toll Charge
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Also in:
Chicago, Los Angeles, Phila., Houston, Minneapolis, San Fran., Cleve.

SALES

PHARMACEUTICAL

Leading national co. Deg. in Chem. or Bio. Good sales aptitude. Start $6-$7200, plus car expen., etc. Fee paid. STUART-DONATHAN PERS., 1101 Vermont ave. nw., ME 8-3551.

HELP, MEN 24

SALES TRAINEES

18-30
TO ASSIST MANAGER in related fields of promotional advertising and sales for the Richards Co. located in the 1st Natl. Bank Bldg., G st. nw. Complete company benefits. Company-paid training program. Men applying must be neat in appearance and ready to start immediately. For appt. call Mr. Price, RE 7-0970, 9-2 p.m. Starting salary per mo.
$525

SALES

CAREER SALES

Permanent future for responsible executive or sales type individual accustomed to active contact with public. Initial salary $500 plus commissions and pension plan. For permanent resident, age 24 to 40. 2-year training program locally. Position offers stable career with substantial income and managerial opportunity. Reply Wash. Post Box No. M 7048.

SALES TRAINEE

Complete training program by top name food mfr. will prepare you to call on retail accounts. Metro area. Prefer h.s.g. with military complete. Start sal. to $365, plus exp. MR. FOLTZ
SNELLING PERSONNEL
605 14th St. NW. ST 3-6888

SALES SUPERVISOR — Progressive co. offers mgmt. opporty. to man under 36 with insur. or related exper. Base sal., comm. and override. Min. $8000 1st yr. EX 3-6500. Aub Personnel, Room 626 Woodward Bldg., 15th & H nw.

SALES SUBURBAN MD. OFFICE
NO TRAVEL—$9000 MINIMUM

An unusual prestige opportunity is offered to an outstanding man, over 25, who is seeking a lifetime sales career; immediate and liberal salary plus unlimited commissions and generous group insurance and pension benefits. Opportunity to associate with a national organization. Definite opportunities for promotion and management responsibilities as soon as warranted. The man selected must be ambitious, sales-minded and of high native intelligence. Selection will be competitive based on aptitude tests plus personal interviews. Call Sunday, 10 a.m.-3 p.m., 622-3047 or Mon.-Fri., 10 a.m.-5 p.m., JU 8-2445.

SALES TRAINEES

Metropolitan Washington's largest paint store chain.

4 young men, 25 to 32, to train for positions of manager in Suburban Maryland and Virginia.

Full salary and bonus plan during training period.

A. F. WINTERBLE
NO 7-5757

HELP, MEN 24

SALES
PROFESSIONAL SERVICE REPRESENTATIVE

To call on top surgeons, operating room personnel and surgical dealers for a national manufacturer of accepted surgical specialty products. Must be willing to travel. Medical detailing background required. Salary, expenses and incentive. Send resume to

AEROPLAST CORP.
420 Dellrose Ave.
Dayton 3, Ohio

SALES AND STOCK CLERKS
Full-time positions. Work in world's largest toy store. Permanent positions, many fringe benefits, lots of overtime. Apply in person only.
CHILDREN'S SUPERMARKET
2277 University Blvd. E.
Adelphi, Md.

SALES—Part time only. Increase your income by working a couple hours 2 or 3 evenings or on Sats. Neat appearance & willingness to succeed only requirements necessary. For complete information & details call 387-3363.

SALES TRAINEE—18 to 30, with car. Salary open, commission and bonus. JE 2-8811.

SALES PHARMACEUTICALS

Quality, prestige firm offer a salary to $6000 plus car, expen. and ben. to a man with min. 2 years college and science background. This is a position of respect and admiration, with growth advancement. MR. FOLTZ.
SNELLING PERSONNEL
605 14th St. NW. ST 3-6888

SALES REP. — Amateur photographer, represent photo equip. mfr. Sales to dealers. Under 30, $6000 sal. plus. EX 3-6500. Aub Personnel, Room 626 Woodward Bldg., 15th & H nw.

SALES
AN OPPORTUNITY, IN SELLING

We are a well-established company supplying an internationally known service to financial institutions through representatives operating in exclusive territories. Our men think for themselves, are personable, able to manage their own affairs and to work with little supervision. They travel a lot during the week within their territories and are good family men. Territory includes D.C., Maryland and Northern Virginia.

We seek a man who is willing to work hard for good income. This is an unusual opportunity and we'd like to find the Right Man for it.

If you think you fit this picture, write in detail and in confidence to:

L. H. WATTS
P.O. BOX 230
TICONDEROGA, NEW YORK

SALES REPRESENTATIVES—25 to 40 yrs. Aggressive self-motivating individual for a progressive trucking firm. Direct sales experience helpful. Opportunity for advancement. Apply Shayne Bros., 1601 W st. ne. Ask for Mr. Kinney.

HELP, MEN 24

SALES CAREER

Would you like to be a member of an elite sales team? We are devoting every effort to developing The Successful Sales Force in our industry. To achieve this objective, we willingly invest heavily in time, thorough executive training, and substantial financing for those who meet our rigorous qualifications.
If you are a highly-motivated man who has served in a management capacity in either sales or administration, or owned your own business, you should write Wash. Post Box No. M 7109.

SALE MANAGEMENT TRAINEE $6000
Old line firm dealing with a tangible needs a man with two years college and/or retail sales experience. You will be trained and geared for sales management. National advertising on radio and TV plus established trade, $6000 salary plus commission. Car furnished, cash bonus, profit sharing, paid hosp. and med. Rapid advancement to $10,000. Employers Service, 1343 "H" St. NW., EX 3-7977; 8616 Georgia Ave., JU 8-3144.

SALES REP.

National food producer prefers man with some sales exper. to handle full line of grocery products. Salary starts to $6000 plus air-cond. car, expen., etc. FEE PAID. MR. FOLTZ.
SNELLING PERSONNEL
605 14th St. NW. ST 3-6888

SALES TRAINEE
NO EXPERIENCE
$6150 PLUS NEW CAR

You can step into management within 2 years if you work in AAA company. They manufacture TV advertised line of consumer goods. You will call on quality houses on wholesale level. Salary plus average bonus of $1200 per year. Interviews in our office. SALES MANAGEMENT BUREAU, Mr. Bourke, 1343 H St. NW., DI 7-6885.

SALES—Paint exp.; $8000 plus bonus. Sales Management Bureau, 1343 H St. NW., DI 7-6885.

SALES—Paper exp. $7500 plus bonus. Sales Management Bureau, 1343 H St. NW., DI 7-6885.

SALES ENGINEERING

BSEE or PSME with 2 years industrial sales exper. for jr. sales. To $8600 salary. FEE PAID.

BSEE or BSME with 2 years inper. in communication or power, equipment controls or components. Sr. level. To $12,000 salary.

BSEE, BSME exper. in sales or engrng. in complex components or systems. $14,000. Sal FEE PAID.

BSME with sales exper. in pipes, valves or allied lines. To $10,000 salary. FEE PAID plan.

CHEM. ENGR. — or CHEMIST — Exper. in water treatment or chemical recovery system. Salary to $10,000. FEE PAID.

CIVIL ENGR.—Deg. or equivalent exper. in knowledge of building materials or construction sales. Salary to $9600.

ALL HAVE BENEFITS, COMMISSIONS, BONUS, OR BOTH.
SNELLING PERSONNEL
MR. SMITH ST 3-6888
605 14th t. NW.

HELP, MEN 24

SALESMEN — Plenty of pre-sold leads. Average sale net $250 comm. Monday, 12 noon-7 p.m. 9437 Georgia ave., S.S. JU 7-7786.

SALESMAN—Hammond organs and pianos. 8%-10% commission. Draw. Active floor traffic and leads. PIANOS INC., Ari., 524-9440.

SALESMAN — For men's clothing store, experienced preferred; permanent position. Apply Webster Clothes, Wheaton Plaza Shopping Center, Wheaton, Md.

SALESMAN

$6500 PER YEAR SALARY, PLUS COMMISSION, EXPENSES AND COMPANY CAR. For experienced salesman to sell detergents and specialty chemicals locally, to commercial and institutional classes of trade. National manufacturer offering all fringe benefits with good opportunity for advancement. Reply by resume to Wash. Post Box No. M 7077.

SALESMAN

We are expanding our sales force due to the introduction of a new product. Guaranteed salary, car allowance, ins., hosp., incentive bonus and other company benefits. Applicant should have sales background. INDUSTRIAL CONTROL SYSTEMS, 1421 LEE HWY., ARL., VA.

SALESMAN–INDUSTRIAL

Nationally - known manufacturer needs man with sales personality and some college. Will train on inside for 1 year with belts and strappings and then move to outside to sell to dealers. Future management, $15,000 future. Now paying $6000 plus expenses while training. SALES MANAGEMENT BUREAU, 1343 H St. NW., DI 7-6885.

SALESMAN

SOME OF OUR MEN WILL EARN $15,000-$20,000 THIS YEAR. YOU CAN, TOO!
CALL MR. BIGONY, HA 7-7176
10 a.m. to 5 p.m. daily

SALESMAN (1)—Local distributor will train one man. Age 23-30. Married. Auto. Direct sales exper. Complete training. Work by appt. only, no canvassing. All leads furnished. $7500 min. first yr. earnings, (comm. & bonus). Auto expenses, hospitalization, life insurance, etc. Call Mr. Tredwell, for interview, TU 2-5856, Monday thru Friday, 9 to 5.

SALESMAN
CAREER OPPORTUNITY

We need a high-caliber man to represent us in the D.C. area. Sales, teaching or business background helpful but not essential. Complete training program. Applicants must be between ages 25-30 with management potential and have five-figure income objective. Salary plus commission arrangement. Replies in strict confidence, must include age, education, past experience and marital status.
WASH. POST BOX NO. M 7044

SALESMAN for electronic instruments. Small expanding company. Salary plus commission. Established territory. Write Box 4766, Falls Church, Va.

SALESMAN — Career oppty. for clean cut, mechanically inclined young man. 21 or over w/neat appear. & aptitude for sales. 5 da. Car furn. Chance for advancement. Min. $368 plus expense account. POTOMAC EMPLOYMENT, 911 King st., Alex., KI 9-5055.

HELP, MEN 24

SALESMAN

N.Y. Mfr. of sensational line of plastic drapes, shower curtains, table covers, etc., seeks exp. rep. for Wash., Va., Md., Del., terr. Comm. basis. Only exp. man need apply. Would consider man carrying add'l line. Ex-Cell Plastics, 261 5th Ave., New York 16, N.Y. Att: J. S. Gould.

SALESMAN

35 yrs. or under to sell electrical supplies and equipment in metropolitan Washington, car required. Salary plus comm., expenses, paid vacation, family health program, pension plan and other benefits. Excel. oppor. for advancement on the basis of performance. Intensive training program in electrical supply sales for exper. man who has no electrical sales background. GRAYBAR ELECTRIC CO. Call Mr. Moss, 723-2281.

SALESMAN—TV & appliances, 5-day week. All benefits. Slattery Radio & TV Co., 4309 Wisc. ave., nw., 537-1483.

SALESMAN WANTED — Must be bald or balding, to represent Diplomat, the revolutionary hair piece for men. Tremendous appeal—hundreds of leads. Full or part time on a commission basis. For interview call CO 5-2024 in Washington, on Tuesday, March 3, 2:00 pm. 'til 8:30 p.m. Ask for E. Martin of the Diplomat Co.

SALESMAN—Are you selling lots more and enjoying it less? Is it hard to become enthused about the product you're selling? If you are a strong closer, and have a strong personal sales record, see us about selling pianos and organs. See Mr. Vieh, KITT MUSIC CO., 1330 G st. nw.

SALESMEN

Pharmaceutical Representative for Progressive Company with Nation-Wide Distribution

AMES COMPANY, INC.

Excellent starting salary plus commission paid on increased sales over a stabilized base. Generous expense account and auto furnished. In addition, we have the usual fringe benefits plus a pension and profit sharing plan. Here is the opportunity to build a solid future and grow with an expanding organization. We will supply adequate training to enable you to do this. A degree in pharmacy, premed., or the equivalent in some related science highly desirable. Experienced detailmen will find our proposition interesting. An Equal Opportunity Employer.

Call Mr. Myer or Mr. Lavery

AD 2-7000

Sunday, 7 to 11 P.M.; Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday, 9 'til 9 and Thursday, 9 'til 12 Noon.

HELP, MEN 24

SALESMAN

Triple "A" corp. cosmetics, drug and dept. stores, Deg. if possible. 25-35, co. car plus expenses. Yearly bonus and fringes. Interviewing Mon. Start $7200 sal.

GREEN'S PERSONNEL

738 12th st. nw. DI 7-8436

SALESMEN—Proof passers, home portraits, as many as you can handle. 587-1611, 588-0663.

SALESMEN—21-30, high sch. grad. Auto accessory store. Maryland and Virginia locations. $75 wk. to start. LO 7-8958. Calls accepted bet. 9 a.m. & 3 p.m. No calls after 3 p.m.

SALESMEN

to close real bona fide leads. Expanding major life and hosp. ins. company, needs agents qualified for promotion; exper. pref. or will train. Very high potential immediately. Mr. Weston, a.m. JA 7-7750.

SALESMEN

This telephone call may place you into a $10,000 to $15,000 yearly bracket. Tel. Mr. Harvey all wk., 10 a.m.-5 p.m., JE 2-1894.

HELP, MEN 24

SALESMEN

WASHINGTON AREA

Philadelphia-based company with long-established local office needs additional experienced men to sell automobile and home owner's insurance, on new and renewal commissions, with guaranteed monthly minimum of $425. Telephone Mr. Hayes in Baltimore, MU 5-0825, collect, to arrange interview.

SALESMEN

MEN'S FURNISHINGS
MEN'S SPORTSWEAR

Excellent commission arrangement. Opportunity for high earnings, discount on purchases, paid vacation and holidays, free pension plan and many other employee benefits. Apply personnel offices.

THE HECHT CO.

DOWNTOWN STORE
An Equal Opportunity Employer

SALESMAN

—Building Materials

—Plumbing & Heating

WARDS has immediate full time positions available in the Building Materials and Plumbing & Heating Department. Men with experience in these areas or those with good sales background in commission selling are required.

Excellent earnings arrangement plus full company benefits including group life and health insurance, retirement and savings plan, discount on purchases, paid vacations and holidays.

APPLY IN PERSON
OR CALL
949 1400
FOR APPOINTMENT

MONTGOMERY WARD

WHEATON PLAZA

HELP, MEN 24

SALESMEN — For advertising specialties. Commission. MONARCH NOVELTY CO., 1331 14th st. nw.

SALESMEN

I WANT SALESMEN! !

Not order takers, not quick buck artists. Men who will work 8 hr. day will make $200 up wkly. plus retirement, sal. to qualified men, immed. draw to others. Unless you want a perm. pos. DO NOT WASTE MY TIME! Apply 304 Carroll st. nw., 9 a.m.-noon only, Mr Overman.

SALESMAN—Full time to sell a variety of nationally advertised merchandise. Salary plus commission and many company benefits. Apply to Manager, Western Auto Store, 7 Corners Shopping Ctr., Falls Church

SALESMAN—To sell farm mach. and farm products. Some coll. pref. Call Mr. Charles Marshall, Grower's Supply, Waldorf, Md., 301—645-4531.

SALESMAN—Young man exp. in men's and boys' clothing. Call Mr. Silverman for appt., 949-4820.
EMBASSY FATHER & SON
Wheaton Plaza, Md.

SALESMEN
$300 PER MO. SAL.
PLUS COMMISSION

Progressive home building company has opening for 2 aggressive salesmen. Can average better than $250 per wk., with excellent chance for advancement. Immed. cash the same day sale is made. Must own car and be willing to work.
For interview come in person to Room 803, 1028 Conn. ave., Washington, D.C., bet. 1 and 6 p.m., Monday, March 2, 1964.

SALESMEN

Earn $200 per week & more commission. Leads furnished. Mr. Weston, 526-8023 after 10 a.m.

SALESMEN — Attn. TV & Stereo home demonstration salesmen. Average $200 wk., comm. LI 3-3902.

SALESMEN

REAL OPPORTUNITY

We are planning to open branch offices within 6 months and need 2 men to complete our staff. We have 3 exclusive hearing aid franchises and need top men to close these leads from a continuous campaign. Car essential. Must be bondable. Our men average better than $10,000 per year (comm.).

CALL MR. SEALFON
10 TO 6
JU 5-2727

SALESMEN for new building product. Call on businesses and homeowners, draw against commission. References & successful sales experience in construction field required. 525-6199 or 536-6375 after 6 p.m.

HELP, MEN 24

SALESMEN

MEN & WOMEN

EXCELLENT

OPPORTUNITY!

FULL OR
PART TIME!

There is a great opportunity open to you selling MUTUAL FUNDS and MUTUAL FUND INVESTMENT PLANS. The unusual growth and acceptance of these plans are proof that people want to invest their money in shares in America's great corporations.

Join INVESTORS PLANNING CORPORATION OF AMERICA, one of the largest and most dynamic Mutual Fund Sales organizations in America. AT NO COST TO YOU, you will be trained and guided by men who are specialists, men who know all about mutual funds.

NO EXPERIENCE

NECESSARY

COME IN MONDAY
6:45 P.M. FOR
FULL FREE DETAILS

OR CALL 524-6139

INVESTORS

PLANNING

CORPORATION

OF AMERICA

2000 NORTH 16th STREET
ARLINGTON, VA. 2D FLOOR

SALESMEN

Motorola/Dahlberg

HELP US CLOSE

THESE LIVE LEADS

Due to Company Expansion and continual sales promotions, we are in need of 3 salesmen to help us close hundreds of live leads. Highest commission paid. No canvassing. A tremendous opportunity for the right man to advance to the top with the largest hearing aid company on the East Coast. Car is necessary and your earnings should be better than $1000 per month.

CALL

MR. F. W. HEALY

10 A.M. TO 6 P.M.

DI 7-6879

HELP, MEN 24

SALESMEN

LET'S FACE IT!

IF—Your family had everything they want you would not be reading this ad.
IF—You have a car, for travel Monday through Thursday.
IF—You are between 25-48.
IF—You want to make $170-$225 weekly commission.
IF—You quality start $125 week guar. or $75 week plus comm.
IF—You want to build a lifetime income for yourself & family.
This ad is intended for you.
For Appt. Call 587-7900

SALESMEN

Auto tires, HVAC, insurance, office equip., pharmaceuticals for selected employers.
The alert salesmen check 1st with:
Management Consultants, Inc.
1760 K st., n.w. 296-4180

SALESMEN

MEN'S CLOTHING

Position open, various locations, Md. & Va. for aggressive men exper. in better clothing. Top earnings, benefits, excel. oppor. to advance. GEM Stores, 549-5033.

SALESMEN

ALL LEADS FURNISHED

INCOME WHILE LEARNING

LARGE ORGANIZATION OPENING BRANCH OFFICE — this means more opportunities in management and money for you . . . Earnings are above average per week. Call me at my home now. The number is OL 4-8456.

Salesmen—$125 Week

Salary Plus Com.

CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

of the United States

The world's largest businessmen's organization will appoint a few well qualified salesmen to call on business owners and executives in Washington and vicinity; Northern Virginia and vicinity; Western Maryland and vicinity; York, Pennsylvania and vicinity.
Five figure potenital. Base salary $125 week and commission during training period while you break in. Option of continuing same salary and commission after training OR choice of even more liberal commission and bonus contract. Full field training by area manager. No night work. Permanent career type position with generous security benefits and much better than average earnings possibilities. Experience in specialty or intangible sales helpful. Prefer men 26 to 50. Car necessary. For interview in Washington starting March 9 write giving age, address and business experience in last five years to:

MR. E. C. OBERBILLIG

United States
Chamber of Commerce

711 Third Avenue
New York 17, N. Y.

HELP, MEN **24**

SALESMAN-CARPET — EXPER. DEPT. STORES, WASHINGTON SUBURBS. EXCEL. OPPTY. FOR ADVANCEMENT. 474-8767.

SALES—Famous brand foods for broker to retail and chains. $7000 sal. Co. car, all expenses. EX 3-6500. Aub Personnel, Room 626 Woodward Bldg., 15th & H nw.

SALES REP. — Science degree, for mfr. lab., supplies to chemists and hosps. $9000 sal. Co. car. EX 3-6500. Aub Personnel, Room 626 Woodward Bldg., 15th & H nw.

SALESMAN

SHOP-AT-HOME

Experienced

Experienced outside salesman for Shop-at-Home Sales and leads furnished. Car necessary. Excellent opportunity to earn top earnings in this fast-growing department. Apply 11 a.m. to 4 p.m.

THE HECHT CO.

F St. at 7th NW.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

SALESMEN

MEN'S FURNISHINGS SHOES RUGS

Experience necessary in the above departments. Discounts on purchases, paid vacations and holidays, company-paid pension plan. Apply personnel office. Interviewing hours, Mon., Wed. & Fri., 2:30 to 4:30 p.m.

THE HECHT CO.

PARKINGTON, ARL., VA.
Glebe Rd. & Wilson Blvd.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

SALESMEN—For men's and boys' wear dept. Exp. pref. Good salary plus commission and pleas., working cond. for right man. Apply in person. Mr. Sterling.
IDA'S DEPT. STORE
5601 Georgia Ave. NW.

SALESMAN — Call on builders & contractors, Aluminum windows and allied products. Excellent opportunity for hard worker, paid vacations, other benefits. Reply Wash. Post Box No. M 7067.

SECRETARY

and Admin. Assistant to Sr. corporation officer. Min. requirements are: Coll. degree; shhd. 80 wpm.; typing 50 wpm. Age 25-39; poised, mature, common sense. Salary in $500-$800 mo. range. Call for an appointment.

STUART-DONATHAN PERS.
1101 Vermont Ave. NW. ME 8-3551

SECURITIES ANALYST
MBA—Finance—business—economic. Min. 2 yrs. exp. to $12,000
Management Consultants, Inc.
1760 K st., n.w. 296-4180

SERVICE ADVISOR (2)—Authorized VW dealer has openings for 2 service advisors. Excellent working cond., company benefits, paid vacations, salary commensurate with ability and performance. Contact Mr. Voegler, SILVER SPRING AUTO CITY, INC., 1200 E.-W. hwy., Sil. Spg., Md. JU 9-2420.

SERVICEMEN

Coll. Students—Govt. Workers
Part time, 3 eves. and Sat., in our sales dept. Car necessary. No exper. req. Call Bill Pilster, 536-6660.

HELP, MEN **24**

SERVICE STA. ATTEND.—To wash & grease cars & clean up. Four Crs. American Service, 112 University blvd., West Sil. Spg., Md.

SERVICE STATION Manager-trainee FRANK & JERRY, 7100 Wisc. ave., Bethesda, Md.

SERVICE STATION ATTENDANT—Exp. Fairfax Shell, 333 West Lee hwy., Fairfax, Va.

SERVICE SALESMAN

For national concern, 21-30, oppor., company benefits. Some mechanical aptitude necessary, should have car. Salary open. NO 7-6353.

SERVICE STATION ATTENDANT—Exper. Must have D.C. permit. Conners, Inc., 2721 Naylor rd. se.

SERVICE STATION ATTENDANT—Full time, part time. Exper. nec. Must have local refs. Apply D.C. Line Esso, 7825 Ga. ave. nw.

SERVICE STATION GAS ISLAND MGR.

For our high volume Silver Spring branch. Man must be exper., preferably in Esso products. Excellent advancement opportunity for the right man. We offer a top starting salary, comm., paid vacation, hospitalization and a profit sharing pension plan. Call Mr. Murrer for an appt. FE 3-4100.

CALL CARL, INC.

1250 24th St. NW.

SERVICE STATION — Attendants full and part time, apply 5070 River Road, Bethesda.

SHEET METAL MECHANIC—Experienced duct fabrication and installation. 667-4080.

SHEET Metal Mechanic and helper to run job in Fairfax Co., 273-2931.

SHEET METAL HELPERS—Good pay, steady work. Apply PERRIN & MARTIN, 1429 N. Quincy st., Arl., Va., 7-730 a.m. or 3-4 p.m.

SHEET METAL MECHANICS — Evening shift. Must have minimum 4 to 6 years experience in electronics sheet metal shop. Salary commensurate with experience. Company benefits. Call for appt. 347-3712. An equal opportunity employer.

SHEET METAL MECHANIC — Experienced in furnace & a.-c. work. Must be reliable and have own tools. To install electronic air cleaners, attractive salary for right man. 536-8682.

SHEET METAL MECHANICS — Experienced commerical, industrial and residential duct installation. Must have own tools and transp. ALSO 1 SHOP MECHANIC—Top pay and company benefits. Apply Emmis Sheet Metal, rear of 1126 N. Hudson st., Arl., Va.

SHIFT MANAGER — With mechanical exper. 5200 Oxon Hill rd., Oxon Hill, Md.

SHIPPING CLERK — Immediate opening for high school graduate with some previous work experience. Typing required. Must have own transportation. Call FL 4-3400, ext. 456, ATLANTIC RESEARCH CORPORATION, Shirley Hwy. and Edsall Rd., Alexandria, Va. An Equal Opportunity Employer.

SHOE SALESMEN AGE 18-30

Immediate opening for ambitious young men—high school graduates who are interested in a career in sales and merchandising with one of America's largest family shoe chain. Good opportunity for advancement. Apply in person only at the following locations:
508 Arlington blvd., Falls Ch., Va.
865 W. Lee hwy., Fairfax, Va.
633 Jefferson hwy., Woodbridge, Va.
4897 Indian Head rd., Eastover Shop. Center, Wash., D.C.
6551 Annapolis rd., Hyatts., Md.
11500 Rockville Pike, Rockvl., Md.

HELP, MEN **24**

SHOE SALESMAN — Some exper. nec. Call Sunday 10-1 or all day Monday, 544-9643, Mr. Stone.

SHOE SALESMEN

Experienced. Top paid commission. Apply De Young's, 13th & F sts. nw.

SHOE SALESMAN

MEN'S SHOE DEPT.

Permanent position for experienced shoe salesman with good sales ability. Excellent opportunity.

UNIVERSITY SHOP

1318 G ST. NW.

SHOE SALESMEN

PART TIME

Ladies' Shoe Salon opening soon in leading Dept Store seeks EXPERIENCED PART TIME SALESMEN. Good earnings.
APPLY IN PERSON
9 A.M.-9 P.M.
Monday, Tuesday & Wednesday
March 2nd, 3rd., 4th
See Mr. I. Landsman
INTERNATIONAL SHOE SALON

E. J. KORVETTE

11,800 Rockville Pike at Montrose Rd., Rockville, Md.

SILVER SMITH

With experience on repairing Sterling, Britania metal, etc. Steady work at prevailing wages for competent man. ART METAL FINISHING CO., 12 L St. SE.

SPOTTER

For synthetic dry cleaning plant. Must be experienced on silks & wool. Good salary, steady work. Lustre Cleaners, 8736 Flower ave., Silver Spring, RE 5-3344.

SPOTTER — Exp., sober, able to take resp. Good chance for advancement. apply 633 F st. nw.

STEREOPLOTTER OPERATORS

For Work in New England

REPLY TO:
MOORE SURVEY & MAPPING CORP.
29 Grafton Circle
Shrewsbury, Mass.

STOCK CLERK

Full time; permanent stock work; age 21-30; life insurance, medical insurance, paid vacation and other benefits. Apply
DART DRUG
5458 3D ST. NE.

STOCK CLERK — Marker: Clothing store. Exper'd. Start to $350. ABBEY PERSONNEL, 1338 Eye nw.

STOCK ROOM

Reliable industrious man to run stock room of busy apt. hotel. Must be bondable, 6 day, 53 hr. work week. Good starting pay, insurance, hospitalization and many other benefits. Apply in person, personnel department, HECHINGER, 5925 Ga. Ave. NW.

HELP, MEN 24

SPECIALTY SALESMEN

—Building Materials

—Furniture

—Plumbing and Heating

—Electronics

We offer long term employment with excellent earnings and exceptional fringe benefits to men who are experienced in the above fields.

Reply Wash. Post Box No. M 7068

STOCK CLERK—21 to 30; mil. completed; some work exper.; will be trained in sales; $70 wk. to start. ELLIOTT EMPLOYMENT AGCY 1319 F NW. Rm. 405 ME 8-3383

Stockroom Manager

Large local fuel oil company has an immediate opening for a stockroom manager, experience in inventory control and oil burner parts. Excellent salary. Generous company benefits. Write to Wash. Post Box No. M 7075.

STOCKROOM WORK—Part or full time. Apply Doubleday Book Shop, 1331 E st. nw, between 9:30 and 12 noon and 2 to 5 p.m.

HELP, MEN 24

STOCK MEN

FOR

RECEIVING AND SHIPPING DEPTS.

Excellent fringe benefits with good working conditions.

Apply Personnel Office

Montgomery WARD

6200 Annapolis Rd.
Landover Hills, Md.

CAPITAL PLAZA

An Equal Opportunity Employer

STORE MGR. ASST.

Retail sporting goods supvry. exper. To $7800. ARNOLD LOWE PERS., 805 15th NW., Rm. 200, ST 3-6395.

STYLIST

To work in new, modern beauty salon. Excellent earning potential, discount on purchases, paid vacations and holidays, company-paid pension plan, many other benefits. Apply personnel office.

THE HECHT CO.
F St. at 7th NW.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

HELP, MEN 24

STORE BROADCASTER

S. KLEIN

DEPARTMENT STORE, INC.

Now Interviewing For

STORE BROADCASTERS

Liberal employe benefits. Apply in persons.

S. KLEIN

Department Store, Inc.
6000 GREENBELT RD.
Beltway Plaza Regional Shopping Center
GREENBELT, MD.

An Equal Opportunity Employer

STYLIST

To work in modern suburban beauty salon. Excellent commission earnings. Reply Wash. Post Box No. M 7111.

SUPERINTENDENT

Experienced for construction of Hi-Rise Apt. Bldgs. Experience with poured concrete desired. Good starting salary. Mail resume to 1276 West 3d st., Cleveland, Ohio.

SUPERINTENDENT

Experienced for construction of Hi-Rise Apt. Bldgs. Experience with poured concrete desired. Good starting salary. Mail resume to Room 426, 1276 West 3d St., Cleveland, Ohio.

SURVEYOR—Rod man or chain man; construction layout. 474-5224.

SUPERINTENDENT

For new midtown office building. Must be qualified engineer with 3rd class license. Able to assume responsibility for the operation of the building. Good salary and fringe benefits. Call Mr. Abbott, DI 7-9080, Cafritz, 1401 Eye st. nw.

SYSTEMS ANALYST

Large national manufacturing organization has a challenging position for an experienced systems and procedures analyst. Duties will cover all areas of the company's operations. Solid accounting & management background mandatory EDP experience desirable. Starting salary $10,000-$11,000 with usual benefits. Excellent opportunity for advancement. Submit complete resume, including present salary, in confidence, to Wash. Post Box No. M 7097.

TAILOR — Exper. men's clothing. Must be good in all kinds of alterations. Assume some responsibilities. Call 949-4010 day or WH 2-3274 eves.

SYSTEMS & PROGRAMMING

New Data Processing Division in large National Merchandising Company seeks experienced personnel in systems and programming with magnetic tape computers.

These positions are newly created and offer outstanding benefits and opportunity for personal and professional advancement. Positions and starting salaries are open. Location—Columbus, Ohio.

Arrange for interview by sending resume to Wash. Post Box No. M 7107.

HELP, MEN 24

TAILOR

Steady employment. Good working conditions and excellent fringe benefits. Salary commensurate with ability and experience.

APPLY
PERSONNEL OFFICE

Montgomery WARD

6200 ANNAPOLIS RD.
LANDOVER HILLS, MD.

CAPITAL PLAZA

An Equal Opportunity Employer

TAILOR-FITTER

FULL TIME
Experienced tailor-fitter needed for our Men's Fashion Departments. Some shop work required. Discounts on purchases, paid vacations and holidays, free pension plan, health and life insurance programs and many other employe benefits. Apply personnel office.

THE HECHT CO.

SILVER SPRING STORE
PRINCE GEORGES PLAZA
An Equal Opportunity Employer

TAILOR

Men's store. Must be experienced. Steady. Phone 549-5033.

TEACHER OF GUITAR—Classical, popular, flamenco. KI 9-8543.

TEACHERS—If you are a U.S. citizen personally and professionally qualified and wish to teach in an excellent private school see us at once. Top positions available for Sept. in English, math, Spanish, French, Latin, chem. and physics. Also excellent public school vacancies in all subject fields. ADAMS TEACHERS AGCY., 605 14th st. nw.

TEACHERS — Immediate and fall vacancies.
TEACHER PLACEMENT SERVICE
956 N. Monroe st., Arl. JA. 5-5525

TEACHERS — $4500-$16,000. Balto. Teachers Agcy., 516 N. Charles st., Balto., Md. 301—MU 5-6850.

TECHNICIAN

R&D laboratory in nearby Va. needs technician with B.S. degree in biology or related field. 40-hour week, employe benefits, including profit sharing. Salary commensurate with education and experience. Write Hazleton Lab., Box 30, Falls Church, Va.
Equal Opportunity Employer

HELP, MEN 24

TECHNICIANS

CHEMICAL TECHNICIANS

Gainesville, Va.

Work involves processing of solid propellants. Some college or previous technician experience preferred. High School Graduates with courses in chemistry and physics required.

MECHANICAL TECHNICIAN

Immediate opening for man with 2 years college preferably in mechanical engineering, with a general knowledge of machine shop equipment. Duties will consist of expediting, maintaining reports, coordination of rocket tests.

For Appointment, Call
FL 4-3400, Ext. 456

Atlantic Research Corporation

Shirley Hy. at Edsall Rd.
Alexandria, Va.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

TECHNICIANS-ELECTRONIC — Familiar with testing and trouble shooting complex communications equipment and wiring components directly from schematics. Submit qualifications to CONTINENTAL ELECTRONICS, INC., 6038 28th se., Washington, D.C. 20031.

TELEPHONE SALES—Immed. income; no exper. necessary; age no barrier. Call Mr. Wootten, 864-6903, between 11 a.m.-7 p.m.

TELLER TRAINEE—Liberal N. Va. bank will train several sharp young men as tellers. Much advancement oppor. To $300.
OLD DOMINION EMPL.
2420 Wilson Blvd., Arl., JA 2-3100

TEST TECHNICIANS

Experienced in qualification testing of electronic & electromechanical parts & devices. Environmental testing background helpful.
Send Resume To:
P.O. BOX 9020
ALEXANDRIA, VA.

TILE SETTER—Ceramic and helpers, call John R. King, 474-4049.

TIRE SALESMEN (2)—For retail and wholesale; inside and out. Plenty of floor time. Our employes know of this ad. MONTGOMERY TIRE SERVICE, 359 Hungerford dr., Rockville, Md. Call 762-1114 for interview.

TIRE SERVICEMAN—Experienced. Good salary plus commission, paid vacation, hospitalization. District Home & Auto Supply, 1320 Good Hope rd. se. LU 4-7500.

HELP, MEN 24

TOW TRUCK DRIVER—D.C. permit, must know city. Commission. Washington Auto Body, 1225 W st. ne.

TRAINEE
SALES DESIRE

Expanding electronic wholesaler will train young man in all inside operations then promote to sales. $450 sal. to start. EX 3-6500. Aub Personnel, 626 Woodward Bldg., 15th & H nw.

TRAINEES

ELECTRONICS
SALES
ACCOUNTING
DRAFTING
BANKING
ADJUSTERS
MANAGEMENT
OFFICE

SALARIES OPEN

C/M
AGENCY
1000 Vermont Ave. 393-1500
Controlled Manpower Network

TRAINEE sales ..... to $6K sal.
Trainee adjuster $5300
Trainee auditor $6000
TRAINEE TECH SALES .. $6800 S
COLUMBIA EMPL. 1341 G NW.

TRAINEE, $5800
PUBLIC RELATIONS

Prestige co. offers man under 30 extensive training in product development. Lifetime job with all benefits. Fee pd. Co. car. EX 3-6500. Aub Personnel, 626 Woodward Bldg. 15th & H nw.

TREE MEN wanted, experienced only. Call 762-1434.

TRUCK MECHANICS — Qualified men to work day shift; guaranteed salary and commission basis. Apply 7125 Baltimore blvd., College Park, Md., 864-8126.

TRUCK DRIVER—(2) for B-61 Mack dump truck. Apply River rd. & Clipper Lane, Bethesda, Md. Altimont Rental Co.

TRUCK DRIVERS—2 years experience on 5-ton & up with a good safety record. Minimum age 25, must be familiar with city, have a D.C. permit & furnish police & traffic records. Apply 1601 W st. ne.

TRUCK DRIVER

Must have Md. license; under 40; good sal.; furniture co; group hosp. and life ins. Apply MARS LEASING CORP., 5221 Monroe pl., Hyattsville, Md., daily 9-4:30.

TRUCK DRIVERS
MD. CHAUFFEURS PERMIT
TRUCK HELPERS
667-6434 SCOTT 651 Fla. ave. nw.
332-3060 EMPL. 925 U st. nw.

Truckmen-Contract Operator
Act now, earn more.
BE YOUR OWN BOSS
WITH MAYFLOWER
Inexperienced or experienced Drivers
. . . No Selling Required
Trailers and Loads Supplied
Paid Training
If you are 21 or over, pass physical, own or can finance '58 Diesel or '59 gas, or later tractor, write Wash. Post Box No. M 7011.

TV OUTSIDE MAN—Fully experienced only. CL 6-3434.

TV SERVICEMAN—Exper. outside, top salary plus. Permanent. 561-2244.

TV SERVICE MAN—Outside work. Must be experienced. Pay according to experience. 474-1055.

TV SERVICEMAN
$100 up salary and commission; exper. home calls; car furnished; hours, 9-5; nice customers. Call Dowd's, Inc., 4418 Conn. ave., EM 2-7300.

HELP, MEN 24

TV MAN—Some experience, trainee or graduate TV school, LI 7-4700. Capital Hill TV Service.

TV REPAIRMAN

2 years' experienced preferred. Advancement opportunity in stereo and color TV. Excellent company benefits. Liberal car allowance and top salary. Discount on purchases. Apply Personnel Office after 9 a.m.

THE HECHT CO.

SERVICE BLDG.
1401 New York Ave. NE.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

TV SERVICEMEN

Outside with car; fully experienced only. TA 9-7992.

UPHOLSTER HLPRS.—Exp. steady work. Top pay. 1536 7th st. nw.

UPHOLSTERER—Furniture repairman. Experienced, inside, outside; full time, part time. JA 2-1755.

UPHOLSTERER—Exper. only. Alexander & Co., 3434 Rhode Island ave.

VENDING MECHANIC—Experienced in full line vending. Should know some refrigeration. 5-day wk. Many benefits. Call Coffee-time, UN 4-3246.

WAITERS

For exclusive restaurant. Please apply after 10 a.m., Wearley's, 516 North Capitol st.

WAITERS and kitchen help. No police record. Apply in person. No phone calls. WESTWOOD COUNTRY CLUB, 800 Maple Ave. East, Vienna, Va.

WATCHMAKER

Busy counter in department store located in Md. Good salary and excellent benefits. Send complete resume to: Wash. Post Box No. M 7030.

WELDER—LONG FENCE CO, 59th & Tuxedo rd., Tuxedo, Md. 301—773-1700. Interviews Monday.

WELDERS — Experienced heliarc with semi-automatic equipment. Microwave Manufacturing Corp., 9307 Fraser st., Silver Spring, Md. Call Sun. or wk. days, 588-0600.

YARD MEN
(Falls Church)

Steady year 'round work, full and part time, for reliable men able and willing to work in a busy lumber yard and building materials warehouse. Apply in person, manager, HECHINGER STORE, Lee hwy. & Hillwood ave.

PART-TIME HELP needed. Work your own hrs. Sale & office help. 18-30. Car. 524-3801, SP 2-1700.

PART TIME EVES.—$50 wk. sal. Show catalogue by appt., 15 hrs. wk. Car nec. Over 19. 587-1382.

MAN—To drive private auto. Salary plus rm. and board. 772-2898.

PART-TIME MEN—Must be able to work 10 hrs. plus per wk. Taking orders & dist. our famous prod. Our men avg. $3.50 hr. comm. take home pay. Mr. Young, 6 to 8 p.m. Fuller Brush Co. 671-4130.

HELP, MEN 24

X-RAY TECHNICIAN

Industrial

Gainesville, Va.

Immediate opportunity for man with a minimum of 2 years industrial X-ray Lab experience. High School Graduate with some technical schooling required. Work will involve radiography of rockets and their components. Must be available for shift work. Permanent position offering liberal company benefits.

For additional information call Alexandria, FL 4-3400, ext. 456.

Atlantic Research Corporation

Shirley Hy. at Edsall Rd.
Alexandria, Va.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

YOUNG MEN (4)

To assist mgr. in outside order department. Phone 783-3970 for appt. Family Publ. Serv., Barrister Bldg.

PART TIME EVES.

Mutual Funds Sales representative for Va. or Md. Comp. trng. furn. Our men average $27 comm. an eve. Call today for details. 277-2494

OUR COMPANY is now taking a limited number of young men to enter its career progression program. You learn the entire consumer finance field with guaranteed promotion and salary increases every six months. Air-conditioned offices and many company benefits. Minimum high school education required. Generous car allowance. Apply MR. HOLLIDAY, WA 7-9226.

6 NEAT MEN NEEDED W/CAR

Age 20-40
FULL TIME, 4 Men
PART TIME, 2 Men

Sales of franchised factory electrical equipment & supplies; exper. not of value, personality of great value; on-job training; starting salary $110 wkly., monthly bonus and paid vacation yearly. If you need work and money, call RE 5-1200 today for appt. bet. 9-11 a.m., 1-2:30 p.m.

YOUNG MAN—With car. Good pay. Assist top salesman several evenings a week. Call Mr. Jones, 387-0400.

MEN 18-35
PART TIME EVES.
$200 PER MO. SAL.
6 P.M.-10 P.M. 5 EVES.

The Americana Corp., located at 17th & Penna. ave. nw, has openings for 5 H. S. grads., as assistant interviewers. For qualifying interviews phone 347-5264, 10 a.m. to 6 p.m., Mon.-Tues.

YOUNG MAN—Assist in frame shop and gallery, H.S. grad., handy, must drive. Good oppor. DU 7-7537.

MAN—For dog grooming and kennel work. Start $1.25 hr. JU 7-6099.

HELP, MEN 24

IMMED. OPENING—Full time work for ambitious married man, 22-37, to make 60 service calls daily. $125 wk. guar. comm. to start. Mr. Friedman, 356-8394 days; 587-8206, 7-8 p.m. only.

YOUNG MAN — 25-35. Must have sales experience; aggressive and dependable for retail jewelry store. Opportunity to learn retail jewelry trade. Should be handy with small tools. Permanent position with opportunity for advancement. Apply DAVID MANN JEWELERS CONCOURSE PENTAGON BUILDING. Call JA 2-7107 for appointment.

S. KLEIN
DEPARTMENT STORE, INC.

Now Interviewing

TAILORS

Experienced in fitting. Liberal employees benefits. Apply in person.

S. KLEIN

Department Store, Inc.
6000 GREENBELT RD.

Beltway Plaza Regional Shopping Center
GREENBELT, MD.

An Equal Opportunity Employer

PART TIME—Att. students & servicemen, avg. $15 per eve. salary or comm., in sales and service dept. 561-3600, 772-5876.

AMBITIOUS????

SALES TRAINEES

Earn $150 to $200 per week, every week in commission. WE FURNISH ALL LEADS AND INCOME WHILE TEACHING YOU NOW TO MAKE REAL MONEY. Any ambitious person can learn. Can you??? Phone 654-8456.

PART TIME WORK

NEEDED 4 MEN, AGES 28 TO 45 WITH LATE MODEL CARS, EVENINGS. To do public relations work from 6 to 10 P.M., Mon. through Fri. NO SELLING, NO SELLING AT ALL. Salary plus bonus, plus gas. Call Mr. Courtney at SO 5-8180, 9 A.M. to 9 P.M. week days.

MAKE EXTRA MONEY selling an exclusive physical fitness exerciser for $2.98. Profit 100%. Write Box 72, New York 10, N.Y.

PART TIME—Distributor, car, neat appearance, no canv., soliciting. Salary $2.50 hour. RE 7-6600.

TRAVEL—Transportation. 5 days. Good typist. Knowledge of figures. Light bookkeeping. Handle public and phones. Excellent opportunity for advancement. To $90 to start. Immediate. MODERATE FEES. NO CASH DOWN, COME IN AND TALK IT OVER. OUT OF TOWNERS WELCOME. V WOOD PERSONNEL, 303 Southern Bldg., 805 15th st., nw, at H. DI 7-5752.

HELP, MEN 24

OPPORTUNITY

KNOCKS FOR YOU

A top position of great responsibility for a young man to learn a very interesting and exciting career in a DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC RELATIONS meeting the public, handling complaints, and assisting some of Washington's biggest business men when they come to our office. Must be able to sell yourself and have absolute control of all faculties necessary for good public image when representing this company. Unusual pay plan. Two other men in this department last year earned in excess of $10,000 each. Salary and bonuses and other opportunities not often found in this type of position. You must be between the ages of 25 and 37 and get self satisfaction in serving others at a time of great need. High school education necessary, some college would be helpful. A good continuity in employment record necessary. Absolutely only 1 man will be accepted for this position. However, there are other positions available should you not qualify for this one. Call Mr. Patrick at 864-2400 MONDAY or TUESDAY 5:30 to 7:30 P.M. ONLY.

Immediate Openings

NO REGISTRATION FEE

COUNTER MEN $60
DISHWASHERS $45
HOUSEMAN (tourist home) ... $55
PORTERS ..... top salary
SHORT ORDER COOK .. top sal.
STOCK CLK. ..... top sal., exper.
MANY OTHER OPENINGS AVAIL.

Lincoln Employment

904 12th st. nw.

LARGE national manufacturer of specialized cleaning compounds is seeking a representative for its expanding restaurant and institutional division in the Washington area. Dishwashing machine experience helpful. Salary, commission, company car and other fringe benefits. Our men know of this ad. Send resume to Wash. Post Box No. M 6946.

VIRGINIA STATE INSPECTOR

Man qualified for state inspection; guar. salary and many company benefits. Apply Charles Moffett, service mgr., FALLS CHURCH GARAGE, INC., Lee hwy. and Hillwood ave., Falls Church, Va.

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HELP, MEN 24

$10,000-$50,000 EXECUTIVES

New Jet-Age system that speeds your profile to employers within 72 hours, assures follow-up within 48 hours.

World Executives announce Operation Daybreak.

Here's the first major break-through in executive marketing in decades—and only World Executives has it.

Western Union TELEX flashes a WORLD TELEGRAM PROFILE of you to 60 potential employers within 72 hours—10 times faster than now. 48 hours later, there's an automatic follow-up via our WIDE AREA TELEPHONE SYSTEM. Result? You're in the market place a month earlier . . . can be exposed before others begin processing you!

All in addition to our unique INSTA-SELECT system which thru MICRO CARD LISTING matches you with existing openings. Send your resume today to

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Regional Director
WORLD
EXECUTIVES, INC.
World Executives, Inc.
1629 "K" St., N.W.
Washington 6, D. C.
296-5340

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MIAMI - MINNEAPOLIS
NEW YORK CITY - PHILADELPHIA
PITTSBURGH - SAN FRANCISCO
SEATTLE - ST. LOUIS

OTHER OFFICES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD

MUSIC TIME — Has openings for 3 salesmen in their Virginia and Maryland stores. Experience pref. but willingness to learn may be acceptable. Good opportunity for the right men. Call Mrs. Stroud, 526-2616 for appointment.

YOUNG MAN — With journalism training, as general assistant to executive director of several professional associations, particularly in publications area. Business administration training desirable, but not necessary. Outstanding opportunity for growth and advancement. Write fully Wash. Post Box No. M 7060.

HELP, MEN 24

CAREER SALES OPPORTUNITY

WASHINGTON, D.C. AREA

Established growth corporation in the communication field is seeking men over 23 who are interested in entering professional creative sales field. Complete supervised training program provided. Realistic compensation plan (salary plus) offers security, incentive, challenging work in an interesting field and opportunity for advancement. Prefer married men with minimum 2 years sales experience, college background or equivalent. Must have auto, no overnight travel.

For Personal Interviews
Submit Detailed Resume to
Branch Sales Mgr., R. M. Brown Jr.

TERRYPHONE CORP.

7201 Charles St., Lutherville, Md.

YOUNG MAN. High school grad. Draft exempt. Must be accurate in typing and details. Must be articulate and enunciate properly for telephone customer service for construction equipment business. 773-2900.

SEVEN MEN

NEED IMMED., to assist local direct factory dist. in sales and service. Car nec. for local travel.

SALARY $428
TO START OR
PROFIT-SHARING TO $780
CALL 549-5536

S. KLEIN

DEPARTMENT
STORE, INC.

Now
Interviewing
For

SALES & STOCK

GUARDS & PORTERS

Liberal employe benefits.
Apply in persons.

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Department Store, Inc.
6000 GREENBELT RD.

Beltway Plaza Regional
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GREENBELT, MD.

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HELP, MEN 24

BRUNSWICK CORPORATION
MARION, VIRGINIA

Brunswick Corporation, one of the nation's fastest-growing companies in the diversified field of defense, recreation, education and health has immediate position openings at the Marion, Virginia plant in the following areas:

ACCOUNTANTS

For budget analyst positions to assist in establishing and controlling factory operating budgets, by analyzing budget performance measured by actual overhead and allowable expenses. Degree required. Prefer accounting major.

ESTIMATOR, JR., SR.

One to five years' experience in estimating cost of manufacture for specific production items based on customer requirements and specifications. Interested applicants should possess ability to read blueprints and determine tooling and released operating equipment necessary to estimate costs of production. Aircraft, missile or reinforced plastics experience desired. I. E. degree preferred; however, estimating experience will be considered in lieu of formal degree.

INDUSTRIAL ENGINEER

Two to five years' industrial engineering experience for position involving time study, standards and related activities. Methods, material handling and plan layout experience helpful. Degree required.

PROJECT ENGINEERS

One to three years' experience in engineering complex projects from planning through design, specifications, material selection, cost estimating, testing, and production to delivery. Aircraft, missile or reinforced plastics experience desired. Degree preferred; however, commensurate experience will be considered in lieu of a degree.

Salaries commensurate with background and training. Liberal fringe benefits and relocation fees paid by the company. Interviews will be arranged upon receipt of resumes. Send resume in confidence to:

T. L. TROUT
SUPERVISOR OF RECRUITING
BRUNSWICK CORPORATION
MARION, VIRGINIA

An Equal Opportunity Employer

TOP RANK—National concern has opening in route sales. Married, car nec. Estab. route. $125 guar. comm. to start. Mr. Scott, 356-8394, 9-5; 587-8206, 6-8 p.m.

PART TIME—H.S. grad.; no canv.; car nec. Distr. 588-6070; 525-9457.

CAREER OPPORTUNITY—National consumer finance and loan company has an opening for a young man in our starting position as an adjuster. This is a salaried position with company car furnished for business use. All modern employee benefits are available. The man we need must be between 21 and 28 years old and have a sincere desire to progress with a fast moving organization. For further details call Mr. Sullivan, 587-8656, Mr. Westfall, JA 5-2802 or Mr. Werner, 277-7900.

HELP, MEN 24

YOUNG MAN—18 or 19 yrs. old, ambitious to learn architectural drafting profession. Call RE 7-4307.

MEN OVER 40

OPENING A BRANCH SALES OFFICE JUST FOR YOU. We give you all the leads you need to make an above average income every week all year round. We give you an income while learning our program and all we ask you to do is work at it. Will you? ? Call 654-1478.

HELP, MEN & WOMEN 25

ADDRESSOGRAPH, GRAPHOTYPE, MAILING OPERATOR—South Capitol Press, 4648 Livingston rd. se. 561-4000.

ADVERTISING COPYWRITER—Experienced, for multimillion-dollar agency. Write for famous national-regional accounts. Many prestige benefits, a place to grow. Fee neg. $9000. Call Bob Green, AD-P.R. Bureau, 1343 "H" st. nw. EX 3-1488.

ADVERTISING LAYOUT ARTIST—Lots of talent, some retail experience. Many benefits. 20-40% discounts. Will train. Start $80-$100. Call Bob Green, AD-P.R. Bureau, 1343 "H" st. nw. EX 3-1488.

ADVERTISING - P.R. EXECUTIVE SECRETARY for publisher of national magazine. 21-35, mature, some editorial know-how. $5200-$5700. Call Bob Green, AD-P.R. Bureau, 1343 "H" st. nw. EX 3-1488.

ADVERTISING PRODUCTION TRAINEE—Some experience, lots of intelligence; grand opportunity to break into advertising. Cash benefits plus $4160. Call Bob Green, AD-P.R. Bureau, 1343 "H" st. nw. EX 3-1488.

ADVERTISING PRODUCTION MANAGER for nat'l association. Take charge cost control, scheduling, coordinating, purchasing. Full benefits, business manager future. Fee neg. $7500. Call Bob Green, AD-P.R. Bureau, 1343 "H" st. nw. EX 3-1488.

ANIMAL CARE — Dog grooming, kennel work. $1.25 per hr. start. Will train. JU 7-6099.

HELP, MEN & WOMEN 25

ASST. DIRECT MAIL MANAGER for national publication, have flair for copy, detail, purchasing, administering. Corporate benefits, growth opportunity to $12,000. Fee neg. Start $6-$7500. Call Bob Green, AD-P.R. Bureau, 1343 "H" st. nw. EX 3-1488.

BEAUTY SHOP MAID .....$50 wk.
Hospital Maids .....$150 mo.
Nurse Aides .....$50 wk.
Cook Trainee .....$60 wk.
Drivers .....$60 wk. up
Porters (20) .....$1.25 hr.
Anacostia Emp., 336 8th SE. 547-6101
Open Today—8 A.M.-5 P.M.

BEAUTICIANS-HAIRSTYLISTS—Male and female, for Virginia shop in Culpeper. Good for right person. Must be honest and dependable. No follow, necessary; 5-day wk. For appt., call collect 703, 825-9551. Aft. 6 o'clock, 703, 825-9769 any day except Monday.

CLERK—Part time, to do posting. No experience necessary. Available 12 midnight to 8 a.m. Thurs., Fri., Sat. and Sun. Call WA 5-9300, Mr. Langsner, for appt.

COOK
Experienced

For the Tea Room in in our Langley Park Store. 5-day, 40-hour week. 20% discount on purchases and other worthwhile benefits.

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WASHINGTON'S LARGEST EMPLOYMENT AGENCY

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HELP, MEN & WOMEN 25

COUNTER HELP — Refreshment Stand. Apply eves. only, Queen's Chapel Drive In Theater, Ager Rd. and Hamilton St., W. Hyattsville, Md. See manager.

DECORATOR
(Junior)

Permanent positions available in our Interior Decorating Studio. College graduate with major in interior design or art school graduate preferred. Some previous experience helpful. Enjoy all company benefits. Apply personnel office.

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
11th & F Sts., N.W.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC RELATIONS

OPENING AS OF MAR. 1

Requires previous experience in public relations and/or newspaper work. Must be thoroughly experienced in writing.

Salary range $7510-$10,300

Submit application or apply
Mr. Walsh, JA 2-7700, ext. 15

Arlington Public Schools
1426 No. Quincy St., Arl., Va.

EXEC-SECYS.—5 days, 20-45 yrs. To $7500. College degree and exper. with moderate shhn. and typing, or personnel exper. and 2 yrs. college. Immediate. MODERATE FEES. NO CASH DOWN; COME IN AND TALK IT OVER. OUT OF TOWNERS WELCOME. V. WOOD PERSONNEL, 303 Southern Bldg., 805 15th St., N.W. at H. DI 7-5752.

IBM SUPERVISOR

Experienced on wiring and programing of EAM equipment. All replies confidential. Call 333-5419.

INTERVIEWER (for this agency)—One who can tell the truth—and who is not afraid of work. If you like to help others . . . come in and talk to me.

PEG GREENWAY AGENCY
1420 New York Ave. NW.
DI 7-1687 Rm. 719 DI 7-9467

LABORATORY TECHS.
EXP. CHEMICAL OR MEDICAL
SOME FEE PAID. SALARY OPEN
Management Consultants, Inc.
1760 K St. NW. 296-4180

LAB. TECH.

Lab under the direction of a board certified pathologist. Requires tech. well trained in general clinical lab procedures. 40-hr. wk., excel. fringe benefits. Sal. according to qualifications. Equal Oppty. Employer. 965-1092.

MANY OFFICE OPENINGS
ABBOTT PERSONNEL
1319 F NW., Rm. 803, ST 3-0100

MUSIC INSTRUCTORS — Piano, guitar, or accordion. WH 2-2206.

OFFICE CLERK

We need an alert individual experienced in PBX, typing & general office work for busy office in SE. 1 block from Navy Yard. Permanent position with profit-sharing plan, life insurance & other benefits. Good starting salary. LI 7-9221.

HELP, MEN & WOMEN 25

OFFICE MANAGER—Able to draw trial balance, & prepare financial statement. Typing essential. Call Mrs. Powell, wkdays. 9-5. 546-8171.

PROGRAMMERS & ANALYSTS—To $18,000. Fee Paid. Deg. req. MATHEMATICIANS—Salary open C-O-L-U-M-B-I-A EMPL. 1341 G NW.

REAL ESTATE AGENTS — Maryland, full time, part time, training program for those who qualify. Call 779-5250.
A. E. WRIGHT REAL ESTATE CO.

REAL ESTATE SALESMEN — We are now staffing a new office with a prime location in Annandale, Va. Exp. and inexp. applicants will be considered. Full office assistance and training program available to help you make a better than average income.
MERLE NELSON REALTY
REALTORS, MEMBERS OF MLS
Call 941-2881 or 451-3373

REAL ESTATE SALESMEN OR WOMEN. Unlimited potential; exper. preferred. Call Mr. Duley, J. A. DULEY REALTY, 297-4600.

REAL ESTATE SALESPEOPLE for Silver Spring office; exper. pref. but will train right person; appearance, personality and enthusiasm important. McIntosh Co. Realtor. JU 5-7533.

REAL ESTATE—2 ambitious salesmen for growing Arlington and Alexandria offices. High individual earnings. Personal assistance. Good location. Pleasant surroundings, daily advertising. MLS commission plus bonus and insurance. Call Grimmel, ALEXANDRIA REALTY, KE 6-6760.

REAL ESTATE SALESMEN and Women. Full or part time, unlimited earnings possible w/expanding organization. Training course starting soon. For interview call Realty Fair, AP 7-7500.

REAL ESTATE SALESMEN — Experienced agents needed for office with multiple listing; good commission split, phenonenal number of "walk-ins"—and best of all, one of the nicest bunch of salesmen you could ever hope to work with. BANNER REALTY, 524-4870.

RENTAL MANAGER
For rental houses and 185-unit apt. community, 2 miles south Alex. Position requires maturity, some apt. management experience necessary, pleasing personality and ability to handle employees and adjustments. Car essential. Apt. plus salary & commission. Call MR. LEE, SO 5-9100, weekdays 10 a.m.-5 p.m.

RESIDENT MANAGER — Couple to manage 75-unit apt. bldg., NW, Wash.; pref. couple where husband has day empl. but can help in eve. Janitor already on premises. Open minded and ability to deal with people essential. Wash. Post Box No. M 7055.

SALES AND CONSULTING
Unique business service to small and medium firms and professionals. Background in sales and bookkeeping helpful. Excellent subcontract arrangement. Full or part time. Call 347-2472 wkdays.

SALES — Locally established water conditioning firm wants part-time salespeople for softening and filtering service or outright sales homeowned installations in Arlington, Alexandria, Fairfax. Sales experience desirable but character, aptitude and general technical interest essential. Rewarding opportunity for right persons. Reply Wash. Post Box No. M 7049 for interview.

SALES AND CONSULTING
Unique business service to small & medium firms and professionals. Background in sales and bookkeeping helpful. Excellent subcontract arrangement. Full or part time. Call 347-2472 weekdays.

HELP, MEN & WOMEN 25

SHORT-ORDER COOK — For The Skillet Rest., full time, part time. Salary commensurate w/experience, all company benefits. Apply at W. T. Grant Co., 3901 Aspen Hill rd., Silver Spring, Md. Ask for Mr. Martin.

SPEEDOMAT OPERATOR — With friction feeder exper., 5-day week. Excel. benefits. Call EX 3-8430.

STENOS, mature, 50-55 yrs., 5 days. $425 per mo.—50 wpm., 80 shhnd.; $450 per mo.—60 wpm., 90 shhnd. Immediate. MODERATE FEES. NO CASH DOWN. COME IN AND TALK IT OVER. OUT OF TOWNERS WELCOME. V. WOOD PERSONNEL, 303 Southern Bldg., 805 15th St., N.W. at H. DI 7-5752.

SUPERVISOR (COLD COMPOSITION) 2nd shift. Must be exp. operator on Frieden just-o-writer. Excel. opportunity for right man or woman. Send resume to Wash. Post Box No. M 7091.

TAILOR—Part time, experience in alterations of men's clothing; presser experience preferred. Hours to suit. Apply in person. Robert Hall Clothes, 4525 Silver Hill rd., Suitland, Md.

TYPISTS—5 days, 50-55 yrs. old. 50 wpm. $415 per mo. to start. Immediate. MODERATE FEES. NO CASH DOWN. COME IN AN TALK IT OVER. OUT OF TOWNERS WELCOME. V. WOOD PERSONNEL, 303 Southern Bldg. 805 15th St., N.W. at H. DI 7-5752.

TYPISTS 5 days, good skills. $70-80 wk. to start. Immediate. MODERATE FEES. NO CASH DOWN. COME IN AND TALK IT OVER; OUT OF TOWNERS WELCOME. V. WOOD PERSONNEL, 303 Southern Bldg., 805 15th St., N.W. at H. DI 7-5752.

WRITER for national education publications dealing with contemporary public problems. Must be able to present facts clearly and simply, and to deal with controversial subjects impartially. Good salary and career opportunities for well qualified person. Offices in brand new, conveniently located building. Write to Wash. Post Box No. 8955.

MALE OR FEMALE with automobile; underwriting experience. Immediate opening; 37½-hr. week. Phone for appointment, 296-3700, Ext. 234, Mrs. Walker. Equal opportunity employer, Aetna Casualty & Surety Co.

MEN & WOMEN
FOR
COUNTER WORK
Experience not necessary. Opportunity for advancement.
APPLY BETW. 9 A.M.-2 P.M.
White Tower Office
714 18TH ST. NW.

OPPORTUNITIES 1964

In 1963, we distributed about $500,000.00 in real estate commissions, bonuses, salaries and services, and in 1964, we expect to double this amount with the help of additional new salesmen and women. Did you get YOUR share this year? If not, call Mr. Dennis or Mrs. Williams, 933-1450.
SUBURBAN PROPERTIES MGT.
REALTORS

IMMED. OPENINGS

Need at once 5 neat, clean-cut ladies or gentlemen with pleasant personality for outside survey work; exper. and car helpful, but not a necessity. For interview apply in person Monday only. Mr. Blanchard, Metro Readers Service, 527 9th st. nw., Rm. 203. EX 3-1875.

HELP, MEN & WOMEN 25

THE HECHT CO.

PARKINGTON, VA. STORE

Is opening a new Rental Department consisting of mainly party and hospital merchandise. There are interesting openings for

MANAGER & ASST. MGR.

The applicants should have aggressiveness, neat appearance, pleasant manner and a good telephone voice. Generous company benefits. Apply personnel office. Interview hours: Mon., Wed. & Fri., 2:30 to 4:30 pm.

THE HECHT CO.

PARKINGTON ARL., VA.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

HELP, WOMEN 26

ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

Clerk—Experience necessary. Many company benefits. Good opportunity. Apply

DART DRUG

5458 3rd st. ne.

ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE CLERK—Local university, student account office has opening for a person who likes working with figures. Average typing speed required, excel. fringe benefits, including 35 hr. wk. Call Mr. Kirstein on 244-6800 ext. 213.

ACCT. $7000

R&D firm., Rockville

Bkkpr. secy., dntwn. $8000
Bkkprs. (7) ..... $5200-$6000
Bkkpr. type, upper NW. $5460
Asst. bkkprs., many ..... $75-$90

SECYS.-STENOS.

Secy., airlines ..... to $7000
Secys. (3), legal, no fee $6000
Secy., banking, no fee $5700
Secys., many, all loc. ..... to $5400
Jr. secys.-stenos (14) ..... to $5200

PROFESSIONAL

Director, fund raising $9000
Librarian, sci. bkgd. ..... to $8000
Prod. mgr., med. journ. $6000
Histology lab. tech. $5300
Research asst. finance $5700
Tech asst., chem., type $80

OTHER POSITIONS

Typists, dictaphone (3) ..... to $5200
Clk. typ., Beth. $90
Recept. PBX, type $85
Typist, Girl Fri. $80
Clk., typists, many ..... $65-$85
Key.card punch oprs. ..... to $100
Reg. nurse, supvr. $400
Lab. tech., medical (2) ..... to $400
Girl Fridays, type (5) ..... to $85
Food supvrs. (6) ..... to $4200
Bkkpg. mach. oprs. (5) ..... to $80
PBX oprs. (4) ..... to $80
Cashiers (9) ..... to $4000
Genl., ofc. clks. (4) ..... to $75
Bank positions (10) ..... to $325
Teletype trainee $290

OPEN TO 8 P.M. THURSDAYS
Applications mailed on request

ATLAS AGENCY

1420 N.Y. Ave. NW. RE 7-5767

ACCOUNTING CLERK — Age 18-40, for hospital business office. Should have accounts payable or bookkeeping experience. Ability to use adding machine and typing desirable. Call Personnel, FE 3-2000, ext. 401, 9 a.m.-5 p.m. Mon.-Fri.

ACCOUNTANT—Jr., for C.P.A. firm. College grad.; perm FE 3-7750.

HELP, WOMEN 26

ACCTG. CLERKS, suburbs. To $395

MARYLAND SUBURBS

RECEPT. Typs., pers. No fee $315
RECEPT. Typs. Beth. $350
RECEPT. Typs. Rockville $350
RECEPT. Typs. Dr. S. S. $300
RECEPT. Typs. Dr. Rockville. $300
SECY. Cap. Hill ..... To $580
SECY. S. S. No fee ..... To $580
SECY. Rockville $440
SECY. College Pk. $408
SECY. Personnel. No fee $375
SECY. Beth. No fee $375
BKKPRS. Suburbs $440
CLK. TYPISTS. Some no fee $375
GENL. OFC., learn program. $375
BEGIN. Typs. Will train To $330

HAGGERTY EMPL.

8485 FENTON ST. JU 8-6464
Opposite Hecht's Silver Spring

ACCOUNTING CLERK—For firm in Fairfax. Should know payroll and accounts payable. Start $325.
OLD DOMINION EMPL.
2420 Wilson Blvd., Arl., JA 2-3100

HELP, WOMEN 26

ACCTS.

"UNLIMITED OPPORTUNITIES"

"ADMIN. ASST." secy., with bkkpg. background ..... to $600
"TOP PARTNER" secy., good skills, legal exp. not req. ... $550
"INTL. AFFAIRS" recept.-secy.; polished appear., social poise $475
"ON THE RISE" recept.; famous co.; loads of young people ... $433
"CONTACT" Girl Fri., good with people! Like figures $370
"FIRST PRIZE" clk.-typists positions $350
"BEGINNER'S DREAM." Some no typing $300

MANY FEE PAID
NO REG. FEE BUDGET TERMS

DOYLE

PERSONNEL
1025 Conn. Ave., Rm. 702
Elev. 1, Extreme Left ST 3-1785

ADVERTISING SALES

EXPANSION

IN OUR SALES DIVISION

three (3) new positions available

We need personable, intelligent women, ages 25-45 who combine ambition, need for a challenging position, and convincing telephone voice with a desire for better than average earnings. Salary plus commission.

$85-$100 PER WEEK

Sales experience or previous public contact in community, civic or scholastic activities is preferred. Must be high school graduate or equivalent.

Training-initial salaried training. Plus continuous on the job training.

You will be selling "Yellow Pages" advertising for one of the nation's largest directory sales organizations. No cold canvassing. Customers are established accounts of business and professional men in the Washington area.

Pleasant working conditions. 5 day, 37½ hour week—no week ends or evenings. All fringe benefits, including company paid retirement pan.

Our upper N.W. location enables you to avoid the downtown rush. Free parking available in immediate vininity.

INTERVIEWS

9:00 A.M.—3:00 P.M. DAILY

THE REUBEN H. DONNELLEY
TELEPHONE DIRECTORY COMPANY

5151 Wisconsin Ave., N.W.

HELP, WOMEN 26

ACCTS. PAYABLE CLERK—$80. Fee paid. Do you have a bkgnd. in accts. payable? You would be processing invoices, and keeping account of contract prices. Work in Sil. Spg.
SUBURBAN PERSONNEL
8700 Ga. Ave. Sil. Spr. JU 9-6196

ACCTG. CLK. TRAINEE $300
BAILEY'S CROSSROAD
Figure apt. Light typing.
956 N. Monroe St., Arl. JA 5-5535
101 N. Alfred St., Alex. KI 9-3770

GUARANTY EMP. Open to 7:30 p.m.

ADMINISTRATIVE-JR. SECY. — If you can type 50 w.p.m. and have rusty s/h and would like to work in "SHOW BIZ" this company will pay $75.00 to start with fast raises.
PEG GREENWAY AGENCY
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Require college background or equivalent, 60 wpm on IBM Executive, 80 wpm shorthand; prior experience in engineering or scientific field helpful.

We offer good pay and unusual fringe benefits, including 4 weeks annual vacation.

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That's what the boss needs—someone to pay attention to his office, watch his schedule, read and type his rough notes and keep his beautiful gold and white reception office straight—the magazines, etc., 5-day job near 16th and K. More experience gets you more money. DON'T DELAY, CALL DEE DAY, 1343 H st. nw., Suite 508, DI 7-6885.

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Travel by air—free—this summer on your vacation. But the rest of the year, when you have both feet on the ground, you will be receptionist and assistant to a dynamic travel executive. Office skills necessary and ability to meet people well. Salary potential excellent. Nancy Adams Personnel, 202 Hill Bldg. (17th and Eye Sts. NW) DI 7-9283.

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Be in the center where things happen—where what you do determines what happens internationally tomorrow. Be a part of this dynamic international firm, a leader in its field. Good skills req. as well as aptitude for meeting outstanding people. Salary will be no problem. Conn. Ave. location.

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College pref. Educ. org. needs girl who can assist in setting up new natl. serv. div. Excel. oppty. to assume respon. in expanding group. Good skills. Call for appt., 296-8555, BELL ASSOC. (pers.), 1730 M st. nw., Suite 207.

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Men's store. Rockville. Steady. Phone 549-5033 or 942-3369.

HELP, WOMEN 26

ADMIN. ASST.
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Moving to a new bldg. in the Conn. & K area so that the admin. asst. will have her own brand spanking new office. A security clearance (they will get for her) will be necessary to fill the position. They deal primarily with Govt. contracts and related matter which will be the bulk of her work. Public contact and correspondence. Average skills.

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1-GIRL OFFICE
The VP needs a girl he can leave in charge without fear of disaster. She will greet visitors, take care of necessary correspondence. (No shorthand). Appointments and the administrative duties of the office. Good location. 9 to 5.

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Greet the visitors to the higher echelon of the firm which I must admit are usually VIP's therefore discretion and judgment will serve her well. During the quiet moments of her day she will find time to fulfill other duties such as travel arrangements, appts., reservations and some related correspondence. Average skills.

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Good skills, for 1 girl legis. ofc. near Cap. Hill. Busy job.

LEGAL SECY. $6000+
FEE NEGOT. Legal exp. pref. Good benefits. 9 to 5.

SECY. $5500
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Top skills. For exec. dir. of assoc. Community develop. Good grooming & personality.

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Many, Many, Many, Good typing. PART LISTING
NO REG. FEES—BUDGET TERMS
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Must be qualified in filing and adding machine. Accurate with figures for payroll work. Salary $75 per wk. to start. LOUIS HAIRDRESSERS, 1716 Eye St. NW.

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HELP, WOMEN 26

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Positions are available for personnel with at least one year's experience in electronic assembly. Requirements include wiring experience and the ability to read schematics.

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From every corner of America they come . . . gay, fun-loving visitors—joyous honeymooners . . . happy family groups . . . all to have the time of their lives in the sun. You will assist them in this 9-5, five day office as you set up reservations, type their itineraries as you send them onto their favorite place in the sun. DON'T DELAY, CALL DEE DAY, 1343 H st. nw., Suite 508, DI 7-6885.

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HELP, WOMEN 26

Asst. Manager

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ASST. MANAGER

7 CORNERS, VIRGINIA
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Publishing knowl. NCR mach. Diversified duties. St. $4200.
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$3900
NO FEE
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HELP, WOMEN 26

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BEAUTICIAN—Exp. in high fashion work only need apply. Nancy's Hair Stylist, 8519 Piney Branch rd. 588-1390 or HE 4-5079.

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BEAUTICIANS

Eves. & Saturdays

Part time openings for experienced beauticians. Discount on purchases. Apply personnel office.

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F St. at 7th NW.

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BEAUTY OPERATOR—$85-$125 per week. Guarantee plus commission, 5-day week. No manicuring. Steady work. Louis Hairdressers, 1716 Eye Street, NW.

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With or without typing. Many positions. To $325. Some No Fee.

ABBEY PERSONNEL, 1338 Eye NW.

BOOKKEEPER — Small Cap. Hill org. Some exper. Start $350.

ABBEY PERSONNEL, 1338 Eye NW.

BEGINNER RECEPT. $325

LEARN TO BE A RECEPTIONIST

Mr. T. tells me he would rather have a beginner with just average typing to learn to be his receptionist. I am looking for a girl with a happy smile who likes to meet and talk to people to begin training this week. Salary goes up after your training. Downtown, 9 to 5. Nancy Adams Personnel, 202 Hill Bldg. (17th and Eye Sts. NW) DI 7-9283.

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BOOKKEEPER—Full charge through trial balance for busy office. Call 524-0346.

BOOKKEEPER—Exp. only, to operate Burroughs Sensi-tronic bookkeeping machine. Call Mrs. Reese, National Bank of Maryland, 585-8300.

BOOKKEEPER—Downtown CPA office, 40 hr. wk. $5000 per annum to start. Call NA 8-2709.

BOOKKEEPER

Accounts receivable. Machine exper. neces. NCR 31 preferred. Type 35-40 wpm. Excel. fringe benefits. Sal. according to qualifications. Equal Opportunity Employer. 965-1091.

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Knowl. dble. entry. Prefer full charge.

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HELP, WOMEN 26 | **HELP, WOMEN 26**

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Excellent permanent positions are now available in our Silver Spring location for women with several years of recent experience in operating IBM 026 Keypunch Machines and 056 verifying machines.

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Excellent working conditions
Group hospitalization
Paid vacation
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RECEPT.-TYP., Arl. $270
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RECEPT., DR., F. Ch. 5 da. $300
RECEPT., Dental, Arl., w/tr. $270
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GIRL FRI.-SECY., real est. $433
GIRL FRI.-SECY., nat'l firm $350
GIRL FRI.-TYP., Arl. $346
GIRL FRI.-TYP., Alex. $303
LEGAL SECY., career job $400
MED. SECY., F. Ch.; exp. $390
EXEC. SECY., So. Arl. $458
SECY., Arl., research $390
SECY., nat'l firm, no shthd. $350
SECY., nat'l firm $433
SECY., F. Ch. area $346
DENTAL ASST., dntn. Alex. $303
ASST. BKKPR., Fairfax $325
PAYROLL CLK., nat'l assoc. $368
TELEPHONE CLK., w/tr. $240

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2334 Wilson Blvd., Arl. JA 5-2000
911 King St., Alex. KI 9-5055
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For small Conn. Ave. office of management consultant who performs bookkeeping services for clients. Top pay & benefits. Send resume to GEORGE C. WEBSTER & ASSOC., 1223 Conn. ave. nw., D.C.

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TYPIST, Silver Spring $300
CLK.-TYPIST, Sil. Spg. $325

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CASHIER—Parking garage, downtown. 6 days, 9-6 p.m. St. $260. ABBEY PERSONNEL, 1338 Eye nw.

CASHIER

For front office. Must be familiar with NCR 2000 posting machine or have some bookkeeping. Apply personnel office, Ambassador Hotel, 1401 Eye st. nw.

CASHIER—Downtown liquor store. Experd. 40 hrs. St. to $350. ABBEY PERSONNEL, 1338 Eye nw.

CASHIERS—With or without experience. Temporary employment. Union rates. Apply to nearest Food Fair Store Manager.

CASHIER-CHECKERS needed. See our ad under instruc. course, No. 23, Cashier Train. Inst., ME 8-4623.

CASHIER—Over 21, must be alert, must work Fri. & Sat., 5-day wk., no night wk. $70 per wk. 927 Penna. ave. nw. No phone calls.

HELP, WOMEN 26

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Challenging laboratory opening in major drug company for BS. or MS. level chemist with formal course work or experience in radiochemistry. Position entails synthetic research and development work with both tagged and non-tagged compounds. Salary commensurate with background; liberal benefit program includes educational aid. Please state age and current annual earnings in resume to:

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$90 PROPOSAL

No, your boss doesn't want you to answer, "I do," but he does propose to pay top salary to get a girl interested in getting swept up in the world of advertising, radio and TV. Your average typing, personality and poise will see you through your busy day and there will be much P.C. (public contact) as you also greet the TV personalities. 5 days. On "K" st. DON'T DELAY, CALL DEE DAY, 1343 H st. nw., Suite 508. DI 7-6885.

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To assist manager of adjustment dept. in laundry.
SEE MR. JONES, 9-12
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$80 A WEEK

NEW IN WASHINGTON
NEW OFFICE
NEW FURNITURE

Be in on the ground floor in this Washington office for a new dynamic company. May pay $90 for good typing. BETTY GRAY EMPL., 626 Woodward Bldg., 15th & H sts. ST. 3-7123.

CLERKS

Clerical positions available with internationally known organization for high school grads to age 35; starting salary $68 per week. Career potential with many benefits; employe cafeteria, annual and sick leave, retirement plan, 5-day, 40-hour week; easily accessible by public transportation.
Please write, giving age, education and experience to Wash. Post Box No. M 7028.

CLERK-RECEPTIONIST — (22-32). High school graduate, part-time, Mon., Wed., 5:45-9 p.m., Sat. 8-5 p.m. Experienced in both clerical & receptionist duties. No typing, no shorthand. Good telephone voice, accurate at figures, able to keep busy appointment book, greet the public. $1.50-$1.75 per hour to start. Langley Pk., Md. Call 'til noon HE 4-4539.

CLERKS—MATURE

NO TYPING! 35-45. Recent office exper. H.S. grads. DuPont Circle. Start $260, FEE PAID. ST 3-0190. ABBEY PERSONNEL, 1338 Eye nw.

CLERKS—NO TYPING

If you like working with figures. Career oppty. as accts. clerks, bookkeeping machine oprs., bookkeepers. To $325. Some NO FEE. ABBEY PERSONNEL, 1338 Eye nw.

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Cheverly, Md. area. General office work. No experience necessary. Young ladies, 18-30 work in accounting dept. Modern air cond. office with cafeteria, vacations, free hospitalization. Call WA 5-9300, Mr. Langsner, for appt.

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HELP, WOMEN 26

CLERK

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Steady, well-paid position; good working conditions.

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EX 3-2508

CLERK

For unit and inventory control; must be h. s. graduate, good at figures; 5-day week; employee discount and other benefits. Apply

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1200 F ST. NW.

CLERK—young woman needed to do general office work. Call 588-8252 or Apply Commercial Credit Corp., 8618 Georgia Ave., Silver Spring, Md.

CLERK-TYPIST—Assistant to division mgr. for new plant office of large progressive manufacturer of wire & wire products. Conv. suburban location. Must have exper. in general office procedure, dictation, typing & telephone sales. Sal. open. Avail. immed. 779-8300. National Fence Mfg. Co., Bladensburg, Md.

CLERK-TYPIST — Immed. opening for h.s. grad. w/previous office exper. in downtown Alex., 5 da. $290. POTOMAC EMPLOYMENT, 911 King st., Alex., KI 9-5055.

CLERK-TYPIST

For business office of out patient clinic. Public contact. 40 hr. wk. type 45-55 wpm. Excel. fringe benefits. Sal. according to qualifications. Equal Opportunity Employer. 965-1091.

CLERK-TYPIST

The American Automobile Association has an opening for a clerk-typist. Excellent employee benefits. Apply 1712 G street, n.w. Room 404.

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CLK.-TYP. — Mt. Rainier, Md., Silver Spring, Md. See our ad under "general office work." Major Finance, JU 7-5305 or UN 4-5666.
An equal opportunity employer

CLERK-TYPIST—To 45. H.S. grad., type at least 50 w.p.m. with work exper. Equal opporty. employer. $70 wk.
ELLIOTT EMPLOYMENT AGCY.
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Many fine jobs with good skills. Call Miss Dunn, ME 8-3629.
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HELP, WOMEN 26

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CLERK-TYPIST

H.S. GRAD, 18 to 25, 50 wpm, plus general office work for business machine company. Call Mr. Zimmerman, 338-7020 for appointment.

CLERK-TYPIST

No exper. necessary. Meet the public; interesting, varied work. Regular increases based on merit, paid vacations and other outstanding employe benefits. PUBLIC FINANCE CORP., 3233 R.I. ave., Mt. Rainier.

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Familiar with general type office work and figures. Usual benefits plus profit-sharing plan. Call Mr. Dixon, CENTRAL AUTO PARTS, 1430 P st. nw., DE 2-4810.

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Mechanical contractor desires the services of a young woman to handle a challenging position. Good salary, permanent position, company benefits, convenient mid-town location. Call 265-2482 for appt.

CLERK-TYPIST—45 w.p.m., st. $325
CLERK, good with figures $280
STENO.-TYPIST $325 up
MAIDS, live in or out. Top pay + Equal Oppty. Jobs. DI 7-8220
ABBEY PERSONNEL, 1207 Eye nw.

CLERK-TYPIST — (2) Excel. oppty. in research field for sharp gal 22-25. S. Arl. location. Immed. To $400. POTOMAC EMPLOYMENT, 911 King st., Alex., KI 9-5055.

CLERK-TYPIST in ofc. of Dean of Women Geo. Wash. Univ., accurate typing req. College background pref. Exc. Univ. benefits. FE 8-0250, ext. 484. An equal opportunity employer.

CLERK TYPIST

to assist top executive in pleasant Cheverly, Md., area office; must be accurate typist; 8:30-5 p.m., age 18-30; free hospitalization and other benefits; salary based on exper. Call Mr. Langsner, WA 5-9300, for apot.

CLERK-TYPIST—Hyattsville & N.E. to $75.
SATTERFIELD EMPLOYMENT
7100 Balt. Ave., Coll. Pk. 927-6640

CLERK-TYPIST

ALL ALONE
$85 to $110

Unusual opportunity for the serious girl with a sense of humor. Actually you will be trained to assist the boss—do everything from answering the phone, visiting with customers, to running the office. Under 30. BETTY GRAY EMPL., 626 Woodward Bldg., 15th & H sts., ST 3-7123.

CLERK TYPIST—$75. This job would involve mostly typing and phone work. You only need average accurate typing to qualify. Excel. benefits offered by Bethesda firm, the best of which is a really good job.
SUBURBAN PERSONNEL
8700 Ga. Ave. Sil. Spr. JU 9-6196

CLERK-TYPIST—Good speed. Ability to work w/figures. Pleasant telephone voice. To take charge of dept. in law office. Salary open. Fringe benefits. Age 25 & up. ME 8-2141

HELP, WOMEN 26

CLERK TYPIST

Young lady for credit department of large furniture store. Able to meet public and handle general office routine. Good starting salary, 5 day week, many company benefits. Pleasant working conditions. Apply in person to Mr. Davidow.

JULIUS LANSBURGH'S FURN. CO.
909 F St., NW.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

CLERK TYPIST—40 w.p.m., accurate. No shorthand. General typing and clerical work in small local office of Natl. concern. Age 18-30. Phone FE 7-2703 for appt.

CLERK-TYPIST $400
ALEXANDRIA
Interesting pos. for young H.S. grad. Some exper. req.
101 N. Alfred St., Alex. KI 9-3770
956 N. Monroe St., Arl. JA 5-5535
GUARANTY EMP. Open to 7:30 p.m.

CLERK-TYPIST — Like animals? Then you'll love this job working with them in lovely office in Falls Church. Start $325.
OLD DOMINION EMPL.
2420 Wilson Blvd., Arl., JA 2-3100

CLERK TYPISTS
SECRETARIES
DICTAPH. OPRS.

You too can be among the highest paid temporary personnel in Washington.

Register With
WESTERN GIRL
Affiliated with Beggs Pers.
725 Transportation Bldg. 347-3317

CLERK-TYPIST—Ability to type 45 wpm., age 18-35. Downtown loc. in air cond. ofc. bldg. w/cafeteria, 5 da. 37½ hr. wk. Group hospitalization ins. Please call aft. 8:30 a.m. for appt. 783-6505.

CLERK-TYPIST-RECEPTIONIST — Age to 40 for hospital business office. Should be mature person with good typing skill and office experience. Call Personnel, FE 3-2000, Ext. 401, 9 a.m.-5 p.m., Mon.-Fri.

CLERK-TYPIST

Assisting treasurer of consulting firm in small office, Chevy Chase, D.C., area. General typing, invoicing, report preparation, etc. Permanent position, 5-day, 35-hr. week, fringe benefits. High school education, exper. with electric typewriter with min. speed of 55 w.p.m. Age 21-40. Salary $375. Call EM 3-1281, 9-4.

CLERK-TYPIST—Some knowledge of bookkeeping preferred, but not necessary; large bonding company; excellent working conditions. Hours 8:30 to 4:30. Call ME 8-2998.

CLERK-TYPISTS
TO $368.33
MANY
SOME FEE PAID
GOOD TYPING SKILLS
FIELDS AGENCY
Room 504 711 14th St. NW.
EX 3-2508

HELP, WOMEN 26

CLERK-TYPISTS

Pleasant atmosphere, good salary, full benefits for personable women with good office skills. Apply in person, Personnel Department.

Documentation, Inc.
4833 Rugby Ave.
Bethesda, Md.
656-9500
An Equal Opportunity Employer

CLERK-TYPIST — Some bkkpg., HSG, steady emplymt. Comm., whse., 5-day wk., full or part time. Wash. Post Box No. M 7040.

CLERK-TYPIST

National consumer finance and loan company is looking for a young lady for general office duties in its College Park branch. Good starting salary, pleasant working conditions with diversified duties. All modern employees' benefits available. For further information, call Mr. Werner or Mr. Sheridan, at 277-7900.

CLERK-TYPIST

Challenging position for person who enjoys both typing and general office work in our main office located in Northeast Washington. Applicants should be able to type 45 wpm and have a high school education. Attractive employee benefits.

APPLY

SAFEWAY STORES, INC.
1341 G St. NW., Rm. 413
Colorado Bldg.
Mon. thru Fri.
8:30 AM.—3:30 PM.

An equal opportunity employer

COPYWRITER LAYOUT ARTIST

Our large progressive advertising department has immediate openings for experienced personnel. Salary commensurate with experience. Enjoy many excellent employee benefits. Apply personnel office.

THE HECHT CO.
F ST. at 7th NW.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

COSMETIC DEMONSTRATORS

Experienced for nationally known line. Many employee benefits include discount on purchases. Apply personnel office. Interviewing hours Mon., Wed. & Fri. 2:30 to 4:30 p.m.

THE HECHT CO.
DOWNTOWN STORE
An Equal Opportunity Employer

HELP, WOMEN 26

COLLECTION ASST.

Phone collections and locate work, exper. pref. Apply in person, Long's Dept. Store, 731 7 st. nw.

COMPANION — For semi-invalid & LHW. Age 45-50. Live in, pvt. rm. Apply in person 3700 Mass. ave. nw. Ask for Mr. Revitz.

Comptometer Operator

High school grad., exper. preferred. Interesting work for world's largest baking company. Good starting salary, many benefits. CONTINENTAL BAKING CO., 2301 Georgia ave. nw., NO 7-1770. Personnel Office. An equal opportunity employer.

COMPTOMETER CLK. $75
20-30. Fine organization.
C-O-L-U-M-B-I-A Empl, 1341 G nw.

COMPTOMETER OPERATOR

Permanent position in our main office located in Northeast Washington. We prefer applicants with previous experience in all phases of comptometer machine operations. Attractive employee benefits.

APPLY

SAFEWAY STORES, INC.
1341 G St. NW., Rm. 413
Colorado Bldg.
Mon. thru Fri.
8:30 A.M.—3:30 P.M.

An equal opportunity employer

COOK—Exper. for small nursing home, live in, refs. Some nursing exper. nec. RE 5-9202.

COPY WRITER

Experienced copywriter needed for our Advertising Department. Department store, agency or newspaper experience necessary; 5-day, 40-hour week; permanent position, 20% discount on purchases; paid holidays, vacation, family insurance plan and a free retirement plan. Apply personnel office.

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
11TH & F STS. NW.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

COSMETICIAN—Falls Ch. area. New drug store would like an exper. gal. Salary to $95.
OLD DOMINION EMPL.
2420 Wilson Blvd., Arl., JA 2-3100

COUNTER GIRLS

For downtown and Silver Spring locations. Also openings in our NE., NW., SE., and District Heights locations. Age 18-40, day or night hrs. Starting salary, $40 wk. free meals and uniforms. Good ~~fring~~, vacation with pay. Apply in person bet. 9-3.

EDDIE LEONARD'S
Sandwich Shop Service
1007 9th St. NW.
SEE MR. RYDER

HELP, WOMEN 26

COUNTER GIRLS — Experienced, good pay, Arlington, Va. Wash. Post Box No. M 7102.

DECORATOR

WOMAN WITH STRONG DECORATING BACKGROUND TO ADDRESS WOMENS CLUB MEETING.

MUST OWN AUTOMOBILE.

EXCELLENT SALARY AND COMMISSION PLAN.

A. F. WINTERBLE
NO 7-5757

DENTAL assistant-receptionist. Triangle, Va., 30 mi. south of D.C. on Rte. 1. 875-9207.

DENTAL ASSISTANT—Experienced for SE., Bolling Field area office. Write all particulars. Wash. Post Box No. M 6829.

DENTAL ASSISTANT — Alexandria area. Married lady, age 25 to 45, school-age children. Must be clean cut in appearance, pleasing personality. Will train. Typing preferred. Permanent. Call SO 8-8960.

DENTAL ASSISTANT—Chairside, 20-30, no experience, high school graduate, earn & learn; to assist in operating room of dental surgeon part time, Mon., Wed., Fri., 8-5 p.m., Tues., Thurs., 8-12. $1.25 per hr. to start. Langley Pk., Md. Call 9 a.m. 'til noon, HE 4-4539.

DESK CLERK—Secretarial board—5 days. Apply resident manager, River House, 1400 S. Joyce st., Arl., Va.

DICTAPHONE SECY.—Good typist; downtown; start $350. ST 3-0190. ABBEY PERSONNEL, 1338 Eye NW.

DIETICIAN—Asst. Chief, ADA, for modern 400 bed hospital in scenic, Western North Carolina. Duties will include modified & special diets and patient contact. Salary $500 month. Send complete resume and photo to:
David P. Harrison, Per. Dir., Memorial Mission Hospital, Asheville, North Carolina.

DIETICIAN—Asst. manager, age 30-45, to act as head dietician and assume other administrative duties in food service dept. of 400-bed hospital; ADA required; must have experience as dietician and supervisor. Call Personnel, FE 3-2000, ext. 401, 9 a.m.-5 p.m., Monday through Friday.

DINING SERVICE SUPERVISOR Large corporation wants competent mature woman to serve light lunch in an executive dining room, average 16 guests. Responsible for purchasing and preparing food. Modern kitchen facilities, good working conditions, hours, 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Wash. Post Box No. M 7114 for appointment. Give previous experience.

DR.'s RECEPT. $360
"Nancy's Jr. Nurse"

Actually no special training in nursing is required for this because you'll be the receptionist. But this doctor has asked me to find him a girl who has the personality traits of a good nurse—patience, sympathy and a real desire to help people. Besides keeping the doctor's appointment book you will also do lite typing. Nancy Adams personnel, 202 Hill Bldg. (17th and Eye Sts. NW.) DI 7-2983.

DOCTORS $325 RECEPTIONIST

I need a sympathetic girl to act as receptionist for a busy specialist. He is willing to train a good typist for a $5200 future. Five-day office: near 15th & "L." BETTY GRAY EMPL., 626 Woodward Bldg., 15th & H sts. ST 3-7123.

HELP, WOMEN 26

DOCTOR
$80+
NO SATURDAYS

Two internists need typist to help with patients, tele., histories, etc. Med. terms helpful. Hurry! PEGGY TOWNE, Personnel, 220 Shoreham Bldg. ST 3-6255.

EDITORIAL—P.R. director, journalism bkgnd., understand math, media, exper. health & welfare field. Age open. To $7500. PRESS EMPLOYMENT SERVICE, 1107 National Press Bldg., 638-3392.

EDITORIAL ASSISTANT — With biomedical background needed by publications office of National Scientific Society, some knowledge of French & German helpful; no creative writing ability required; Bethesda; salary open. Send resume to Wash. Post Box No. M 7094.

EKG-BMR TECH.

For out patient clinic. Age 25-45. Recent exper. neces. 40-hr. wk. Liberal fringe benefits. Sal. according to qualifications. Equal Oppty. Employer. 965-1092.

EXEC. SECRETARY
FEE PAID

Prefer married woman who has worked or personal exper. in entertaining and protocol. Must be able to do all phases of ofc. work, attend 2 conventions a yr. in resort environment. Have driver's lic. Good skills. Call for appt., 296-8555, BELL ASSOC. (pers.), 1730 M st. nw., Suite 207.

EXEC. SECRETARY. Fee paid. $6000 up. 15th and "K." Will train for exec. future to the V.P. BETTY GRAY EMPL., 626 Woodward Bldg., 15th & H Sts., ST 3-7123.

EXECUTIVE SECRETARIES

Finding the "right" job is easy when you check first with

100% FREE

Never a fee. No contract to sign. Interviews by appt. only.
Call EX 3-5066
EXECUTIVE SECRETARIES INC.
1625 Eye St. N.W.

EXECUTIVES' SECY.

A private management consulting research organization, located in Spring Valley on Mass. ave. nw., is looking for a highly competent experienced secretary for 3 of its professional consulting executives. This position for a superior secretary includes secretarial duties, some manuscript preparation and an interesting variety of other work. For a definite intellectual challenge as well as excellent benefits, parking facilities, 4 weeks vacation. Please call Mrs. Toler at 362-9833 for an interview. Salary open.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

FILE CLERK—Senior, to $5000. Exp. Under 50. Apply suite 708, 1026 17th st. nw. ST 3-2448.
DUNNINGTON PERSONNEL

FILE CLERK—N.E.—To $265 mo. SATTERFIELD EMPLOYMENT 7100 Balt. Ave., Coll. Pk. 927-6640

FRENCH RESTAURANT — Needs waitresses, split shift, good tips, closed Sundays and holidays. Paid vacation and fringe benefits. French helpful, expr. not necessary, will train. Apply in person Chez Francois, 818 Conn. ave. nw.

FOUNTAIN GIRLS—Expd. Top pay. "No money needed." Quality Job, 919 N. Y. Ave. NW.

HELP, WOMEN 26

GAL FRIDAY

Asst. personnel mgr. and other execs. Much variety. $4500.

C/M AGENCY

1000 Vermont Ave. 393-1500

GENERAL OFFICE $325
ALEXANDRIA

Typing, filing, coordinate phones. 101 N. Alfred St., Alex. KI 9-3770
956 N. Monroe St., Arl. JA 5-5535
GUARANTY EMP. Open to 7:30 p.m.

GENERAL OFFICE WORK
MT. RAINER, MD.
SILVER SPRING, MD.
VARIED DUTIES
SALARY OPEN

Excel opening for career woman, H. S. grad., 23-40, who likes working with figures and people; type 40 wpm., 5-day week, good salary, benefits, periodic increases, expanding co. Our Best References are our own employee. Call Malor Finance Co.
Mt. Rainier, Mr. Cronberry UN 45666
Silver Spring, Mr. Stienberg, JU 75305
An Equal Opportunity Employer

HELP, WOMEN 26

GIRL FRIDAY—To busy executive; typing, light dictation and bookkeeping. Capitol Hill area. Age over 25; with references. MR. DELLE, LI 7-0809.

GENERAL CLERICAL $260
NO TYPING
Will train H.S. grad.
956 N. Monroe st., Arl. JA 5-5535
101 N. Alfred St., Alex. KI 9-3770
GUARANTY EMP. Open to 7:30 p.m.

GIRL FRI. SECY.—Arl. atty. will train yng. woman in legal field. 3 girl ofc. min. $300. POTOMAC EMPL., 2334 Wilson Blvd., Arl. JA 5-2000. 44 Leesburg Pike, 7 cnrs. JE 2-7272.

GIRL FRIDAY

TRAVEL
$350
VACATIONS, VACATIONS!

See the world! (½ off) travel discount now! (Free) after 1 yr. & will "train" vivacious beginner! (Wow) Girls—If you can type & have some shhd., this fabulous spot can be yours. HURRY! PEGGY TOWNE, Personnel, 220 Shoreham Bldg., ST 3-6255.

144

144

144

Yes, 144 is the number of openings we'll have in March for service specialists. Seem like a lot? Not at all! It takes many hands to help our customers with calls to far away places with strange sounding names. You know our customers. They're people like you, as well as a liberal sprinkling of the great and near great. There are congressmen, astronauts, and on occasion, even a president or two. In addition to exciting work, you'll be able to work near your home. We have openings in Falls Church, Alexandria, Bethesda, Hyattsville and throughout Washington. Mark March a momentous month. Try for a job as a service specialist at one of these offices:

722 12th Street, N.W.
Washington, D. C.
(NOTE THIS LOCATION OF OUR NEW DOWNTOWN OFFICE)

Room 219, 955 N. Monroe Street
Arlington, Va.

6th Floor,
Wheaton Plaza Office Bldg.
Wheaton, Plaza, Md.

3rd Floor, Municipal Center
4307 Jefferson Street
Hyattsville, Md.

The C & P Telephone Company
An Equal Opportunity Employer

HELP, WOMEN 26

GIRL FRIDAY $5200
This position is made to order for the young lady who taks pride in her appearance as well as her work. Good shhd. and typing nec. Excellent benefits.
Never a fee.
No contract to sign.
Interviews by appt. only. EX 3-5066
EXECUTIVE SECRETARIES INC.
1625 Eye st. nw.

GIRL FRIDAY

SECRETARY

Girl Friday for vice president. Work is of a financial nature. Some experience necessary. Shorthand and mature judgment vital.

Position offers outstanding security and many benefits. Pleasant working conditions and hours. Telephone Mrs. Sonns at FE 8-4000 for appointment.

GIRL FRIDAY—Immed. opening on Jeff. Davis Hwy. for personable gal, 20-40, able to work on own. 5 da., $281. POTOMAC EMPLOYMENT, 911 King st., Alex., KI 9-5055.

GIRL FRIDAY—Wanted for busy doctor's office, College Park area, will consider full or part time, UN 4-1282.

GIRL FRIDAY
FOR TRAVEL AGENCY EXEC.
INTERNATIONAL EXPER. REQ.

LEEDS

EMPL. SERVICE, 930 F ST. NW.

GIRL FRI. SECY.—Good position for self starter, will handle requests, compose own letters. $350. POTOMAC EMPL., 2334 Wilson Blvd., Arl. JA 5-2000.

GIRL FRIDAY

Clerical position requires college background. Some typing ability plus willingness to learn and to assume responsibility. Experience in market research interviewing helpful but not essential. Age limit 25 to 38. Generous fringe benefits. Unlimited parking. Beltsville area. Transportation required. Call WE 5-2600, Ext. 206.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

GIRL FRIDAY

Temporary

Young women needed to fill temporary position in our Accounting Department. Some prior accounting experience helpful but not essential. Typing must be fast and accurate.

APPLY IN PERSON
PERSONNEL DEPT.
9 A.M. TO 1 P.M.

THE WASHINGTON POST

1515 L ST. NW.

HELP, WOMEN 26

GIRL FRIDAY $85 CONVENTIONS

Dynamic California company needs an alert and attractive typist. All expenses paid when you attend three conventions a year in various parts of the country. Variety & excitement with much public contact. In this local downtown 5 day office. BETTY GRAY EMPL. 626 Woodward Bldg., 15th & H Sts., St. 3-7123.

GAL FRIDAYS

INTERESTING NON-ROUTINE CREATIVE POSITION

NO PREVIOUS EXPERIENCE NECESSARY, WE TRAIN

IF YOU HAVE A RARE MENTAL ATTITUDE (The nature of which we will discuss at your interview) you may qualify for a challenging, nonconfining interview & sales relations position with a 36-year-old National institute handling child development & creative educational materials.

$3640 SALARY
PER YEAR OR
$520 MO. & UP

Comm. to those who choose. Co. benefits & transportation provided.

Those selected will
Start Work Immediately

FOR INTERVIEW AND
APPLICATION CALL
234-2421
PARENTS' CULTURAL INSTITUTE
1519 CONN. AVE. NW.
MONDAY 9 A.M.-1 P.M. ONLY

HELP, WOMEN 26

GROCERY CASHIER—Experienced. Part-time for self service super market. Apply in person, BUCKINGHAM SUPERMARKET, 1311 R. I. ave. NE. No phone calls.

HOTEL CASHIER—RELIEF, Sat. & Sun. 3-11 p.m. NCR exper. $2.00 hr. ABBEY PERSONNEL, 1338 Eye nw.

HOTEL FRONT DESK Clerk & Cashier with knowledge of switchboard; 6-day week, alternating hours. Send short resume to Wash. Post Box No. M 7104.

HOSIERY SALESLADY—Permanent position with excellent salary & commission. Many employee benefits. Hahn Shoe Store, Prince Georges Plaza, Md.

HOSTESSES

Full & part-time. Apply in person.
BASSIN'S
1347 E ST. NW.

Hostesses—Waitresses

Several openings in our beautiful new TOWN ROOM for hostesses and waitresses, both day and evening shifts. Apply Personnel Office.
SHERATON-PARK HOTEL

HOSTESS — La Provence Coffee House, 5 day week. Experience necessary, excellent benefits including paid hospitalization. Attractive surroundings in luxury hotel. See Mrs. Gready, The Madison Hotel, 15th & M sts. nw.

HOSTESSES MD.—VA.

Here's an excellent opportunity for you, personable, attractive women, high school grads., bet. 21-40. Fine starting salary with rapid promotion possibilities. Pleasant working environement, complete benefits unparalled in the industry; a job with prestige and public contact. No experience necessary. We have a paid training program. Call Mr. Clifford, OL 6-2700, ext. 501, Mon. thru Friday., 9-3.

THE CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC
TELEPHONE COMPANY
CORDIALLY INVITES YOU
TO THE OPENING
OF OUR NEW
VIRGINIA SQUARE EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
AT 955 N. MONROE
SECOND FLOOR, ROOM 219
ARLINGTON, VIRGINIA

Employment with the telephone company is available in suburban Virginia for 29 charming, industrious and intelligent young ladies. Salary and position commensurate with education and/or previous business experience. Our Interviewers will be happy to talk to you from 8:30 a.m. to 4 p.m., Monday through Friday about these jobs located in Alexandria, Arlington and Falls Church. We are an equal opportunity employer.

HELP, WOMEN 26

IBM MACHINE OPER.

Must have exper. Salary $90-$95 weekly. Call Mrs. Brown, FE 7-3300, ext. 264.

IBM MACHINE OPERATOR—Exp. wiring 402 or 407, 514, 548, 085. Salary $90-$100 per wk. Call Mr. Noone, at 347-3372, Wash. Telephone Federal Credit Union.

INDEXER—Int. position as map indexer, yng. woman with some ofc. exp. to $350. POTOMAC EMPL., 2334 Wilson Blvd., Arl. JA 5-2000.

INSPECTRESS—Age 30-40 preferred, with supervisory experience, for housekeeping dept. of large hospital. Should have similar experience in hospital, hotel, etc. 40-hr. week. Call personnel, FE 3-2000, ext. 401, 4 A.M.-5 P.M., Mon.-Fri.

INS. CLERK in credit office of Geo. Wash. Univ. Hosp. Must be grad. Neat in appearance. Knowledge of typing and figure aptitude req. Exc. univ. benefits. Call FE 8-0250 ext. 485. An Equal Opportunity Employer.

INVOICE RECORDS SUPERVISOR

For purchasing dept., with exper. in retail invoicing, entries and purchasing records. Lively, outgoing personality with supervisory capabilities. To $6000.

PERSONNEL RECORDS CLERK

Bright young woman with office exper., who can type 40 wpm., no shorthand req. $3640.

CREDIT INVESTIGATOR

Large, multi-unit retail operation. Rockville. Interesting work for the young woman with good phone personality. No steno. skills req., but investigating exper. helpful. $65-$80. MRS. HARGAN, JU 7-4900.

SNELLING PERSONNEL

909 Pershing Dr. Silver Spring

KEYPUNCH TRAINEES—H.S. grads. Grades "B" or better. St. $286.
KEYPUNCH OPRS. — Some paid. Exp. req., $300-$400. Some NO FEE.
ABBEY PERSONNEL, 1338 Eye NW.

KEYPUNCH OPR.—Alex. firm looking for exp. keypunch operator, pleasant working conds. 737-3154.

KEYPUNCH OPERATOR

Immediate openings for 2nd shift work (4:45 P.M. to 10:45 P.M.) Should be thoroughly familiar with numerical and/or alphabetical keypunch machines, and verifying machines.

APPLY IN PERSON

ACF Electronics

48 LAFAYETTE ST.
RIVERDALE, MD.

An Equal Opportunity Employer

HELP, WOMEN 26

INVOICE RECORDS CLERK

Familiarity with retail methods of computing inventory helpful and desirable. Will consider any person with accounting background. A career position with exceptional fringe benefits. Starting salary commensurate with experience and background.

APPLY
PERSONNEL
DEPARTMENT

Montgomery WARD

6200 Annapolis Rd.
Landover Hills, Md.

CAPITAL PLAZA

An Equal Opportunity Employer

JR. SECYS

To Hyannis Port sef. No shhd. Fee repaid. Can you qualify?

C/M AGENCY
1000 Vermont Ave. 393-1500

JR. RESEARCH AIDE $325
ARLINGTON
Math. bkgd. Some college.
956 N. Monroe St., Arl. JA 5-5535
101 N. Alfred St., Alex. KI 9-3770
GURANTY EMP. Open to 7:30 p.m.

KEYPUNCH OPERATORS—Full and part time. Daytime hours. Good experience necessary. Call for appt., DMI, 723-1330, 3112 Georgia ave. nw.

KEYPUNCH OPERATOR—To work in large modern hospital. Exper. required. Generous benefits. Apply Personnel Office, Washington Hospital Center, 110 Irving st. nw., 9-3.

KEYPUNCH OPR.

2 yrs. IBM exper. NO FEE. To $4800. ARNOLD LOWE Pers. 805 15th st. NW., rm. 200. ST 3-6395.

KEYPUNCH OPERATORS

Minimum 1 year exper., top pay
Full time, day
Full time, night
Part time, nights & weekends
WA 5-9300, Mr. Langsner for appt.

HELP, WOMEN 26

KEYPUNCH

35-45, exper. on IBM machines. Conv. downtown location, w/top compnay. Excel. benefits. $100 wk. STUART-DONATHAN PERS, 1101 Vermont Ave. N.W., ME 8-3551.

LAB. TECH.

Lab. under the direction of a board certified pathologist, requires tech. well-trained in general clinical lab. procedures. 40-hr. wk. Excel. fringe benefits. Sal. according to qualifications. Equal Oppty. Employer. 965-1092.

LEGAL SECRETARY—Small downtown law firm. Will work for 1 partner. Good chance for advancement. 9-5:30, 5 da. Minimum $476. POTOMAC EMPLOYMENT, 2334 Wilson blvd., Arl., JA 5-2000.

LEGAL SECY. $6000
Excellent fringe benefits, 35-hr. wk.
101 N. Alfred St., Alex. KI 9-3770
956 N. Monroe St., Arl. JA 5-5535
GUARANTY EMP. Open to 7:30 p.m.

LEGAL SECRETARY to managing partner of small corporate law firm. Downtown location. legal experience necessary. Sal. $115 per week and medical insurance. Please send resume to Wash. Post Box No. M 7052.

LIBRARIAN LS DEG.

NO FEE $6500
HAGGERTY EMPLOYMENT
8485 Fenton, S.S., JU 8-6464
Opposite Hechts, Sil. Spg.

LIBRARIAN TECHNICAL

Shell Chemical Co. has need for a Technical Librarian to administer and perform library and technical information services at Plastics Technical Center. Completed in mid-1962, the Center serves the needs of about 100 scientists and engineers engaged in research, development, technical service and manufacturing operation.

Position involves administrative and technical responsibilities, including literature searching and abstracting. Degree in chemistry or library science required. Prefer 2-3 years library experience; chemist experience acceptable. A reading knowledge of French, German, or Russian desirable.

SHELL CHEMICAL CO.
(A div. of Shell Oil Co).
P.O. BOX 700
Woodbury, N.J.
(12 miles from Philadelphia)

An equal opportunity employer

MANICURIST — Excel. salary. Lovely Bethesda salon. Full or part time. OL 4-9519. Eves. EM 3-1160.

HELP, WOMEN 26

MANICURIST — Exp. only. Part time. Sal. plus 100% comm. Sil. Sp. area. JU 5-4991.

MANAGER
LADIES BUDGET
READY-TO-WEAR DEPT.

In 50,000-ft. Department Store. Experienced only. Volume 750,000. Must have top background. Good pay and advancement to qualified person. Call Miss Hylton, bet. 2-4, for appt., LU 3-3694.

MARKET RESEARCH ASSISTANT

To handle statistical research in marketing division of national news magazine. Some background in the preparation of market data reports essential. Please write stating age, experience and salary requirement. Wash. Post Box No. M 7110.

MATH. AIDES $6000
ARLINGTON
Math deg. req. Eligible for security clear.
956 N. Monroe St., Arl. JA 5-5535
101 N. Alfred St., Alex. KI 9-3770
GUARANTY EMP. Open to 7:30 p.m.

MATH AIDES

Immediate openings for several mathematical assistants to work with members of professional staff on naval operations research and systems analysis studies for private research organization.

Duties require a sound knowledge of college level mathematics including advanced calculus, numerical analysis, differential equations, and probability theory. A familiarity with graphical analysis, mathematical tables, and desk calculator highly desirable. Bachelors degree and US citizenship required. Excellent benefits.

Please submit complete resume in confidence including salary requirements to Mr. J. D. Hibarger, Center for Naval Analysis, 1815 No. Ft. Myer Dr., Arlington 9, Va.

An Equal Opportunity Employer

MEAT WRAPPER — Experienced. Full & part time, for self-service super market. Apply in person, Buckingham Super Market, 1311 R.I. ave. ne. No phone calls.

HELP, WOMEN 26

MEAT WRAPPER
SILVER SPRING, MD.
(PART TIME)

Immediate part time opening for experienced wrapper in the CO-OP CONSUMERS DISCOUNT SUPER MARKET, 8547 Piney Branch road, Silver Spring, Md. Union pay scale, good working conditions. Apply Monday at 1 p.m.

MEDICAL SECRETARY

Experienced in medical transcribing, liberal fringe benefits. Call 589-2606 weekdays.

MEDICAL TECHNICIAN needed for Falls Church firm. Should have deg. or good office exper. Excel. oppty. for young gal. 5 da. $350 & up. POTOMAC EMPL., 44 Leesburg pike, 7 Corners, JE 2-7272.

MEDICAL RECEPT.—RN, $325.
ARLINGTON
956 N. Monroe St., Arl. JA 5-5535
GUARANTY EMP. Open to 7:30 p.m.

MEDICAL SECRETARY — Fairfax firm. Gal w/good office skills. Pref. medical terminology but will consider w/excel. skills. 5 da. To $390. POTOMAC EMPL., 44 Leesburg pike, 7 Corners, JE 2-7272.

MERCHANDISING CLERK

We have an interesting and varied position available in our Promotion Department for a young woman with prior merchandising experience. Position involves simple layouts, some copy writing and general office work. Typing skill should be better than average. Should have some college training in allied subjects.

Salary commensurate with prior experience. 37½ hour week plus many excellent company benefits.

Apply in person to our Personnel Department, second floor, 9 A.M. to 1 P.M.

THE WASHINGTON POST
1515 L ST., N.W.

HELP, WOMEN 26

NCR 3300—Springfield opening work in billing dept. Immed. $281. POTOMAC EMPLOYMENT, 911 King st., Alex., KI 9-5055.

NURSES—RN. Vacancies on evening and night shifts; non-rotating; part or full time; 100-bed hospital, S. Arlington. Call nursing ofc., OT 4-6700, ext. 239, Mon.-Fri.

NURSES
OPERATING ROOM

Only grads or registered need apply. Full time days or on-call. Sal. $4020-$5040 and differential for on-call. Contact Director of Nursing, Columbia Hospital for Women, 965-1000, ext. 204.

NURSES

Registered or grads. only. Full or part-time. Excel. working cond. in modern hospital. Specializing in obstetrics and gynecology. Liberal employe benefits. Some rotating tours. Some permanent; evenings or nights. Sal. $4020-$5040. Differential for eves., nights. Contact Director of Nursing, Columbia Hospital for Women, 965-1000, ext. 204.

NURSE-SECY.—For Dr.'s office, Mt. Rainier, Md. WA 7-3600.

OFFICE CLERK

Are you happiest when you are pouring over figures from morning till night? Does unrelieved detail work give you a lift? Will you postpone your lunch hour to track down one little mistake? Then we have the job for you. Good starting pay and sympathetic fellow workers plus unmatched fringe benefits. Apply in person, personnel office, HECHINGER, 3925 Ga. ave. nw.

OFFICE NURSE

Northwest Doctor needs another right arm. Some experience necessary. Perfect for grad, undergrad or LPN. Permanent position, chance to advance. 34-hour week.

J. C. Coffman Personnel
351 Washington Bldg. EX 3-7300

OFFICE CLERKS
WITH TYPING
5 day week, $325
NO TYPING REQ.
5 day week, $300
BEGINNERS AND OUT-OF-TOWNERS
ARE WELCOME AT

LEEDS
EMPL. SERVICE, 930 F ST. NW.

OPERATORS — Secretarial answering service; previous experience on PBX required; 5 to 12; central D.C. location. Call DI 7-3111.

ORAL HYGIENIST — Exp. Va. license. Full or part time. JE 4-3223.

PAYROLL CLERK—National Trade Ass'n., knowledge of payroll, taxes, double entry bookkeeping & typing required. Pleasant working conditions. 332-1050, Ext. 265.

HELP, WOMEN 26

PERSONNEL RECORDS CLERK

Must have several years office experience, typing req., preferably in personnel department. Work is diversified and interesting. Steady employment with good working conditions and many fringe benefits. Salary commensurate with ability and experience.

Apply
Personnel Office

Montgomery WARD

6200 Annapolis Rd.
Landover Hills, Md.

CAPITAL PLAZA

An Equal Opportunity Employer

PAYROLL CLERK—For construction company. This is a steady and permanent job with full company benefits. Prefer person with experience on Burroughs payroll and acctg. machine. Salary based on ability. FE 7-4700.

PBX OPERATOR—For motor hotel in suburban NW. Wash. area. Exper. pref. but will train. Wash. Post Box No. M 6998.

PBX RECEPT. needed. See our adv. under instruction courses, No. 23, Cashier Training Inst., ME 8-4623.

PERSONNEL TO $100

TRADE ASSOC.

I need a fast moving typist with personality +, who likes to work on her own. Because traffic is heavy, there will be variety galore; if you have shhd., this exciting spot can be yours. Hurry! PEGGY TOWNE. Personnel, 220 Shoreham Bldg., ST 3-6255.

PERSONNEL COUNSELOR — Full or part time. Agency exp. Interview & place men & women in career positions. Top comm. & draw.
Management Consultants, Inc.
1760 K St. NW. 296-4180

HELP, WOMEN 26

PERSONNEL

Receptionist for busy personnel office. 1 yr. college. Some typing. To 28. Fee reimb. $3700. ARNOLD LOWE Pers., 805 15th st. nw., rm. 200, ST. 3-6395.

PRESSER—Good pay, Quebec Valet, 3653 Ga. ave. RA 6-9741.

PRESSER—Wool, exper., 5 day week, apply 7408 Baltimore blvd., College Park, Md.

PUBLIC CONTACT WORK

If you have some college or comparable business experience, we would be glad to discuss with you one of our several openings in the field of public contact. You will deal directly with the public, answering questions and relating experiences as a goodwill ambassador. If you can qualify you will be trained for one month or more with full pay and benefits. Further training will be provided as you gather experience. Apply in person at our new downtown employment office at 722 12th Street, Third Floor, or at our suburban employment offices at 955 N. Monroe, Second Floor, Room 219, Arlington Virginia; Wheaton Plaza Office Building, 6th Floor, Wheaton, Maryland; 4307 Jefferson Street, 3rd Floor, Hyattsville, Maryland. The down town office is open from 8:30 a.m. to 4 p.m., Monday through Saturday and the suburban offices are open from 8:30 a.m. to 4 p.m., Monday through Friday. The Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Company is an equal opportunity employer.

PUBLIC Relations Secretary to Public Relations director of area univ. College background and good skills nec. Abil. to work well with people essen. Exc. univ. benefits. 338-5470. An equal opportunity employer.

REAL ESTATE SALESWOMEN—3 for active Montg. County office. Members MLS. Plenty of floor time and close office co-operation. Now is the time to prepare for spring selling. If you're interested in five figure income this year call Mr. Little for confidential interview. 949-5151.
LITTLE ASSOCIATES, Realtor

Real Estate

We would like to aid two mature ladies, with either some college or travel background, to be successful in residential sales in Prince Georges County. Call
M. E. SMITH, INC., REALTORS
4706 Silver Hill Rd. 735-0562

HELP, WOMEN 26

RECEPTIONIST

Shorthand and typing required. Pleasant personality. Good telephone voice. For furniture showrm. Lovely downtown office. Salary open. Company benefits. For interview, call Mr. Jespersen, CO 5-5838 Mon.-Fri. 9-5:30.

RECEPTIONIST—20 to 35 years, attractive, with good personality; part or full time; good earnings. Apply in person, Mon. thru Fri., 10 to 6, 8503 Baltimore ave., College Park, Md.

RECEPT.-DOCTOR'S OFFICE ASST. Lab. exp. or training des. State skills & qualifications. Reply Wash. Post Box No. M 7059.

Receptionist for School
No Experience—$325

Downtown area adult education center needs pert, attractive front desk girl to welcome students, help them register, answer visitors questions and handle incoming telephone calls. No experience of any kind necessary here—just the ability to meet and deal with people. Nancy Lee, 347 Washington Bldg., ME 8-1751. (Emp. Service)

RECEPTIONIST TYPIST—If you like variety and are eager to learn, a Rockville company would like to see you. Good phone voice, accurate typing, and a neat appearance will qualify you to start at $75.
SUBURBAN PERSONNEL
8700 Ga. Ave. Sil. Spr. JU 9-6196

RECEPTIONIST—$333
GEORGETOWN
Good typing, phone manner. Be able to handle people.
956 N. Monroe St., Arl. JA 5-5535
GUARANTY EMP. Open to 7:30 p.m.

RECEPTIONISTS — FILE CLERKS, ACCOUNTING CLERKS, TYPISTS, CASHIERS, PBX OPERATORS, BANK AND TELLER TRAINEES. ALL 5-DAY WEEK. TO $350 MO.

BEGINNERS AND OUT-OF-TOWNERS
SHOULD STOP FIRST AT
LEEDS

EMPL. SERVICE, 930 F ST. NW.

RECEPT. TYP.—Good position in Arl. for yng. woman with nice personality, lots of phone work, light typ. $270 POTOMAC EMPL., 2334 Wilson Blvd., Arl. JA 5-2000. 44 Leesburg Pike, 7 cnrs. JE 2-7272.

RECEPTIONIST—$70. Fee paid. Nothing is more exciting than working in personnel for a busy organization. This firm needs an extra sharp gal with personality plus. Some college and aver. typing skills. Lots of public contact, and career advancement.
SUBURBAN PERSONNEL
8700 Ga. Ave. Sil. Spr. JU 9-6196

RECEPTIONIST TYPIST — Bethesda general contractor, small office typing efficiency a must, age 20-25. Call Tues. to Fri. 9 to 4. 654-6387.

RECEPTIONIST $350
"Nancy's New Yorker"

Mr. C. is from New York. He needs a receptionist for his new Washington office and he's used to paying high New York salaries. He has asked me to find him a girl who can type and likes to meet people to occupy this plush front desk spot on Conn. Ave. Nancy Adams Personnel, 202 Hill Bldg. (17 and Eye Sts., NW) DI 7-9283.

RECEPT.—Dr.'s office, Falls Church. Exper. in medical field. $300 mo. POTOMAC EMPL., 44 Leesburg pike, 7 Corners. JE 2-7272.

HELP, WOMEN 26

Receptionist Trainee
Fashion Salon—$300

Plush new "by appointment only" type fashion salon needs attractive, clothes conscious, front desk receptionist. They prefer a size 10 or 12 with some typing and the ability to deal with the public. Talk to customers, set up appointments for them, answer their questions, etc. Interesting duties in the fabulous fashion field. Nancy Lee, 347 Washington Bldg., ME 8-1751. (Emp. Service)

Receptionist
PORTRAIT STUDIO

Opportunity for career-minded young woman with sales experience to learn photography.

Advanced Training And
Above-Average Earnings
Plus Many Benefits

PERMANENT POSITION
With Opportunity For Advancement

SEND RESUME
In complete confidence to: Wash. Post Box No. M-7071.

RECEPTIONIST-TYPIST

Age 19 to 22 for engineering laboratory in NE. Washington. Minimum one year's experience. Must be able to type 45-50 wpm. on electric typewriter. Excellent working conditions and company benefits.

CALL FOR APPOINTMENT

WELEX ELECTRONICS
A Division of Halliburton Co.

1000 16th St. NW.

347-3712

An Equal Opportunity Employer

RECEPTIONIST

Be the "Girl in White" who greets patients for this doctor. If you can type, have a nice phone voice, and can work for the next month on a temporary job, call Miss Lee. NO FEE.
OFFICE TEMPORARIES
2420 Wilson Blvd., Arl., JA 5-0786

RECEPTIONIST—PBX—$80

Want a job meeting & greeting people all day? Try this busy office in Falls Church. Nice appear., exper., and some typing req.
OLD DOMINION EMPL.
2420 Wilson Blvd., Arl., JA 2-3100

RECEPTIONIST in busy Emergency Room. Some typing & ability to work under pressure required. Knowledge of office procedures helpful. Interesting work. Apply Personnel Office, Washington Hospital Center, 110 Irving st. nw., Mon.-Fri. 9 a.m.-3 p.m.

HELP, WOMEN 26

RECEPTIONIST $345

DAY ENDS 4:45 P.M.
For a bubbling personality capable of doing a variety of duties such as greeting visitors, answering phones and typing the odd letter or memo. If one day pleasant weather keeps visitors away a co-worker (swamped with work) would so appreciate a helping hand.
EMPIRE EMPLOYMENT
1346 Conn. Ave., Rm. 819 NO 7-6110

RECEPTIONIST
NO EXPERIENCE
$325 $325

Lots of excitement in trade with the Orient. This is a beautiful new, 5-day office near Conn. and "K." Some filing and typing—Mostly variety. BETTY GRAY EMPL., 626 Woodward Bldg., 15th & H sts. ST 3-7123.

RECEPTIONIST
NO FEE $315

HAGGERTY EMPLOYMENT
8485 Fenton, S.S., JU 8-6464
Opposite Hechts, Sil. Spg.

RECEPTIONIST-CLERK

Attractive position available for yng. lady with some business exp. Good typing skills (50 wpm.) aptitude for figures & ability to meet people, 5-day week, excel. fringe benefits. Call Mr. Zimmerman, 338-7020 for appointment.

HELP, WOMEN 26

RECEPTIONIST
TO $90

JUST LOOK PRETTY
Plush offices — Easy job and a charming boss who might even raise the salary for the right girl. Pay his bills, check invoices, type letters, etc. Car helpful for err. and now and then. Hurry! PEGGY TOWNE, Personnel, 220 Shoreham Bldg., ST 3-6255.

RECEPTIONIST

Interesting position available in our Charles of the Ritz Beauty Salon for personable, attractive mature woman. Some experience in receptionist and clerical duties preferred. 5-day, 40-hour week, permanent position.

Apply 2nd floor

CHARLES OF THE RITZ
BEAUTY SALON

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
11th & F Sts. NW.

An Equal Opportunity Employer

WHAT KIND OF WOMAN ARE YOU?

Can you cope with 10 advertising men, artists and account execs. all needing copy when they want it . . . letters and press releases when they want it? Can you take 30 to 40 calls a day, shift from one job to another as fast as you can change hats? Can you type about 60 words per minute accurately while soothing irate clients and still smile? If you can do this and some accurate figuring, handle some purchasing, some shorthand (or speedwriting) and are interested in the excitement and pace of a fast-growing advertising agency position with definite responsibility, you're the kind of woman we want. If you're interested in the job and not the fringe benefits . . . if you're interested in a career future more than vacations and time off, you're our kind of gal Monday thru Friday!

SALARY to $8000 a year
to start

NOTE: Do not apply if you are afraid of pressure, if you are a clock-watcher, or cannot report to work within a week. You must be bondable.

For appointment call Mr. Bernhardt at ME 8-4971.

HELP, WOMEN 26

RECEPT. SECY.—Career position for attract. woman with outgoing personality, will work in beautiful new bldg. boss deals with international set. Rusty shthd. O.K. good adv. $346. POTOMAC EMPL., 2334 Wilson Blvd., Arl. JA 5-2000.

RECEPT.
"EXCITING" $400

Stimulating atmosphere involved in international and political research assist. executive director of world-wide org. Avg. typing, may be some college. Attrac. plus pleasing personality.

DOYLE

PERSONNEL
1025 Conn. Ave. Room 702
Elev. 1, extreme left. ST 3-1785

RECEPTIONISTS
TYPISTS STENOS

TEMPORARY
OFFICE POSITIONS

IN NORTHERN VIRGINIA
and Close-in D.C.

Earn your vacation money now.

High hourly rate No fee
Become a PT Girl Today

POTOMAC
TEMPORARIES

2330 Wilson Blvd. Arl. JA 5-2000
911 King St., Alex KI 9-8012

RECEPTIONIST-TYPIST—50 w.p.m., $4200. In 20s. Apply suite 708, 1026 17th st. nw. ST 3-2448.

DUNNINGTON PERSONNEL

REGISTERED NURSES — For cardiac unit. Arlington Hospital is opening a new cardiac intensive care unit. Nurses interested in cardiology will be given instructions in electronic monitoring and the use of the most advanced equipment available. The beginning salary is $350 per mo. Nurses wishing to work in this challenging new area contact the Director of Nursing, Arlington Hospital, Arlington, Va. 22205. 524-5900.

R.N.—To work in the new modern Hyattsville Nursing Home. Call Mr. Bainum. 422-1300.

RENTAL CLERK

Part time, to include Sat. & Sun. afternoon work. Attractive girl, fully exper. in apt rentals, Arl., Va. area. Call 931-1901, between 10 a.m. and 4 p.m. daily.

RESERVATIONIST—Exper. in European travel arrangements. Free to travel to Europe once a year. $5200.

OLD DOMINION EMPL.
2420 Wilson Blvd., Arl., JA 2-3100

RESIDENT MANAGER

Large luxury apt. bldg. "The Chesapeake" 4607 Conn. Ave. Fully staffed and rented. Excell. opport. for exper. person betw. 35-50. Attractive salary plus large 1-bedrm. apt. Call EM 2-1200 aft. 10 A.M. Monday.

RESIDENT MANAGER—For garden apts. in Springfield, Va. Send resume of qualifications to Miller Mgmt. Co., 1511 K st. nw., Wash., D.C.

RESIDENT MANAGER

Mature woman 30 to 45 yrs. of age for de luxe garden apartment project in Maryland. Resident manager or related experience required. No small children. Attractive apartment and excellent salary. Call Mr. Sutton Monday 9:30 to 11:30 a.m. ST 3-5050.

HELP, WOMEN 26

SALAD GIRL—Exp. Top pay. "No money needed" Quality Job, 919 N. Y. Ave. NW.

SALES ASSTS.

Women's Accessories

Prefer previous retail experience. Aggressive young women interested in retailing. Opportunity for advancement. 5 day, 40 hour week, discount on purchases, paid vacation and holidays, company-paid pension plan and many other company benefits. Apply personnel office

THE HECHT CO.

F ST. AT 7th, NW.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

SALESCLERKS

$1.63 per HR. TO START
FULL & PART TIME
(SUBURBAN MD.)

We need good experienced clerks in the non foods department of the CO-OP CONSUMERS DISCOUNT SUPER MARKETS. Must have at least 2 years experience in 5 and 10 cent store, variety chain store, or general merchandise department stores. Applicants should be available for both day and evening work. Full and part-time positions available at most locations. Apply at time and location listed below. 9 a.m. Monday, PennMar Shopping Center, Forestville, Md.; 1 p.m. Monday, Piney Branch Supermarket, 8547 Piney Branch Road, Silver Spring, Md.; 5 p.m. Monday, Rockville Supermarket, 215 N. Washington st., Rockville, Md.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

SALES
MONTGOMERY WARD

Seven Corners, Va.

Now accepting applications for full & part-time evening sales positions.

We also have full-time sales audit & customer service positions available.

Apply Personnel Office

MONTGOMERY WARD
6201 Arl. Blvd.
Falls Church, Va.

SALES CLERK

Large, modern hospital has immed. opening for neat, attractive, mature person in gift shop. Pleasant atmosphere, excel. benefits. Hrs. 12 noon to 8:30 p.m.; Sat. 8:30-4. Call TU 2-5500, Ext. 573.

SALESGIRL—Exp. for bakery. Apply in person. Langley Bakery, 7367 New Hampshire ave., Langley Park, Md.

SALESLADY—Under 40, ladies wearing apparel. Short hours, good pay. Apply in person, Paula-Lynn Inc., 1635 H st. nw.

SALESLADY — Exper. for dress shop. Steady position, salary & comm. Many store benefits. 5-da. wk. Full or part time. Apply Barron's, 4251 Wilson blvd., Arlington, Va.

SALESWOMEN

Experienced, part time, eves. & Sats. Arl., Va.; part time days, F St. & Conn. ave. Fine sportswear shops. CASUAL CORNER, JU 8-7020.

HELP, WOMEN 26

SALESLADIES

We have openings for several saleslades, experienced in

SPORTSWEAR
ACCESSORIES
DRESSES

Permanent, full-time positions; 5-day week; liberal employee discount and other benefits. Apply

L. FRANK CO.

1200 F ST. NW.

SALESWOMEN

FASHION AREAS

Positions available in our Hi-Fashion women's Departments. Prefer previous experience. Salary will be commensurate with ability. Housewives, choose a time schedule to coincide with your available hours. Discount on purchases, paid vacations and holidays, company-paid pension plan, and many other company benefits. Apply personnel office

THE HECHT CO.

F ST. AT 7th, NW.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

SALESWOMEN

Exclusive specialty shop, dresses, sportswear, highest earnings, full time or part time.

KAPLOWITZ BROS.
ON 13TH ST. BETW. E & F, NW.

SALESLADY — Exper. for bakery. Apply in person, 8711 Flower ave., Silver Spring, Md.

SALESWOMEN

PART TIME
FULL TIME

Experienced mature saleswomen for

FASHION
DEPARTMENT

Exceptional fringe benefits including immediate discount privileges.

APPLY
PERSONNEL OFFICE

Montgomery
WARD

6200 ANNAPOLIS RD.
LANDOVER HILLS, MD.

CAPITAL PLAZA

An Equal Opportunity Employer

HELP, WOMEN 26

SALESWOMEN
Full Time
FASHION FLOOR

Experience necessary in ladies wear. Discount on purchases, paid vacations and holidays, company-paid pension plan. Apply personnel office, interviewing hours Mon., Wed. & Fri., 2:30 to 4:30 p.m.

THE HECHT CO.
Parkington Arl. Va.
Glebe Rd. & Wilson Blvd.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

SANDWICH GIRLS — (two) Expr. 3265 Prospect st. nw.

SALES MANAGEMENT
I AM LOOKING FOR A PARTICULAR TYPE OF WOMAN

I want a woman who is not satisfied with just a job, but one who will take a personal interest and help build it. This woman will be past 30, have prestige appearance, and ability to instill confidence and have a car. Average earnings $6000 to $8000 first year. (Comm. & override.) If you can fill my requirements phone Bill Pilster, 536-6660.

SECRETARY
Top notch salary to top notch girl. Construction company in Rockville. Wash. Post Box No. M 7106.

SECRETARY — To travel agency, salary $400 plus travel benefits, hrs. 8:30 to 5:30 Mon. thru Fri., must have typing 70 wpm., shorthand 110 wpm. minimum. DI 7-9228.

SECRETARY
IBM

Legal department. Challenging position for person with superior skills; full fringe benefits, top salary; college-level training preferred.

Call FE 3-6700, ext. 565, for appointment.

An Equal Opportunity Employer

SECRETARIES	$85 per wk.
RECEPTIONISTS	$ S. O.
CLERK-TYPISTS	S. O.
CLERICAL WORKERS	S. O.

667-6434 SCOTT 651 FLA. AVE. NW.
332-3060 EMPL 925 U St. NW.

SECRETARIES—S. Arl. opening for sharp person with admin. ability. Work in scientific programming. Immed. To $416. POTOMAC EMPLOYMENT, 911 King st., Alex., KI 9-5055.

SECRETARY for educational institution. Northeast Washington. No shorthand required. Free parking. HU 3-7810.

SECRETARY—Legal exper. District Hgts. Sal. open.
SATTERFIELD EMPLOYMENT
7100 Balt. Ave., Coll. Pk. 927-6640

SECYS.—BEGINNERS
Career opportunities for h.s. grads. Leading cos. Benefits. To $375.
ABBEY PERSONNEL, 1338 Eye nw.

SECRETARY
Exper., mature, for educational assoc. nr. Dupont Circle. Shhd. & typing required, but accuracy & knowledge of general office procedure more important than speed. Attract. surroundings. Friendly atmosphere & liberal benefits. DU 7-0158, Miss Povner.

HELP, WOMEN 26

SECY.—TO $135
For Pres. of lge. Real Estate and Const. Co. Must have real estate exper. & be fast steno & typist, be quick thinking and have lots of common sense. Call Sun., EM 2-3699, Mon., RE 7-6565.

SECRETARIES
TYPISTS
TEMPORARY

CHOICE ASSIGNMENTS IN D.C., MD., OR VA.
TOP PAY—NO FEE

Manpwer, Inc.
933 G St. NW. 393-8475

Secretary—$375
No Shorthand

That's right. If you're a good typist and have any kind of experience with dictating equipment, you can earn a top secretarial salary without any shorthand knowledge. The head of a national association of business men who have their headquarters in Washington, needs a "Girl Friday" immediately—chance for a career minded girl to work into a job as a top level administrative assistant. Nancy Lee, 347 Washington Bldg., ME 8-1751. (Emp. Service)

SECRETARY — National Trade Ass'n. Shorthand & IBM elec. exp. required, 1619 Mass. ave., nw., 332-1050, Ext. 265.

SECRETARY CLERK
Age to 40. Recent office experience required. Typing min. 50 wpm., shorthand 80 wpm., 5-day week. Pleasant air cond. office, one girl. Free parking. Salary open. Call EX 3-0666.

SECRETARIES

TEMPORARY
25 NEEDED NOW

Immediate Assignment
Top Hourly Rates
No Fee

TELE SEC
Temporary Personnel
1725 EYE ST. NW. FE 7-7900

SECRETARIES (2) to personnel administrators. Arlington County Public Schools, 1426 N. Quincy st., Arlington, Va. Beginning salaries $4310 with yearly increments; excellent fringe benefits. Both positions require typing; shorthand required for one, desirable for other. For appt. call JA 3-7700, Ext. 16.

SECRETARY
Alexandria area. To general manager aircraft export firm. Requires minimum 3 years actual experience, intelligence, maturity, speedy shorthand and typing. General office management. 5-day week. Permanent position starting approximately mid-March. Prefer girl, now working, wishing to improve position. Call KI 9-0035 for interview appt.

HELP, WOMEN 26

SECRETARIES
Stenographers

Excellent positions are currently available for Secretaries and Stenographers with an outstanding engineering organization in the Arlington Area. Over half our staff consists of professional and technical personnel creating interesting and pleasant work atmosphere.

Qualified applicants should type at least 45 wpm on IBM electric and shorthand at 80 wpm.

LIBERAL VACATION
PROFIT SHARING PROGRAM
PLEASANT WORKING CONDITIONS

PLEASE CALL
524-8513

To Arrange Interview

HOWARD
Research Corporation

Arlington, Va.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

SECRETARIES
MD. & NW

$476—ASST. TO. DIV. MGR. Career oppor. for girl with college bkgnd. & secyl. exper.

$520 — CONN. AVE. EXEC. — Top position for the mature woman with good secyl. bkgnd.

$350—DR'S RECEPT.—Greet patients if you are an alert young girl with medical bkgd.

$400—OFFICE MGR.—Challenging position for young girl w/3 years' secyl. exper.

$750—SILVER SPRING EXEC.—Attrac. young girl to greet the public. 2 years' secyl. exper.

CALL MRS. SHANTZ
FOR CONFIDENTIAL INTERVIEW

JU 7-4200
OPEN EVENINGS
NATIONAL PERSONNEL CENTER
1107 Spring St., Sil. Spg. JU 7-4200

SECY'S.—Several openings for yng. beginners, no expr. nec., avg. skills, to $350. POTOMAC EMPL., 2334 Wilson Blvd., Arl. JA 5-2000.

SECY. FEE PAID
Good skills and admin. ability. $110 week to dynamic exec.

C/M
AGENCY
1000 Vermont Ave. 393-1500

HELP, WOMEN 26

SECRETARY—Capable and experienced, for well-established firm in Springfield, Va., area. Own transportation. To assist top company officials. Able to use own initiative under minimum supervision. Excellent opportunity, offering top benefits. Mon. thru Fri., 8 to 5. Phone CL 6-4400.

SECRETARY—Young Silver Spring lawyers need accurate typist, moderate steno., legal exp. preferred not essential. Start $70-$75. Reply Wash. Post Box No. M 7066.

SECRETARIES

TOP

$7000

For administrative assistant to large trade association. Excellent secretarial skills necessary.

$7000

For executive secretary to president of engineering firm. Engineering experience preferred.

$6000

For executive secretary to downtown builder.

FIELDS AGCY.

RM 504 711 14th St. NW.

EX 3-2508

SECRETARY—part time. Hyattsville, $1.50 hr.
SATTERFIELD EMPLOYMENT
7100 Balt. Ave., Coll. Pk. 927-6640

SECRETARIES

$350-$530

JUNIORS

1. Light shhd., average typing; public contact; will take beginner.
2. For Senator's office on Capitol Hill. Average skills.
3. For association, accurate shorthand and typing.

YOUNG

Average skills, political and economical research; happy, attractive personality.

TWO IN MARYLAND

For girls who enjoy working with figures.

FIELDS AGCY.

Room 504 711 14th St. NW.

EX 3-2508

Sec'y—Receptionist
Personnel Department
No Experience—$405

If you took typing and shorthand in high school, you don't need any kind of working experience to be the "front desk girl" in one of Washington's busiest personnel departments. Some dictation here, mostly public contact duties such as greeting job applicants, answering their questions, setting up appointments for them, etc. Chance for on the job training in all phases of personnel work including interviewing, testing, screening, etc. FUTURE. Nancy Lee, 347 Washington Bldg., ME 8-1751. (Emp. Service)

HELP, WOMEN 26

SECRETARY—General ins. office, exper. desirable but not nec. Excel. starting sal. & many company benefits. Call Miss Wood, FE 8-7600.

SECRETARY—With or without legal exp., accurate typing & shhd. Excel. employe benefits. Conn. ave. loc. NA 8-5417.

SECRETARY—Fair/good shorthand. Good typist. Ability to handle small switchboard. Pleasant personality. Work Eye & 16th vic. $95 week. Company benefits. Vacation. Start immediately. Call ME 8-1232. ALLEN B. DUMONT LABS., A Division of Fairchild Camera and Instrument Corporation.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

SECRETARY $480

Nat'l. Assn., nr. Conn. & K st. Good skills. Tempor. 4-6 mo. ABBEY PERSONNEL, 1338 EYE NW.

SECRETARY

for national news magazine. Work will involve variety of interesting duties, including record keeping and typing of correspondence, shorthand 80-100 wpm., typing 50 wpm; previous office experience preferred; many company benefits.

CALL FE 3-7400, EXT. 260
BETW. 9 A.M. AND 5 P.M.

SECRETARY—Alert, personable, attractive, under 30, shorthand & typing, for law office, at Conn. & Fla. ave. nw. Legal experience desirable. Call HU 3-8000 Mon. & Tues., 9:30 to 4:30.

HELP, WOMEN 26

SECRETARIES

at our new modern Rockville offices. These permanent positions offer exceptionally interesting work with a rapidly growing company. Excellent working conditions and fringe benefits. Prefer experience, however, business schooling may suffice.

To arrange for interview please call

K. D. CHASE
949-8800, EXT. 21

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CORPORATION

11428 Rockville Pike
(Wisconsin Ave. Extended)
Rockville, Md.

An Equal Oppodtunity Employer

SECY.—No shthd., promotion work with nat'l organ., handle productions and prepare drafts for printer. St. $350. POTOMAC EMPL., 2334 Wilson Blvd., Arl. JA 5-2000.

SECRETARY—Opening Apr. 1 in small established downtown law firm. Personable, exper., possess good secretarial skills. IBM electric. Good salary, bonus, 3 weeks vacation. Over 25, legal exper. helpful but not necessary. Send resume to Wash. Post Box No. M 6886.

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Investigate the many opportunities offered by Atlantic Research. We offer excellent benefits and a professional atmosphere to qualified Secretaries with good stenographic skills and recent work experience. Positions are now available in sales, administration and engineering.

Visit our modern facilities located in suburban Virginia by applying in person from 9 to 5.

OR

CALL FL 4-3400, ext. 456
For Information and Appointment

Atlantic Research Corporation

Shirley Highway at Edsall Road
Alexandria, Va.

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HELP, WOMEN 26

Washington Post Want Ads Reach 50% More Families. RE. 7-1234

SECRETARY

Nationally known research organization has an opportunity available for intelligent and attractive young woman. Varied duties including correspondence and assistance on technical reports.

Require college background or equivalent; 60 WPM on IBM EXECUTIVE, 80 WPM shorthand.

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"Providing assistance to Government and industry in systems engineering, economic research and information systems—for more than a decade."

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SECRETARY with light bookkeeping exper. 5 da. wk. Call 772-1102 for interview Monday.

SECTY.

For property management dept. of large Real Estate & Const. organization. Excel. oppty. Call Sun., WO 6-3125, Mon., RE 7-6565.

SECRETARY

College graduate, under 30 for office of business executive. 100 w.p.m. shorthand & 60 w.p.m. typing. Attractive salary, excellent employee benefits and Washington's most exciting office building. For appt. call Mr. Adrian Loftin 296-7552

National Geographic Society

SECRETARY—Exper., shorthand & typing. $400. Non-profit organization. 783-2805. Miss Pemberton.

HELP, WOMEN 26

SECRETARY - RECEPTIONIST — Must type 50 wpm., error free. 40-hr. wk. Riverdale area. UN 4-3392.

SECRETARY

A progressive company with liberal employe benefits needs a competent secretary to work in Roosevelt High School area. 40-hour week. Call Mrs. Thompson at JE 2-5802 between 8:30 and 5 for further information.

Equal Opportunity Employer

SECRETARY — For physician. 5½ days wk. Sal. $5200. MUST KNOW SHHD. CO 5-4500 or TU 2-1715.

SECRETARY

Alexandria electronics firm has interesting, challenging position for intelligent, attractive, experienced secretary who is fast & accurate. Superior skills required. Salary open. To arrange interview call 548-5000

SPACE AVIONICS, INC.
1200 1st ST., ALEXANDRIA, VA.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

SECRETARY

We have an interesting position in our law office for a young lady with above average skills in typing and shorthand. This is a temporary position with a good opportunity to become permanent. Previous experience as legal secretary desirable. Position located in Georgetown. Salary commensurate with ability and experience. Phone 333-5200, ext. 401, for appointment.

D. C. TRANSIT SYSTEM, INC.
2250 26th St. NE.
(26th St. & Bladensburg Rd. NE.)

HELP, WOMEN 26

SECRETARY

SUBURBAN R&D LABORATORIES

Immediate openings offer interesting work with professional research and engineering personnel. Experience with IBM electric typewriter and knowledge of shorthand desirable. Liberal employe benefits and good working conditions. Excellent chance for advancement.

ELECTRO-PHYSICS LABORATORIES

AP. 7-3124, Ext. 57

3355 52d Ave.
Bladensburg, Md.

An Equal Opportunity Employer

SECRETARY — Bethesda. $85. We need a real sharp girl who can make decisions on her own. Must have aver. typing & shthnd. skills. Answer the phones, some filing, and lots of technical lingo.

SUBURBAN PERSONNEL
8700 Ga. Ave., Sil. Spg. JU 9-6196

SECRETARY

Recent high school graduate with good shorthand, typing & grammar is wanted for interesting position in downtown office of national association. Age 18-21, hours 9-5, 5-day week. Call 783-8155.

SECRETARY-GIRL FRIDAY — Motel operator seeks charming assistant. Any or all of the following experiences will be helpful: hostess, switchboard, cashier, bookkeeping, registration desk, public relations, advertising & decorating. Lovely environment. (Vicinity) Waldorf, Md. Will train an unusual gal. Phone 301—934-8193 or write P.O. Box 1189, Washington, D.C.

SECRETARY

Georgetown location

The Washington Research Center of Technical Operations, Inc. has an immediate opening for a qualified secretary. Desire mature, poised experienced girl with a high degree of mechanical skills. Require shorthand and prefer some statistical typing experience.

Call Fe 3-8664
For appointment

TECH/OPS

Washington Research Center
3600 M ST. N.W., WASHINGTON, D. C.

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HELP, WOMEN 26

SECRETARY-STENO.

For 1-girl Bethesda office. This is a fine job for the gal who likes diversified work. Typing, lt. shorthand, some dictaphone. National company. Age to 45. To $4420. MRS. HARGAN, JU 7-4900.

SNELLING PERSONNEL

909 Pershing Dr. Silver Spring

SECRETARIES
100% FREE

Permanent positions as secretary in:

Engineering	to $6300
Association	to $6000
Legal	to $6000
Public Relations	to $5200
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Many other interesting positions available.

Never A Fee No Contract to Sign
By Appt. Only EX 3-5066
EXECUTIVE SECRETARIES, INC.
1625 Eye St. NW.

SHAMPOO GIRL—Exper. only. Rose Hill Beauty Shop, 451-8870; Sun., SO 8-0091.

SHIRT GIRL—Exper. only. 5½ days. Hospitalization, vacation. KI 9-3900.

SILK FINISHER

Must be fully experienced and take pride in quality work. Steady, well-paid position. Good working conditions.

EXQUISITE CLEANERS

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STENOS. & TYPISTS

Expd. only. 5-Day wk., in modern office. Company benefits. An Equal Opportunity Employer. Contact Miss Simmons, 2101 New York Ave. NE. (Nr. Bladensburg Rd. & Balto.-Wash. Pkwy.). LA 6-5510.

STENOGRAPHERS
Start $320 per month; 35-hr. wk.; excellent benefits. Call 387-3828.

STENOGRAPHER

Downtown office of large real estate and mortgage loan firm. 5-day, 35-hour week, good salary and opportunity for advancement. Substantial fringe benefits. Call Mr. Allnutt, DI 7-8300.
WEAVER BROS., INC.
Washington Bldg.

STENO RECEPTIONIST—Architect's office, with above-average skill on IBM executive. Minimum exper. 4 yrs. 40-hr. wk. Salary commensurate with ability. Call Mrs. O'Neill, HO 2-6461 for appt.

STENOGRAPHER

Excellent opportunity w/progressive, rapidly growing Insurance Co.; 5 day, 8:45 to 4:45; fully paid hospitalization incl. major medical. Free life insurance & pension plan. 1964 vacation. Apply CONSOLIDATED MUTUAL INSURANCE CO. 1725 K St. NW., Suite 1207, Wash. 6. Miss Judy Tomaloe.

STENO

Challenging position for stenographer in the public relations dept. of one of the nation's leading trade associations. Applicant must possess high level of initiative and be proficient in typing and shorthand. We offer an excellent employee benefit program with periodic increases in pay, based on merit. Beginning salary $4500 per year. Interview by appt. only. Call 265-7403, ext. 81, 9-4.
Nat'l Rural Electric Co-op Assoc.
2000 Florida Ave. NW.

STENOS TO $4680

Shhd. 90, type 60. Fine organization.
C-O-L-U-M-B-I-A EMPL., 1341 G NW.

HELP, WOMEN 26

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TEMPORARY

25 NEEDED NOW

Immediate Assignment
Top Hourly Rate
No Fee

TELE SEC

Temporary Personnel
1725 Eye St. NW. FE 7-7900

STENOS.

$100 WK.—$100 WK.

Age 35-55, 5-day week in convenient downtown office. Excel. benefits. Type 50 w.p.m., shthnd 80 w.p.m. Will be tested.

$100 WK.—$100 WK.

Typist for same company. Age 35-55, type at least 50 w.p.m.
STUART-DONATHAN PERS.
1101 Vermont Ave. NW. ME 8-3551

STENOS

Immed. assignments for qual. applicants. Work as long as you like, take des. time off between assignments. Many jobs downtown—some your area—Md. and Va. suburbia. Apply once, receive assignments by phone thereafter.

EMPLOYERS OVERLOAD CO.
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STENOGRAPHER

Excellent position now available with air communications company. Good opportunity for advancement. Excellent employee benefits including airline pass privileges. Call 296-3600, ext. 285.

An Equal Opportunity Employer

STENO-CLERK—H.S. grad. with at least 1-yr. clerical exper. $4310 to start. Annual raises. Excel. fringe benefits. 40 wpm. typing, 80 wpm. shorthand. Apply personnel dept., Courthouse, Arl., Va. or call 527-4800, ext. 301.

STENOGRAPHER—With top skills. For Washington-based trade association. Pleasant working conditions, downtown office, hosp., two-week vacation. Salary open. DI 7-6963.

STORE CLERKS—Over 25, D.C. & Arlington, Va., for dry cleaning stores. Excel. sal. Paid holidays & vacations. Paid while training. No phone calls. Apply in person. Official Cleaners, 3740 Minnesota ave. ne.

TEACHERS position available, private elementary school, Olney, Md. Excellent salary, small classes, new school bldg. Write P.O. Box 327 Olney, Md.

TEACHERS—Immediate and fall vacancies.
TEACHER PLACEMENT SERVICE
956 No. Monroe St., Arl. JA 5-5535.

HELP, WOMEN 26

SUPERVISOR

FOR

ATTRACTIVE

Position of operating an office consisting of supervising 6 to 7 women, acting as receptionist, scheduling work loads. A full time permanent opportunity for an energetic organizer. Must be able to type, shorthand would be helpful but not necessary. Neat in appearance and able to start work immediately (if possible). This is an opportunity that few women will ever be exposed to—change of pace, excellent salary and working conditions in brand new office in the Capitol Plaza Shopping Center. Just off the Wash.-Balt. pkwy. on Annapolis rd., Prince Georges County. If you feel you can meet the requirements of this position call my office—Mr. Kirkpatrick, UN 4-2400 between 1 & 4 Sunday. If no answer, call Monday 9 to 12.

TEACHERS—If you are a US citizen personally and professionally qualified and wish to teach in an excellent private school, see us at once. Top positions available for Sept. in biology, math., french, latin, library, english and elem. grades. Also excellent public school vacancies in all subject fields. ADAMS TEACHERS AGCY., 605 14th st. nw.

TEACHERS — $4500-$16,000. BALTO. TEACHERS AGCY., 516 N. Charles st., Balto., Md. 301—MU 5-6850.

TECHNICAL SECRETARY — WRITER—EDITOR—For international research organization. Solid chemistry background required, agricultural background helpful. Must be good typist but shorthand not required. Will consider recent college graduate. FE 7-8660.

TELEPHONE SOLICITORS — Eves. from our office. $1.25 to $5.00 per hr. Sal. CO 5-5500 aft. 2 p.m.

TELEPHONE OPERATOR — For large midtown hotel, 3 p.m. to 11 p.m., 5 days. Experience required. Apply personnel office, Ambassador Hotel, 1401 Eye st. nw.

TELEPHONE WORKERS — Experienced to contact public, no selling, no appointments. Temporary work, full or part time. Home or office. Must have unlimited phone. 347-4866.

TELEPHONE CLKS. — Firm will train yng. woman with good phone manners, 5 da. $240. POTOMAC EMPL., 2334 Wilson Blvd., Arl. JA 5-2000.

TELEPHONE OPERATOR PBX,— permanent position on two position board, Monday through Friday, 8 a.m.-4:30 p.m. Telephone Company experience desired. Apply Personnel, THE FAIRFAX HOSPITAL, 1601 Gallows Rd., Falls Church, 560-1111.

TELETYPE OPRS. — Type blind and read tape. 19-30 yrs. Downtown. 35 hr. wk. Start $325-$350. ABBEY PERSONNEL, 1338 Eye NW.

TELLER-CLERK

In credit union office downtown. High school graduate 25-35. Good at figures, type. Use 10 key adding machine. Prefer experience. Hours 8:45 to 5:15. $75 a week to start. Employee benefits. Call DU 2-7511.

TELLERS

Apply in person. CITY BANK AND TRUST CO., 3905 Mt. Vernon ave., Alex., Va.

HELP, WOMEN 26

TRAINEE

High school grad. Diversified duties in retail specialty shop. Knowledge of sewing helpful. Good future for smart ambitious young lady. FE 7-1330 for appt.

TRAVEL AGENT—Airline ticketing exper. necessary. Permanent. Wasn. Post Box No. M 7063.

TRAVEL CONSULTANT

Must have knowl. of Europe, know accommodations and prev. exp. in writing airline tickets. Call for appt., 296-8555, BELL ASSOC. (pers.), 1730 M st. nw., Suite 207.

TRAVEL RESERVATIONS—To $5400, some typing. Apply suite 708, 1026 17th st. nw., ST 3-2448.

DUNNINGTON PERSONNEL

TYPING, STENO.—Attend hearings on Hill. Newsletter. H.S. Grad. Good skills. 347-3070.

TYPISTS

For data processing dept. of scientific organization. Consider candidates with 50 wpm. typing and some office experience. Positions offer opportunity for advancement. RE 7-3337, ext. 373.

TYPIST—Part-time, 2 days per wk., possibly more; should like statistical typing; exper. pref.; $2 per hour. Apply Personnel Office CONTINENTAL BAKING CO. 2301 Georgia ave. nw., NO 7-1770 An Equal Opportunity Employer

TYPISTS

TEMPORARY

15 NEEDED NOW

Immediate Assignment
Top Hourly Rate
No Fee

TELE SEC

Temporary Personnel
1725 Eye St. NW. FE 7-7900

TYPISTS

Immed. assignments for qual. applicants. Work as long as you like, take des. time off between assignments. Many jobs downtown—some your area, Md. and Va. suburbia. Apply once, receive assignments by phone thereafter.

EMPLOYERS OVERLOAD CO.
900 17th st. nw. 296-5922

TYPISTS REPAID

Interesting work and glamorous offices. St. $300 mo.

C/M AGENCY
1000 Vermont Ave. 393-1500

TYPIST

Permanent national news magazine has an interesting position open for young person with good typing speed; some dictaphone experience helpful; many company benefits.

CALL FE 3-7400, EXT. 260
BETW. 9 A.M. AND 5 P.M.

HELP, WOMEN 26

TYPISTS

BOOKKEEPING MACHINE OPERATORS

EARN
VACATION MONEY
WORK NOW FOR
SUMMER SPENDING
Be a
KELLY GIRL
and be envied.

WORK WHERE YOU WANT
WASHINGTON
MARYLAND OR
VIRGINIA

Long- or short-term assignments.
NEVER A FEE
TO KELLY GIRLS
HIGH HOURLY RATE

KELLY GIRL SERVICE
Room 504 711 14th NW.
EX 3-5779

TYPISTS $365

D.C., Md. and Va.
RECEPT., type 35, will train on teletype $290
ADMIN. SECY. $5700
Under 35, asst to pers dir.
STENO, fee paid $4440
TYPIST, fee paid $3600
GREEN'S PERSONNEL
738 12th St. NW. DI 7-8436

TYPISTS—TEMPORARY

50 wpm. or more, elec., typewriter. Work 2 or more days wk. High hrly. rates, no fees. "S.O.S." 711 14th st. nw., ST 3-1972.

UNIT SECRETARY—$300. A girl with aver. typing skills is needed in the Takoma Park area. Type letters, and handle a variety of office duties for a unit manager. No shthnd. req.
SUBURBAN PERSONNEL
8700 Ga. Ave. Sil. Spr. JU 9-6196

WAITRESS—Exp., night work. Apply in person. LEONIE'S REST., 1500 Univ. blvd. E., Langley Park, Md.

WAITRESSES

PART TIME

Immediate openings for part-time day, Saturday and Sunday. Good salary. Excellent working conditions in downtown Coffee Shop. Must be neat, attractive, over 18. Good opportunity for college student who wishes to expand this into full time summer work. Apply in person, HOT SHOPPES Employment Office, 1341 G st. nw., Rm. 200, 9-3, Mon. thru Fri.

WAITRESSES—Like dig! This is a coffeeshop scene. Like 2 waitresses needed urgently. 8-4 a.m. Good tips. The Open Way at 10th & K, 527-7683 for interview.

WAITRESSES—Experienced. Apply in person after 7:30 p.m., Port Said, 1418 Eye st. nw.

WAITRESS — Experienced. Pappy's Restaurant, 2213 Wisconsin ave. nw. Day shift. Apply in person.

HELP, WOMEN 26

WAITRESSES

For Speakeasy Lounge. Attractive, over 21, to work in costume, day and night openings, full and part time available. Apply in person, upstairs.

CASINO ROYAL

804 14th St. NW.

WAITRESSES

Experienced. See Mr. Day. NEPTUNE ROOM, 13th and E nw.

WAITRESSES (2) — Eve. work. Apply Varsity Grill, 7410 Balto. ave., College Pk., Md.

WAITRESS

HARRIGAN'S

To work 5 nights a wk. Excel. conditions & tips. Must be exp. Apply at rest., corner of 9th & H sts. sw.

WAITRESSES — French restaurant. Split shift only. Closed Sun. & holidays. Apply in person, 1016 17th st. nw.

WAITRESSES

Train NOW

To Be a

Stouffer Girl

(MUST BE OVER 21)

Be prepared for the convention and tourist season, located in downtown area near busy hotels and close to White House. Several full- and part-time positions now available. Opportunity for excellent tips. No Sundays or holidays. Attractive hourly rates; many other benefits. Apply Mrs. Brady, Mon. thru Fri., 2:30-5:30 p.m.

Stouffer's Restaurant
1511 K ST. NW.

WAITRESS—Experienced for food & liquor restaurant. Sullivan's Restaurant, 2731 Bladensburg rd. ne.

WAITRESS—Dining rm. exper. 5-day wk. Francisco's in Bethesda aft. 10 a.m. OL 6-2114.

WAITRESSES

Experienced, neat & reliable. Apply in person, University Club, 1135 16th st. nw.

WAITRESS—Eves. 6:00 p.m. to 2:00 a.m. Apply in person, Goal Post Restaurant and Cocktail Lounge, 4233 Wis. ave. nw.

WAITRESS—Day shift. Exper. pref. Apply in person, 2-5 p.m., Dino Restaurant, 4508 Suitland rd.

WAITRESSES — Exper. Over 21, breakfast and lunch. See Manager, La Provence Cofte House, The Madison Hotel, 15th & M sts. nw.

WAITRESSES, full or part-time. Apply M&J Bar-B-Que, 6521 Riggs rd., W. Hyattsville, Md.

WAITRESS — Cozy Rathskeller. No Sat. or Sun. Split shift. Excellent tips. Apply after 3 p.m. Mike Palm, 231 Pennsylvania Ave., SE.

WAITRESSES

Full or part time. Meals and uniforms furnished. Discount on purchases. Apply Mr. Richardson, Maryland Room.

THE HECHT CO.
SILVER SPRING STORE
An Equal Opportunity Employer

HELP, WOMEN 26

WAITRESS

Over 21; nights, for cocktail lounge. Must be experienced, dependable. Excellent tips, plus salary. No phone calls. Apply after 5 p.m. THE FOX LOUNGE, 3253 Mt. Pleasant st. nw.

X-RAY

OFFICES EXPANDING — NEED 2 TECHNICIANS. SALARY OPEN FROM $425 UP. STATE EXPERIENCE AND SALARY REQUIREMENTS FIRST LETTER. P.O. BOX 2971, LAS VEGAS, NEV.

PART-TIME RENTAL AGENT — Woman, to work in apartment rental office. Evenings & on weekends. See Mrs. Friedman, 3301 Chillum rd., Hyattsville or call AP 7-2533.

PART-TIME
PBX OPERATOR

Must be able to work any hours or any days required. Some experience preferred, position located in Georgetown, $1.65 per hr. plus free transportation.

D.C. TRANSIT SYSTEM, INC.

2250 26th St. NE.
(26th St. & Bladensburg Rd. NE.)

LONGING for a new Easter Outfit? Openings now for women who want extra earnings Sell Avon Cosmetics. Call DI 7-0221.

GOVT. GIRLS—Do you need an extra pay check to help defray expenses? Try selling AVON part time. Call DI 7-0221.

Immediate Openings

NO REGISTRATION FEE
COUNTER GIRLS, exper. $48+tips
GRILL GIRLS, exp. ..... top sal.
MOTEL MAIDS, exp. ..... top sal.
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MANY OTHER OPENINGS AVAIL.
Lincoln Employment
904 12th St. NW.

JULIUS GARFINCKEL & CO.

IS ACCEPTING APPLICATIONS FOR

SALESWOMEN

DOWNTOWN SPRING VALLEY

—5-day week.
—Many company benefits.

APPLY
PERSONNEL OFFICE
8th Floor

F St. at 14th NW.

HELP, WOMEN 26

JULIUS GARFINCKEL & CO.

HAS

Full Time Opening

FOR

MERCHANDISE ADJUSTMENT DEPARTMENT

Ages 25-55

5-Day Week
Liberal Employee Discount
Many Company Benefits

APPLY
PERSONNEL OFFICE
8th FLOOR

F ST. AT 14th NW.

WOMEN 18-35
PART TIME EVES.
$200 PER MO. SAL.
6PM—10 PM 5 EVES.

The Americana Corp. located at 17th & Penn. ave. nw. has openings for 5 H.S. grads. as assistant interviewers. For qualifying interviews phone 347-5264, 10 a.m.-6 p.m., Mon.-Tues.

E. J. KORVETTE

IS INTERVIEWING

DEPT. MGRS.

See Ad in Help Men

YOUNG LADY for general bookkeeping duties, experience helpful, all usual benefits, some Saturday work. Salary $65-$70. Apply in person.
GUY STEUART MOTORS
8040 Georgia Ave.,
Silver Spring, Md.

GIRLS, LADIES — For telephone survey work, from our office only, no selling, must have transportation to and from our office, (hrs. 1 to 10 p.m. only) Mon.-Fri. & 9:30 to 3:30 p.m. Sat. Sal. $1.50 hr. Call SO 5-8180 wkdays, 9 a.m. to 9 p.m. Sat. and Sun. 10 a.m. to 4 p.m.

WOMEN—Earn extra $$$ in your spare hours selling CORT. No car needed. Call NA 8-3652.

HELP, WOMEN 26

YOUNG LADIES
17-25

Have opening on eve. shift for 2 young telephone sales girls with pleasant voices; no exper. necessary; $1.15 per hour. See Mr. Wood from 5:00 to 6:30 p.m., 1404 New York ave. nw., Suite 618.

PERFECTIONIST

$110 UP

POTENTIAL OFFICE MANAGER-SECRETARY NEEDS EXCELLENT STENO. SKILLS AND SEV. YRS. GENL. LEGAL EXPERIENCE.

TELE SEC PERSONNEL

1725 Eye St. NW. 296-4850

WOMAN—Experienced in fire and casualty insurance for work in downtown Alex. office, salary open. 931-1318. Call after 2 p.m.

SOFT-SELL PART TIME IN YOUR NEIGHBORING AREA

Represent wonderful Crib Diaper Service to mothers-to-be. Earn more than office salary in your spare time. Easy to sell; car necessary; all areas open. Call for appointment Mr. Bates, 529-5777.

PART TIME EVES., 6-10 P.M. $2 hr. to assist manager in outside order dept. For interview apply 4105 Duke st., Metropolitan Industries, 2d Floor, Alex., or dial 548-7371, 11 a.m.-6 p.m.

COLLEGE GRADUATES

OR UNDERGRADS,
FORMER SCHOOL TEACHERS
ENGLISH MAJORS OR MINORS

We have available several interesting opportunities which do not require any typing or exper. Attractive surroundings. Periodic merit increases. Group insurance and retirement plan. 5-day week. Splendid starting salaries.

LEEDS

EMPL. SERVICE, 930 F ST. NW.

PART TIME-FULL TIME — Well-groomed women needed by beauty counsellor for mgt. & sales. High comm. No canvassing. Flexible hrs. Call aft. 10 a.m. 431-1006 or 439-8246.

ATTRAC., exper. ballroom dance teacher for eves.; Arl. 525-2523.

WOMEN
PART TIME

To work some week nights & week ends at small snack bar. No experience necessary. Apply FAIRLANES TWINBROOK, 2022 Viers Mill rd., Rockville, Md.

WOMEN

If you have sales personality and enjoy working with the public we have several positions available giving customer service in their homes. No experience required, but car is necessary and car allowance is paid. Start at $70 per wk., with prompt advancement for performance. Many company benefits. Apply personnel office after 9 a.m.

THE HECHT CO.

SERVICE BUILDING
1401 New York Ave. NE.
An Equal Opportunity Employer

HELP, WOMEN 26

LADIES

FULL TIME
OR
PART TIME

If you enjoy the art of gentle persuasion, have a very pleasant telephone manner, and can type at least 50 wpm, we have an interesting position awaiting you. Due to a continued expansion of our sales staff, our Classified Advertising Department is recruiting ladies who can work either full time (37½ hours per week) or part time (morning and afternoon hours). You will be paid as you are trained on an exciting new job at Washington's leading newspaper.

We offer you many good company benefits. Come to our Personnel Department any time between 9 A.M. and 1 P.M. if you can fill these qualifications.

THE WASHINGTON POST
1515 L St. NW.

HELP, DOMESTIC 27

BABY CARE—GHW, Bethesda, ref., 5 days, $45. Own. transp. 365-7657.

BABYSITTING — Your home or mine, elderly, exper., trans. nec. Call between 12 & 5 p.m. 581-2385.

BABY SITTER—5-day week. Lower Silver Spring area. Call aft. 12 Sat. or Sun. 587-3833.

HELP, DOMESTIC 27

CHILD CARE for 4-mo.-old baby. 5-day wk., 7:30 to 5, Buckingham vic. 528-2010.

CHILD CARE—Exper., lhw, live-in, 5½-da. wk. Kensington area. Ref. req. 949-1779.

CHILD CARE—Help cook. "If you will work out of town, we will pay $5 for allowing us to place you." No money needed. Quality Job, 919 NY ave. nw., DI 7-4393.

CLEANERS, IRONERS — $1.25 hr, C.F. MAIDS, for all occasions, in & out, 5 da. (Top sal.) SITTERS.
FULLERS SAFE AGENCY
918 F St. NW. RM. 606

COOK-G.H.W.—Responsible, mature, exper., w/refs. Live in, pvt. upstairs rm. Off Sun. and ½ day Thursday. $50 week. OL 4-5530.

COOK — Housekeeper. Live-in, 5½ dys. $50 wk. EM 2-3824.

COOK-GHW—Live in, 5 days, other help. Sal. open. EM 3-4445.

COOKING, LHW—Afternoon through dinner, exper. References required. EM 3-7814.

DAY WORKERS, many .... $10+
MAIDS, live in or out $45 up
ABBEY PERSONNEL, 1207 Eye NW.

ELDERLY LADY—For child care, room & board; small sal. 726-5357.

EUROPEAN GIRL—Welcome to live in. Child care, lhw. EM 2-1939.

GHW & COOK—Must be experienced & have references, live in private room, bath & TV, 5½ days $40-$50 depending on qualifications, other help employed. JU 5-8592.

GIRL, w/intelligence & humor, for g.h.w. & child care; other help employed. Live in, large, pleasant rm., TV. Conv. loc. $45 wk. Must be willing to go to Martha's Vineyard for summer. EM 3-2666.

GHW — Childcare, settled woman, nonsmoke., need immed. Live-in, for empl. cpl., 2-yr. boy. Air cond. mod., suburb ramb. Recent loc. refs., some weekend work. EM 5-3680 Sun. aft. 1 p.m.

GOVERNESS—For one baby, lhw, live-in, practical nurse or foreign welcome. Exper. & ref. EM 2-0052.

GOVERNESS — Foreign help welcome to care for children, live in, 6-day week. We have other household help. Present Governess must return to Germany. Phone UN 4-6893.

HOUSEKEEPER—LIVE IN (Bethesda). Fond of children. 5 days. Mature & reliable. Refs. Excel. salary. OL 4-2185 aft. 10 a.m.

HOUSEKEEPER—Any person with qualified refs. accepted to assist with GHW, plain cooking. Must like children. Live in, pvt. rm. D.C. area. Excel. salary, perm. position. Wash. Post Box No. M 7074.

HOUSEKEEPER — Plain cooking. Live in. Iron, 2 children. Pvt. room in modern home, 5½ days. Start $40 to $45 depending on references. 244-5746.

HOUSEKEEPER—Live in, ghw and some child care. $35. 5-day week. LO 4-0526.

HOTEL MAID — Full or part time. Rockville Plaza Motor Hotel, 254 N. Wash. st., Rockville, Md. Apply in person to housekeeper.

LADY would like to have a girl, age 16 or 17 years of age, not in school, to live-in as one in the family and care for a four-year-old child. Or either an expecting mother without a home. 462-8932.

LIVE-IN MAID—Pleasant with children; g.h.w.; ref. WO 6-7576.

LIVE IN—Settled woman, care for 2 children, g.h.w. Rm. & small sal.; refs. required. 581-2142.

LIVE-IN ONLY—Excel. salary to qualified person. Care of lovely Bethesda home and 2 children. Refs. required. EM 5-8767.

HELP, DOMESTIC 27

LIVE IN—GHW, care of children, 5½ days, health card & experience. 622-3744.

LIVE-IN MAID; care 1 child, plain cooking, other help. Good salary. Call 10 to 1 p.m. JA 7-0464.

L.H.W.—Care 2 children. 5 day week. No. Arl. area. Dependable with references. $30 plus car fare. 524-5307.

LHW & CHILD CARE — Live in. Any age. Refs. 232-4186.

MAIDS
Live in, 5 day wk. GHW. Child care. Open Sun. Artistic Agcy., 325 H ne. 544-1855.

MAIDS — Live in, good pay; no money needed. FLO JOB CENTER. Open daily, ALSO Sat., Sun., 1302 H ne. 546-2100.

MAID—Live in, GHW, refs. Thurs. & Sun. off, gd. pay, care for 2 school aged child. for working mother. WO 6-3125 or TU 2-9400.

SEAMSTRESS—(For Ladies Shop). Must be exp'd. speak um English
FULLER SAFE AGENCY
918 F St. NW. Rm. 606

WOMAN—To live in, LHW & child care. TA 9-7981.

WOMAN—Companion to semi-invalid, some LHW, must like pets, room and board w/$40 mo. SO 5-7632.

YOUNG LADY—Child care, LHW, live in, $25, 5½ days. 762-6496.

ARE YOU healthy, pleasant, experienced and reliable? Live in, GHW, childcare, $35 wk., nr. D.C. line. OL 4-7080.

ANY MAID — Live in. $45. No money nec. Start Mon. ALLADIN AGCY., 6218 GA. 726-0757.

A GOOD HOME—Offered to reliable girl. General housework, care of boy, 4, room, board and salary, will consider unwed expectant mother, 449-4359.

RELIABLE WOMAN—Live in nice home in Silver Spring, 4 days, Tues. morn to Sat. morn., LHW & babysit, $27 wk., ref. essential. 585-2544.

DOMESTICS A-1
LIVE IN OR OUT
Immediate Placement, $30 to $60
Bring clothes, ages 19 to 50
GLOBAL EMPLOYMENT SERV.
406 Fla. Ave. N.W. CO 5-4821
No Money Needed—Open Sunday

MRS. EUGENIA PAUWELS
DOMESTIC EMPLOYMENT AGCY.
Announces the removal of her office from 5 Dupont cir. to the Dupont Circle Bldg., Room 221, 1346 Connecticut ave. nw. HO 2-2615.

SITUATIONS, MEN 28

ACCT.-OFC. MGR.—Deg. refs., mature; des. 5-day min., $115. 363-6356.

ADMIN. ASST.

Career position. Gentleman, white, 35, currently employed. M.A. Liberal Arts G.W.U., 8 yrs. auditing, accounting and office management exper., desires non-selling position with diversified duties in the Administrative and Managerial fields where expanded effort will be recognized. May I send you my resume? Wash. Post Box No. M 7081.

ARMY LT./COL.—Retiring soon. TS security clearance, des. management position. CL 6-8423.

BUSINESS MACHINE repair man desires electro-mechanical position. No road work. 533-9706.

CHEF—French, 16 yrs. European exp. des. position. Reply Wash. Post Box No. M 7084.

ENGINEER—6th class, 15 yrs. Marine Diesel exper., 18 months steam boiler, electric, plumbing & welding exper. Wash. area pref. Sal. plus 2-bedrm. apt. 362-9106.

SITUATIONS, MEN 28

LAYOUTS
Rough and comprehensive and mechanicals. Free lance considered. ST 3-6598.

MECHANICAL ENGINEER — BME, 8 yrs. exp., economic studies, design, construction, operation, crude oil pipe lines. Desires management or engineering position, Washington area. 735-2807.

MILITARY MARKETING EXECUTIVE for D.C. area. Currently contacting BuWeps and AFLC Commands. Broad experience in technical program presentation and client development. Unique background in Propulsion Systems and Airframe Equipment. Washington Post Box No. M 7062.

PAINTER, plaster, patching work wanted by retired man, exp. DE 2-4558.

PIANIST—To work weekends, night pref. Night club exper. 832-9456.

RESEARCHER — Seeks work, electronics or geophysics. P.O. No. 6769, Wash., D.C.

SALESMAN—Fully qualified retail major appliances, seeks position with progressive Va. firm. Exp. sales management. Excel. refs. Wash. Post Box No. M 7098.

SECURITIES-PORTFOLIO analyst for financial institution. Desires future. No selling. S.O. Wash. Post Box No. M 7010.

TRADE JRNL.—House organ. Edr.-writer. Ext. exp., weary of gov't. interested in return to real life. Wash. Post, Box No. M 7103.

TRUCK DRIVER—Helper, or porter. D.C. & MD. permit. refs. AD 2-4090.

MAN—Colored, wishes work, truck driver or helper, exper. 399-5011.

YOUNG MAN—25. Graduate Cornell 1961; will graduate June from Boston University law school seeks position with future preferably in corporate law. Highest references. 296-7784.

AWARD WINNING—Administrator, versatile, exper., starting new businesses incl. all phases of planning, mfgr. sales, cap, stock, joint venture, fin. & gov't. loans. KE 8-5420.

CREATIVE young man seeks challenge in advertising or related field. Prize-winning photographic background plus talent in art, writing & promotional ideas. Refs. from major concerns. Presently empl., will consider part-time position to utilize talent. Wash. Post Box No. M 7038.

COLLEGE GRADUATE — M.B.A., B.S., with financial background; des. administrative position with Va.-D.C. firm. Call 768-6048.

SITUATIONS, WOMEN 30

DNT. ASST.—Or Dr.'s recep. Intel., alert, young woman w/refs. & 7 mos. nurses trng., w/2½ yrs. sec.-recep.-bkkpr. exp. Pref. Col. Pk.-Hyattsville area. 474-2456.

GENERAL OFC.—Expd., publ. rel., bkkpg. Need permanent part-time 'til 3:30 p.m. Prefer upper NW, S.S., Wheaton. 723-1146.

GIRL—Col., desires work in beauty salon, nurse's aide, or work in shop, 5 day week. 925-8964.

GIRL desires cashier job. Age 22. Call 562-1612, 9 a.m.-5 p.m.

GIRL DES. job as waitress or ctr. wk. Exp. No. Sun. 547-4714.

GIRL, col., des. job as elev. opr. or maid. Exp. DI 7-5105.

SITUATIONS, WOMEN 30

LADY—Col., coll. bkgrd., willing to travel as companion to elderly or work in store. LU 4-8443.

NURSE — Hospital graduate, many years exp., wishes position in physician's office pref. internal medicine and cardiology. Excel. recent ref. OL 2-3140.

PBX RECEPTIONIST—Light typing. H.S. grad. Col. des. permanent work. D.C. area. 562-4868.

PRACT. NURSE wishes job caring for aged person. Exp. 726-1196.

PRACT. NURSE—Wishes job, caring for aged person. Exp. 726-1196.

PRACTICAL NURSE wants work; day or night duty. D.C. references. 7 yrs. exper. HO 2-5486.

RECEPTIONIST-PBX
General office exp. 10 yrs. college background, attractive, seeks perm. position. Wash. Post Box No. M 7118.

SECRETARY (30) $6500 — Int. in the political arena, physics, Research (LoC). Will be your right hand and try to adjust my mind to yours. Good typist (IBM elec. exp.); meeting people, and all phases of office duties. What you can't be bothered with I will attempt to handle. Two prerequisites A) dedicated in your field, B) sense of humor. 588-1648.

STENO-SECY — Mature, congenial, exper., reliable refs., desires full-time, permanent position. 667-2493.

TYPIST, FILING, CLERICAL—$1.25 hr. White; exper. 925-4969.

WAITRESS — Exper. Lunches, dinners and receptions. AD 2-6730.

WOMAN des. pt. time eve. empl., has use of auto. 773-2204.

YNG. WOMAN, age 27, former teacher French (fluent), some Spanish, exper. w/foreign visitors in D.C., seeks pos. in pvt. orgn., handling foreign visitors. BA degree. Katharine Gibbs, Wash. Post Box No. M 7065.

COLLEGE GRAD.—Exper., personable, exceptional refs., desires permanent position, P.G. County, to write, compile data, edit, type, proofread technical or non-technical material. Administrative ability. Work with or without supervision. Desire position where high quality work is demanded and salary is commensurate. 474-2347.

BRITISH SECRETARIES
Seeking permanent Wash. posts
NATIONAL PERSONNEL CENTER
1107 Spring St., Sil. Spg. JU 7-4200

ATTRACTIVE RECEPTIONIST — Coll. grad., meets people well, good typing. Wash. Post Box No. 8950.

RELIABLE COLORED—Girl wishes work of any kind. Ref. 581-7532.

LICENSED Practical nurse des. job as companion to elderly person, exp. & refs. RA 6-2849.

SITUATIONS, DOMESTIC 31

AMERICAN MAID — Avail. now. Day or wk., live in/out. "Our 31st yr. serving you." Quality Job, 919 N.Y. ave. Call Miss Jones or Miss Pat, DI 7-4393.

BABY SITTING—Full or part time. Exper. Refs. 483-2441.

BABY SITTERS—DAY WORKERS—Live in/out. Refs. FLO JOB CENTER. Open daily. ALSO Sat. & Sun. 1302 H ne. 546-2100.

SITUATIONS, DOMESTIC 31

DOMESTICS A-1
LIVE IN OR OUT. Refrs. checked.
GLOBAL EMPLOYMENT SERV.
406 Fla. Ave. NW. CO 5-4821
OPEN SUNDAY—24 HOURS

IRONING—Done in my home. 544-5707.

CHILD CARE — GLASSMANOR AREA—5 days week in lic. home. 567-0694.

CHILD CARE & lhw. or nurse's aid; 5-day wk. S. Arl. or Arlandria. Live out. White woman with refs. 544-8318.

EUROPEAN DOMESTICS—Live in. Washington's oldest overseas agency now showing its excellent selection of resumes of April 23d English-speaking arrivals, $72 wk. sal. Open daily, 9-5, evening and Sat. Appointments available.
NATIONAL PERSONAL CENTER
1107 Spring St., Sil. Spg. JU 7-4515

FOREIGN DOMESTICS — Live-in, direct to your home from Scotland, Ireland, England, etc. Through Washington's first, oldest, and most experienced overseas agent. If in doubt see for yourself and then select the best.
WORLD ABILITIES SEARCH
7240 Wisc. Ave. Beth. OL 2-8410

GIRL desires general housework-child care. 399-8124.

GIRL desires job as mother's helper at night. Experienced. 723-2798.

GIRL—Col. desires ironing only, experienced, references. DE 2-7028.

GIRL—Col. Will do GHW and child care; live in. 832-8570.

IRONING done in my home or out or child care. 882-0973.

LADY desires days work, Mon. & Tues.; 265-1786.

LADY des. LHW or child care. 9 a.m. 'til 1 p.m., 3 days. Exp. 583-3490.

LADY desires day work. LHW. Call 387-6291.

LAUNDRESS—Exper., desires day's work in private home. LU 4-3921.

LHW & BABY SITTING—3-day wk., D.C. & nearby Va. Ref. 546-4736.

MAID—5 days a wk.; child care and l.h.w.; Seat Pleasant, Hyattsville & Mount Rainier area. 925-9238.

MAIDS—Live-in. Screened.
OPEN SUN. 10-4 P.M.
Artistic Agcy., 325 H NE., 544-1855

MAIDS Live in-out. D/wkrs. etc. Alladin Agcy., 6218 Ga. 726-0757

WOMAN — Exp., des. day work, Mon., Wed. and Fri. Refs. 399-3176.

WOMAN—Desires GHW, child care, 5-day wk., exp. w/refs. LA 9-1026.

WOMAN — Wants house cleaning. RA 6-6301.

WOMAN, col., des. LHW, ironing; in District. Excel. ref. 387-4418.

COL. LADY des. baby sitting or part time work; LI 3-3957.

COL. LADY, exper., wants day's work or 5 da. wk., refs. HU 3-4143.

COLORED LADY desires lhw. and child care, Mon.-Fri. 547-3180.

WISH TO PLACE my excel. maid. Wonderful w/children. 587-8339.

LADY would like job for day work. 332-1170.

MY SUPERB Span. speaking maid desires Mon. and/or Fri. in nw. Wash. or very nearby Md. $1.25 per hr. plus fare. Call Iris Terrones, 667-4972.

RECOMMEND LADY from Ecquador, no English spoken; reliable, dependable, Excel. infant care, LHW, 5 days, live out. 347-7836 to 12:30 p.m.; 234-6403 aft. 6 p.m.

WELFARE RECIPIENTS WORKING IN THE SUBURBS

Senator BYRD. Do you have any indication that welfare recipients are working in Virginia or in Maryland in people's homes as domestics?

Mr. BREWER. Welfare recipients?

Senator BYRD. Yes, District of Columbia welfare recipients working in Virginia or in Maryland in people's homes as domestics?

Mr. BREWER. I do not have, unless Mr. Galvin would have. I mean the evidence we would have of this of course again would be part of our investigations, where we find if someone is supposed to be unemployed is employed.

RECIPIENTS WORKING OUT OF DISTRICT

Senator BYRD. Is it possible that Mrs. Jones on your welfare rolls might go over to Virginia and work for Senator Byrd as Mrs. Brown?

Mr. BREWER. Oh, yes.

Senator BYRD. And that she might be paid by Senator Byrd as Mrs. Brown and Senator Byrd might have no knowledge that she is on the District of Columbia welfare rolls as Mrs. Jones?

Mr. BREWER. That is correct.

Senator BYRD. And that the District of Columbia Welfare Department has no knowledge that she is working for Senator Byrd as Mrs. Brown?

Mr. BREWER. That is correct. This could happen in the District of Columbia also.

Senator BYRD. That is what I am asking.

Mr. BREWER. I mean it could happen whether she did this in Virginia, Maryland, or the District.

Senator BYRD. Yes.

Mr. BREWER. This is part of our eligibility determination.

NONPAYMENT OF SOCIAL SECURITY TAX

Senator BYRD. Have you ever heard that many of these people who employ domestics do not file any social security tax?

Mr. BREWER. I haven't heard this. I think they are required to over so many hours a week. No, I haven't heard this specifically.

EFFECTS OF PROGRAM ON THE MAN-IN-THE-HOUSE RULE

Senator BYRD. What would the implementation of the AFDC–UP program do to the man-in-the-house rule?

Mr. BREWER. It would modify the man-in-the-house rule, because if the man in the house was the father of any of the children, regardless of whether or not he was married to the mother, and was unemployed, this man would be eligible. He would be required—I mean these children would be eligible, and he would be required to seek employment or training.

Now, it modifies the rule to that extent, that we recognize the man in the home who is unemployable, if he is the parent of one of the children.

Senator BYRD. You would not say that it has the practical effect of nullifying the man-in-the-house rule?

Mr. BREWER. No, I would not say it nullifies the man-in-the-house rule, Mr. Chairman, because it still requires that the man be recognized in the house as part of the family, but unemployed. It modifies it though.

MAN-IN-HOUSE RULE NULLIFIED

Senator BYRD. Mr. Galvin, what do you have to say in this discussion?

Mr. GALVIN. In relation to the man-in-the-house rule?

Senator BYRD. Yes.

Mr. GALVIN. It would certainly increase the AFDC caseloads. I am not quite certain if all parents who stay on assistance would be thrown under the new UP program or still come under the AFDC.

Mr. BREWER. They would fall under the AFDC–UP program if the man was unemployed. If he was not employed he still would not be eligible.

Senator BYRD. Therefore, to this extent the effect of the man-in-the-house rule would be nil.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir, that would be the way I would interpret it, Mr. Chairman.

PROGRAM TO BEGIN JANUARY 1, 1965

Senator BYRD. When would you plan to put this program into effect?

Mr. BREWER. We would place it into effect on a gradual basis, beginning January 1.

Senator BYRD. January 1, 1965?

Mr. BREWER. January 1, 1965, yes.

Senator BYRD. Why do you propose to wait 10 months to put this program into effect? You have been talking about this for 2 years. You are basing your costs and your estimates on the same foundations as was the case when you first came before the Congress 2 years ago, urging that the program be started.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

REASONS FOR DELAY IN INSTITUTING PROGRAM

Senator BYRD. And with all of this planning, all of this talking, all of this dreaming about this program, why do you propose to wait 10 additional months before you institute it?

Mr. BREWER. This matter was discussed with the Commissioners, Mr. Chairman. I think several factors were taken into consideration.

One was the fact that this is a Federal program. Of course we would have to write the program, the State plan in detail, and have it approved by HEW. We would also have to be sure that——

Senator BYRD. You wouldn't have any trouble there, would you?

Mr. BREWER. We wouldn't have any trouble. It would have to be cleared, which sometimes takes some time.

Senator BYRD. You don't believe you have any opposition in that department?

Mr. BREWER. No, I have no opposition in that department. The details of the plan would have to be carefully reviewed.

REQUEST FOR EARLY IMPLEMENTATION OF PROGRAM

Senator BYRD. I should think you would have been ready, Mr. Brewer, to put this program into effect come July 1. I should like to have seen you present this on this basis to the House.

Perhaps it isn't your fault, but I think it should have been presented on this basis. Had I been a supporter of this program, and working on the other side of the table, I would have insisted that this program begin July 1, because we have already been talking about it for over 2 years.

Mr. BREWER. I understand your position.

Senator BYRD. And you have had plenty of time to draw up the plans and to talk it over with our friends in HEW, and I should think it would have just been a matter of convincing the Congress that you ought to have this money, so you can get this program started.

I can't understand why, if there is such a crying need for this program in the District of Columbia, and I have no doubt that those who support it believe it to be a crying need, I just cannot understand why, with all of the effort and all of the preparation, with all of the testimony that has been adduced, with all of the charts that have been written and drawn, and all of the words that have been spoken, and all of the tables that have been prepared, you couldn't have gotten this program started on July 1. Federal funds have been available.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. For matching purposes.

Mr. BREWER. Federal funds are available.

PLANS TO IMPLEMENT PROGRAM

Senator BYRD. I just can't comprehend. Now, will you tell me to what extent have you plans with which to implement this program come January 1?

Mr. BREWER. The thought was that of course as soon as we opened this program we have to be ready to accept the applications. We have to have all of our arrangements made with the employment agencies, the U.S. employment services.

We want to have our work training programs ready to go, and because we don't want this program to get out of control, we want to be sure that it is started on a sound basis. The funds would not be available of course until July 1.

Senator BYRD. Of course there will be apprehension within this committee come January 1 as to whether or not you can move forward with an effective, practicable, economical program.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

ADMINISTRATIVE PROBLEMS IN SCREENING FILES

Senator BYRD. Do you anticipate any administrative problems in screening the case files to arrive at the figure of 1,105?

Mr. BREWER. This would not be a matter of screening the case files, Mr. Chairman. This would be a matter of accepting primarily new applications.

NEW APPLICATIONS

Senator BYRD. What do you mean by new applications?

Mr. BREWER. Well, these people are not on our rolls now, the people that we are talking about are not on our rolls now because if they become employable, the case is closed. That is what I mean by new applications, except for some employable mothers whom we would move on.

LOSS OF INCENTIVE

Senator BYRD. Do you feel, Mr. Brewer, that if these recipients are are put to work on this kind of program, they would lose whatever incentive they have had to be self-supporting, and that the program would tend to debilitate rather than rehabilitate?

Mr. BREWER. No, Senator; I do not feel this. I think it would be less debilitating than not to have such a program.

Senator BYRD. Do you believe that the record of accomplishment insofar as the Welfare Training Center is concerned is one which would encourage you to believe that you could expect any better results from this program?

WELFARE TRAINING CENTER PROGRAM

Mr. BREWER. Well, the Welfare Training Center program, I think we must realize, is related to mothers who are on AFDC, many of whom have not been in the labor market or who had been in the labor market for a brief period.

The matter of training and retraining and placing in employment for this group is a much longer process than it would be for many that would be applying under this program because I would anticipate that we would have people in the building trades or other seasonal trades who had had some employment experience that would mitigate against long-term training for all of them. This is one reason I say I do not think work training is required for the total caseload.

AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER FAMILY

Senator BYRD. What will be the average monthly payment per recipient?

Mr. BREWER. The average monthly payment for a recipient, of course, based on the size of the family, is the same budget standard that we would be using in our regular AFDC families. The average monthly payment now, this is set forth here. We would anticipate on an average basis $157.21 a month.

Senator BYRD. For how many in the unit?

Mr. BREWER. This is the overall average.

Senator BYRD. Which is how much?

Mr. BREWER. The average case would receive $157.21. We anticipate that the average size of the family would be 3.5.

AVERAGE SIZE OF FAMILY UNITS

Senator BYRD. What is the average size of the family unit in AFDC?

Mr. BREWER. Approximately 3.4. We would have some families involved in here with two adults in them, where we would have the man and the woman involved. We would have a slightly higher average family.

AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER PERSON, AFDC

Senator BYRD. What is your average monthly payment per person in AFDC?

Mr. BREWER. The average monthly payment per person in AFDC now—I will have it for you in just a minute. The averate monthly grant per person now in AFDC is $32.56. This varies. The latest month is $32.38 per person.

Senator BYRD. What would it be per person under the AFDC–UP group?

Mr. BREWER. $45.14, the average per person.

QUESTION ON PER-PERSON COST OF AFDC–UP PROGRAM

Senator BYRD. Why will you pay more per person under this program than——

Mr. BREWER. No, this is based again——

Senator BYRD. Would you let me finish?

Mr. BREWER. I am sorry, sir.

Senator Byrd. I am sure you anticipate me.

Mr. BREWER. I am sorry.

Senator BYRD. Why would you pay an average of $45.14 per person under this program whereas you pay an average of $32.50 under the ADC program?

Mr. BREWER. Mr. Chairman, our budget standards, our food allowances are based—of course it varies by the age of the child and by the number of adults, that is the food allowance, and I do have the schedule here as to how we arrived at the $157.21 average grant per case.

Senator BYRD. Yes. Mr. Brewer, would you just submit that for the record?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

(The schedule referred to follows:)

Sample grants based on maximum shelter allowance without income, Commissioners' budget standard, April 1957 prices (reduction effective Nov. 1, 1962)

Family size	Family composition	Basic personal requirements						Maximum shelter costs					
		Food	Clothing	Personal household needs	Total basic personal requirements	Reduction	Revised total	Rent	Heating fuel	Utilities	Refrigeration	Total shelter	Maximum grant
1	1 adult eating in (OAA, AB, ATD)	$25	$8	$7.20	$40.20	0	0	$36	$6	$3	$2	$47	$87
1	1 adult eating in (GPA)	25	8	3.00	36.00	0	0	36	6	3	2	47	83
1	1 adult eating out (OAA, AB, ATD)	50	8	6.20	64.20	0	0	30	5	1	0	36	100
1	1 adult eating out (GPA)	50	8	2.00	60.00	0	0	30	5	1	0	36	96
2	2 adults (OAA, AB, ATD)	44	16	10.20	70.20	0	0	42	6	4	2	54	124
2	2 adults (GPA)	44	16	6.00	66.00	0	0	42	6	4	2	54	120
2	1 adult and 1 child 8	44	15	5.00	64.00	0	0	42	6	4	2	54	118
3	2 adults and 1 child 14	65	22	6.00	93.00	0	0	46	7	6	2	61	154
3	2 adults and 1 child 8	60	21	6.00	87.00	0	0	46	7	6	2	61	148
3	1 adult and 2 children, 4, 8	56	18	6.00	80.00	0	0	46	7	6	2	61	141
3	2 adults and 1 child 4	56	18	6.00	80.00	0	0	46	7	6	2	61	141
4	2 adults and 2 children, 4, 8	68	24	8.00	100.00	0	0	46	7	6	2	61	161
4	1 adult and 3 children, 6, 8, 14	77	26	8.00	111.00	0	0	46	7	6	2	61	172
5	2 adults and 3 children, 4, 8, 14	91	31	10.00	132.00	0	0	48	8	6	2	64	196
5	1 adult and 4 children, 4, 6, 8, 14	91	30	10.00	131.00	−$2	$129	48	8	6	2	64	193
6	2 adults and 4 children, 4, 6, 8, 14	109	37	12.00	158.00	−2	156	48	8	6	2	64	220
6	1 adult and 5 children, 2, 4, 6, 8, 14	105	34	12.00	151.00	−6	145	48	8	6	2	64	209
7	2 adults and 5 children, 2, 4, 6, 8, 14	123	41	14.00	178.00	−6	172	51	9	6	2	68	240
7	1 adult and 6 children, 2, 4, 6, 8, 14, 16	128	41	14.00	183.00	−10	173	51	9	6	2	68	241
8	2 adults and 6 children, 2, 4, 6, 8, 14, 16	146	48	16.00	210.00	−10	200	51	9	8	2	70	270
8	1 adult and 7 children, 1, 2, 4, 6, 8, 14, 16	142	45	16.00	203.00	−14	189	51	9	8	2	70	259
9	2 adults and 7 children, 1, 2, 4, 6, 8, 14, 16	160	52	18.00	230.00	−14	216	55	11	8	2	76	292
9	1 adult and 8 children, 1, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 14, 16	160	51	18.00	229.00	−18	211	55	11	8	2	76	287
10	2 adults and 8 children, 1, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 14, 16	178	58	20.00	256.00	−18	238	55	11	8	2	76	314
10	1 adult and 9 children, 1, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16	178	57	20.00	255.00	−22	233	55	11	8	2	76	309
11	2 adults and 9 children, 1, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16	196	64	22.00	282.00	−22	260	55	11	8	2	76	336
11	1 adult and 10 children, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16	192	61	22.00	275.00	−26	249	55	11	8	2	76	325
12	2 adults and 10 children, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16	210	68	24.00	302.00	−26	276	55	11	8	2	76	352
12	1 adult and 11 children, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16	210	67	24.00	301.00	−30	271	55	11	8	2	76	347
13	2 adults and 11 children, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16	228	74	26.00	328.00	−30	298	55	11	8	2	76	374
13	1 adult and 12 children, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 14, 16	228	73	26.00	327.00	−34	293	55	11	8	2	76	369

MAXIMUM UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION PAYMENT

Senator BYRD. Now what is the maximum unemployment compensation payment in the District of Columbia?

Mr. BREWER. The maximum?

Senator BYRD. Yes.

Mr. LOWE. $51, Mr. Chairman, is the maximum permissible payment.

Senator BYRD. $51?

Mr. LOWE. Per week.

Senator BYRD. Is this $2 above what it was last year?

Mr. LOWE. I believe so. I think last year's figure was $49, and that is limited to 34 weeks.

Senator BYRD. And I assume, Mr. Lowe, that if a person has 5 children or 10 or 15, he would get a maximum of $51 a week?

FAMILY COMPOSITION NOT FACTOR IN UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION

Mr. LOWE. That is correct. The family composition has no connection with the computation of the unemployment compensation payment. It is related to this base period earnings, and it is a certain percentage of those earnings that develops the amount that he receives, whether it is the full $51 or perhaps even considerably less.

Senator BYRD. Yes.

Mr. LOWE. If his earnings were well below the permissible amount.

MAXIMUM PAYMENT PER UNIT PER WEEK UNDER THE PROGRAM

Senator BYRD. What would be the maximum payment per unit per week under this program?

Mr. BREWER. I have to do it by the size of the family. I can give you typical family examples.

Senator BYRD. All right.

Mr. BREWER. Of course, in unemployment compensation, unlike under this program, the individual is permitted to earn in addition to this unemployment compensation additional money up to a maximum—I don't have those figures with me.

I can submit this, but in addition, to still be covered they are permitted to earn a certain portion above and beyond this $50, and still not have it deducted. In our program or on assistance programs any money earned, whether it was 2 hours or 5 hours, would be deducted from the grant.

CASES WITHOUT OUTSIDE EARNINGS

Senator BYRD. Let's say no money is being earned in either case.

Mr. BREWER. If we take the situation, say two adults and three children, which is the maximum earned would be $196.

Senator BYRD. Under the AFDC–UP program?

Mr. BREWER. Under the maximum that they would be able to receive.

Senator BYRD. Per month?

Mr. BREWER. Per month would be $196.

Senator BYRD. Whereas the same family under the unemployment compensation program could only receive a maximum of how much?

Mr. BREWER. $51 a week.

Senator BYRD. $51.

Mr. BREWER. If they earn nothing else.

Senator BYRD. $51. A family in which there was 10 children, would you compare the 2 situations.

COMPARISON OF AFDC AND EMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION

Mr. BREWER. Two adults, we are assuming this is 2 adults and 10 children, $352 a month.

Senator BYRD. And under the unemployment compensation program?

Mr. BREWER. It would be the same.

Senator BYRD. Which would be——

Mr. BREWER. The $51 a week.

(The information referred to follows:)

Comparison of representative District of Columbia unemployment compensation rates with selected proposed welfare payments to unemployed parents of dependent children

Occupation	Average hourly rate	Approximate monthly rate	Maximum rate of unemployment compensation		ADC-UP monthly income for 2 adults with number of children indicated, ages 6 to 12					
			Per week	Per month	1	2	3	4	5	6
Elevator operator, passenger	$1.20	$208	$28	$121	$148	$167	$196	$220	$246	$270
Food service, kitchen	1.41	244	32	139	------	------	------	------	------	------
Janitor, porter, cleaner	1.53	265	35	152	------	------	------	------	------	------
Watchman (including guard duties)	1.69	293	39	169	------	------	------	------	------	------
Presser, dry cleaner	1.84	319	42	182	------	------	------	------	------	------
Laborer, materials handler	2.12	367	48	208	------	------	------	------	------	------
Grocery clerk	2.25	390	51	221	------	------	------	------	------	------

Office boy, food service helper, dishwasher, cook-helper, washman, appare ironer, drycleaner, shirt ironer, and extractorman are also paid at rates ranging from $1.20 to $1.84 per hour.

A person working a straight 40-hour week for at least 1 year would receive the maximum unemployment compensation payment of $51 per week for 34 weeks, if he earned approximately $390 per month or $4,680 per year. To qualify for compensation a person must have at least two calendar quarters credit. If recipient worked other than a straight 40-hour week and received total wages of $3,468 with one high quarter of $1,150.01, he would receive the maximum payment also. The average payment to all recipients of unemployment compensation is approximately $39 per week, or about $169 per month.

A person may earn and retain amounts up to 40 percent of his unemployment compensation while not fully employed.

AVERAGE MONTHLY COST PER CASE

Senator BYRD. $51 per week. For the 1,105 cases involved in the first year's activity, what is the average monthly cost per case?

Mr. BREWER. The average monthly cost per case total would be $157.21.

Senator BYRD. You stated that a little earlier, didn't you?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; and that is broken down local and Federal.

"GRAY AREA" COVERED BY THE PROGRAM

Senator BYRD. If this program were instituted, would it then cover most of the so-called gray area of families with needy children not covered by public assistance?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; in my opinion, it would.

Senator BYRD. Is it still true that employable mothers who are needed in the home are not deprived of assistance under the present regulations?

Mr. BREWER. This is correct.

COLLECTIONS AND OVERPAYMENTS

Senator BYRD. Mr. Galvin, would you file for the record some factual information indicating the sums collected and the amounts of overpayments to recipients. I assume in bringing your tables up to date you would do this anyhow.

Mr. GALVIN. We have those available.

(The information referred to follows:)

OFFICE OF INVESTIGATIONS AND COLLECTIONS

Case collections, fiscal years 1960–64

	Fiscal year 1960	Fiscal year 1961	Fiscal year 1962	Fiscal year 1963	Fiscal year 1964 (1st 6 months only)
PAD death benefits	$54,566.73	$75,643.34	$57,348.46	$49,704.10	$40,198.79
PAD overpayments	11,275.74	8,047.98	18,450.00	17,910.41	12,151.20
PAD grant deductions, AEOP	0	0	0	0	4,313.00
PAD grant deductions, non-AEOP	0	0	0	0	8,153.00
DCV	196,332.43	218,784.39	239,779.72	284,614.02	145,291.30
DCV death benefits	0	0	17,945.34	11,204.24	12,009.73
District Training School	8,395.57	7,212.30	11,482.09	9,723.07	3,576.13
District Training School, court orders	0	0	0	0	24,636.26
District Training School, trust	0	0	[1] 64,222.44	63,566.26	31,429.83
Child Welfare Division, trust	44,282.98	51,355.59	60,642.78	72,006.77	36,501.77
Child Welfare Division, care	18,606.04	22,768.49	24,884.47	20,096.90	8,206.18
Child Welfare Division, juvenile court	4,376.82	4,254.13	5,938.83	4,530.13	2,296.33
Miscellaneous	0	854.90	3,031.89	13,410.82	2,198.39
Total	337,836.31	388,921.12	[1] 503,726.02	546,766.72	330,961.91
Increase over previous fiscal year	37,496.56	51,084.81	114,804.90	43,040.70	
Percent increase over previous fiscal year	12.5	15.1	29.5	8.5	
Half-year comparison				$273,383.36	$330,961.91
Increase over previous half year					$57,578.55
Percent increase					21.1

[1] 1-time conversion of $48,445.04 U.S. savings bonds of DTS wards not reflected for statistical comparisons. DTS collections for fiscal year 1962 were $112,667.48 including this amount, and including this conversion, total collections for fiscal year 1962 were $552,171.06. Increase over previous fiscal year including bond conversion, $163,249.94; percent increase over previous fiscal year including bond conversion, 42.

(See pp. 1852 and 1898, Senate hearings, for 1964.)

Overpayments, fiscal year 1964, 1st half July 1, 1963, to Dec. 31, 1964, by category, by classification

	Total		OA		ADC		APTD		GPA		AB	
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
*O.P.'s received, July–August 1963	373	$66,735.93	63	$8,726	195	$40,461.44	62	$10,280.04	49	$7,009.45	4	$259
Active AEOP, September–December 1963	(44)		(6)		(27)		(10)		(1)			
	186	11,120.00	35	1,422	109	7,528.00	35	1,923.00	5	222.00	2	25
Active non-AEOP, September–December 1963	(36)		(3)		(21)		(11)		(1)			
	323	44,135.00	71	13,857	185	24,034.00	59	5,873.00	7	371.00	1	
Closed AEOP, September–December 1963	(37)		(2)		(20)		(5)		(9)		(1)	
	42		2		23		6		10		1	
Closed non-AEOP, September–December 1963	(122)		(7)		(70)		(29)		(16)			
	156		16		81		38		21			
Total all	1,080		187		593		200		92		8	
	(239)		(18)		(138)		(55)		(27)		(1)	

NOTE.—Numbers in parentheses are included in total figure, but no dollar value computation available. Due to 100 percent increase in O/P's over previous fiscal year and requirement to expedite "Active" overpayments for grant deductions, shortage of personnel in Collections Section, OIC, make it impossible to complete these figures at time of this report.

See fiscal year 1964 Senate hearings, p. 1528 and forward.

Overpayments, comparisons by fiscal year

	AEOP						Non-AEOP				Lump sum		Non-AEOP		Grand total, AEOP and non-AEOP	
	AEOP active		AEOP closed		Total AEOP		Non-AEOP active		Non-AEOP closed							
	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
Fiscal year 1958	(1)	(1)														
Fiscal year 1959	(1)	(1)														
Fiscal year 1960 [2]					15	$4,159.33	72	$20,281.98	83	$43,210.20						
Fiscal year 1961					43	6,727.36	100	29,654.71	105	46,875.73	30	$2,222.00			278	$85,479.80
Fiscal year 1962					136	24,725.67	227	78,647.47	139	70,260.52	104	7,531.40			606	181,165.06
Fiscal year 1963					283	45,651.24	410	63,528.88	259	138,809.16	83	5,788.25			1,035	253,777.53
Fiscal year 1964	(44)						(36)		(122)				(158)		(239)	
	295	$19,131.31	66		252		453	55,695.04	243		23		593		1,080	121,990.93

[1] No record.

[2] PAD staff 1st instructed to send AEOP directly to OIC by PAD Manual Release No. 116, dated May 18, 1961. Prior to that time OIC has no accurate records of AEOP. Those reported for fiscal years 1960 and 1961 were those sent to this Office as regular OP and determined by this Office as AEOP.

NOTE.—Numbers in parentheses are included in total figure, but no dollar value computation available. Due to 100 percent increase in O/P's over previous fiscal year and requirement to expedite "Active" overpayments for grant deductions, shortage of personnel in Collections Section, OIC, make it impossible to complete these figures at time of this report.

See fiscal year 1964 Senate hearings, p. 1528 and forward.

PERSONNEL STATISTICS OF DEPARTMENT

Senator BYRD. Mr. Herman, do you recall that last year I asked you to bring up to date a table which had been placed in the previous year's record which showed the percent of annual increase in the appropriation and in the authorized positions for each department covering a period of 8 or 10 years?

Mr. HERMAN. Yes, sir. We have that table prepared, sir. We can give it to you or submit it for the record.

Senator BYRD. If you will please submit it for the record at this point. In other words, you are just bringing that table up to date; aren't you?

Mr. HERMAN. Yes, sir. We will also submit a table of the new positions allowed by Congress in fiscal year 1964.

(The material referred to follows:)

District of Columbia government trends in operating costs and authorized positions, fiscal years 1955–64

	Total appropriation (in thousands)	Salary cost of authorized positions (in thousands)	Authorized positions	Net change in position
GENERAL OPERATING EXPENSES				
Executive office:				
1955	$307.5	$209.4	37.0	
1956	308.0	233.6	43.0	6
1957	323.0	252.2	43.0	
1958	370.9	272.6	46.0	3
1959	399.5	310.4	49.0	3
1960	590.0	379.2	60.0	11
1961	599.2	471.5	68.0	8
1962	716.6	458.3	64.0	−4
1963	791.8	470.2	68.0	4
1964	1,092.5	524.4	67.0	−1
Actual change, 1964–55	(785.0)	(315.0)	(30.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(255.2)	(150.4)	(81.1)	
Compensation and retirement fund expenses (total appropriation): [1]				
1955	10,207.0			
1956	10,036.0			
1957	11,100.0			
1958				
1959				
1960				
1961				
1962				
1963				
1964				
Actual change, 1964–55	(−10,207.0)			
Percentage change, 1964–55				
Department of General Administration:				
1955	2,945.5	2,396.3	582.0	
1956	3,081.8	2,802.5	594.0	12
1957	3,475.0	3,076.9	597.0	3
1958	4,542.5	3,191.1	619.0	22
1959	4,720.0	3,580.5	640.0	21
1960	5,121.0	3,599.4	662.0	22
1961	5,719.5	4,073.7	684.0	22
1962	6,403.4	4,175.0	700.0	16
1963	6,761.3	4,440.6	712.0	12
1964	7,558.4	4,866.5	711.0	−1
Actual change, 1964–55	(4,612.9)	(2,470.2)	(129.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(156.6)	(103.1)	(22.2)	

See footnotes at end of table, p. 1267.

District of Columbia government trends in operating costs and authorized positions, fiscal years 1955–64—Continued

	Total appropriation (in thousands)	Salary cost of authorized positions (in thousands)	Authorized positions	Net change in position
GENERAL OPERATING EXPENSES—continued				
Regulatory agencies:				
1955	$918.2	$847.8	188.0	
1956	967.0	913.3	192.0	4
1957	1,058.4	953.8	198.0	6
1958	1,207.5	1,059.4	207.0	9
1959	1,400.0	1,214.1	231.0	24
1960	1,570.5	1,333.0	232.0	1
1961	1,629.0	1,458.0	236.0	4
1962	1,839.0	1,482 3.	239.0	3
1963	1,862.0	1,548.3	240.0	1
1964	2,063.1	1,724.4	239.0	−1
Actual change, 1964–55	(1,144.9)	(876.6)	(51.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(124.6)	(103.4)	(27.1)	
Occupations and professions:				
1955	264.0	187.0	43.0	
1956	248.5	194.2	42.0	−1
1957	262.0	195.4	42.0	
1958	294.8	210.1	46.0	4
1959	299.0	230.7	45.0	−1
1960	327.0	232.5	45.0	
1961	342.0	243.6	55.0	10
1962	480.0	293.2	58.0	3
1963	441.0	364.8	56.0	−2
1964	471.8	390.6	56.0	
Actual change, 1964–55	(207.8)	(203.6)	(13.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(78.7)	(108.9)	(30.2)	
Public Library:				
1955	1,611.0	1,202.4	352.0	
1956	1,639.3	1,337.2	361.0	9
1957	1,783.0	1,370.0	368.0	7
1958	1,962.0	1,402.8	370.0	2
1959	2,140.0	1,701.3	372.0	2
1960	2,493.0	1,806.1	397.0	25
1961	2,688.0	2,044.5	413,0	16
1962	3,043.0	2,138.1	431.0	18
1963	3,140.2	2,258.6	436.0	5
1964	3,478.4	2,471.8	465.0	29
Actual change, 1964–55	(1,867.4)	(1,269.4)	(113.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(115.9)	(105.6)	(32.1)	
Veterans' Affairs:				
1955	93.0	82.1	18.0	
1956	92.2	74.5	18.0	
1957	98.5	75.3	18.0	
1958	104.0	77.0	18.0	
1959	97.0	88.6	16.0	−2
1960	107.0	92.6	16.0	
1961	109.5	101.4	16.0	
1962	118.0	102.1	16.0	
1963	119.6	104.9	16.0	
1964	111.8	94.6	12.0	−4
Actual change, 1964–55	(18.8)	(12.5)	(−6.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(20.2)	(15.2)	(−33.3)	
Department of Buildings and Grounds:				
1955	1,675.6	946.5	297.0	
1956	1,687.0	1,010.2	300.0	3
1957	1,780.0	1,057.5	301.0	1
1958	2,044.0	1,100.5	307.0	6
1959	2,135.0	1,194.4	314.0	7
1960	2,507.0	1,288.3	299.0	−15
1961	2,538.0	1,372.4	303.0	4
1962	2,656.7	1,370.2	303.0	
1963	2,654.3	1,431.5	297.0	−6
1964	2,895.1	1,591.8	319.0	22
Actual change, 1964–55	(1,219.5)	(645.3)	(22.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(72.8)	(68.2)	(7.4)	

See footnotes at end of table, p. 1267.

District of Columbia government trends in operating costs and authorized positions, fiscal years 1955–64—Continued

	Total appropriation (in thousands)	Salary cost of authorized positions (in thousands)	Authorized positions	Net change in position
GENERAL OPERATING EXPENSES—continued				
Surveyor's Office:				
1955	$149.2	$141.0	37.0	
1956	153.9	149.5	38.0	1
1957	170.0	151.9	40.0	2
1958	180.0	153.7	40.0	
1959	180.0	170.8	39.0	−1
1960	200.0	164.4	39.0	
1961	205.0	173.3	39.0	
1962	212.0	195.5	36.0	−3
1963	204.0	184.2	36.0	
1964	211.8	192.1	36.0	
Actual change, 1964–55	(62.6)	(51.1)	(−1.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(41.9)	(36.2)	(−2.7)	
Total, general operating expenses: [2]				
1955	7,964.0	6,012.5	1,554.0	
1956	8,177.7	6,715.0	1,588.0	34
1957	8,949.9	7,133.0	1,607.0	19
1958	10,705.7	7,467.2	1,653.0	46
1959	11,370.5	8,490.8	1,706.0	53
1960	12,915.5	8,895.5	1,750.0	44
1961	13,830.2	9,938.4	1,814.0	64
1962	15,468.7	10,214.7	1,847.0	33
1963	15,974.2	10,803.1	1,861.0	14
1964	17,882.9	11,856.2	1,905.0	44
Actual change, 1964–55	(9,918.9)	(5,843.7)	(351.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(124.5)	(97.2)	(22.6)	
PUBLIC SAFETY				
Office of Corporation Counsel:				
1955	428.6	397.0	65.0	
1956	442.9	430.4	66.0	1
1957	480.0	438.1	69.0	3
1958	544.0	519.5	82.0	13
1959	660.0	616.3	92.0	10
1960	755.0	652.4	95.0	3
1961	798.5	741.9	99.0	4
1962	902.0	765.2	103.0	4
1963	965.4	852.2	111.0	8
1964	1,065.5	945.5	113.0	2
Actual change, 1964–55	(636.9)	(548.5)	(48.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(148.6)	(138.2)	(73.8)	
Metropolitan Police:				
1955	12,837.5	11,635.1	2,473.0	
1956	12,808.0	12,443.1	2,472.0	−1
1957	13,773.0	12,538.8	2,698.0	226
1958	18,160.0	13,715.4	2,709.0	11
1959	18,460.0	15,153.0	2,697.0	−12
1960	21,761.0	15,786.6	2,798.0	101
1961	23,517.0	17,624.3	2,933.0	135
1962	26,261.5	18,748.1	3,067.0	134
1963	26,901.9	19,509.6	3,132.0	65
1964	31,028.0	21,891.6	3,240.0	108
Actual change, 1964–55	(18,190.5)	(10,256.5)	(767.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(141.7)	(88.2)	(31.0)	
Additional Municipal Services, inaugural ceremonies:				
1955				
1956				
1957	155.0			
1958				
1959				
1960				
1961	200.0			
1962				
1963				
1964				
Actual change, 1964–55				
Percentage change, 1964–55				

See footnotes at end of table, p. 1267.

District of Columbia government trends in operating costs and authorized positions, fiscal years 1955–64—Continued

	Total appropriation (in thousands)	Salary cost of authorized positions (in thousands)	Authorized positions	Net change in position
PUBLIC SAFETY—continued				
Fire Department:				
1955	$6,266.6	$5,578.4	1,128.0	
1956	6,257.9	6,036.5	1,128.0	
1957	6,755.0	6,034.3	1,128.0	
1958	9,007.0	6,296.4	1,184.0	56
1959	9,780.0	7,057.0	1,185.0	1
1960	10,557.0	7,259.1	1,185.0	
1961	10,940.0	7,899.8	1,189.0	4
1962	11,789.0	8,001.5	1,194.0	5
1963	12,595.0	8,642.4	1,278.0	84
1964	15,362.5	10,783.5	1,458.0	180
Actual change, 1964–55	(9,095.9)	(5,205.1)	(330.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(145.1)	(93.3)	(29.3)	
Office of Civil Defense:				
1955	150.0	83.0	19.0	
1956	75.0	60.6	13.0	−6
1957	78.0	60.9	13.0	
1958	86.0	61.2	13.0	
1959	80.0	38.7	13.0	
1960	60.0	29.9	6.0	−7
1961	90.0	59.2	10.0	4
1962	93.5	66.1	10.0	
1963	95.0	68.2	10.0	
1964	122.9	79.1	12.0	2
Actual change, 1964–55	(−27.1)	(−3.9)	(−7.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(−18.1)	(−4.7)	(−36.8)	
Courts:				
1955	3,163.4	1,123.2	234.0	
1956	3,369.7	1,266.8	241.0	7
1957	3,972.0	1,446.3	282.0	41
1958	4,534.6	1,633.9	303.0	21
1959	4,953.0	1,888.4	326.0	23
1960	5,396.0	1,990.6	326.0	
1961	5,633.6	2,162.4	332.0	6
1962	6,065.0	2,183.2	335.0	3
1963	6,209.4	2,344.9	352.0	17
1964	6,771.5	2,580.6	361.0	9
Actual change, 1964–55	(3,608.1)	(1,457.4)	(127.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(114.1)	(129.8)	(54.3)	
Department of Corrections:				
1955	4,374.6	2,429.2	603.0	
1956	4,526.8	2,566.5	610.0	7
1957	4,710.0	2,748.7	633.0	23
1958	5,275.0	3,099.3	657.0	24
1959	5,437.0	3,457.5	670.0	13
1960	6,017.0	3,717.6	693.0	23
1961	7,000.0	3,752.2	851.0	158
1962	7,607.0	4,197.1	872.0	21
1963	7,849.5	5,270.9	887.0	15
1964	8,403.9	5,593.3	898.0	11
Actual change, 1964–55	(4,029.3)	(3,164.1)	(295.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(92.1)	(130.3)	(48.9)	
Department of Licenses and Inspections:				
1955	1,378.0	1,249.8	296.0	
1956	1,546.3	1,410.6	311.0	15
1957	1,658.0	1,432.0	313.0	2
1958	1,862.0	1,621.8	332.0	19
1959	2,017.0	1,777.1	350.0	18
1960	2,294.0	1,885.3	358.0	8
1961	2,465.0	2,127.3	375.0	17
1962	2,787.6	2,201.0	400.0	25
1963	2,784.0	2,408.6	398.0	−2
1964	3,019.1	2,604.6	398.0	
Actual change, 1964–55	(1,641.1)	(1,354.8)	(102.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(119.1)	(108.4)	(34.5)	

See footnotes at end of table, p. 1267.

District of Columbia government trends in operating costs and authorized positions, fiscal years 1955–64—Continued

	Total appropriation (in thousands)	Salary cost of authorized positions (in thousands)	Authorized positions	Net change in position
PUBLIC SAFETY—continued				
National Guard:				
1955	$114.8	$73.7	21.0	
1956	119.8	77.5	22.0	1
1957	136.5	100.1	24.0	2
1958	155.3	103.8	25.0	1
1959	155.0	114.0	25.0	
1960	168.0	115.8	25.0	
1961	172.7	126.8	25.0	
1962	185.0	126.3	25.0	
1963	187.6	133.5	25.0	
1964	198.2	142.5	25.0	
Actual change, 1964–55	(83.4)	(68.8)	4.0	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(72.6)	(93.4)	(19.0)	
Total, public safety: [1]				
1955	28,713.5	22,569.4	4,839.0	
1956	29,146.4	24,292.0	4,863.0	24
1957	31,562.5	24,799.2	5,160.0	297
1958	39,623.9	27,051.3	5,305.0	145
1959	40,949.0	30,102.0	5,358.0	53
1960	47,008.0	31,437.3	5,486.0	128
1961	50,616.8	34,493.9	5,814.0	328
1962	55,690.6	36,288.5	6,006.0	192
1963	57,587.8	39,230.3	6,193.0	187
1964	65,971.6	44,620.7	6,505.0	312
Actual change, 1964–55	(37,258.1)	(22,051.3)	(1,666.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(129.8)	(97.7)	(34.4)	
EDUCATION				
Public schools:				
1955	27,626.6	23,174.4	5,311.0	
1956	28,130.0	26,929.2	5,392.0	81
1957	32,515.8	28,119.0	5,619.0	227
1958	37,450.0	31,166.5	5,803.0	184
1959	39,948.0	34,073.5	5,988.0	185
1960	47,113.0	34,929.0	6,159.0	171
1961	49,232.7	38,923.2	6,436.0	277
1962	54,206.1	40,163.3	6,632.0	196
1963	57,248.4	42,000.1	6,936.0	304
1964	63,860.6	47,552.6	7,315.0	379
Actual change, 1964–55	(36,234.0)	(24,378.2)	(2,004.0)	
Percentage change 1964–55	(131.2)	(105.2)	(37.7)	
PARKS AND RECREATION				
Recreation Department:				
1955	1,641.0	808.8	222.0	
1956	1,688.5	853.3	228.0	6
1957	1,903.0	908.1	248.0	20
1958	2,165.1	1,013.0	258.0	10
1959	2,250.0	1,154.7	253.0	−5
1960	2,657.1	1,331.5	261.0	8
1961	2,855.6	1,373.1	271.0	10
1962	3,245.1	1,603.4	279.0	8
1963	3,348.4	1,632.6	283.0	4
1964	3,656.0	1,821.2	285.0	2
Actual change, 1964–55	(2,015.0)	(1,012.4)	(63.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(122.8)	(125.2)	(28.4)	
National Capital Parks:				
1955	2,344.0	1,773.7	522.0	
1956	2,389.0	2,023.7	545.0	23
1957	2,535.0	2,058.1	545.0	
1958	2,844.9	2,245.0	584.0	39
1959	2,850.0	2,780.7	596.0	12
1960	3,194.0	2,924.9	602.0	6
1961	3,260.0	3,106.0	602.0	
1962	3,479.7	3,201.0	602.0	
1963	3,541.2	3,262.0	602.0	
1964	3,813.5	3,412.0	602.0	
Actual change, 1964–55	(1,469.5)	(1,638.3)	(80.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(62.7)	(92.4)	(15.3)	

See footnotes at end of table, p. 1267.

District of Columbia government trends in operating costs and authorized positions, fiscal years 1955–64—Continued

	Total appropriation (in thousands)	Salary cost of authorized positions (in thousands)	Authorized positions	Net change in position
PARKS AND RECREATION—continued				
National Zoological Park:				
1955	$645.0	$466.9	137.0	
1956	669.3	512.3	137.0	
1957	720.0	516.1	137.0	
1958	784.0	580.1	144.0	7
1959	898.0	695.4	158.0	14
1960	1,160.0	839.4	186.0	28
1961	1,250.0	975.1	197.0	11
1962	1,379.8	1,041.8	205.0	8
1963	1,470.2	1,120.8	210.0	5
1964	1,597.4	1,219.9	211.0	1
Actual change, 1964–55	(952.4)	(753.0)	(74.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(147.7)	(161.3)	(54.0)	
Total, parks and recreation:				
1955	4,630.0	3,049.4	881.0	
1956	4,746.8	3,389.3	910.0	29
1957	5,158.0	3,482.3	930.0	20
1958	5,794.0	3,838.1	986.0	56
1959	5,998.0	4,630.8	1,007.0	21
1960	7,011.1	4,985.8	1,049.0	42
1961	7,365.6	5,454.2	1,070.0	21
1962	8,104.6	5,846.2	1,086.0	16
1963	8,359.8	6,015.4	1,095.0	9
1964	9,066.9	6,453.1	1,098.0	3
Actual change, 1964–55	(4,436.9)	(3,403.7)	(217.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(95.8)	(111.6)	(24.6)	
HEALTH AND WELFARE				
Vocational rehabilitation:				
1955	120.0	22.5	32.0	
1956	140.0	42.4	34.0	2
1957	147.0	45.7	34.0	
1958	208.5	73.6	40.0	6
1959	224.8	78.8	42.0	2
1960	247.0	101.1	42.0	
1961	300.0	54.7	47.0	5
1962	376.0	68.4	50.0	3
1963	401.8	95.8	51.0	1
1964	498.2	120.1	66.0	15
Actual change, 1964–55	(378.2)	(97.6)	(34.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(315.2)	(433.8)	(106.3)	
Department of Public Health:				
1955	22,636.0	8,997.7	2,759.0	
1956	23,592.0	9,787.9	2,757.0	−2
1957	25,503.4	10,202.8	2,852.0	95
1958	28,285.3	10,552.2	2,993.0	141
1959	30,730.0	12,759.3	3,205.0	212
1960	35,063.0	13,839.3	3,344.0	139
1961	36,910.5	15,123.8	3,382.0	38
1962	40,518.0	15,520.0	3,556.0	174
1963	43,727.8	17,864.6	3,689.0	133
1964	46,909.5	19,238.4	3,746.0	57
Actual change, 1964–55	(24,273.5)	(10,240.7)	(987.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(107.2)	(113.8)	(35.8)	
Department of Public Welfare:				
1955	8,765.1	3,468.3	1,035.0	
1956	9,600.0	4,317.5	1,212.0	177
1957	10,642.5	4,854.6	1,345.0	133
1958	13,168.0	5,665.8	1,598.0	253
1959	15,140.0	6,889.2	1,713.0	115
1960	17,450.0	7,315.6	1,861.0	148
1961	19,145.0	8,679.5	1,988.0	127
1962	21,401.1	9,628.8	2,061.0	73
1963	21,256.7	9,860.1	2,366.0	305

See footnotes at end of table, p. 1267.

District of Columbia government trends in operating costs and authorized positions, fiscal years 1955–64—Continued

	Total appropriation (in thousands)	Salary cost of authorized positions (in thousands)	Authorized positions	Net change in position
HEALTH AND WELFARE—continued				
Department of Public Welfare—Continued				
1964	$23,118.4	$11,648.7	2,705.0	339
Actual change, 1964–55	(14,353.3)	(8,180.4)	(1,670.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(163.8)	(235.9)	(161.4)	
Total, health and welfare:				
1955	31,521.1	12,488.5	3,826.0	
1956	33,332.0	14,147.8	4,003.0	177
1957	36,292.9	15,103.1	4,321.0	228
1958	41,661.8	16,291.6	4,631.0	400
1959	46,094.8	19,727.3	4,960.0	329
1960	52,760.0	21,256.0	5,247.0	287
1961	56,355.5	23,858.0	5,417.0	170
1962	62,295.1	25,217.2	5,667.0	250
1963	65,386.3	27,820.5	6,106.0	439
1964	70,526.1	31,007.2	6,517.0	411
Actual change, 1964–55	(39,005.0)	(18,518.7)	(2,691.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(123.7)	(148.3)	(70.3)	
HIGHWAYS AND TRAFFIC				
Department of Highways and Traffic:				
1955	5,768.6	3,413.7	939.0	
1956	5,967.0	3,809.0	1,053.0	114
1957	6,535.0	4,043.5	1,059.0	6
1958	7,207.0	4,568.2	1,209.0	150
1959	7,907.0	5,392.5	1,277.0	68
1960	8,178.0	5,714.4	1,293.0	16
1961	8,441.0	6,419.1	1,314.0	21
1962	9,204.6	7,684.7	1,418.0	104
1963	9,624.5	7,981.3	1,449.0	31
1964	10,430.5	8,673.3	1,469.0	20
Actual change, 1964–55	(4,661.9)	(5,259.6)	(530.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(80.8)	(154.1)	(56.4)	
Department of Motor Vehicles:				
1955	1,003.0	704.9	191.0	
1956	1,107.0	819.7	200.0	9
1957	1,303.0	844.7	203.0	3
1958	1,438.0	873.2	209.0	6
1959	1,042.0	854.2	190.0	−19
1960	1,202.0	885.4	194.0	4
1961	1,291.6	987.8	199.0	5
1962	1,502.0	1,029.4	211.0	12
1963	1,588.4	1,101.7	219.0	8
1964	1,759.2	1,200.8	220.0	1
Actual change, 1964–55	(756.2)	(495.9)	(29.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(75.4)	(70.4)	(15.2)	
Motor Vehicle Parking Agency:				
1955	235.4	39.6	13.0	
1956	350.0	57.8	18.0	5
1957	295.0	51.7	18.0	
1958	519.0	53.6	18.0	
1959	310.0	60.3	17.0	−1
1960	230.0	65.0	14.0	−3
1961	187.0	67.1	14.0	
1962	197.5	74.9	14.0	
1963	205.1	76.9	13.0	−1
1964	218.3	84.4	13.0	
Actual change, 1964–55	(17.1)	(44.8)	(0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(72.6)	(113.1)	(0)	
Total, highways and traffic:				
1955	7,007.0	4,518.2	1,143.0	
1956	7,424.0	4,686.5	1,271.0	128
1957	8,133.0	4,939.9	1,280.0	9
1958	9,164.0	5,495.0	1,436.0	156
1959	9,259.0	6,307.0	1,484.0	48
1960	9,610.0	6,664.8	1,501.0	17
1961	9,919.6	7,474.0	1,527.0	26
1962	10,904.1	8,789.0	1,643.0	116
1963	11,418.0	9,159.9	1,681.0	38
1964	12,408.0	9,958.5	1,702.0	21
Actual change, 1964–55	(5,401.0)	(5,800.3)	(559.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(77.1)	(139.5)	(48.9)	

See footnotes at end of table, p. 1267.

District of Columbia government trends in operating costs and authorized positions, fiscal years 1955–64—Continued

	Total appropriation (in thousands)	Salary cost of authorized positions (in thousands)	Authorized positions	Net change in position
SANITARY ENGINEERING				
Department of Sanitary Engineering:				
1955	$9,732.7	$8,789.8	2,781.0	
1956	10,285.0	9,503.5	2,785.0	4
1957	10,896.2	10,255.8	2,799.0	14
1958	12,759.0	11,002.9	2,943.0	144
1959	13,590.0	12,217.5	2,959.0	16
1960	15,707.0	13,176.4	2,962.0	3
1961	15,860.0	13,625.8	2,960.0	−2
1962	17,337.6	14,517.5	3,023.0	63
1963	17,897.4	14,704.2	3,045.0	22
1964	18,838.6	15,553.5	3,054.0	9
Actual change, 1964–55	(9,105.9)	(6,763.7)	(273.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(93.6)	(76.9)	(9.8)	
Washington Aqueduct:				
1955	2,127.0	1,526.3	369.0	
1956	2,120.0	1,605.5	369.0	
1957	2,137.0	1,623.3	369.0	
1958	2,322.0	1,606.8	369.0	
1959	2,322.0	1,633.8	332.0	−37
1960	2,480.0	1,608.5	325.0	−7
1961	2,616.0	1,699.0	325.0	
1962	2,742.0	1,792.4	325.0	
1963	2,863.4	1,920.5	336.0	11
1964	3,012.5	2,110.2	336.0	
Actual change, 1964–55	(885.5)	(583.9)	(−33.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(41.6)	(38.3)	(−8.9)	
Total, Sanitary Engineering:				
1955	11,859.7	10,316.1	3,150.0	
1956	12,405.0	11,109.0	3,154.0	4
1957	13,033.2	11,879.1	3,168.0	14
1958	15,081.0	12,609.7	3,312.0	144
1959	15,912.0	13,851.3	3,291.0	−21
1960	18,187.0	14,784.9	3,287.0	−4
1961	18,476.0	15,324.8	3,285.0	−2
1962	20,079.6	16,309.9	3,348.0	63
1963	20,760.8	16,624.7	3,381.0	33
1964	21,851.1	17,663.7	3,390.0	9
Actual change, 1964–55	(9,991.4)	(7,347.6)	(240.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(84.2)	(71.2)	(7.6)	
Judgments and claims:				
1955				
1956				
1957				
1958				
1959				
1960				
1961				
1962	17.2			
1963				
1964	22.2			
Actual change, 1964–55	(22.2)			
Percentage change, 1964–55				
Total, District of Columbia:				
1955	129,529.0	81,768.5	20,704.0	
1956	133,397.9	91,268.8	21,181.0	477
1957	146,900.3	95,455.6	21,995.0	814
1958	159,480.4	103,919.4	23,126.0	1,131
1959	169,531.3	117,182.7	23,794.0	668
1960	194,604.6	122,953.3	24,479.0	685
1961	205,996.4	135,466.5	25,363.0	884
1962	226,766.0	142,828.8	26,229.0	866
1963	236,735.4	151,654.0	27,253.0	1,024
1964	261,589.4	169,112.0	28,432.0	1,179
Actual change, 1964–55	(132,060.4)	(87,343.5)	(7,728.0)	
Percentage change, 1964–55	(102.0)	(106.8)	(37.3)	

[1] Beginning in fiscal year 1958, compensation and retirement fund expenses have been reflected in the operating budgets of the respective departments.
[2] Excludes "Compensation and Retirement Fund Expenses" appropriation account.
[3] Excludes "Additional Municipal Services, Inaugural Ceremonies" appropriation account.

Source: Department of General Administration Budget Office, Feb. 15, 1964.

New positions allowed by Congress

Fiscal year 1964

General operating expenses:	
Department of General Administration:	
Activity 5. Internal auditing:	
GS–14 deputy internal audit officer	1
GS–12 investigator	1
GS–11 investigator	1
Total, activity 5	3
Activity 6. Management:	
GS–15 management analyst	1
GS–14 management analyst	1
GS–13 statistical analyst	1
Total, activity 6	3
Total, Department of General Administration	6
Regulatory agencies:	
Activity 2. Administration of parole laws: GS–10 parole officer	1
Public library:	
Activity 3. Public services:	
GS–11 branch librarians	2
GS–9 assistant branch librarians	2
GS–8 readers' advisers	3
GS–8 children's librarians	2
GS–5 desk supervisors	2
GS–3 desk assistants	8
GS–2 pages	4
GS–7 assistant children's librarian	2
Total, activity 3	25
Activity 4. Buildings and Grounds:	
WBR–6 engineer custodians	2
WBR–5 assistant engineer custodians	2
Total, Activity 4	4
Total, Public Library	29
Department of Buildings and Grounds:	
Activity 4. Building management:	
GS–2 building guards	6
WBR–13 operating engineer	1
WBR–12 operating engineer	1
WBR–11 operating engineer	1
WBR–9 operating engineers	2
WBR–5 laborer	1
WBR–3 laborers	3
WBR–2 laborers	4
WBR–1 elevator operators	3
Total, Department of Buildings and Grounds	22
Total, general operating expenses	58
Public safety:	
Office of Corporation Counsel:	
GS–7 secretary	1
GS–5 secretary	1
Total, Office of Corporation Counsel	2
Metropolitan Police:	
Activity 1. Administration: GS–4 clerk-typist	1

Fiscal year 1964—Continued

Public safety—Continued	
Metropolitan Police—Continued	
Activity 2. Prevention of crime:	
Privates	100
GS–4 clerk-typists	5
GS–5 clerk-stenographers	2
Total, activity 2	107
Total, Metropolitan Police	108
Fire Department: Activity 2. Firefighting: Privates	180
Office of Civil Defense: Activity 3. Shelter management: GS–7 inspectors	2
Courts:	
Juvenile court:	
GS–10 intake officer	1
GS–10 juvenile probation officer	1
GS–9 juvenile probation officer	1
GS–9 child-support probation officer	1
GS–7 investigator	1
GS–4 clerk-receptionist	1
GS–4 clerk-stenographer	1
Total, juvenile court	7
Court of general sessions:	
GS–10 court reporter	1
GS–5 electric accounting machine operator	1
Total, court of general sessions	2
Total, courts	9
Corrections:	
Activity 1. Executive direction: GS–14 deputy assistant director	1
Activity 2. Custody and care of prisoners: GS–6 correctional officers	10
Total, corrections	11
Total, public safety	312
Education:	
Activity 2. Supervision and instruction:	
Elementary schools:	
Class 15 teachers	105
Class 15 teachers, basic and social adjustment classes	16
Class 15 teachers, severely mentally retarded children	4
Class 15 teachers, kindergarten	21
Class 15 teachers, music	2
Class 15 teacher, art	1
Junior high school:	
Class 15 teachers, regular academic and art classes	54
Class 15 teachers, basic and social adjustment classes	68
Senior high schools:	
Class 15 teachers, regular academic classes	67
Class 15 teachers, shop or home economics classes	2
Class 15 teacher, military science	1
Serving various school levels: Class 15 teachers, speech	2

Fiscal year 1964—Continued

Education—Continued	
Activity 2. Supervision and instruction—Continued	
Pupil personnel services:	
Junior high schools: Class 15 counselors	10
Senior high schools: Class 15 counselors	2
Serving various school levels:	
GS–7 nurse	1
GS–6 nurse	1
GS–2 nursing assistant	1
Junior high schools:	
Class 6B principal	1
Class 8B assistant principals	2
GS–6 administrative aid	1
Serving various school levels:	
Class 8B supervising director, library services	1
Clerical and secretarial service: GS–4 clerk-typists	3
Total, activity 2	366
Activity 5. Operation of buildings and grounds and maintenance of equipment: Engineering and custodial service:	
WBR–11 engineer	1
WBR–10 custodian	1
WBR–9 assistant engineer	1
WBR–5 assistant custodian	1
WBR–5 boiler firemen	2
WBR–2 laborers	9
WBR–9 driver	1
WBR–6 drivers	6
WBR–3 attendant	1
Total, activity 5	23
Total, education	389
Parks and recreation:	
Recreation Department:	
Activity 3. Recreation services and facilities:	
GS–8 recreation supervisor	1
GS–7 assistant recreation supervisor	1
Total, Recreation Department	2
National Zoological Park: Activity 3. Animal care: WBR–9 night keeper	1
Total, parks and recreation	3
Health and welfare:	
Department of Vocational Rehabilitation:	
Activity 3. Rehabilitation services:	
District of Columbia General Hospital:	
GS–9 vocational counselor	1
GS–4 clerk-transcriber	1
St. Elizabeths Hospital:	
GS–11 supervisory vocational counselor	1
GS–9 vocational counselors	3
GS–5 secretary	1
GS–4 clerk-transcriber	1
Total, activity 3	8

Fiscal year 1964—Continued

Health and welfare—Continued	
Department of Vocational Rehabilitation—Continued	
Activity 5. Rehabilitation facilities:	
GS–9 vocational counselor	1
GS–9 training coordinator	1
GS–9 mobility instructors	2
GS–9 social worker	1
GS–5 secretary	1
GS–4 clerk-transcriber	1
Total, activity 5	7
Total, Department of Vocational Rehabilitation	15
Department of Public Health:	
Activity 1. District of Columbia General Hospital:	
Administration:	
GS–12 program analysts	2
GS–4 EAM operators	3
GS–3 card punch operators	2
GS–3 unit clerks	2
GS–2 messengers	2
Medical care:	
GS–15 medical officer	1
GS–14 medical officers	2
GS–9 administrative assistant	1
GS–5 secretary	1
GS–5 medical technologist	1
GS–3 clerk-messenger	1
Plant operation:	
GS–9 director of residences	1
GS–3 desk clerks	5
WBR–5 assistant housekeeper	1
WBR–2 cleaner	1
WBR–1 cleaner	1
Total, activity 1	27
Activity 6. Public Health Activities	
Office of the Director:	
GS–15 management analyst	1
GS–14 regulation development officer	1
GS–14 management analyst	1
GS–12 management analyst	1
GS–5 clerk stenographer	1
Bureau of Administration:	
GS–15 Chief, Bureau of Administration	1
GS–14 Chief, Personnel Division	1
GS–12 Chief, Office Services Division	1
GS–12 recruiting officer	1
GS–11 budget analyst	1
GS–6 secretary	1
GS–5 secretary	1
Medical assistance:	
GS–7 social worker	1
WBR–6 ambulance drivers	2
Health education:	
GS–13 Chief, Visual Aids Section	1
GS–5 secretary	1
Community health services:	
GS–14 medical officer	1
GS–13 Chief, Accident Prevention Service	1
GS–5 secretary	1

Fiscal year 1964—Continued

Health and welfare—Continued	
Department of Public Health—Continued	
Activity 6. Public Health Activities—Continued	
Building maintenance:	
WBR–5 custodians	2
Dental health:	
GS–4 Dental assistants	2
WBR–12 general mechanic	1
Environmental health:	
GS–13 radiological health specialist	1
GS–9 scientific aide	1
GS–5 clerk-typist	1
Laboratories and pharmacies:	
GS–16 medical officer	1
GS–11 pharmacist	1
GS–11 chemist	1
GS–6 secretary	1
Maternal and child health:	
GS–13 medical officer	1
GS–3 clerk	1
GS–2 medical aides	2
Mental health:	
GS–17 Associate Director of Mental Illness and Mental Retardation	1
GS–12 psychiatric fellow	1
GS–10 mental health consultant	1
GS–10 clinical social worker	1
GS–7 secretary	1
Public Health nursing: GS–7 Public Health nurses	6
Reorganization:	
GS–17 Associate Director for Preventive Services	1
GS–16 Chief, Bureau of Inpatient Care	1
GS–16 Chief, Bureau of Mental Retardation	1
GS–15 Chief, Bureau of Special Health Services	1
GS–14 Chief, Bureau of Pharmacies	1
GS–14 Chief, Division of Administrative Services	1
GS–14 Chief, Research Section	1
GS–13 Chief, Information Service Section	1
GS–12 Chief, Division of Drug and Chemical Control	1
GS–6 secretary	2
Total, Activity 6	58
Total, Department of Public Health	85
Department of Public Welfare:	
Activity 1. Administration:	
GS–9 assistant supervisor—machine operator	1
GS–7 machine operator	1
GS–4 key punch verifiers	2
GS–16 deputy director	1
GS–15 business and finance chief	1
GS–14 management analyst	1
GS–14 coordinator	1
GS–13 program analyst	1
GS–7 secretary	1
GS–6 secretary	1
GS–5 stenographer	1
Total, Activity 1	12

Fiscal year 1964—Continued

Health and welfare—Continued	
Department of Public Welfare—Continued	
Activity 2. Agency services:	
GS–12 section chief	1
GS–11 supervisor	9
GS–9 social worker	31
GS–9 evaluator	2
GS–9 supervisor of volunteers	1
GS–7 recertification officer	3
GS–7 supervisory storekeeper	1
GS–5 secretary-stenographer	1
GS–5 secretary	3
GS–5 counselor	1
GS–5 accounting clerk	2
GS–4 unit clerk	7
GS–4 court clerk	1
GS–4 clerk-typist	2
GS–4 telephone operator clerk	2
GS–4 storekeeper	1
GS–4 clerk, DMT	2
GS–3 assistant unit clerk	4
GS–3 messenger	1
GS–3 nursing	2
Total, Activity 2	77
Activity 3. District of Columbia welfare institutions:	
Central administration:	
GS–15 administrator	1
GS–5 secretary	1
District of Columbia Village:	
GS–12 assistant administrator	1
GS–9 social workers	3
GS–7 recreation leaders	3
GS–4 clerk-typists	2
GS–3 guard	1
WBR–4 custodial leaders	3
WBR–2 cleaners	19
WBF–10 meatcutter	1
WBF–10 baker	1
WBF–5 supervisory food servers	5
WBF–2 kitchen helpers	19
GS–11 assistant director of nurses	1
GS–9 nurse supervisors	5
GS–7 head nurses	12
GS–5 counselors	10
GS–4 nursing assistants	43
Receiving home: GS–7 counselor	1
Junior Village:	
GS–6 senior counselor	1
GS–4 counselors	5
WBR–2 cleaners	2
WBF–12 diet cook	1
WBF–10 cooks	2
WBF–5 cook helpers	3
WBF–4 food servers	4
GS–9 social worker	1
GS–7 elementary teachers	3
GS–7 night supervisor	1
GS–5 assistant purchasing officer	1
GS–5 storekeeper	1
GS–5 counselors	7
GS–4 leave clerk	1
WBR–6 drivers	2
WBF–4 food servers	9

Fiscal year 1964—Continued

Health and welfare—Continued	
Department of Public Welfare—Continued	
Activity 3. District of Columbia welfare institutions—Continued	
Junior Village—Continued	
GS–12 medical officer	1
GS–11 director of nurses	1
GS–9 social workers	2
GS–8 supervisory counselor	1
GS–7 recreation leader	1
GS–7 executive housekeeper	1
GS–7 elementary teachers	4
GS–6 recreation leader	1
GS–6 senior counselors	2
GS–5 operations control counselors	2
GS–5 counselors	35
GS–4 bookkeeping clerk	1
GS–4 clerk-stenographers	2
GS–3 guards	3
WBR–6 driver	1
WBR–2 cleaners	3
WBR–3 food servers	4
GS–7 nurses	2
GS–4 counselors	4
Administrative services:	
GS–11 manager	1
GS–4 leave regulations clerk	1
WBR–13 electrician	1
WBR–12 painter	1
WBR–6 stockkeeper	1
Total, activity 3	252
Activity 4. Children's Center:	
Central Administration:	
GS–9 night superintendent	1
GS–3 guard	2
District Training School:	
GS–5 nursing assistants	6
WBR–4 food servers	2
Cedar Knoll:	
GS–5 counselors	7
GS–3 clothing clerk	1
Maple Glen: GS–8 teacher	1
Administrative Services:	
GS–3 clerk-typist	1
WBR–12 plasterer	1
WBR–12 auto mechanic	1
Total, activity 4	23
Total, Department of Public Welfare	364
Total, health and welfare	464
Highways and Traffic:	
Department of Highways and traffic:	
Activity 1. Administration:	
GS–14 ADP section chief	1
GS–12 programers	2
GS–5 secretary	1
Activity 3. Construction and maintenance:	
WBR–14 foreman	1
WBR–10 leaders	2
WBR–6 leader	1
WBR–3 laborers	5
Positions authorized from capital outlay funds	7
Total, Department of Highways and Traffic	20

Fiscal year 1964—Continued

Highways and traffic—Continued	
Department of Motor Vehicles:	
Activity 1. Administration: GS–4 clerk	1
Total, highways and traffic	21
Sanitary engineering:	
Department of Sanitary Engineering:	
Activity 7. Office of Suburban Operations:	
GS–14 division chief	1
GS–9 junior engineer	1
GS–6 stenographer	1
WBR–15 maintenance foreman	1
WBR–13 assistant maintenance foreman	1
WBR–6 labor leader	1
WBR–4 driver	1
WBR–3 laborer	2
Total, sanitary engineering	9
Total new positions authorized in fiscal year 1964	1, 256

CAPITAL OUTLAY PROJECTS

Senator BYRD. Now I believe we are down to the capital outlay items, Mr. Brewer. The next item concerns the 22 capital outlay projects under the Department of Public Welfare. The 1965 budget request is $947,000. Justifications filed in support of the project will be placed in the record at this point.

(The justifications referred to follow:)

Summary of capital outlay projects (fiscal year 1965)

1964 allocation in annual act	$1, 128, 100
Budget request for 1965	947, 000

Project No.	Priority	Project title	Amount
23–32	1	School and activities building, capacity 375	$80, 000
23–60	2	Shop building	25, 000
23–40	3	Replace farm cottage	18, 000
23–7.21	4	Holly and Dogwood cottages renovation, District Training School	235, 000
23–16.9	5	Reinforce retaining wall between buildings and roadway	5, 400
23–27.10	6	Resurface parking apron	6, 400
23–49.11	7	Enlarge kitchen and dining room facilities including conversion of all electrical cooking equipment to gas operation.	97, 500
23–63	8	Storage building	21, 900
23–89	9	Construct boys' dayroom	10, 800
23–73	10	Washington Cottage addition	182, 000
23–7.17	11	Renovate 3 remaining basements of 7 cottages, District Training School.	65, 700
23–7.18	12	Wainscoting in corridors and dayrooms, all cottages, District Training School.	45, 000
23–16.2	13	Blacktop parking area and widen sidewalk	34, 500
23–19.1	14	Blacktop parking area	16, 000
23–44.3	15	Redesign heating system, all cottages	8, 500
23–44.12	16	Convert all kitchen equipment from electric to gas operation	48, 500
23–49.5	17	Redesign heating systems, all cottages	3, 900
23–69	18	Provide exit door at rear of 10 cottages	10, 700
23–83	19	Canopies over play area at A. Patricia Morss Nursery	2, 700
23–84	20	Awning for front windows of A. Patricia Morss Nursery	2, 700
23–85	21	Permanent movable awnings on front of Martha M. Eliot Infirmary	16, 000
23–86	22	Replacement or repair of all guttering, flashings, and downspouts	12, 800

SCHOOL AND ACTIVITIES BUILDING, CAPACITY 375

Project No.:23-32.
Location: Junior Village, Blue Plains, District of Columbia.
Scope of work: A school building providing the following facilities: (1) Kindergarten unit; (2) primary unit; (3) intermediate unit; (4) prework study program unit; (5) supportive service units; (6) administrative unit; and (7) miscellaneous service areas.

	Estimated cost	Funds available to date	Requested in budget	Estimated balance needed to complete
Site				
Preliminary survey				
Plans and specifications	$80,000		$80,000	
Construction	875,000			$875,000
Furniture and equipment	75,000			75,000
Total	1,030,000		80,000	950,000

JUSTIFICATION

The building currently occupied by the Junior Village School is inadequate with present facilities providing for a capacity of 150 pupils. The total population has increased from 305 in 1957 to the present number of 753, of which approximately 500 are of school age. Under these conditions the Junior Village School is forced to utilize space in already overcrowded cottages. The school must currently conduct double sessions with each teacher providing instruction for two different class groups daily, due to insufficient space to implement a full day of instruction. The capacity of the school as planned will accommodate about 375 children.

SHOP BUILDING

Project No.: 23-60.
Location: Cedar Knoll School, Children's Center.
Scope of work: Facilities in the building will include six production shops (auto mechanics, furniture repair, paint shop, shoe repair, cleaning and pressing, tailor shop), a small classroom to be used for showing industrial films plus four small offices for the work coordinator, clerk-typist, and vocational counselor, and a general purpose office for staff to leave their coats and personal possessions and to check in and out of this building; three toilets and washrooms, one for boys, one for girls, and one for staff; and a loading platform adjacent to the furniture repair shop and a ramp for cars leading to the auto shop are needed.

	Estimated cost	Funds available to date	Requested in budget	Estimated balance needed to complete
Site				
Preliminary survey				
Plans and specifications	$25,000		$25,000	
Construction	330,000			$330,000
Furniture and equipment	57,000			57,000
Total	412,000		25,000	387,000

Estimated increases in operating expenses

	1st year cost	Full year recurring cost
Maintenance and operating costs		$1,100
Program costs		42,900
Total		44,000

JUSTIFICATION

This project will provide a shop building to be used for the comprehensive work training program that is needed for the older delinquent children who after training are to be returned to the community. The building will also be used as a storage area for recreational supplies. The building is to contain production shops, including shoe repair, cleaning and tailoring, furniture repair, auto mechanics, paint shop, etc. Experience has shown that skills in these areas lead to employment in the community and these shop facilities are essential to carry out the program to place these older delinquents in the community under satisfactory employment arrangements.

REPLACE FARM COTTAGE

Project number: 23–40.

Location: District Training School, Childrens Center.

Scope of work: This building should contain approximately 7,750 square feet including the following: Sleeping area, 4,000 square feet; recreation, 1,600 square feet; reading, 1,000 square feet; bathing and dressing, 500 square feet; storage, 500 square feet; office, 150 square feet; pullman kitchen and TV outlet.

	Estimated cost	Funds available to date	Requested in budget	Estimated balance needed to complete
Site				
Preliminary survey				
Plans and specifications	$18,000		$18,000	
Construction	250,000			$250,000
Furniture and equipment	20,000			20,000
Total	288,000		18,000	270,000

Estimated increases in operating expenses

	1st-year cost, 1965	Full-year recurring cost
Maintenance and operating costs	$11,800	$23,000
Program costs		
Total	11,800	23,000

JUSTIFICATION

This is to replace the Farm Cottage at the District Training School which is of a frame construction and has been in use for approximately 33 years. The existing facility is costly to heat and is inadequate as it is related to services needed for the residents. Replacement of the old cottage with a new one appears in all respects to be the most satisfactory method of providing adequate facilities for the residents involved.

HOLLY AND DOGWOOD COTTAGES RENOVATION, DISTRICT TRAINING SCHOOL

Project No.: 23–7.21.
Location: Childrens Center.
Scope of work: Renovate to care for type of patients presently housed in these cottages.

	Estimated cost	Funds available to date	Requested in budget	Estimated balance needed to complete
Site				
Preliminary survey				
Plans and specifications	$15,000		$15,000	
Construction	220,000		220,000	
Furniture and equipment				
Total	235,000		235,000	

Estimated increases in operating expenses

	1st year cost	Full year recurring cost
Maintenance and operating costs		$500
Program costs		
Total		500

JUSTIFICATION

This provides for complete renovation of the Holly Cottage including the installation of security screens in dayrooms and dormitories and the installation of terrazzo on the living room floor of the Dogwood Cottage. These changes are proposed to convert these cottages for the use for which they are now subjected. The Holly Cottage is used for the more helpless male residents that are incontinent and need of constant and close supervision. They are more difficult to manage than full-time bed patients because they are active and ambulatory. The cottages, as now constituted, do not have the facilities that lend themselves to providing the quality of care needed. Bathroom facilities are inadequate and it is difficult to keep the patients clean much less to do any toilet training under present facilities. Proper facilities for washing and sterilizing dishes and providing adequate dining room and kitchen areas are included. The renovation of Dogwood Cottage which houses female residents will be basically comparable in that the facilities will be brought in line with the need that is being encountered to adequately take care of the female residents.

REINFORCE RETAINING WALL BETWEEN BUILDINGS AND ROADWAY

Project No.: 23–16.9.
Location: Junior Village, Blue Plains, D.C.
Scope of work: A retaining wall needs to be constructed 257 feet 4 inches long and 2 feet 7 inches high. It needs to be constructed, reconstructed, or sufficient reinforcement should be provided in order to maintain the main Junior Village street.

	Estimated cost	Funds available to date	Requested in budget	Estimated balance needed to complete
Site				
Preliminary survey				
Plans and specifications	$400		$400	
Construction	5,000		5,000	
Furniture and equipment				
Total	5,400		5,400	

JUSTIFICATION

This will provide a retaining wall in order to maintain the main Junior Village street which if neglected for any extended period of time will cause the street to eventually collapse and slide into sidewalk which is at a lower level.

RESURFACE PARKING APRON

Project number: 23-27.10.
Location: Infirmary Building, District of Columbia Village, Blue Plains, D.C.
Scope of work: The area involved in this proposed renovation comprises approximately 3,100 square yards.

	Estimated cost	Funds available to date	Requested in budget	Estimated balance needed to complete
Site				
Preliminary survey				
Plans and specifications	$400		$400	
Construction	6,000		6,000	
Furniture and equipment				
Total	6,400		6,400	

JUSTIFICATION

This provides for repairs to the damages present and occurring to this area which shows severe surface deterioration in the concrete that was used in the original construction in 1954. Action as proposed will stop and prevent further damage which is now underway.

ENLARGE KITCHEN AND DINING ROOM FACILITIES INCLUDING CONVERSION OF ALL ELECTRICAL COOKING EQUIPMENT TO GAS OPERATION

Project number: 23-49.11.
Location: Maple Glen School, Childrens Center.
Scope of work: Dining room addition of 2,200 square feet to seat 75 additional residents at Maple Glen School. Pave and landscape around building.

	Estimated cost	Funds available to date	Requested in budget	Estimated balance needed to complete
Site				
Preliminary survey				
Plans and specifications	$7,500		$7,500	
Construction	90,000		90,000	
Furniture and equipment	2,000			$2,000
Total	99,500		97,500	2,000

Estimated increases in operating expenses

	1st year cost, 1965	Full year recurring cost
Maintenance and operating costs		$1,300
Program costs		21,700
Total		23,000

JUSTIFICATION

This provides for expanded facilities that are needed to accommodate the addition of 75 children which will occur with the completion of two additional cottages in the Maple Glen School. Included in the enlargement of the facility will be improvements in lighting facilities to eliminate the general gloomy atmosphere that now exists. New dining room and kitchen equipment is included.

STORAGE BUILDING

Project number: 23–63.
Location: Junior Village, Blue Plains, D.C.
Scope of work: Construct two walls and roof to square off L-shaped building housing chapel and craft shop to provide approximately 14,500 square feet of storage area.

	Estimated cost	Funds available to date	Requested in budget	Estimated balance needed to complete
Site				
Preliminary survey				
Plans and specifications	$1,500		$1,500	
Construction	20,400		20,400	
Furniture and equipment				
Total	21,900		21,900	

Estimated increases in operating expenses

	1st year cost, 1965	Full year recurring cost
Maintenance and operating costs	$275	$550
Program costs	2,150	4,300
Total	2,425	4,850

JUSTIFICATION

This will provide for the construction of two walls and a roof to square off the L-shape building housing the chapel and craft shop and will provide approximately 14,500 square feet of needed storage space. Completion of this facility will release space now being used for storage for activity rooms in the Eisenhower Cottage.

CONSTRUCT BOYS' DAYROOM

Project number: 23–89.
Location: Receiving Home for Children.
Scope of work: Basic structure may be acquired with the construction of one wall approximately 15 feet long, roof and floor.

	Estimated cost	Funds available to date	Requested in budget	Estimated balance needed to complete
Site				
Preliminary survey				
Plans and specifications	$800		$800	
Construction	10,000		10,000	
Furniture and equipment				
Total	10,800		10,800	

JUSTIFICATION

Construction of a recreation dayroom for unit A. This area would be constructed by the extension of the existing building to the outside wall, the play area for boys. It is intended that in this area, there would be housed the milder delinquent boys, traffic violators, the troublesome Junior Village older boys, transients, and possibly first offenders.

This will provide an area approximately 15 by 28 feet, and should supply adequate indoor play and recreation area for a group of about 12 boys. The southwest yard security walls and front wall of A unit are contemplated as comprising three of the four walls necessary for this proposed room.

Washington Cottage Addition

Project number: 23–73.
Location: Maple Glen School, Children's Center.
Scope of work: 20 individual rooms and a small dormitory to accommodate 5 boys.

	Estimated cost	Funds available to date	Requested in budget	Estimated balance needed to complete
Site				
Preliminary survey				
Plans and specifications	$12,000	$12,000		
Construction	165,000		$165,000	
Furniture and equipment	17,000		17,000	
Total	194,000	12,000	182,000	

Estimated increases in operating expenses

	1st year cost, 1965	Full year recurring cost
Maintenance and operating costs		$1,500
Program costs		42,500
Total		44,000

JUSTIFICATION

Maple Glen, the school for the younger delinquent boys, has been operating at full capacity. It is proposed to provide more adequate cottage space by building an additional single cottage as an attachment to the existing Washington cottage which is also a single unit. Upon completion, Washington cottage will be thereby converted into a double unit similar to the other units at Maple Glen School. This will provide more needed bed space.

Renovate Three Remaining Basements of Seven Cottages, District Training School

Project number: 23–7.17.
Location: Children's Center.
Scope of work: Renovate basements in seven cottages for play areas. This renovation should correct erosion and dampness and include installation of asphalt tile floors, recessed heating and lighting, painting the walls, TV outlets, construction of a small storage for play equipment.

	Estimated cost	Funds available to date	Requested in budget	Estimated balance needed to complete
Site				
Preliminary survey				
Plans and specifications	$4,200		$4,200	
Construction	59,500		59,500	
Furniture and equipment				
Total	63,700		63,700	

Estimated increases in operating expenses

	1st year cost, 1965	Full year recurring cost
Maintenance and operating costs	$100	$200
Program costs		
Total	100	200

JUSTIFICATION

Basements of many of the cottages at the District Training School have been used for schoolrooms, chapel, shops, and storage areas for many years. In connection with the recreation program space has not been available for such activities during inclement weather. Therefore, it is proposed to renovate the basements in the three remaining cottages in fiscal year 1965. This will permit their usage for recreational activities during periods of inclement weather.

WAINSCOTING IN CORRIDORS AND DAYROOMS, ALL COTTAGES, DISTRICT TRAINING SCHOOL

Project number: 23–7.18.
Location: Children's Center.
Scope of work: Install glazed tile wainscot in all corridors to height of 5 feet.

	Estimated cost	Funds available to date	Requested in budget	Estimated balance needed to complete
Site				
Preliminary survey				
Plans and specifications	$3,000		$3,000	
Construction	42,000		42,000	
Furniture and equipment				
Total	45,000		45,000	

Estimated increases in operating expenses

	1st year cost, 1965	Full year recurring cost
Maintenance and operating costs	$100	$200
Program costs		
Total	100	200

JUSTIFICATION

This will reduce maintenance in connection with buildings constructed in 1928, 1929, and 1930 which now have plastered walls in all rooms. Wainscoting in the form of glazed tile is proposed and to extend it about 5 feet in height. This will relieve a major maintenance problem.

BLACKTOP PARKING AREA AND WIDEN SIDEWALK

Project number: 23–16.2.
Location: Junior Village, Blue Plains, D.C.
Scope of work: Provide blacktop parking areas, covering an area of approximately 19,000 square feet, for parking facilities for staff and visitors. Repair and widen damaged sidewalk, covering an area of approximately 12,000 square feet

on west side of cottages,to provide for roller skating, bicycling and for use of light truck for service purposes.

	Estimated cost	Funds available to date	Requested in budget	Estimated balance needed to complete
Site				
Preliminary survey				
Plans and specifications	$2,500		$2,500	
Construction	32,000		32,000	
Furniture and equipment				
Total	34,500		34,500	

JUSTIFICATION

The proposal is to provide space for parking motor vehicles for visitors and staff for which there is now no provision. There are suitable areas in location for this purpose, however, blacktop or some other type of hard surfacing must be applied to make the areas usable. Included is the widening of the sidewalk to approximately 10 feet to adequately accommodate traffic of the children in residence.

BLACKTOP PARKING AREA

Project number: 23–19.1.
Location: Receiving Home for Children.
Scope of work: Blacktop area for parking at right of entrance. This would cover an area of approximately 600 square yards.

	Estimated cost	Funds available to date	Requested in budget	Estimated balance needed to complete
Site				
Preliminary survey				
Plans and specifications	$1,000		$1,000	
Construction	15,000		15,000	
Furniture and equipment				
Total	16,000		16,000	

JUSTIFICATION

This proposal is to provide increased parking space at the Receiving Home to accommodate visitors, volunteer groups serving the institution, and staff. Unfortunately, parking along the curb in the vicinity of the Receiving Home is prohibited and when the existing parking facility is strained a traffic hazard is created on the throughfare and access and exit for the facility is hampered.

REDESIGN HEATING SYSTEM, ALL COTTAGES

Project number: 23–44.3.
Location: Cedar Knoll School, Childrens Center.
Scope of work: Replace with heavy duty recessed type or overhead system.

	Estimated cost	Funds available to date	Requested in budget	Estimated balance needed to complete
Site				
Preliminary survey				
Plans and specifications	$8,500		$8,500	
Construction	120,000			$120,000
Furniture and equipment				
Total	128,500		8,500	120,000

Estimated increases in operating expenses

	1st year cost—1965	Full year recurring cost
Maintenance and operating costs		$2,000
Program costs		
Total		2,000

JUSTIFICATION

This will provide a redesigned recessed or overhead system which will be more durable and tamperproof for all cottages at the Cedar Knoll School. The present system is of fragile construction and is easily put out of use by residents who dismantle and cause other damages and is not adequate in these buildings which house the type of children that are in residence.

CONVERT ALL KITCHEN EQUIPMENT FROM ELECTRIC TO GAS OPERATION

Project number: 23–44.12.
Location: Cedar Knoll School, Childrens Center.
Scope of work: Convert all kitchen equipment at Cedar Knoll from electric to gas operation.

	Estimated cost	Funds available to date	Requested in budget	Estimated balance needed to complete
Site				
Preliminary survey				
Plans and specifications	$3,500		$3,500	
Construction	45,000		45,000	
Furniture and equipment				
Total	48,500		48,500	

JUSTIFICATION

The electrical equipment presently in use at Cedar Knoll is unsatisfactory because of frequent electric failures and the exorbitant cost of maintaining electrical equipment. The electric current at Cedar Knoll is too easily affected by storms and other inclement weather. There are periods during snowstorms in the winter and heavy rainstorms in the summer when there is no electric current at Cedar Knoll. This means that none of the cooking equipment can be used. In addition, experience has shown that the cost of maintaining electric equipment is much more expensive that maintaining gas operated equipment. Electric cooking equipment is too slow. It requires too long a period of time in the morning to heat the equipment in order to prepare breakfast. This extends the working day of the culinary staff.

REDESIGN HEATING SYSTEMS, ALL COTTAGES

Project number: 23–49.5.
Location: Maple Glen School, Childrens Center.
Scope of work: Replace with heavy duty recessed type or overhead system.

	Estimated cost	Funds available to date	Requested in budget	Estimated balance needed to complete
Site				
Preliminary survey				
Plans and specifications	$3,900		$3,900	
Construction	55,000			$55,000
Furniture and equipment				
Total	58,900		3,900	55,000

Estimated increases in operating expenses

	1st year cost 1965	Full year recurring cost
Maintenance and operating costs		$1,200
Program costs		
Total		1,200

JUSTIFICATION

This will provide a redesigned recessed or overhead system which will be more durable and tamperproof for all cottages at the Maple Glen School. The present system is of fragile construction and is easily put out of use by residents who dismantle and cause other damages and is not adequate in these buildings which house the type of children that are in residence.

PROVIDE EXIT DOOR AT REAR OF 10 COTTAGES

Project number: 23–69.
Location: Maple Glen School, Childrens Center.
Scope of work: The doors should be of metal construction with reinforced glass.

	Estimated cost	Funds available to date	Requested in budget	Estimated balance needed to complete
Site				
Preliminary survey				
Plans and specifications	$700		$700	
Construction	10,000		10,000	
Furniture and equipment				
Total	10,700		10,700	

Estimated increases in operating expenses

	1st year cost, 1965	Full year recurring cost
Maintenance and operating costs	$50	$100
Program costs		
Total	50	100

JUSTIFICATION

This project will provide rear exits to 10 cottages at the Maple Glen School that now do not have such exits. Correcting this misconstruction will save staff time and will facilitate an organized method of removing trash, garbage, etc., from the buildings and will eliminate such traffic through the front doors, including service for incoming items.

CANOPIES OVER PLAY AREA AT A. PATRICIA MORSS NURSERY

Project number: 23–83.
Location: District Training School, Children's Center.
Scope of work: Construct a 20- by 40-foot canopy in each of two play areas with framework of galvanized pipe and covering of translucent material (fiber glass) to protect residents from direct rays of the sun.

	Estimated cost	Funds available to date	Requested in budget	Estimated balance needed to complete
Site				
Preliminary survey				
Plans and specifications	$200		$200	
Construction	2,500		2,500	
Furniture and equipment				
Total	2,700		2,700	

JUSTIFICATION

The A. Patricia Morss Nursery houses 85 nursery age residents. As part of the health program the children are taken to outside play areas for games and exercise. The play areas are provided with asphalt surfaces which become too hot for comfort when exposed to sun. No shaded areas are provided with the result that the children become overheated, and in some cases burned by the sun.

To provide protection from the sun it is proposed that a canopy 20 feet by 40 feet with translucent covering be constructed in each of the two play areas.

AWNING FOR FRONT WINDOWS OF A. PATRICIA MORSS NURSERY

Project number: 23–84.

Location: District Training School, Children's Center.

Scope of work: Supply and install awning operating equipment for movable nonferrous metal awnings manually operated. The awnings should cover 16 windows on the front of the building.

	Estimated cost	Funds available to date	Requested in budget	Estimated balance needed to complete
Site				
Preliminary survey				
Plans and specifications	$200		$200	
Construction	2,500		2,500	
Furniture and equipment				
Total	2,700		2,700	

JUSTIFICATION

The A. Patricia Morss Nursery houses 85 nursery age residents. The cottage has a south frontage and frequently excessive sunshine comes in the windows to dormitories and playrooms.

To provide a method of controlling the amount of sunlight that comes into the building it is proposed that adjustable-type awnings be installed covering the 16 windows on the front of the building.

PERMANENT MOVEABLE AWNINGS ON FRONT OF MARTHA M. ELIOT INFIRMARY

Project number: 23–85.

Location: District Training School, Childrens Center.

Scope of work: Supply and install awning equipment for movable nonferrous metal anwnings similar to ALSCO as furnished by Weatherguard. The awnings should be a rollup type, manually operated from interior of building. The awnings should be installed in existing awning pockets in buildings and should cover all windows located on south side of four wards and office area.

	Estimated cost	Funds available to date	Requested in budget	Estimated balance needed to complete
Site				
Preliminary survey				
Plans and specifications	$1,000		$1,000	
Construction	15,000		15,000	
Furniture and equipment				
Total	16,000		16,000	

JUSTIFICATION

The Martha M. Eliot Infirmary houses 200 full-time bed patients. The front of the four wards is approximately 60 percent glass windows. For that reason, unless awnings are provided, the patients will receive excessive exposure to the sun which will result in painful sunburns. The need to control the intensity of the sunlight entering the wards requires an adjustable-type awning.

Fabric roller-type awnings were provided when the building was constructed in 1956 fiscal year. However, due to use and exposure to weather conditions, the awnings have deteriorated to a point where replacement is necessary.

REPLACEMENT OR REPAIR OF ALL GUTTERING, FLASHINGS, AND DOWNSPOUTS

Project number: 23-86.
Location: Childrens Center.
Scope of work: Replace or repair with nonferrous metal and replace broken slate where required. Install snow-brake where needed.
Provide roof access for Administration Building at District Training School.

	Estimated cost	Funds available to date	Requested in budget	Estimated balance needed to complete
Site				
Preliminary survey				
Plans and specifications	$800		$800	
Construction	12,000		12,000	
Furniture and equipment				
Total	12,800		12,800	

JUSTIFICATION

The guttering, flashings, and downspouts on all buildings at Children's Center deteriorate very fast due to the chemical action from fly ash from the two powerplants. During 1962 fiscal year, $10,000 was spent for the repair of those items. However, that project did not include buildings equipped with concealed guttering which also has deteriorated to a point where water penetrates to the inside destroying plaster and paint around the perimeter of the buildings.
It is essential that this condition be corrected to eliminate the constant repairs to structure and decorations.

ADEQUACY OF JUSTIFICATIONS

Senator BYRD. Let me simply ask you, Mr. Brewer, as to whether or not you have any additional information on these items which you would care to present at this time.

Mr. BREWER. No, sir; I do not. I think the justifications are adequate.

REQUESTS IN PRIOR YEARS

Senator BYRD. Were any of the projects asked for in prior year budgets?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; but I would have to submit that to the record. By prior years, how far back?

Senator BYRD. Just a couple of years.

Mr. BREWER. I will submit that.

CAPITAL OUTLAY PROJECTS ALLOWED BY HOUSE

Senator BYRD. All right. How many of the 22 capital outlay projects were allowed by the House committee?

Mr. BREWER. I believe it was six, Mr. Chairman.

Senator BYRD. You can file that for the record, Mr. Brewer.

Mr. BREWER. All right, sir. We will also submit adjustments and corrections to capital outlay project schedule sheets.

(The information referred to follows:)

Item	Estimate	Recommended
Holly and Dogwood Cottages renovation, District Training School, Children's Center	$235,000	$235,000
Reinforce retaining wall between buildings and roadway, Junior Village, Blue Plains, D.C.	5,400	5,400
Resurfacing parking apron, infirmary building, District of Columbia Village, Blue Plains, D.C.	6,400	6,400
School and activities building, Junior Village, Blue Plains, D.C.	80,000	72,000
Enlarge kitchen and dining room facilities including conversion of all electrical cooking equipment to gas operation, Maple Glen School	97,500	97,500
Shop building, Cedar Knoll School, Laurel, Md.	25,000	25,000
Total	449,300	441,300

MARCH 2, 1964.

The following adjustments and corrections to capital outlay project schedule sheets for the Department of Public Welfare are required:

Project No.	*Change*
23-32	Change amount requested for plans and specifications from $80,000 to $72,000.
23-27.10	Change scope of work to indicate 3,100 square yards in lieu of 2,800 square yards.
23-49.11	Change scope of work to indicate 2,200 square feet in lieu of 1,200 square feet.
23-16.2	Change scope of work to indicate 18,900 square feet in lieu of 48,583 square feet and 11,880 square feet in lieu of 8,100 square feet.
23-86	Delete roof access for administration building from scope of work.

PROJECT PREVIOUSLY REQUESTED

There was one project previously requested (fiscal year 1964): Project No. 23-32.—School and activities building capacity, 375, Junior Village, Blue Plains, District of Columbia.

AMOUNT FOR PROJECTS

Senator BYRD. And you can indicate which projects—of course we will have them.

Mr. BREWER. Yes; six to the amount of $441,300.

Senator BYRD. Is the proposed school at Junior Village in the request?

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir; and approved.

Senator BYRD. Did the House allow it?

Mr. BREWER. The House allowed it.

HOLLY AND DOGWOOD COTTAGES RENOVATION

Senator BYRD. Mr. Brewer, with reference to the holly and dogwood cottages renovation at the District Training School——

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Which is found on page 23-144, without the plans and specifications, what is the basis for the estimated construction costs?

Mr. BREWER. I will have to ask Mr. Blaser that question, Mr. Chairman.

Mr. BLASER. Mr. Chairman, we have gone through these cottages to determine the things that needed to be accomplished, and based upon the experience on similar jobs we have generated the estimate of costs for this work. We have not prepared plans or specifications, as you know.

Senator BYRD. Was this item approved by the House?

Mr. BLASER. Yes, sir.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

WASHINGTON COTTAGE ADDITION

Senator BYRD. Now regarding the Washington cottage addition to which reference is made on page 23–156, what is the status of the plans and specifications?

Mr. BLASER. Mr. Chairman, may I answer that question?

Senator BYRD. Yes, sir.

Mr. BLASER. They have not yet been started. We expect to start them in the immediate future. They will be complete by June of 1964, June of this year. I am sorry, sir, we don't anticipate starting design until June of 1964.

Senator BYRD. Was the construction item allowed by the House, amounting to $220,000? Wait just a minute, Mr. Blaser. I think I was looking at the wrong page.

Mr. LOWE. The Washington cottage addition was not allowed by the House, Mr. Chairman.

Senator BYRD. The Washington cottage addition was not?

Mr. LOWE. No.

BREAKDOWN OF 1965 ESTIMATE

Senator BYRD. Mr. Brewer, file for the record a breakdown of your 1965 estimate by the five activities, Office of the Director, Agency Service, District of Columbia Welfare Institution, Children's Center, and Office of Investigations and Collections. Indicate the District of Columbia estimate as well as the Federal and the total of both.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Also indicate the House allowance of the District of Columbia appropriation and indicate the amount of the 1964 allocation in each instance. These documents will be included in the record.

(The information referred to follows.)

Fiscal year 1965—Total program costs

	Local funds	Federal funds	Total, all funds
I. Office of the Director	$780,528	$97,756	$878,284
II. Agency services	11,765,590	9,191,547	20,957,137
III. District of Columbia welfare institutions	6,310,675	387,295	6,697,970
IV. Children's Center	6,728,120		6,728,120
V. Investigations and collections	816,087	457,892	1,273,979
Total, Department of Public Welfare	26,401,000	10,134,490	36,535,490

Department of Public Welfare, District of Columbia

Summary of increases requested, fiscal year 1964

Activity and program	1964 base	"A" budget increases requested	Voluntary reduction	House allowance	Senate restoration request	"B" budget increases requested	Total program increases	Senate recommended increases	Final action increases	Total program
	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.
Office of Director	39 $287,986	$52,735		$51,935		19 $214,166	19 $266,101	22 $172,209	12 $145,761	51 $433,747
Agency services	707 9,919,911	774,215	$8,029	760,387		135 1,466,157	135 2,226,544	159 1,899,514	77 1,256,876	784 11,176,787
District of Columbia welfare institutions	723 4,029,974	176 1,090,642		102 786,841	74 $229,205	83 670,810	259 1,686,856	254 1,286,698	252 1,277,166	975 5,307,140
Children's Center	889 5,687,121	345,345		338,845		31 465,467	31 804,312	5 513,560	5 513,560	894 6,200,681
Total	2,358 19,924,992	176 2,262,937	8,029	102 1,938,008	74 229,205	268 2,816,600	444 4,983,813	440 3,871,981	346 3,193,363	2,704 23,118,355
1. OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR										
A. Executive direction:										
Within-grade salary advancements		643		643				643	643	
Excess, 52-week base		655		655				655	655	
Annualization		11,306		11,306				11,306	11,306	
Pay increases		5,592		5,424				5,424	5,424	
Wage board increases						103		103	103	
Postage						67		67	67	
Equipment						1,475		1,000	1,000	
Total	9 65,268	18,196		18,028		1,645	19,673	19,198	19,198	9 84,466
Program planning:										
Within-grade salary advancements		2,505		2,505				2,505	2,505	
Excess, 52-week base		1,001		1,001				1,001	1,001	
Annualization		5,486		5,486				5,486	5,486	
Pay increases		9,164		8,889				8,889	8,889	
Automobile allowance						300		150	150	
Printing						400		200	200	
Rent of equipment						520		260	260	
Postage						79		79	79	
Equipment						780		500	500	
Total	14 113,988	18,156		17,881		2,079	19,960	19,070	19,070	14 133,058

C. Administrative services:										
Within-grade salary advancements		2,128		2,128				2,128	2,128	
Excess, 52-week base		1,033		1,033				1,033	1,033	
Annualization		1,366		1,366				1,366	1,366	
Pay increases		11,856		11,499				11,499	11,499	
GS-11 employee relations officer						1				
						9,487				
GS-9 position class						1				
						7,671				
GS-4 clerk-typist						1				
						5,356				
GS-4 appointment clerk						1				
						4,786				
Postage						79		79	79	
Printing						400		200	200	
Equipment						1,600		1,100	1,100	
Total	16					4	4			16
	108,730	16,383		16,026		29,379	45,405	17,405	17,405	126,135
D. Data processing:										
GS-11 supervisor, project planner						1				
						8,747				
GS-9 assistant supervisor, machine operator						1		1	1	
						7,397		3,790	3,790	
GS-7 machine operator						1		1	1	
						6,144		3,136	3,136	
GS-4 key punch verifier						4		2	2	
						18,145		4,600	4,600	
Transportation of things						600		600	600	
Rental of equipment						13,120		6,560	6,560	
Site preparation						10,000		7,500	7,500	
Office supplies						4,600		1,000	1,000	
Equipment						11,600		7,400	7,400	
Total						7	7	4	4	4
						80,353	80,353	34,586	34,586	34,586
Reorganization:										
GS-16 Deputy Director						1		1	1	
						18,733		10,111	10,111	
GS-15 Business and Finance Chief						1		1	1	
						18,614		10,760	10,760	
GS-14 management analyst						1		1	1	
						15,646		8,714	8,714	
GS-14 coordinator						1		1	1	
						15,196		8,114	8,114	
GS-13 program analyst						1		1	1	
						13,297		7,114	7,114	
GS-7 secretary						1		1	1	
						6,964		3,856	3,856	
GS-6 secretary						1		1	1	
						6,406		3,564	3,564	

Summary of increases requested, fiscal year 1964—Continued

Activity and program	1964 base	"A" budget increases requested	Voluntary reduction	House allowance	Senate restoration request	"R" budget increases requested	Total program increases	Senate recommended increases	Final action increases	Total program
1. OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR—continued										
Reorganization—Continued	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.
GS–5 stenographer						1 $5,854		1 $3,269	1 $3,269	
Total						8 100,710	8 $100,710	8 55,502	8 55,502	8 $55,502
Quality Control Unit (unbudgeted):										
GS–11 supervisor								1 3,205		
GS–9 reviewers								7 19,061		
GS–4 clerk								2 4,182		
Total								10 26,448		
Total, Office of the Director	39 $287,986	$52,735		$51,935		19 214,166	19 266,101	22 172,209	12 145,761	51 433,747
2. AGENCY SERVICES										
A. Public assistance program:										
(1) Providing public assistance services:										
Pay increases		46,826		45,421				45,421	45,421	
Within-grade advancements		16,044		16,044				16,044	16,044	
Annualization		88,237		88,237				88,237	88,237	
Regular pay above 52-week base		5,713		5,713				5,713	5,713	
GS–12 staff development consultant (6 months)						1 2,585				
GS–12 section chief (6 months)						1 2,585		1 2,585	1 2,585	
GS–12 child welfare consultant (6 months)						1 2,585				
GS–11 supervisor (6 months)						8 17,880		8 17,880	8 17,880	
GS–9 social worker (6 months)						20 38,874		20 38,874	20 38,874	

GS–9 supervisor of volunteers (6 months)						1		1	1	
GS–5 secretary (6 months)						1,186		1,186	1,186	
GS–5 supervisor—DMT (6 months)						3		3	3	
GS–4 unit clerk (6 months)						4,557		4,557	4,557	
GS–4 DMT clerk (6 months)						1				
GS–3 assistant unit clerk (6 months)						2,692				
Postage						8		4	4	
Communication						11,301		5,000	5,000	
Printing						4		2	2	
Professional fees						9,553		4,800	4,800	
Tuition for employee training						7		4	4	
						9,363		5,400	5,400	
						2,456		2,456	2,456	
						3,500		2,334	2,334	
						5,600		5,600	5,600	
						6,133		4,089	4,089	
						20,000				
Total	220					55	55	43	43	263
	751,350	156,820		155,415		140,850	296,265	250,176	250,176	1,001,526
(2) Financial aid:										
Nursing care grants										
Grants and gratuities (unbudgeted)								248,546		
Total	4,390,389					45,000	45,000	248,546		4,390,389
(3) Operating the Public Welfare Training Center:										
Pay increases		3,840	$2,292	1,433				1,433	1,433	
Within grade advancements		1,293	770	523				523	523	
Annualization		8,322	4,967	3,355				3,355	3,355	
GS–5 counselor (6 months)						1 718		1 718	1 718	
GS–3 nursing assistant (6 months)						2		2	2	
Adjustment fund—financial aid						1,062		1,062	1,062	
Supplies and material						403		201	201	
Postage increase						242		242	242	
Wage board rate increase						19		19	19	
						143		143	143	
Total	17					3	3	3	3	76,542
	68,846	13,455	8,029	5,311		2,587	7,898	7,696	7,696	
Voluntary reductions in base	−41,071									−41,071
Net	17					3	3	3	3	20
	27,775	13,455	8,029	5,311		2,587	7,898	7,696	7,696	35,471

Summary of increases requested, fiscal year 1964—Continued

Activity and program	1964 base	"A" budget increases requested	Voluntary reduction	House allowance	Senate restoration request	"B" budget increases requested	Total program increases	Senate recommended increases	Final action increases	Total program
2. AGENCY SERVICES—continued										
A. Public assistance program—Continued										
(3) Operating the Public Welfare Training Center—Continued										
AFDC mothers (unbudgeted):	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.
GS-9 social worker								2 $2,725		
GS-4 clerk								1 1,255		
Grants and gratuities								25,020		
Total								3 29,000		
Homemaker service (unbudgeted)								2,500		
Community work and training program: GS-14 community work training officer (6 months)						1 $3,920				
GS-6 secretary (6 months)						1 1,782				
Total						2 5,702	2 $5,702			
(5) AFDC unemployed parents: GS-12 Service Chief (6 months)						1 2,949				
GS-11 supervisor (6 months)						3 7,601				
GS-9 social worker (6 months)						14 17,212				
GS-7 liaison worker (6 months)						1 1,806				
GS-4 clerk-stenographer (6 months)						1 1,483				
GS-4 unit clerk (6 months)						3 3,045				
GS-4 statistical clerk (6 months)						1 2,336				
GS-4 accounting clerk (6 months)						1 2,788				

GS-4 disbursing clerk (6 months)						1 1,886				
GS-3 assistant unit clerk (6 months)						3 4,261				
GS-3 dictating machine transcriber (6 months)						3 7,105				
GS-2 clerk-typist (6 months)						1 1,707				
Insurance premiums						43,000				
Grants and gratuities						670,900				
Total						33 768,079	33 768,079			
Total, public assistance program	237 $5,169,514	$170,275	$8,029	$160,726		93 962,218	93 1,122,944	49 537,818	46 $257,872	283 $5,427,386
B. Child welfare program:										
(1) Providing child welfare services:										
Pay increases		86,220		83,633				83,633	83,633	
Within grades		31,933		31,933				31,933	31,933	
Regular pay above 52-week base		8,917		8,917				8,917	8,917	
Annualization		50,331		50,331				50,331	50,331	
GS-11 social worker (6 months)						2 10,134		2 10,134	2 10,134	
GS-9 social worker (6 months)						10 44,126		10 44,126	10 44,126	
GS-4 unit clerk (6 months)						3 9,054		3 9,054	3 9,054	
GS-4 court clerk (6 months)						1 3,018		1 3,018	1 3,018	
Postage increase						814		814	814	
Printing reproduction						5,000		2,500	2,500	
Clothing						48,770		48,770	48,770	
Tuition						21,014		21,014	21,014	
Maintenance of persons						5,000		2,500	2,500	
Providing child welfare services (unbudgeted):										
GS-13 assistant division chief								1 6,830		
GS-12 court liaison								1 5,898		
GS-4 unit clerks								4 11,966		
GS-9 social workers								3 7,572		
GS-3 clerk, DMT								3 5,545		
GS-4 board and care clerk								1 2,201		

Summary of increases requested, fiscal year 1964—Continued

Activity and program	1964 base	"A" budget increases requested	Voluntary reduction	House allowance	Senate restoration request	"B" budget increases requested	Total program increases	Senate recommended increases	Final action increases	Total program
AGENCY SERVICES—continued										
B. Child welfare program—Continued										
(1) Providing child welfare services—Con.										
Protective Service Unit:	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.
GS-11 supervisor								1 $3,530		
GS-9 social worker								5 15,430		
GS-4 unit clerk								1 2,228		
GS-3 clerk DMT								1 1,851		
Foster home finding:										
GS-11 supervisor								1 3,530		
GS-9 social workers								5 15,430		
GS-4 unit clerk								1 2,228		
GS-3 clerk DMT								1 1,851		
Intake and study:										
GS-11 supervisor								1 3,530		
GS-9 social worker								5 15,430		
GS-4 unit clerk								1 2,228		
GS-3 clerk DMT								1 1,851		
Professional fees								5,900		
Clothing								8,600		
Tuition								13,100		
Total	158 $1,457,814	$177,401		$174,814		16 $146,930	16 $321,744	53 $453,473	16 $316,744	174 $1,774,558
(2) Payments for board and care:										
Annualization		24,858		24,858				24,858	24,858	
Regular foster homes:										
14 children, at $57						9,576		9,576	9,576	
1,655 children, at $57 to $60						59,580		39,720	39,720	

Regular institutions: 116, at $85 to $95						13,920		9,280	9,280	
Payments for board and care (unbudgeted)								113,030		
Total	1,532,346	24,858		24,858		83,076	107,934	196,464	83,434	1,615,780
(3) Payments for institutional care: Maintenance of persons in Federal Institutions (total)	574,211					68,749	68,749	68,749	68,749	642,960
(4) Elementary school free lunch program:										
Pay increases		3,874		3,758				3,758	3,758	
Within grades		1,088		1,088				1,088	1,088	
Regular pay above 52-week base		404		404				404	404	
GS–4 clerk-typist (6 months)						1		1	1	
						3,018		3,018	3,018	
Total	1	5,366		5,250		1	1	1	1	8
	50,400					3,018	8,268	8,268	8,268	58,668
(5) Day care:										
Maintenance of persons		27,950		27,950		85,778		113,728	113,728	
Voluntary reductions								−18,400	−18,400	
GS–9 social worker (6 months)						1		1	1	
						4,672		4,672	4,672	
GS–4 clerk-typist (6 months)						1		1	1	
						3,409		3,409	3,409	
Total	27,950	27,950		27,950		2	2	2	2	2
						93,859	121,809	103,409	103,409	131,359
Total, child welfare program	165	235,575		232,872		19	19	56	19	184
	3,642,721					395,632	628,504	830,363	580,604	4,223,325
C. Investigations and collections:										
Pay increases		35,254		34,196				34,196	34,196	
Annualization		247,451		247,451				247,451	247,451	
GS–9 evaluator (9 months)						2		2	2	
						8,136		5,763	5,763	
GS–5 secretary-stenographer (9 months)						1		1	1	
						2,819		2,027	2,027	
GS–4 clerk-typist (9 months)						6				
						16,865				
GS–4 telephone operator-clerk						2		2	2	
						6,069		3,244	3,244	
GS–3 messenger (9 months)						1		1	1	
						2,890		2,221	2,221	
Postage						405		405	405	
Telephone						1,525		1,525	1,525	
Special and miscellaneous services						2,100		2,100	2,100	
Repairs and maintenance						1,736		1,736	1,736	
Equipment						910		910	910	
Office supplies						3,054		3,054	3,054	

Summary of increases requested, fiscal year 1964—Continued

Activity and program	1964 base	"A" budget increases requested	Voluntary reduction	House allowance	Senate restoration request	"B" budget increases requested	Total program increases	Senate recommended increases	Final action increases	Total program
2. AGENCY SERVICES—continued										
C. Investigations and collections (unbudgeted):	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.
GS-13 assistant investigations and collection officer								1 $4,361		
GS-12 section chief								2 7,568		
GS-11 unit supervisor								5 16,290		
GS-9 investigator								14 38,734		
GS-9 evaluator								2 5,352		
GS-7 investigator								6 14,135		
GS-6 secretary-stenographer								1 2,208		
GS-5 secretary-stenographer								2 4,058		
GS-4 unit clerk								5 10,566		
GS-3 clerk DMT								4 9,561		
Total, investigations and collections	142 $440,133	$282,705		$281,647		12 $46,509	12 $328,156	48 417,465	6 $304,632	148 $744,765
D. Surplus food program:										
Pay increases		5,249		5,092				5,092	5,092	
Within grades		2,235		2,235				2,235	2,235	
Regular pay above 52-week base		1,143		1,143				1,143	1,143	
GS-7 recertification officer (6 months)						3 11,119		3 11,119	3 11,119	
GS-7 supervisory storekeeper (9 months)						2 9,269		1 3,132	1 3,132	
GS-5 accounting clerk (9 months)						2 7,583		2 5,096	2 5,096	
GS-4 storekeeper (9 months)						4 13,661		1 2,293	1 2,293	
Wage board pay increase						981		981	981	
Other personnel compensation						5,000		5,000	5,000	

Postage						6,000		6,000	6,000		
Rental of office machines						7,360		3,680	3,680		
GS–11 manager position transferred to administrative services, District of Columbia welfare institutions								1	1		
								−9,500	−9,500		
Total	24					11	11	6	6	30	
	198,858	8,627		8,470		60,973	69,443	36,271	36,271	235,129	
E. Services to landlords and tenants:											
Pay increases		282		274				274	274		
Within grades		288		288				288	288		
Regular pay above 52-week base		190		190				190	190		
Total	2									2	
	15,391	760		752			752	752	752	16,143	
. Services to displaced families:											
Within grades		642		642				642	642		
Regular pay above 52-week base		532		532				532	532		
Total	6									6	
	37,957	1,174		1,174			1,174	1,174	1,174	39,131	
G. Administrative services:											
Pay increases		21,179		20,826				20,826	20,826		
Within grades		6,495		6,495				6,495	6,495		
Annualization		47,425		47,425				47,425	47,425		
Wage board increases						311		311	311		
Postage						514		514	514		
Total	131									131	
	415,337	75,099		74,746		825	75,571	75,571	75,571	490,908	
Total, agency services	707					135	135	159	77	784	
	9,919,911	774,215	8,029	760,387		1,466,157	2,226,544	1,899,514	1,256,876	11,176,787	
3. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA WELFARE INSTITUTIONS											
A. Central administration:											
GS–15 administrator, DCWI						1		1	1		
						19,927		10,310	10,310		
GS–5 secretary						1		1	1		
						5,854		3,374	3,374		
Total						2	2	2	2	2	
						25,781	25,781	13,684	13,684	13,684	

Summary of increases requested, fiscal year 1964—Continued

Activity and program	1964 base	"A" budget increases requested	Voluntary reduction	House allowance	Senate restoration request	"B" budget increases requested	Total program increases	Senate recommended increases	Final action increases	Total program
3. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA WELFARE INSTITUTIONS—continued										
B. District of Columbia Village:	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.
GS–12 assistant administrator (6 months)		1 $5,411		1 $5,411				1 $5,411	1 $5,411	
GS–11 assistant director of nurses (6 months)		1 4,576			1 $4,576			1 4,576	1 4,576	
GS–9 chaplain (6 months)		1 4,038			1 4,038			1 4,038		
GS–9 social worker (6 months)		2 7,577		2 7,577				2 7,577	2 7,577	
GS–9 social worker		1 7,395		1 7,395				1 7,395	1 7,395	
GS–9 nurse supervisors		5 36,976			5 24,648			5 18,940	5 18,940	
GS–7 head nurses		6 36,797			6 24,520			6 18,792	6 18,792	
GS–7 head nurses (6 months)		6 18,792			6 18,792			6 18,792	6 18,792	
GS–7 recreation leaders		2 12,266		2 12,266				2 12,266	2 12,266	
GS–7 recreation leaders (6 months)		1 3,132		1 3,132				1 3,132	1 3,132	
GS–5 counselors (6 months)		10 25,443			10 25,443			10 25,443	10 25,443	
GS–4 nursing assistant		30 137,359			30 92,068			30 69,489	30 69,489	
GS–4 nursing assistant (6 months)		15 35,120			15 35,120			13 30,371	13 30,371	
GS–4 clerk-typist		1 4,529		1 4,529				1 4,529	1 4,529	
GS–4 clerk-typist (6 months)		1 2,292		1 2,292				1 2,292	1 2,292	
GS–3 guard		1 4,344		1 4,344				1 4,344	1 4,344	
WBR–4 custodial leaders		2 8,978		2 8,978				2 8,978	2 8,978	
WBR–4 custodial leaders (6 months)		1 2,270		1 2,270				1 2,270	1 2,270	
WBR–2 cleaners		12 44,923		12 44,923				12 44,923	12 44,923	
WBR–2 cleaners (6 months)		7 13,628		7 13,628				7 13,628	7 13,628	

WBR-10 meatcutter (6 months)		1		1				1	1	
		$2,179		$2,179				$2,179	$2,179	
WBR-10 baker (6 months)		1		1				1	1	
		2,179		2,179				2,179	2,179	
WBR-5 food servers		5		5				5	5	
		17,004		17,004				17,004	17,004	
WBR-2 kitchen helpers		13		13				13	13	
		36,972		36,972				36,972	36,972	
WBR-2 kitchen helper (6 months)		6		6				6	6	
		8,682		8,682				8,682	8,682	
Pay increase for existing classified positions (187)		56,621		54,903				54,903	54,903	
Wage board increase						$3,787		3,787	3,787	
Postage						275		275	275	
Printing						264				
Contractual services						8,550		2,550	2,550	
Contractual services (6 months)						2,000		1,000	1,000	
Cleaning and toilet						10,300		8,000	8,000	
Recreational						900				
Drugs and medicinal (6 months)						2,500		2,500	2,500	
Hospital and surgical						1,750		1,750	1,750	
Scientific (6 months)						400		400	400	
Clothing						2,500		1,000	1,000	
Provisions						18,216		18,216	18,216	
Provisions (6 months)						18,216		12,144	12,144	
Office supplies (6 months)						400		400	400	
Linens and blankets						4,100		4,100	4,100	
Equipment replacement						4,400		3,878	3,878	
Reduction in House allowance due to late passage of bill								−124,148	−124,148	
Total	255	132		58	74		132	130	129	384
	$1,489,906	539,483		238,664	$229,205	78,558	$546,427	364,957	360,919	1,850,825
C. Receiving Home for Children:										
Within-grade salary advancement		7,466		7,466				7,466	7,466	
Excess of 52-week base		2,788		2,788				2,788	2,788	
Annualization of 1963 reductions due to late appropriation		2,411		2,411				2,411	2,411	
Pay increases for existing classified positions (56)		17,900		17,357				17,357	17,357	
GS-7 counselor						1		1	1	
						6,133		3,132	3,132	
Wage board increase						342		342	342	
Provisions						5,070		3,435	3,435	
Postage						28		28	28	
Total	60					1	1	1	1	61
	377,849	30,565		30,022		11,573	41,595	36,959	36,959	414,808

Summary of increases requested, fiscal year 1964—Continued

Activity and program	1964 base	"A" budget increases requested	Voluntary reduction	House allowance	Senate restoration request	"B" budget increases requested	Total program increases	Senate recommended increases	Final action increases	Total program
3. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA WELFARE INSTITUTIONS—con.										
D. Junior Village:	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.
GS-6 senior counselor (6 months)		1 $2,834		1 $2,834				1 2,834	1 $2,834	
GS-4 counselor (6 months)		5 11,600		5 11,600				5 11,600	5 11,600	
WBR-2 cleaners (6 months)		2 3,593		2 3,593				2 3,593	2 3,593	
WBF-12 diet cook (6 months)		1 2,331		1 2,331				1 2,331	1 2,331	
WBF-10 cooks (6 months)		2 4,258		2 4,258				2 4,258	2 4,258	
WBF-5 cook helpers (6 months)		3 5,026		3 5,026				3 5,026	3 5,026	
WBF-4 food servers (6 months)		4 6,492		4 6,492				4 6,492	4 6,492	
GS-9 social worker		1 7,395		1 7,395				1 7,395	1 7,395	
GS-7 elementary teachers		3 18,396		3 18,396				3 18,396	3 18,396	
GS-7 night supervisor (6 months)		1 3,133		1 3,133				1 3,133	1 3,133	
GS-5 assistant purchasing officer		1 5,848		1 5,848				1 5,848	1 5,848	
GS-5 storekeeper		1 5,848		1 5,848				1 5,848	1 5,848	
GS-5 counselors		7 35,165		7 35,165				7 35,165	7 35,165	
GS-4 leave clerk		1 5,178		1 5,178				1 5,178	1 5,178	
WBR-6 drivers		2 9,764		2 9,764				2 9,764	2 9,764	
WBF-food servers		9 28,328		9 28,328				9 28,328	9 28,328	
Pay increase for existing classified positions		70,127		68,001				68,001	68,001	
Annualization due to late appropriation		278,420		278,420				278,420	278,420	
GS-12 medical officer						1 $12,105		1 6,302	1 6,302	
GS-11 chaplain (9 months)						1 6,942		1 5,494		

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Summary of increases requested, fiscal year 1964—Continued

Activity and program	1964 base	"A" budget increases requested	Voluntary reduction	House allowance	Senate restoration request	"B" budget increases requested	Total program increases	Senate recommended increases	Final action increases	Total program
3. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA WELFARE INSTITUTIONS—con.										
D. Junior Village—Continued	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.
Other services (contractual)						2,620		2,620	2,620	
Maintenance of motor vehicles						416		416	416	
Cleaning and toilet						5,662		5,662	5,662	
Educational						2,112		2,112	2,112	
Recreational						800		800	800	
Drugs and medicine						3,511		3,511	3,511	
Equipment fuel						1,456		1,456	1,456	
Clothing						42,097		42,097	42,097	
Provisions						69,267		34,634	34,634	
Repair parts, other						988		988	988	
Office supplies						304		304	304	
Deduct quarters and subsistence						10,800		−10,800	−10,800	
Total	292 $1,404,452	44 $503,736		44 $501,610		72 $438,651	116 $940,261	116 $789,192	115 $783,698	407 2,188,150
E. Municipal Lodging House:										
Within-grade salary advance		422		422				422	422	
Excess, 52-week base		164		164				164	164	
Pay increase for existing classified positions (3)		1,169		1,134				1,134	1,134	
Wage board increase						85		85	85	
Provisions						583		291	291	
Equipment						585		485	485	
Total	4 28,487	1,755		1,720		1,253	2,973	2,581	2,581	4 31,068
F. Administrative services:										
GS–11 transferred from surplus food								1 9,500	1 9,500	
Pay increase for existing classified positions (25)		9,166		9,166				9,166	9,166	
Within-grade advancement		5,937		5,659				5,659	5,659	
GS–5 property officer						1 5,959				
GS–4 leave regulations clerk						1 5,014		1 2,750	1 2,750	
WBR–13 electrician						1 6,082		1 3,042	1 3,042	

WBR-12 painter						1 5,794		1 2,897	1 2,897	
WBR-10 plumber						1 5,413				
WBR-6 bus driver						1 4,882				
WBR-6 stockkeeper						1 4,882		1 2,441	1 2,441	
WBR-5 seamstress						1 5,099				
Wage board increase						9,113		9,113	9,113	
Postage						9				
Telephone						4,492		3,000	3,000	
Electricity						11,667		6,667	6,667	
Gas						3,000		2,000	2,000	
Other services (contractual)						1,000		500	500	
Services performed by District of Columbia agencies						16,000		4,615	4,615	
Supplies and materials						26,588		17,975	17,975	
Total	112 729,280	15,103		14,825		8 114,994	8 129,819	5 79,325	5 79,325	117 808,605
Total, District of Columbia welfare institutions	723 4,029,974	176 1,090,642		102 786,841	74 229,205	83 670,810	259 1,686,856	254 1,286,698	252 1,277,166	975 5,307,140
4. CHILDREN'S CENTER										
A. Central administration:										
Pay increase for existing classified positions		35,007		33,957				33,957	33,957	
Pay increase for existing wage board positions										
Within-grade advancement		8,797		8,797				8,797	8,797	
Regular pay above 52-week base		1,248		1,248				1,248	1,248	
Annualization of new positions 1963		1,629		1,629				1,629	1,629	
GS-9 night superintendent						1 6,859		1 3,520	1 3,520	
GS-3 guard						5 20,561		2 3,142	2 3,142	
Pay increases for existing wage board positions						838		838	838	
Contractual services and supplies						5,000		3,500	3,500	
Equipment						5,000		3,500	3,500	
Total	69 557,535	46,681		45,631		6 38,258	83,889	3 60,131	3 60,131	72 617,666
Proposed positions abolished:										
GS-9 night superintendent						−1		−1	−1	
GS-3 guard						−3		−3	−3	
Total, proposed positions abolished						−4	−4	−4	−4	
Net program							2 83,889	−1 60,131	−1 60,131	68 617,666

Summary of increases requested, fiscal year 1964—Continued

Activity and program	1964 base	"A" budget increases requested	Voluntary reduction	House allowance	Senate restoration request	"B" budget increases requested	Total program increases	Senate recommended increases	Final action increases	Total program
4. CHILDREN'S CENTER—continued	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.
B. District Training School:										
Pay increase for existing classified positions (337)		86,675		84,075				84,075	84,075	
Within-grade advancement		43,957		43,957				43,957	43,957	
Regular pay above 52-week base		14,908		14,908				14,908	14,908	
GS-9 social worker						2				
						15,704				
GS-7 teacher (home economics)						1				
						5,676				
GS-5 nursing assistant						7		6	6	
						35,245		16,954	16,954	
GS-3 nursing assistant						5				
						19,450				
WBR-2 cleaner						1				
						3,349				
WBF-4 food server						2		2	2	
						5,908		2,954	2,954	
Pay increase for existing wage board positions						5,092		5,092	5,092	
Total	398					18	18	8	8	406
	1,778,792	145,540		142,940		89,794	232,734	167,940	167,940	1,946,732
Proposed positions abolished:										
GS-9 social worker						−1		−1	−1	
GS-7 teacher (home economics)						−1		−1	−1	
GS-3 nursing assistant						−5		−5	−5	
WBR-2 cleaner						−1		−1	−1	
WBF-4 food server						−2		−2	−2	
Total, proposed positions abolished						−10	−10	−10	−10	
Net program							8	−2	−2	396
							232,734	167,940	167,940	1,946,732
C. Cedar Knoll School:										
Pay increase for existing classified positions (177)		54,620		52,981				52,981	52,981	
Within-grade advancements		26,055		26,055				26,055	26,055	
Regular pay above 52-week base		8,541		8,541				8,541	8,541	
GS-5 counselor						15		7	7	
						75,481		16,632	16,632	

GS-3 clothing clerk						1		1	1	
						4,446		2,359	2,359	
Pay increase for existing wage board positions						2,009		2,009	2,009	
Total	194					16	16	8	8	202
	1,029,071	89,216		87,577		81,936	169,513	108,577	108,577	1,137,648
D. Maple Glen School:										
Pay increase for existing classified positions (79)		24,885		24,138				24,138	24,138	
Within-grade advancements		11,743		11,743				11,743	11,743	
Regular pay above 52-week base		3,779		3,779				3,779	3,779	
Annualization of new positions, 1963		1,400		1,400				1,400	1,400	
GS-3 teacher (remedial reading)						1		1	1	
						6,246		3,199	3,199	
Pay increase for existing wage board positions						1,016		1,016	1,016	
Proposed positions abolished, GS-8 teacher (remedial reading)						−1	−1	−1	−1	
Total	88									88
	458,412	41,807		41,060		7,262	−48,322	−45,275	−45,275	503,687
E. Administrative Services:										
Pay increase for existing classified positions		9,702		9,238				9,238	9,238	
Within-grade advancements		6,597		6,597				6,597	6,597	
Regular pay above 52-week base		5,802		5,802				5,802	5,802	
GS-11 laundry manager						1				
						8,866				
GS-3 telephone operator						1				
						4,201				
GS-3 clerk-typist						1		1	1	
						4,701		2,591	2,591	
WBR-12 electrician						1				
						5,794				
WBR-12 plasterer						1		1	1	
						5,794		2,897	2,897	
WBR-12 auto mechanic						1		1	1	
						5,574		2,787	2,787	
WBR-3 laborer						1				
						3,910				
WBL-3 presser and laundry worker						1				
						2,413				
Pay increase for existing wage board positions						23,604		23,604	23,604	
Contractual services and supplies						175,300		70,061	70,061	
Services performed by other District of Columbia agencies						5,000		5,000	5,000	
Equipment						3,060		3,060	3,060	
Total	140					8	8	3	3	143
	1,863,311	22,101		21,637		248,217	269,854	131,637	131,637	1,994,948

Summary of increases requested, fiscal year 1964—Continued

Activity and program	1964 base	"A" budget increases requested	Voluntary reduction	House allowance	Senate restoration request	"B" budget increases requested	Total program increases	Senate recommended increases	Final action increases	Total program
4. CHILDREN'S CENTER—continued										
E. Administrative Services—Continued	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.	No. Amt.
Proposed positions abolished:										
WBR-12 automotive mechanic						−1		−1	−1	
WBR-3 laborer						−1		−1	−1	
WBL-3 presser and laundry worker						−1		−1	−1	
Total						−3	−3	−3	−3	
Net program	140 $1,863,311	$22,101		$21,637		5 $248,217	5 $269,854	— $131,637	— $131,637	140 $1,994,948
Net total, Children's Center	889 5,687,121	345,345		338,845		31 465,467	31 804,312	5 513,560	5 513,560	894 6,200,681

Summary of increases requested, fiscal year 1965

[General fund]

Activity and program	Increases requested		House action			
			Allowance		Reduction	
	Positions	Amount	Positions	Amount	Positions	Amount
1. Office of Director (total funds, $565,693; positions, 68):						
A. Executive direction (total funds, $95,668; positions, 9):						
Within-grade increase	------	$2,149	------	$2,149	------	------
Annualization of 1964 pay raise	------	585	------	585	------	------
Annualization of 2 positions allowed prior year	------	11,332	------	11,332	------	------
Total increases, executive direction	------	14,066	------	14,066	------	------
B. Program planning (total funds, $131,057; positions, 14):						
Within-grade increase	------	2,504	------	2,504	------	------
Annualization of 1964 pay raise	------	3,127	------	3,127	------	------
Annualization of miscellaneous increases	------	610	------	610	------	------
Total increases, program planning	------	6,241	------	6,241	------	------
C Administrative services (total funds, $160,396; positions, 24):						
GS-11 employee relations officer	1	9,487	------	------	1	$9,487
GS-9 position classifier	1	7,671	------	------	1	7,671
GS-9 assistant executive secretary Board of USCSC	1	8,199	------	------	1	8,199
GS-5 supervisor, central mail and files	1	5,871	------	------	1	5,871
GS-4 appointment clerk	1	4,786	------	------	1	4,786
GS-4 clerk-typist	1	5,356	1	5,356	------	------
Within-grade increase	------	5,871	------	5,871	------	------
Annualization of printing increase allowed in prior year	------	200	------	200	------	------
Annualization of 1964 pay raise	------	5,542	------	5,542	------	------
Annualization of 6 positions allowed in prior year	------	33,478	------	33,478	------	------
Total increase, administrative services	6	86,461	1	50,447	5	36,014
D. Data Processing Unit (total funds, $29,731; positions, 4):						
Annualization of 1964 pay raise	------	769	------	769	------	------
GS-11 project planner	1	8,747	1	8,747	------	------
GS-4 key punch verifiers	2	9,072	2	9,072	------	------
Within-grade increase	------	1,375	------	1,375	------	------
Annualization of rental of equipment allowed in prior year	------	6,560	------	6,560	------	------
Annualization of 4 positions allowed in prior year	------	11,088	------	11,088	------	------
Annualization of increase for rental of machines allowed in 1964 S.F.D.	------	120	------	120	------	------
Office supplies	------	1,400	------	1,400	------	------
Total increase, Data Processing Unit	3	39,131	3	39,131	------	------
E. Control of eligibility determination (total funds, none; positions, none):						
GS-11 supervisor	1	6,238	1	6,238	------	------
GS-9 social worker	7	36,770	7	36,770	------	------
GS-4 unit clerk	2	6,806	2	6,806	------	------
Total increase, control of eligibility determination	10	49,814	10	49,814	------	------

Summary of increases requested, fiscal year 1965—Continued

[General fund]

Activity and program	Increases requested		House action			
			Allowance		Reduction	
	Positions	Amount	Positions	Amount	Positions	Amount
1. Office of Director (total funds, $565,693; positions, 68)—Continued						
F. Surplus food distribution (total funds, $148,841; positions, 17):						
Within-grade advancements	------	$935	------	$935	------	------
Schedule II, pay raise	------	601	------	601	------	------
Annualization for 4 new positions, 1964	------	17,586	------	17,586	------	------
Total increase, surplus food distribution	------	19,122	------	19,122	------	------
Total for Office of Director	19	214,835	14	178,821	5	$36,014
2. Agency services (total funds, $10,192,120; positions, 599):						
A. Public assistance program (total funds, $5,362,211; positions, 261):						
(1) Providing public assistance services (total funds, $971,822; positions, 261):						
Within-grade advancements	------	21,324	------	21,324	------	------
Annualization of 41 new positions, 1964	------	88,629	------	89,216	------	(587)
Schedule II pay raise	------	17,054	------	17,054	------	------
GS–13 assistant division chief	1	5,631	------	------	1	5,631
GS–12 service chief	1	4,847	1	4,847	------	------
GS–11 supervisor	1	3,722	------	------	1	3,722
GS–9 social worker	4	16,588	4	16,588	------	------
GS–9 home demonstration agent	5	11,983	------	------	5	11,983
GS–5 secretary	4	10,767	2	5,384	2	5,383
GS–4 unit clerk	6	15,999	6	11,103	------	4,896
GS–4 secretary	1	1,621	------	------	1	1,621
GS–3 assistant unit clerk	7	20,062	7	16,359	------	3,703
GS–3 clerk-typist	1	2,008	------	------	1	2,008
GS–3 clerk, DMT	3	12,670	1	2,895	2	9,775
GS–2 messenger	1	2,939	------	------	1	2,939
Reallocations	------	4,000	------	4,000	------	------
Annualization of professional fees	------	2,044	------	2,044	------	------
Annualization of communications	------	1,166	------	1,166	------	------
Total increase, providing public assistance services	35	243,054	21	191,980	14	51,074
(2) Financial aid (total funds, $4,390,389; positions, none): Grants and gratuities (total increase, financial aid)	------	45,000	------	45,000	------	------
(3) Community work and training program (total funds, none; positions, none): GS–14 community work training officer (total increase, community work and training program)	1	2,850	1	2,850	------	------
(4) AFDC, unemployed parents (total funds, none; positions, none):						
GS–12 service chief	1	2,949	1	2,949	------	------
GS–11 supervisor	2	3,801	2	3,801	------	------
GS–9 social worker	10	10,540	10	10,540	------	------
GS–7 liaison worker	1	1,806	1	1,806	------	------
GS–4 clerk-stenographer	1	1,483	1	1,483	------	------

Summary of increases requested, fiscal year 1965—Continued

[General fund]

Activity and program	Increases requested		House action			
			Allowance		Reduction	
	Positions	Amount	Positions	Amount	Positions	Amount
2. Agency services (total funds, $10,192,120; positions, 599)—Continued						
A. Public assistance program (total funds, $5,362,211; positions, 261)—Con.						
(4) AFDC, unemployed parents (total funds, none; positions, none)—Continued						
GS–4 unit clerk	2	$1,522	2	$1,522	------	------
GS–4 statistical clerk	1	2,336	1	2,336	------	------
GS–4 accounting clerk	1	2,788	1	2,788	------	------
GS–4 disbursing clerk	1	1,886	1	1,886	------	------
GS–3 assistant unit clerk	2	2,130	2	2,130	------	------
GS–3 dictating machine transcriber	2	3,719	2	3,719	------	------
GS–2 clerk-typist	1	1,707	1	1,707	------	------
Insurance premiums	------	14,750	------	14,750	------	------
Grants and gratuities	------	252,458	------	252,458	------	------
Other contractual services, miscellaneous	------	6,500	------	6,500	------	------
Total increase, AFDC, unemployed parents	25	310,375	25	310,375	------	------
B. Child welfare program (total funds, $4,079,155; positions, 182):						
(1) Providing child welfare services (total funds, $1,762,601; positions, 174):						
Within-grade advancements	------	28,461	------	28,461	------	------
Annualization for 16 new positions, 1964	------	56,324	------	56,324	------	------
GS–13 assistant division chief	1	12,909	1	12,909	------	------
GS–12 liaison representative, JC	1	11,077	------	------	1	$11,077
GS–11 supervisory social worker	3	28,440	------	------	3	28,440
GS–9 social worker	18	148,856	3	24,810	15	124,046
GS–4 board and care clerk	1	4,499	1	4,499	------	------
GS–4 unit clerk	3	15,993	------	------	3	15,993
GS–4 unit clerk, relief	4	21,324	1	5,331	3	15,993
GS–3 dictating machine transcriber	6	23,914	3	11,957	3	11,957
Schedule II pay raise	------	31,681	------	31,681	------	------
Homemaker services	------	5,000	------	------	------	5,000
Fees, professional	------	16,800	------	15,000	------	1,800
Drugs and medicinals	------	1,400	------	1,400	------	------
Orthopedic supplies	------	400	------	400	------	------
Clothing	------	39,160	------	39,160	------	------
Tuition	------	47,087	------	47,087	------	------
Total increase, providing child welfare services	37	493,325	9	279,019	28	214,306
(2) Payments for board and care (total funds, $1,615,780; positions, none):						
Annualization for 4 months, 1964	------	24,530	------	24,530	------	------
Regular foster homes:						
Minus 21 infants, at $70 (workload)	------	−17,640	------	−17,640	------	------
169 children, at $60 (workload)	------	121,680	------	121,680	------	------
6 years through 11 years: 727 children, from $60 to $65	------	43,620	------	43,620	------	------
12 years and over: 593 children, from $60 to $75	------	106,740	------	106,740	------	------
Special foster homes: 50 children	------	39,000	------	39,000	------	------
Regular institutions:						
30 children, at $95 (workload)	------	34,200	------	34,200	------	------
146 children, from $95 to $105	------	17,520	------	17,520	------	------
Special institutions: 115 children, from $194 to $235	------	56,580	------	56,580	------	------
Total increase, payments for board and care	------	426,230	------	426,230	------	------

Summary of increases requested, fiscal year 1965—Continued

[General fund]

Activity and program	Increases requested		House action			
			Allowance		Reduction	
	Positions	Amount	Positions	Amount	Positions	Amount
2. Agency services (total funds, $10,192,120; positions, 599)—Continued						
B. Child welfare program (total funds, $4,079,155; positions, 182)—Con.						
(3) Payments for institutional care (total funds, $642,960; positions, none):						
(4) Elementary school free lunch program (total funds, $57,814; positions, 8):						
Within-grade advancements	------	$912	------	$912	------	------
Schedule II, pay raise	------	1,408	------	1,408	------	------
Annualization for 1 new position, 1964	------	2,313	------	2,313	------	------
Total increase, elementary school free lunch program	------	4,633	------	4,633	------	------
C. Surplus food certification (total funds, $72,225; positions, 13);						
Within-grade advancements	------	2,908	------	2,908	------	------
Schedule II, payraise	------	1,924	------	1,924	------	------
Annualization for 3 new positions, 1964	------	9,617	------	9,617	------	------
Total increase, surplus food certification	------	14,449	------	14,449	------	------
D. Services to landlords and tenants (total funds, $16,056; positions, 2):						
Within-grade advancements	------	533	------	533	------	------
Schedule II, pay raise	------	358	------	358	------	------
Total increase, services to landlords and tenants	------	891	------	891	------	------
E. Services to displaced families (total funds, $38,865; positions, 6):						
Within-grade advancements	------	866	------	866	------	------
Schedule II, pay raise	------	841	------	841	------	------
Total increase, services to displaced families	------	1,707	------	1,707	------	------
F. Administrative services (total funds, $493,953; positions, 133):						
GS–10 deputy field administrative officer	1	6,498	------	------	1	$6,498
Within-grade advancements	------	8,384	------	8,384	------	------
Schedule II, pay raise	------	4,504	------	4,504	------	------
Annualization for 2 new positions, 1964	------	4,753	------	4,753	------	------
Total increase, administrative services	1	24,139	------	17,641	1	6,498
G. Day care (total funds, $129,655; positions, 2):						
Within-grade advancements	------	423	------	423	------	------
Schedule II, pay raise	------	253	------	253	------	------
Annualization for 2 new positions, 1964	------	6,141	------	6,141	------	------
Total increase, day care	------	6,817	------	6,817	------	------
Total increases, agency services	99	1,573,470	56	1,301,592	43	271,878

Summary of increases requested, fiscal year 1965—Continued

[General fund]

Activity and program	Increases requested		House action			
			Allowance		Reduction	
	Positions	Amount	Positions	Amount	Positions	Amount
3. District of Columbia welfare institutions (total funds, $5,332,479; positions, 995):						
A. Central administration (total funds, $12,853; positions, 2):						
GS–9 dietitian	1	$7,794			1	$7,794
Within-grade advancements		177		$177		
Annualization of 1964 pay raise		817		817		
Annualization of 2 positions allowed in prior year		12,097		12,097		
Total increase, central administration	1	20,885		13,091	1	7,794
B. District of Columbia Village (total funds, $1,813,138; positions, 378):						
GS–4 nursing assistant	2	9,365	2	9,365		
WBR–2 cleaners	9	33,396	5	18,551	4	14,845
Within-grade increases		28,471		28,471		
Annualization of 1964 pay raise		17,582		17,582		
Annualization of 129 positions allowed for 6 months in 1964		346,490		346,490		
Annualization of increases for contractual services and supplies allowed for 6 months in 1964		24,416		24,416		
Supplies and materials		9,100		9,100		
Contractual services (barber)		3,500		3,500		
Equipment replacement		20,000		20,000		
Total increase, District of Columbia Village	11	492,320	7	477,475	4	14,845
C. Receiving Home for Children (total funds, $412,020; positions, 61):						
GS–3 receptionist-typist	1	4,237			1	4,237
WBR–3 custodial leader	1	4,258			1	4,258
Within-grade increase		5,896		5,896		
Annualization of 1964 pay raise		5,429		5,429		
Annualization of 1 position allowed in prior year		3,001		3,001		
Contractual services and supplies (annualization)		6,574		6,574		
Contractual services and supplies (provisions)		1,635		1,635		
Equipment		1,533		1,533		
Total increase, Receiving Home for Children	2	32,563		24,068	2	8,495
D. Junior Village (total funds, $2,183,140 positions, 407):						
GS–10 coordinator of volunteers	1	4,602			1	4,602
GS–5 operations control counselor	1	5,104			1	5,104
GS–5 secretary	1	5,924			1	5,924
Within-grade increases		50,149		50,149		
Annualization of 1964 pay raise		24,480		24,480		
Annualization of 115 positions allowed in 1964		220,409		220,409		
Provisions		34,633		34,633		
Total increase, Junior Village	3	345,301		329,671	3	15,630
E. Municipal Lodging House (total funds, $30,904; positions, 4):						
Within-grade increases		620		620		
Annualization of 1964 pay increase		311		311		
Provisions		292		292		
Equipment		100		100		
Total increase, Municipal Lodging House		1,323		1,323		

Summary of increases requested, fiscal year 1965—Continued

[General fund]

Activity and program	Increases requested		House action			
			Allowance		Reduction	
	Positions	Amount	Positions	Amount	Positions	Amount
3. District of Columbia welfare institutions (total funds, $5,332,479; positions, 995)—Continued						
F. Administrative services (total funds, $845,017; positions, 123):						
GS–11 deputy administrative officer	1	$9,432	------	------	1	$9,432
WBR–14 operating engineer	2	13,146	2	$13,146	------	------
WBR–8 mechanic's helper	1	5,391	1	5,391	------	------
WBR–3 laborers	3	12,774	3	12,774	------	------
WBR–3 press operators	4	10,643	4	10,643	------	------
Within-grade increases	------	8,574	------	8,574	------	------
Annualization of 1964 pay increase	------	2,150	------	2,150	------	------
Annualization of 4 positions allowed in prior year	------	10,642	------	10,642	------	------
Repairs to equipment	------	1,000	------	1,000	------	------
Cleaning and toilet supplies	------	2,000	------	2,000	------	------
Light bulbs	------	2,000	------	2,000	------	------
Tires and tubes	------	400	------	400	------	------
Repair parts	------	2,500	------	2,500	------	------
Miscellaneous supplies (agriculture)	------	1,000	------	1,000	------	------
Total increases, administrative services	11	81,652	10	72,220	1	9,432
G. Operating the Welfare Training Center (total funds, $35,407; positions, 20):						
Within-grade advancements	------	829	------	829	------	------
Annualization for 3 new positions, 1964	------	1,679	------	1,679	------	------
Schedule II pay raise	------	453	------	453	------	------
Annualization of adjustment fund increase allowed, 1964	------	202	------	202	------	------
WBR–2 custodian	1	989	1	989	------	------
Total increases, operating the Welfare Training Center	1	4,152	1	4,152	------	------
Total increases, District of Columbia welfare institutions	29	978,196	18	922,000	11	56,196
4. Children's Center (total funds $6,166,403; positions, 894):						
A. Central administration (total funds, $616,418; positions, 70):						
GS–11 assistant director of nurses	1	9,082	------	------	1	9,082
GS–5 stenographer	1	5,554	------	------	1	5,554
GS–3 clerk-typist	1	4,687	------	------	1	4,687
GS–3 guard	3	12,336	3	12,336	------	------
GS–3 nursing assistant	2	8,474	------	------	2	8,474
WBR–2 cleaner	2	7,321	2	7,321	------	------
Annualization of 3 positions allowed in prior year	------	8,422	------	8,422	------	------
Pay increase for existing classified positions	------	11,685	------	11,685	------	------
Within-grade advancements	------	13,307	------	13,307	------	------
Contractual services and supplies	------	780	------	780	------	------
Equipment	------	5,000	------	5,000	------	------
Total increase, central administration	10	86,648	5	58,851	5	27,797
B. District Training School (total funds, $1,931,824; positions, 396):						
GS–9 social worker	2	15,074	------	------	2	15,074
GS–7 teacher	2	13,162	2	13,162	------	------
GS–5 counselor	17	86,768	10	51,040	7	35,728
GS–3 nursing assistant	13	53,475	7	28,791	6	24,684
WBR–2 cleaner	1	3,661	1	3,661	------	------
WBF–6 food server	6	20,000	3	10,000	3	10,000
Annualization of 8 positions allowed in prior year	------	13,322	------	13,322	------	------
Pay increase for existing classified positions	------	23,409	------	23,409	------	------
Within-grade advancements	------	40,823	------	40,823	------	------

Summary of increases requested, fiscal year 1965—Continued

[General fund]

Activity and program	Increases requested		House action			
			Allowance		Reduction	
	Positions	Amount	Positions	Amount	Positions	Amount
4. Children's Center—Continued						
B. District Training School—Continued						
Contractual services and supplies	------	$2,656	------	$3,375	------	+$719
Equipment	------	5,490	------	5,490	------	------
Total increase, District Training School	41	277,840	23	193,073	18	84,767
C. Cedar Knoll School (total funds, $1,129,107; positions, 200):						
GS–5 counselor	6	30,406	3	15,203	3	15,203
GS–4 stenographer	1	4,993	1	4,993	------	------
WBF–4 kitchen helper	1	3,237	1	3,237	------	------
Annualization of 8 positions allowed in prior year	------	18,600	------	18,600	------	------
Pay increase for existing classified positions	------	18,697	------	18,697	------	------
Within-grade advancements	------	21,741	------	21,741	------	------
Total increase, Cedar Knoll School	8	97,674	5	82,471	3	15,203
D. Maple Glen School (total funds, $499,908; positions, 88):						
GS–5 counselor	1	5,103	1	5,103	------	------
GS–4 stenographer	1	4,993	------	------	1	4,993
Annualization of 1 position allowed in prior year	------	3,047	------	3,047	------	------
Pay increase for existing classified positions	------	7,802	------	7,802	------	------
Within-grade advancements	------	10,435	------	10,435	------	------
Total increase, Maple Glen School	2	31,380	1	26,387	1	4,993
E. Administrative services (total funds, $1,989,146; position, 140):						
GS–11 deputy field administrative officer	1	9,382	------	------	1	9,382
GS–11 laundry manager	1	8,866	------	------	1	8,866
WBL–3 presser and laundry worker	1	2,413	1	2,413	------	------
Annualization of 3 positions allowed in prior year	------	7,821	------	7,821	------	------
Pay increase for existing classified positions	------	6,985	------	6,985	------	------
Within-grade advancements	------	7,735	------	7,735	------	------
Contractual services and supplies	------	24,973	------	25,269	------	(296)
Total increase, administrative services	3	68,175	1	50,223	2	17,952
Total increases, Children's Center	64	561,717	35	411,005	29	150,712
5. Investigations and collections (total funds, $743,466; positions, 148):						
Within-grade advancement	------	18,081	------	18,081	------	------
Schedule II pay raise	------	10,000	------	10,000	------	------
Annualization for 6 new positions, 1964	------	8,140	------	8,140	------	------
GS–11 supervisor (6 months)	1	3,236	1	3,236	------	------
GS–9 investigator (6 months)	3	8,089	3	8,089	------	------
GS–4 clerk (6 months)	1	1,873	1	1,873	------	------
GS–3 clerk, DMT (6 months)	1	2,002	1	2,002	------	------
GS–4 clerk-typist (12 months)	6	21,200	------	------	6	21,200
Total increase, investigations and collections	12	72,621	6	51,421	6	21,200
Total increases, Department of Public Welfare	223	3,400,839	129	2,864,839	94	536,000

Senator BYRD. We will recess for 2 minutes.
(Recess.)

MEDICAL REVIEW TEAMS

Senator BYRD. Mr. Brewer, I believe last year we talked about the medical review teams, and it seems to me there was some indication that we might expect an improvement or a speeding up of the procedures, whereby the cases in the APTD program were reevaluated.

Mr. BREWER. Yes, sir, we have speeded up this process in terms of the total number of reviews, and we will speed it up further before the end of this fiscal year. I am including some of my medical assistance programs in this review now. And I can give you for the record the exact differences in the number of cases handled this 6 months.

But it has been speeded up considerably since we last discussed this matter.

Senator BYRD. All right.

REPAYMENT OF LOANS AND INTEREST

The next appropriation relates to repayment of loans and interest. The 1965 estimate is $5,364,000.

The justifications filed in support of the estimate will be placed in the record.

(The justification referred to follows:)

Appropriation summary

1963 Appropriation		$1,496,306
1964 Appropriation		4,989,800
Decreases, nonrecurring		−4,989,800
Base for 1965		
Increases		5,364,000
Total estimate for 1965		5,364,000

ANALYSIS BY FUNDS

General fund:		
Construction loan	$1,016,000	
Stadium loan	671,000	
		1,687,000
Highway fund, construction loan		2,213,000
Water fund, construction loan		1,173,000
Sanitary sewage works fund, construction loan		291,000
Total, repayment of loans and interest		5,364,000

JUSTIFICATION

General fund construction loan repayment, $1,015,124.—Public Law 451, 85th Congress (as amended), authorized a loan for a program of construction projects to meet immediate public building construction needs in the District of Columbia. Moneys advanced under this authority were to be repaid, including interest, beginning July 1 of the second fiscal year following the date on which each advance is credited to the general fund. The total amount requisitioned through June 30, 1963, is $17 million. The total of funds advanced under this authority is to be repaid within 30 years. Of the $175 million loan authorization, the following amounts have been appropriated, requisitioned and appropriated for repayment through June 30, 1963:

Year	Loan appropriation	Requisitioned	Appropriated for repayment		
			Total	Principal	Interest
1960	$20,000,000				
1961	15,900,000				
1962	20,400,000	$17,000,000			
1963	18,700,000				
Total	75,000,000	17,000,000			

The amount requested for fiscal year 1965 is required to pay principal of $314,517 and interest of $700,767 due on July 1, 1964.

General fund stadium loan repayment, $725,000.—Public Law 561, 85th Congress, approved June 28, 1958, stated that whenever the Armory Board certifies there are not sufficient funds in the stadium sinking fund to pay amounts becoming due for interest or retirement of the bonds, the Commissioners of the District of Columbia shall include such interest or retirement of bonds out of the revenues of the District of Columbia. The Commissioners borrowed $240,000 to meet the interest payment of $415,800 due on December 1, 1963 ($175,800 was paid by the Armory Board) and a loan of $415,800 to meet the entire payment due on June 1, 1964. The Armory Board does not anticipate the availability of any stadium funds to meet this later payment.

The amount requested in 1965 is required to repay the principal of $655,800 on these loans, together with interest of $15,200.

Highway fund construction loan repayment, $2,212,648.—Public Law 364, 83d Congress, authorized a loan for a program of construction projects to meet immediate capital needs for highways in the District of Columbia. Moneys advanced under this authority were to be repaid, including interest, beginning July 1 of the second fiscal year following the date on which each advance is credited to the highway fund. The total amount requisitioned through June 30, 1963, is $37 million. The total of funds advanced under this authority is to be repaid within 30 years. Of the $50,250,000 authorized, the following amounts have been appropriated, requisitioned, and appropriated for repayment through June 30, 1963:

Year	Loan appropriation	Requisitioned	Appropriated for repayment		
			Total	Principal	Interest
1955	$3,357,000				
1956	6,000,000				
1957	5,400,000				
1958	6,481,100				
1959	5,500,000				
1960	13,100,000				
1961	3,500,000	$8,000,000			
1962		21,500,000			
1963	1,600,000	7,500,000	$482,617.00	$53,392.69	$429,224.31
Total	44,938,100	37,000,000	482,617.00	53,392.69	429,224.31

The amount requested for fiscal year 1965 is required to pay principal of $566,352 and interest of $1,646,296 due on July 1, 1964.

Water fund construction loan repayment, $1,172,829.—Public Law 533, 81st Congress authorized a loan for the expansion of the District of Columbia water system in the amount of $23 million which was increased to $35 million by Public Law 364 of the 83d Congress. Moneys advanced under this authority were to be repaid, including interest, beginning July 1 of the second fiscal year following the date on which each advance is credited to the water fund. The total amount requisitioned through June 30, 1962, is $20,400,000. The total of the funds advanced under this authority is to be repaid within 30 years. Of the $35 million authorized, the following amounts have been appropriated, requisitioned, and appropriated for repayment:

Year	Loan appropriation	Requisitioned	Appropriated for repayment		
			Total	Principal	Interest
1951	$1,405,000				
1952	5,125,000				
1953	6,900,000	$750,000			
1954	4,000,000	1,150,000			
1955	2,550,000				
1956	3,000,000	2,300,000	$144,789.55	$34,703.93	$110,085.62
1957	5,300,000	3,900,000	95,423.62	42,222.92	53,200.70
1958	1,600,000	2,000,000	211,702.41	76,721.52	134,980.89
1959		3,250,000	421,971.86	123,581.62	298,390.24
1960	1,200,000	900,000	538,080.12	198,047.83	340,032.29
1961		3,400,000	710,294.18	253,276.16	457,018.02
1962		2,750,000	765,358.69	308,731.18	456,627.51
1963		850,000	968,053.03	351,933.20	616,119.83
Total	31,080,000	21,250,000	3,855,673.46	1,389,218.36	2,466,455.10

The amount requested for fiscal year 1965 is required to pay principal of $469,555 and interest of $703,274 due on July 1, 1964.

Sanitary sewage works construction loan repayment, $290,568.—Public Law 364, 83d Congress, authorized a loan for a program of construction, expansion, relocation, replacement, or renovation of (1) the sanitary sewer system of the District of Columbia or (2) the combined sewer system of the District of Columbia. Moneys advanced under this authority were to be repaid, including interest, beginning July 1 of the second fiscal year following the date on which advance is credited to the sanitary sewage works fund. The total amount requisitioned through June 30, 1962, is $2,550,000. The total of the funds advanced under this authority is to be repaid within 30 years. Of the $32 million authorized, the following amounts have been appropriated, requisitioned, and appropriated for repayment:

Year	Loan appropriation	Requisitioned	Appropriated for repayment		
			Total	Principal	Interest
1955	$2,050,000				
1956	700,000				
1957					
1958	1,550,000				
1959					
1960					
1961	700,000	$800,000			
1962	8,600,000	1,750,000			
1963	3,242,000	2,400,000	$45,636.09	$13,330.26	$32,305.83
Total	16,842,000	4,950,000	45,636.09	13,330.26	32,305.83

The amount requested for fiscal year 1965 is required to pay principal of $52,767 and interest of $237,801 due on July 1, 1964.

Capital Outlay—Federal Obligations

Senator Byrd. The next item relates to capital outlay, Federal obligations; 1965 estimate is $1,860,000.

The summary statement and supporting justifications will be placed in the record at this point.

(The information referred to follows:)

Capital outlay, Federal obligations

1963 allotment	$971,972
1964 allotment	915,500
Decreases, nonrecurring	915,500
Base for 1965	
Increases	1,860,000
Total estimate for 1965	1,860,000

ANALYSIS BY ACTIVITY

A. Capper-Cramton Act repayment	943,333
B. Court Building repayment	199,000
C. Hospital Facilities Act, repayment:	
1. Children's Hospital grant No. 1	6,629
2. Children's Hospital grant No. 2	3,500
3. Providence Hospital grant	61,512
4. Casualty Hospital grant	19,500
5. Washington Hospital Center	312,694
6. Columbia Hospital Center	18,000
7. Georgetown Hospital grant	29,800
8. Sibley Hospital grant	65,610
Total	517,245
D. St. Elizabeths Hospital, capital improvements	200,422
Total estimate for 1965	1,860,000

JUSTIFICATION

A. *Capper-Cramton repayment, $943,333.*—The Capper-Cramton Act (46 Stat. 482) authorized the appropriation of $16 million for the purchase of land for the development of parks and recreation areas in the District of Columbia to be repaid to the United States, interest free, at the rate of $1 million per year. The following table indicates the status of the $16 million authorization:

Appropriation to date	$15,999,828
Amount repaid through 1964	13,756,407
Maximum liability	2,243,421
Amount requisitioned from Treasury for land purchased through 1963	14,699,740
Amount repaid through 1964	13,756,407
1965 repayment	943,333

B. *Court building repayment, $199,000.*—Public Law 80, 80th Congress (61 Stat. 120), and Public Law 527, 80th Congress (62 Stat. 235), authorized an appropriation of $18,776,000 to construct, equip, and furnish a building for use of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia and the District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia. The District of Columbia is to repay the United States over a period of 25 years, 50 percent of the cost of the entire project upon completion, less credit of $2,420,000 for the site, in equal annual installments beginning July 1 next following completion of the project. Public Law 455, 82d Congress, reduced the authorization by $3,875,000 to $14,790,000. This building was completed during the fiscal year 1955 and the final cost figures were compiled by the General Services Administration. Payments of this liability were begun in fiscal year 1956. The 1964 estimate represents the 10th payment, as indicated in the following table:

Total cost of building	$12,360,797
Less credit for cost of land	−2,420,000
Net cost of building	9,940,797
District of Columbia share, 50 percent	4,970,398
Repayment through 1964	1,790,632
Total	3,179,766
10th repayment, 1965	199,000
Balance due on liability	2,980,766

C. *Hospital Facilities Act repayment, $517,245.*—Public Law 648 of August 7, 1946 (60 Stat. 890), and amended by Public Law 221 (65 Stat. 657), and Public Law 85–73 (71 Stat. 243) provides for more adequate hospital facilities in the District of Columbia by acquiring land, constructing buildings, and making grants to private agencies. The District of Columbia, under the amended act is required to repay 50 percent of the net cost, at the annual rate, without interest, of 3 percent with the exception of a portion of the grants to Columbia and Georgetown Hospitals which are to be repaid at 30 percent of the net cost of such percentages. Of the $40,818,552 which has been authorized to be appropriated for this purpose, $23,398,099 has been expended for a hospital center located in the Soldiers' Home grounds which was occupied in the spring of 1958, and $17,420,453 for grants to seven private agencies. The District's share of this liability is estimated to be:

Washington Hospital Center—total cost	$23,398,099
Less: Sale price of Episcopal site and appraised value of Garfield and Emergency	2,559,601
Adjusted cost	20,838,498
District of Columbia share, 50 percent	10,419,249
Repayments through 1964	1,250,860
Balance	9,168,389
5th payment, 1965	312,694
Balance due	8,855,695

	Total cost	Grant	District of Columbia share	Repayments through 1964	1965 repayment	Payment No.	Balance due
Hospital grants:							
Children's No. 1	$3,502,318	$441,913	$220,956	$46,402	$6,629	8	$167,925
Children's No. 2	873,542	234,000	117,000	14,000	3,500	5	99,500
Providence	8,285,467	4,097,040	2,048,520	245,936	61,512	5	1,741,072
Casualty	3,526,971	1,300,000	650,000	78,000	19,500	5	552,500
Columbia	3,086,000	1,428,500	600,250	36,000	18,000	3	546,250
Georgetown	7,200,000	2,170,000	995,000	89,400	29,800	4	875,800
Sibley	8,755,791	4,374,000	2,187,000	197,820	65,610	4	1,923,570
Southeast	9,000,000	3,375,000	1,012,500				1,012,500
Total	44,230,089	17,420,453	7,831,226	707,558	204,551		6,919,117

D. *St. Elizabeths Hospital, $200,422.*—Public Law 472, 83d Congress (68 Stat. 443) authorized construction of a maximum security building. This law also provided that with respect to construction of new facilities hereafter authorized, and expenditures for major repairs of buildings and grounds, the per diem rate calculated for the District of Columbia pursuant to section 2 of the act of August 4, 1947 (61 Stat. 751), shall include a proportionate share of repairs and the annual increment of the depreciated total cost of such construction, such depreciation to be based on the estimated life thereof, not exceeding 40 years, beginning with the fiscal year following completion of construction, and such proportionate share shall be deposited in the Treasury to the credit of miscellaneous receipts.

Project	Total cost	Total annual payment, 2½ percent for 40-year period	District of Columbia share, 1965 payment, 80.6 percent
Maximum security building	$7,766,309	$194,158	$156,777
Administration building renovations	501,000	12,515	10,095
Major repairs and improvements, 1962	305,000	7,625	6,146
Major repairs and improvements, 1963	1,360,000	34,000	27,404
Total	9,932,309	248,298	200,422

Senator BYRD. Mr. Brewer, do you have anything else?

Mr. BREWER. I have no further questions.

Mr. Blaser, I believe, had one further comment on the capital outlay program.

Senator BYRD. I discussed this with Mr. Blaser, and he said he would include it in the record.

Mr. BREWER. I am sorry.

I have nothing else, Mr. Chairman.

Senator BYRD. Commissioner Duncan?

COMMENT OF COMMISSIONER DUNCAN

Mr. DUNCAN. No, I think not. But may I thank you, sir, for the opportunity. I felt it unnecessary to make any comments on the AFDCUP program. Mr. Brewer has given me a memorandum prior to today on the subject, and I had agreed with his basic philosophy. It has been done well into here today. And for that reason, there is no need to make it a part of the record.

I want to thank you for the opportunity.

Senator BYRD. Thank you, Mr. Duncan.

I think you certainly have been well prepared to present your testimony, and you have done an excellent job of presenting it.

I was very much impressed last fall when you presented your case to this committee. You did a fine job. You had your homework well done. And it is apparent to me that you came to the committee today just as well prepared.

I will keep the record open just for a brief period so that we can include the matter which we deem pertinent to the appropriation requests for all departments.

CAPITAL OUTLAY FOR SCHOOLS

I should like to offer an opportunity to the Superintendent of Schools to submit for the record any additional information which might be pertinent to those capital outlay projects which were deleted by the House Appropriations Committee. I assume that some of these, if not all, will be appealed. And I was just saying, Mr. Tobriner, that I would certainly want you to have an opportunity to present for this committee's consideration any material over and above that which was given by Dr. Hansen and his associates, and that material which appears in the justifications already included in the record, to support the justifications for the restoration of these items.

CLERK'S NOTE.—Additional justification filed in support of those capital outlay projects for schools which were deleted by the House Appropriation Committee.

JUSTIFICATIONS FOR RESTORATIONS OF ITEMS DELETED FROM THE SCHOOL CAPITAL OUTLAY BUDGET, FISCAL YEAR 1965, BY THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Sum of $8,297,500 requested for elementary schools and $4,321,000 requested for junior high schools, a total reduction of $12,618,500, were denied by the House of Representatives.

The attached chart shows capacity data on the deleted capital outlay projects. The columns entitled "Additional school capacity required on completion date" denote the shortage in numbers of elementary classrooms and the number of pupils without an adequate place in a school if these projects are not restored in the budget. It should be pointed out that although area 7 (the new junior high school, Bruce and Robinson Streets SE.) will be temporarily more than adequate, population growth will necessitate this capacity in 2 years or less. Should this project not be restored, some provision will have to be made for the 914 pupils that will be a surplus over the available capacity. Thus, construction of these projects is the acceptable alternative at this time.

The impact of these deletions is shown on page 2. In summary, it is estimated that school capacity will be short by 9,764 pupils on the dates of expected completion if the project funds are not allocated this fiscal year. The result of this action can only be an intensification of present overcrowding and an increase in part-time classes. The total estimated impact of the refusal to provide facilities will be borne by 78,870 pupils in the school areas for which the funds were requested. Overcrowding in any school affects all the pupils in it, and thus the measure of loss is the effect upon all the pupils rather than upon only those in excess of the membership capacity.

Two-thirds of the deleted funds were to have been used to acquire school sites. Delay in acquisition of sites even in downtown areas adds to their cost. Land values in this city are appreciating generally, and experience shows that site costs increase with time. Thus the difficulty of securing needed sites is increased by delay, while the crowding of pupils, including part time, also becomes more severe.

The allocation of the capital funds requested for restoration is clearly justified both from the point of view of good business and good education.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

A Summary of capital outlay projects deleted by the House Subcommittee on District of Columbia Appropriations for which restorations are being requested

Project title (in order of priority)	Project No.	Funds requested				Expected date of completion
		Sites	Planning	Construction	Total	
Blow-Pierce Elementary School replacement	10-150	$1,030,000			$1,030,000	September 1966.
New elementary school, 11th and Kenyon Sts. NW	10-82	948,000	$100,000		1,048,000	August 1966.
Seaton Elementary School replacement	10-90	1,171,800	103,000		1,274,800	September 1966.
Nichols Avenue Elementary School replacement	10-127	635,000	100,000		735,000	August 1966.
Tyler Elementary School addition	10-156	626,000	40,000		666,000	September 1966.
New elementary school, 7th and Webster Sts. NW	10-121	1,261,000	85,000		1,346,000	October 1966.
Takoma Elementary School replacement	10-135	324,000			324,000	July 1967.
New elementary school, Texas Ave. and Burns Sts. SE	10-124	870,000	101,000		971,000	July 1966.
New junior high school, Bruce and Robinson Sts. SE	10-140		42,000	$3,726,000	3,804,000	December 1966.
New junior high school, 13th and Van Buren Sts. NW	10-137	267,000	250,000		517,000	December 1967.
West Elementary School addition	10-119	655,700			655,700	April 1966.
Congress Heights Elementary School replacement	10-131	247,000			247,000	August 1967.
Recapitulation:						
Elementary schools		7,768,500	529,000		8,297,500	
Junior high schools		267,000	292,000	3,762,000	4,321,000	
Total		8,035,500	821,000	3,762,000	12,618,500	

Project title (in order of priority)	Location of proposed school	Projected area pupil membership on estimated date of opening	Available capacity			Additional school capacity required on completion date		Capacity of school for which restoration is requested	Difference between required capacity and projected membership
			Presently built or authorized	Capacity of buildings approved by House		Classrooms (elementary only)	School capacity		
				Fiscal year 1965	Total authorized				
Blow-Pierce Elementary School replacement	Area 6	5,700	4,502	646	5,148	18	552	556	+4
New elementary school, 11th and Kenyon Sts. NW	Area 3	6,820	5,582		5,582	41	1,238	1,076	−162
Seaton Elementary School replacement	Area 12	8,550	7,886		7,886	22	664	676	+12
Nichols Avenue Elementary School replacement	Area 9	7,250	6,444	240	6,684	19	566	596	+30
Tyler Elementary School addition	Area 20	3,730	3,000		3,000	24	730	420	−310
New elementary school, 7th and Webster Sts. NW	Area 2	5,520	4,092	496	4,588	31	932	836	−96
Takoma Elementary School replacement	Area 21	2,410	1,978		1,978	14	432	256	−176
New elementary school, Texas Ave. and Burns St. SE	Area 8	15,810	14,700	396	15,096	24	714	836	+122
New junior high school, Bruce and Robinson Sts. SE	Area 7	4,250	3,336		3,336		914	1,498	+584
New junior high school, 13th and Van Buren Sts. NW	Area 2	5,820	5,150		5,150		670	919	+249
West Elementary School addition	Area 1	5,620	4,522	496	5,018	20	602	596	−6
Congress Heights Elementary School replacement	Area 14	7,390	4,564	1,076	5,640	58	1,750	596	−1,154
Total		78,870	65,756	3,350	69,106	271	9,764	8,861	−903

Comment From Commissioner Tobriner

Senator Byrd. Well, Mr. Tobriner, I never close a hearing without asking you if you would like to say anything.

Mr. Tobriner. I would like to say, Mr. Chairman, I would like to thank you for having the hearings so early this year, and for conducting them with such fairness, and with such expedition.

It looks as if the District for the first time in a number of years will have its appropriation by the beginning of the next fiscal year.

Comments of Chairman

Senator Byrd. Thank you, Mr. Tobriner.

I want to thank you for the fine guidance that you have given to our committee, not only in this instance, but in previous years. And I want to thank you for the inspiration that you have provided to the chairman of this committee, and to express gratitude on behalf of the Congress for the excellent work which you have done for this National Capital of ours.

I would not exchange my heap of burdens as a U.S. Senator for the burdens of any one of the Commissioners of the District of Columbia.

I know that you have labored under many difficulties, and I would like to say that I think I appreciate some of them. I have tried in my work here, in the 4 years that I have been chairman of this subcommittee, to place just as few problems upon you and your fellow Commissioners as I could.

I suppose you and your fellow Commissioners, and you, Mr. Brewer, and your fellow Department heads, get requests from Members of Congress from time to time. But I have studiously avoided calling upon you to trouble you in any way. I wanted you particularly, Mr. Brewer, to be left alone, so that you could operate your Department without any interference from my office.

I know the impression often is to the contrary, that you are being told how to do your work from the Hill.

But I think that you would be the first to say that you have had no interference from the chairman of this subcommittee, and I think you would also be the first to say that you can do your work much better without such interference.

Appreciation for Welfare Director

Mr. Brewer. I would most certainly say that I have not had anything that you term interference. Along with the Commissioners, I want to express my appreciation for your understanding of our problems, for your patience in working with us through these hearings, and to assure you that we are going to try to continue as I believe we are headed in the right direction.

Senator Byrd. I think you are doing a fine job.

Mr. Brewer. Thank you, Mr. Chairman.

Senator Byrd. I believe you are headed in the right direction.

I certainly stand ready to be helpful at any time, if I can be. But I certainly don't intend to get in your way as long as I feel you are trying to do a good job.

My responsibilities are to evaluate the budgetary needs and try where I can to assist you in carrying your program forward in a manner which will reflect well upon your Department.

Mr. Lowe, do you have anything that you would like to contribute?

Mr. LOWE. Thank you, no, Mr. Chairman, other than to add my appreciation to that of the others for a very excellent hearing.

Senator BYRD. Mr. Duncan, by addressing my remarks to Mr. Tobriner, I didn't mean to exclude you. I include the other Commissioners.

Mr. DUNCAN. Yes, sir.

Senator BYRD. Mr. Herman, I would give you an opportunity, too.

Mr. HERMAN. Thank you, Mr. Chairman, I have nothing further to add.

Senator BYRD. Mr. Galvin?

Mr. GALVIN. I have nothing further to add.

Senator BYRD. Mr. Russo?

Mr. RUSSO. No, thank you, sir.

Senator BYRD. Anyone else?

(The following material was received subsequent to the close of the hearings:)

(See p. 230 ff.)

LANGUAGE CHANGE IN THE DEPARTMENT OF BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

In connection with the request for a construction services language change in the fiscal year 1965 Department of Buildings and Grounds budget requests, I am very concerned that during the hearings the limited time precluded the full presentation of this matter. The purpose of this language change is to provide the necessary latitude to the Commissioners to cope with the situation wherein District of Columbia government costs, because of more complicated work methods, pay increases, etc., have gone up slightly more rapidly than construction costs in general. Should pay raises or other unforeseen increases in construction services costs occur subsequent to budget enactment, there is presently no means to adjust the fixed percentage applied for those services.

You are aware, I'm sure, that all funds requested under the item "Plans and specifications" for each capital outlay project authorized by Congress, are available for either architect-engineer services or for use by Buildings and Grounds personnel. The latter personnel are all those employed on the preparation of plans and specifications, inspection of construction, and administration of the construction contracts. Obviously these are the personnel that assure that the District government, and hence Congress, obtains the proper kind of a job.

During the past 3 years, the actual cost incurred by the Department of Buildings and Grounds for services mentioned in the preceding paragraph has averaged 11.5 percent on projects costing less than $100,000. For projects with a construction cost from $100,000 to $500,000, the actual cost of these services has varied from 6 to 15 percent, from 6 to 10 percent on projects for which the construction cost varied from $500,000 to $2 million, and 4 to 8 percent on projects costing over $2 million. It has been possible to provide services within the 7-percent limitation only by severely limiting manpower, drastically reducing man-hours spent on checking, and critically curtailing the quantity of technical work. With this reduction in technical effort, the low percentage projects have balanced the high percentage projects. In the future, however, it appears that it will no longer be possible to maintain this critical and unbusinesslike overall balance of 7 percent for the following reasons:

(*a*) The recent Salary Adjustment Act has increased the cost of technical services by 10½ percent. It is not possible to absorb this increase by further reducing man-hours of technical effort. This 10½-percent increase translated to the construction services 7-percent limitation means, in itself, that the same services formerly available are costing 7.7 percent in lieu of 7 percent or, if the 7-percent ceiling is maintained, it will pay for only 91 percent of the services formerly provided.

(*b*) It now requires greater time to maintain the required familiarity with the rapidly increasing variety of materials being developed, and to make necessary economic as well as esthetic comparisons of alternatives.

(*c*) Increased competition between construction contractors has occasionally resulted in apparently lower bids, with possibly some expectation of regaining some funds during construction. This situation demands that greater effort be exerted in inspection of construction and review of samples of construction materials submitted by contractors. Hence, more man-hours are needed for reviewing and checking than are permitted by the 7-percent ceiling. It should be noted that a small increase in engineering cost can result in a much larger saving in construction cost.

(*d*) Delays in construction extend the life of the job and increase the cost for construction inspection and management by Buildings and Grounds personnel. Although liquidated damages are collected from the contractor for unjustifiable delays in completion beyond the contract completion date, the funds so collected must be forwarded to the Treasury and cannot be used to reimburse Buildings and Grounds.

(*e*) Occasionally redesign may be required for a project, due to a changed requirement for the using agency, or due to unexpected conditions encountered during construction. This unavoidable repetition of effort increases the difficulty of completing the job within limitations.

The current discussion in Congress on another salary increase for Government personnel further increases the disparity between our present 7-percent limitation, the job we're attempting to accomplish, and the funds available therefor. Salary increases for personnel engaged in operation covered by direct appropriations are recognized as mandatory, and, while the construction services are not part of such operations, the salary increases are equally mandatory for personnel paid from construction services funds.

If the Senate subcommittee is not inclined to adopt the language change contained in our budget request, I respectfully and urgently recommend that the subcommittee consider an increase in the limitation on construction services. Should an increase be favorably considered, it is suggested that 10 percent for projects costing up to and including $500,000, and 8 percent for all other projects, be authorized.

Conclusion of Hearings

This concludes our hearings on the fiscal year 1965 appropriation bill for the District of Columbia.

I thank each of you very, very much.

(Whereupon, at 6:30 p.m., Saturday, February 29, 1964, the subcommittee recessed, subject to the call of the Chair.)

STATISTICAL MATERIAL—DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE

FEDERAL GRANTS AND GRATUITIES

Estimated Federal grants-in-aid to the District of Columbia

Program	Fiscal year 1964	Year of origin
Public Welfare:		
(a) Old-age assistance	$2,082,232	1936
(b) Aid to families with dependent children	5,531,093	1936
(c) Aid to the blind	120,860	1936
(d) Aid to the permanently and totally disabled	2,011,162	1950
(e) Medical assistance for the aged	888,887	1963
(f) Assistance to repatriates	0	1961
(g) Aid to Cuban refugees	19,483	1962
Total, public welfare	10,653,717	

Grants and gratuities, AFDC–UP, 9-month program

Category	Number cases	Persons	Cost per case	Cost per month	9-month cost
Female parent (1 adult, 2.2 children)	523	3.2	$149	$77,927	$701,300
Male parent (1 adult, 1.9 children)	96	2.9	150	14,400	129,600
Male head of household:					
1 adults, 2.7 children	160	4.7	182	29,120	262,100
1 adult, 2.7 children	41	3.7	182	7,462	67,200
Total	820			128,909	1,160,200

Average cost per case per month	$157.21
Average cost per case per year	1,886.52
Average cost per person per month	45.14
Average cost per person per year	541.68

General Statistics on Public Assistance

Number of applications received, disposed of, approved, and percent of approvals, for all categories of assistance, fiscal years 1959–64, by quarters [1]

Year and quarter	Number of applications received	Number of applications disposed of	Number of applications approved	
			Number	Percent
1959—1st quarter	3,292	2,860	1,187	41.5
2d quarter	3,026	3,194	1,382	43.3
3d quarter	3,100	3,144	1,409	44.8
4th quarter	2,666	2,809	1,200	42.7
Fiscal year total	12,084	12,007	5,178	43.1
1960—1st quarter	3,021	2,604	1,094	42.0
2d quarter	3,051	2,775	1,193	43.0
3d quarter	3,362	3,410	1,395	40.9
4th quarter	2,837	3,089	1,351	43.7
Fiscal year total	12,271	11,878	5,033	42.4
1961—1st quarter	3,050	2,929	1,337	45.6
2d quarter	2,865	2,696	1,224	45.4
3d quarter	3,151	2,999	1,281	42.7
4th quarter	2,917	2,830	1,268	44.8
Fiscal year total	11,938	11,454	5,110	44.6
1962—1st quarter	2,935	2,961	1,326	44.8
2d quarter	2,673	2,751	1,205	43.8
3d quarter	2,636	2,511	1,099	43.8
4th quarter	2,528	2,649	1,337	50.5
Fiscal year total	10,772	10,872	4,967	45.7
1963—1st quarter	2,675	2,586	991	38.3
2d quarter	2,210	2,117	855	40.4
3d quarter	2,292	2,191	841	38.4
4th quarter	2,252	2,239	876	39.1
Fiscal year total	9,429	9,133	3,563	39.0
1964—1st quarter	2,434	2,188	798	36.5
2d quarter	2,287	2,353	815	34.6

[1] Statistics on MAA applications received, disposed of and approved not included.

Number of applications received, disposed of, approved and percent of approvals in aid to dependent children for fiscal years 1959–64, by quarters

Year and quarter	Number of applications received	Number of applications disposed of	Number of applications approved	
			Number	Percent
1959—1st quarter	1,554	1,314	457	34.7
2d quarter	1,422	1,497	579	38.6
3d quarter	1,404	1,452	554	38.1
4th quarter	1,207	1,250	437	34.9
Fiscal year total	5,587	5,513	2,027	36.7
1960—1st quarter	1,509	1,256	452	35.9
2d quarter	1,533	1,390	521	37.4
3d quarter	1,660	1,734	610	35.1
4th quarter	1,322	1,425	559	39.2
Fiscal year total	6,024	5,805	2,142	36.8
1961—1st quarter	1,450	1,386	542	39.1
2d quarter	1,358	1,276	488	38.2
3d quarter	1,664	1,553	575	37.0
4th quarter	1,466	1,429	602	42.1
Fiscal year total	5,938	5,644	2,207	39.1
1962—1st quarter	1,426	1,464	609	41.5
2d quarter	1,281	1,304	499	38.2
3d quarter	1,150	1,127	403	35.8
4th quarter	961	1,039	344	33.1
Fiscal year total	4,818	4,934	1,855	37.6
1963—1st quarter	1,282	1,220	307	25.2
2d quarter	1,026	972	275	28.3
3d quarter	1,043	857	278	29.0
4th quarter	1,011	1,044	340	32.6
Fiscal year total	4,362	4,093	1,200	29.3
1964—1st quarter	1,134	984	270	27.4
2d quarter	1,067	1,091	349	32.0

Number of applications received, disposed of, approved, and percent of approvals, in aid to the disabled, fiscal years 1959–64, by quarters

Year and quarter	Number of applications received	Number of application disposed of	Number of applications approved	
			Number	Percent
1959—1st quarter	251	238	212	89.0
2d quarter	266	289	191	66.0
3d quarter	292	279	239	85.6
4th quarter	367	371	292	78.7
Fiscal year total	1,176	1,177	934	79.3
1960—1st quarter	272	270	223	82.5
2d quarter	238	251	202	80.4
3d quarter	357	361	286	79.2
4th quarter	399	393	306	77.8
Fiscal year total	1,266	1,275	1,017	79.7
1961—1st quarter	364	378	286	75.6
2d quarter	276	250	210	84.0
3d quarter	129	231	208	90.0
4th quarter	160	189	151	79.8
Fiscal year total	929	1,048	855	81.5
1962—1st quarter	167	165	143	86.6
2d quarter	210	253	232	91.6
3d quarter	349	206	184	89.3
4th quarter	537	614	593	96.6
Fiscal year total	1,263	1,238	1,152	93.1
1963—1st quarter	313	347	326	93.9
2d quarter	264	254	243	95.7
3d quarter	286	281	268	95.4
4th quarter	286	267	217	81.3
Fiscal year total	1,149	1,149	1,054	91.7
1964—1st quarter	343	323	259	80.2
2d quarter	373	355	259	73.0

Number of applications received, disposed of, approved, and percent of approvals in aid to the blind, fiscal years 1959–64, by quarters

Year and quarter	Number of applications received	Number of applications disposed of	Number of applications approved	
			Number	Percent
1959—1st quarter	19	15	7	46.6
2d quarter	17	23	15	65.2
3d quarter	15	15	8	53.3
4th quarter	16	11	6	54.5
Fiscal year total	67	64	36	56.2
1960—1st quarter	20	16	9	56.2
2d quarter	16	17	7	41.1
3d quarter	13	21	6	28.5
4th quarter	13	12	6	50.0
Fiscal year total	62	66	28	42.4
1961—1st quarter	12	12	7	58.3
2d quarter	10	10	6	60.0
3d quarter	15	10	5	50.0
4th quarter	15	17	8	47.0
Fiscal year total	52	43	26	53.0
1962—1st quarter	14	15	8	53.3
2d quarter	10	9	3	33.3
3d quarter	10	9	6	66.7
4th quarter	7	10	6	60.0
Fiscal year total	41	43	23	53.5
1963—1st quarter	10	9	7	77.8
2d quarter	8	7	6	85.7
3d quarter	9	9	5	55.6
4th quarter	11	10	7	70.0
Fiscal year total	38	35	25	71.4
1964—1st quarter	9	9	7	77.8
2d quarter	19	18	14	77.8

Number of applications received, disposed of, approved, and percent of approvals in general public assistance, fiscal years 1959–64, by quarters

Year and quarter	Number of applications received	Number of applications disposed of	Applications approved	
			Number	Percent
1959—1st quarter	966	843	340	40.3
2d quarter	868	928	405	43.6
3d quarter	992	993	445	44.8
4th quarter	767	794	326	41.0
Fiscal year total	3,593	3,558	1,516	42.6
1960—1st quarter	890	756	294	38.8
2d quarter	901	791	349	44.1
3d quarter	961	896	358	39.9
4th quarter	727	876	334	38.1
Fiscal year total	3,479	3,319	1,335	40.2
1961—1st quarter	854	811	348	42.9
2d quarter	886	832	385	46.2
3d quarter	1,053	922	400	43.3
4th quarter	949	885	396	44.7
Fiscal year total	3,742	3,450	1,529	44.3
1962—1st quarter	1,015	1,022	451	44.1
2d quarter	839	849	322	37.9
3d quarter	869	880	386	43.9
4th quarter	780	758	298	39.3
Fiscal year total	3,503	3,509	1,457	41.5
1963—1st quarter	748	727	241	33.1
2d quarter	715	647	234	36.2
3d quarter	746	767	242	31.6
4th quarter	698	681	221	32.5
Fiscal year total	2,907	2,822	938	33.2
1964—1st quarter	681	619	162	26.2
2d quarter	614	641	122	19.0

Number of applications received, disposed of, approved, and percent of approvals in old-age assistance, fiscal years 1959–64, by quarters

Year and quarter	Number of applications received	Number of applications disposed of	Number of applications approved	
			Number	Percent
1959—				
1st quarter	502	450	191	38.0
2d quarter	453	457	192	42.0
3d quarter	397	405	163	40.2
4th quarter	309	383	139	36.2
Fiscal year total	1,661	1,695	665	39.2
1960—				
1st quarter	330	306	116	37.9
2d quarter	363	326	114	34.9
3d quarter	371	398	135	33.9
4th quarter	376	383	146	38.1
Fiscal year total	1,440	1,413	511	36.1
1961—				
1st quarter	370	342	154	45.0
2d quarter	335	328	135	41.1
3d quarter	290	283	93	32.8
4th quarter	327	310	111	35.8
Fiscal year total	1,322	1,263	493	39.0
1962—				
1st quarter	313	295	115	38.9
2d quarter	333	336	149	44.3
3d quarter	258	289	120	41.5
4th quarter	243	228	96	42.1
Fiscal year total	1,147	1,148	480	41.8
1963—				
1st quarter	322	283	110	38.9
2d quarter	197	237	97	40.9
3d quarter	208	177	48	27.1
4th quarter	246	237	91	38.4
Fiscal year total	973	934	346	37.0
1964—				
1st quarter	267	253	100	39.5
2d quarter	214	248	71	28.6

Average number of cases receiving assistance, fiscal years 1954–63, by category

Year	Total	Old-age assistance	Aid to dependent children	Aid to the blind	Aid to the disabled	General public assistance
1954	7,546	2,801	2,144	249	1,651	701
1955	8,302	3,030	2,335	255	2,136	546
1956	8,230	3,069	2,081	255	2,252	573
1957	8,542	3,005	2,241	261	2,408	627
1958	9,532	3,100	2,834	243	2,454	901
1959	10,680	3,115	3,539	235	2,474	1,317
1960	11,458	3,012	4,168	231	2,623	1,424
1961	12,497	2,954	5,069	216	2,779	1,479
1962	12,706	2,839	5,444	202	2,712	1,509
1963	11,067	2,650	4,373	190	2,976	878

Public assistance grants, 1954–64

Item	Total	Old-age assistance	Aid to dependent children	Aid to the blind	Aid to the disabled	General public assistance
ACTUAL, 1954						
Average number of cases	7,546	2,801	2,144	249	1,651	701
Average number of persons	14,612	2,913	8,951	264	1,750	734
Average monthly grant per case		$52.59	$105.26	$55.78	$58.96	$59.71
Average monthly grant per person		$90.95	$25.21	$52.55	$55.63	$57.02
Total payments	$6,326,316	$1,781,161	$2,707,989	$166,509	$1,168,342	$502,315
Federal share	$3,447,387	$1,040,447	$1,058,526	$96,461	$651,953	
Local share	$2,878,929	$740,714	$1,049,463	$70,048	$516,389	$502,315
ACTUAL, 1955						
Average number of cases	8,302	3,030	2,335	255	2,136	546
Average number of persons	15,991	3,151	9,740	270	2,264	566
Average monthly grant per case		$53.20	$105.97	$58.66	$60.23	$61.39
Average monthly grant per person		$51.16	$25.41	$55.35	$56.81	$59.18
Total payments	$7,029,197	$1,934,786	$2,969,431	$179,338	$1,543,654	$401,988
Federal share	$3,873,840	$1,122,585	$1,803,862	$100,486	$846,907	
Local share	$3,155,357	$812,201	$1,165,569	$78,852	$696,747	$401,988
ACTUAL, 1956						
Average number of cases	8,230	3,069	2,081	255	2,252	573
Average number of persons	15,402	3,192	8,957	270	2,387	596
Average monthly grant per case		$53.49	$108.98	$60.05	$61.26	$62.97
Average monthly grant per person		$51.43	$25.32	$56.71	$57.78	$60.55
Total payments	$6,964,110	$1,970,307	$2,721,878	$183,746	$1,655,103	$433,076
Federal share	$3,787,699	$1,136,844	$1,653,717	$101,101	$896,037	
Local share	$3,176,411	$833,463	$1,068,161	$82,645	$759,066	$433,076
ACTUAL, 1957						
Average number of cases	8,542	3,005	2,241	261	2,408	627
Average number of persons	16,388	3,125	9,764	277	2,552	670
Average monthly grant per case		$54.39	$110.23	$62.35	$64.25	$64.56
Average monthly grant per person		$52.30	$25.29	$58.78	$60.63	$60.39
Total payments	$7,462,742	$1,961,388	$2,963,729	$195,295	$1,856,745	$485,585
Federal share	$4,224,417	$1,177,188	$1,898,729	$111,053	$1,037,447	
Local share	$3,238,325	$784,200	$1,065,000	$84,242	$819,298	$485,585
ACTUAL, 1958						
Average number of cases	9,532	3,100	2,834	243	2,454	901
Average number of persons	19,579	3,224	12,509	258	2,601	987
Average monthly grant per case		$56.13	$122.83	$64.06	$66.74	$67.71
Average monthly grant per person		$53.96	$27.83	$60.34	$62.97	$60.79
Total payments	$9,148,720	$2,087,555	$4,177,019	$186,810	$1,965,415	$731,921
Federal share	$4,955,682	$1,250,284	$2,523,454	$104,947	$1,076,997	
Local share	$4,193,038	$837,271	$1,653,565	$81,863	$888,418	$731,921

Public assistance grants, 1954–64—Continued

Item	Total	Old-age assistance	Aid to dependent children	Aid to the blind	Aid to the disabled	General public assistance
ACTUAL 1959						
Average number of cases	10,680	3,115	3,539	235	2,474	1,317
Average number of persons	23,347	3,189	15,900	244	2,569	1,445
Average monthly grant per case		$59.32	$143.20	$67.78	$70.61	$71.63
Average monthly grant per person		$57.94	$31.87	$65.32	$68.00	$65.32
Total payments	$11,719,137	$2,217,170	$6,081,372	$191,271	$2,696,621	$1,132,703
Federal share	$6,442,495	$1,439,443	$3,692,990	$113,350	$1,196,712	
Local share	$5,276,642	$777,727	$2,388,382	$77,921	$899,909	$1,132,703
ACTUAL 1960						
Average number of cases	11,458	3,012	4,168	231	2,623	1,424
Average number of persons	26,617	3,136	18,878	248	2,781	1,574
Average monthly grant per case		$59.46	$148.39	$69.03	$72.33	$73.62
Average monthly grant per person		$57.10	$32.76	$64.43	$68.22	$66.61
Total payments	$13,297,948	$2,148,921	$7,422,381	$191,500	$2,276,804	$1,258,342
Federal share	$7,431,630	$1,465,142	$4,543,949	$116,119	$1,306,420	
Local share	$5,866,318	$683,779	$2,878,432	$75,381	$970,384	$1,258,342
ACTUAL 1961						
Average number of cases	12,497	2,954	5,069	216	2,779	1,479
Average number of persons	31,105	3,076	23,240	229	2,942	1,618
Average monthly grant per case		$59.49	$151.07	$68.29	$73.19	$74.47
Average monthly grant per person		$57.13	$32.95	$64.58	$69.13	$68.05
Total payments	$15,237,496	$2,108,846	$9,189,222	$177,209	$2,440,755	$1,321,470
Federal share	$8,525,517	$1,445,366	$5,588,479	$107,690	$1,383,982	
Local share	$6,711,979	$663,474	$3,600,743	$69,519	$1,056,773	$1,321,470
ACTUAL 1962						
Average number of cases	12,706	2,839	5,444	202	2,712	1,509
Average number of persons	32,864	2,958	25,175	212	2,880	1,639
Average monthly grant per case		$59.15	$51.22	$68.39	$73.16	$75.56
Average monthly grant per person		$56.78	$32.70	$65.24	$68.90	$69.55
Total payments	$15,809,329	$2,015,344	$9,878,726	$165,777	$2,381,219	$1,368,263
Federal share	$8,971,474	$1,434,238	$6,067,815	$102,034	$1,370,387	
Local share	$6,834,855	$581,106	$3,810,911	$63,743	$1,010,832	$1,368,263
ACTUAL 1963						
Average number of cases	11,067	2,650	4,373	190	2,976	878
Averoge number of persons	27,597	2,759	20,543	199	3,151	946
Average monthly grant per case		$61.47	$152.19	$71.03	$74.79	$74.94
Average monthly grant per person		$59.04	$32.39	$67.99	$70.64	$68.64
Total payments	$13,562,327	$1,954,832	$7,985,217	$162,162	$2,670,902	$789,214
Federal share	$8,174,674	$1,439,289	$5,009,276	$103,691	$1,622,418	
Local share	$5,387,653	$515,543	$2,975,941	$58,471	$1,048,484	$789,214
ACTUAL 1964 [1]						
Average number of cases	10,076	2,516	3,892	184	2,912	572
Average number of persons	24,981	2,614	18,486	192	3,069	620
Average monthly grant per case		$62.87	$153.79	$71.91	$74.97	$74.16
Average monthly grant per person		$60.51	$32.38	$69.10	$71.12	$68.42
Total payments	$6,184,614	$949,222	$3,591,612	$79,463	$1,309,659	$254,658
Federal share	$3,833,979	$702,010	$2,268,325	$51,336	$812,308	
Local share	$2,350,635	$247,212	$1,323,287	$28,127	$497,351	$254,658
ESTIMATES 1965						
Average number of cases	9,865	2,492	3,779	183	2,873	538
Average number of persons	24,152	2,589	17,761	191	3,028	583
Average monthly grant per case		$62.86	$153.02	$73.05	$76.30	$76.54
Average monthly grant per person		$60.50	$32.56	$69.99	$72.39	$70.63
Total payments	$12,103,999	$1,879,764	$6,939,151	$160,416	$2,630,520	$494,148
Federal share	$7,465,064	$1,390,536	$4,369,280	$102,114	$1,603,134	
Local share	$4,638,935	$489,228	$2,569,871	$58,302	$1,027,386	$494,148

[1] First 6 months of fiscal 1964, July-December 1963.

Fiscal 1963 expenditures by source of funds—Public assistance

Category	Total	Federal	Local
Old-age assistance	$737.69	$545.04	$192.65
Aid to dependent children	1,826.25	1,147.07	679.18
Aid to the blind	853.48	545.74	307.74
Aid to the disabled	897.51	545.28	352.33
General public assistance	899.32	----------	899.32

Estimated fiscal year 1964 annual costs per case by source of funds, based on July–December 1963 expenditures—Public assistance

Category	Total	Federal	Local
Old-age assistance	$628.75	$465.02	$163.73
Aid to dependent children	1,537.90	971.34	566.56
Aid to the blind	719.12	464.55	254.57
Aid to the disabled	749.70	464.97	284.73
General public assistance	741.58	----------	741.58

Average monthly expenditure public, assistance—percent Federal and local, fiscal 1963

Category	Total	Federal	Local
Old-age assistance	100.0	73.9	26.1
Aid to dependent children	100.0	62.8	37.2
Aid to the blind	100.0	63.9	36.1
Aid to the disabled	100.0	60.8	39.2
General public assistance	100.0	----------	100.0

Average monthly expenditure, public assistance—percent Federal and local, July–December 1963

Category	Total	Federal	Local
Old-age assistance	100.0	74.0	26.0
Aid to dependent children	100.0	63.2	36.8
Aid to the blind	100.0	64.6	35.4
Aid to the disabled	100.0	62.0	38.0
General public assistance	100.0	----------	100.0

Federal percentage, fiscal year 1963

	Grant	Administrative cost
Old-age assistance	73.9	50.8
Aid to dependent children	63.9	50.7
Aid to the blind	60.7	50.7
Aid to the disabled	62.8	52.4
General public assistance	----------	----------

Reduction of public assistance allowance for large families, July 1–Dec. 31, 1963

Number of cases	Number of children	Rate of reduction	Amount of reduction
4,139	4	$2	$8,278
3,240	5	6	19,440
2,055	6	10	20,550
1,210	7	14	16,940
755	8	18	13,590
368	9	22	8,096
154	10	26	4,004
30	11	30	900
32	12	34	1,088
13	13	38	494
Total (11,996)	----------	----------	93,380

Average monthly grants to public assistance recipients for the District of Columbia and adjacent selected counties, by category, Dec. 31, 1963

City or county	OAA		ADC		AB		ATD		GPA	
	Per person	Per case	Per family	Per person	Per person	per case	Per person	Per case	Per person	Per case
District of Columbia	$60.93	$154	$154.66	.....	$62.07	.....	$71.10	.....	.....	$75.81
Montgomery County, Md.	70.55	.....	133.21	.....	60.34	.....	66.61	.....	.....	67.14
Prince Georges County, Md.	65.30	.....	137.46	.....	77.96	.....	64.60	.....	.....	61.99
Arlington County, Va.	[1] 108.21	.....	151.31	$31.31	65.66	.....	[1] 80.55	.....	.....	[2] 110.76
Alexandria, Va.	55.41	.....	114.41	.....	71.00	.....	66.42	.....	.....	68.93

[1] Includes medical nursing home care.
[2] Includes UP-ADC.

Aid to Dependent Children (Public Assistance)

Monthly caseload trend, ADC, fiscal years 1960–1964 [1]

1959 (fiscal year 1960):	
July	3,860
August	3,874
September	3,884
October	3,955
November	3,992
December	4,091
January	4,158
February	4,288
March	4,406
April	4,433
May	4,501
June	4,578
1960 (fiscal year 1961):	
July	4,650
August	4,762
September	4,809
October	4,884
November	4,955
December	5,003
January	5,078
February	5,166
March	5,285
April	5,323
May	5,431
June	5,481
1961 (fiscal year 1962):	
July	5,530
August	5,597
September	5,601
October	5,607
1961 (fiscal year 1962)—Con.	
November	5,628
December	5,611
January	5,553
February	5,471
March	5,392
April	5,251
May	5,111
June	4,976
1962 (fiscal year 1963):	
July	4,849
August	4,757
September	4,615
October	4,491
November	4,396
December	4,353
January	4,262
February	4,184
March	4,189
April	4,157
May	4,155
June	4,062
1963 (fiscal year 1964):	
July	4,063
August	3,949
September	3,857
October	3,823
November	3,791
December	3,871
January	3,885

[1] 6-month period.

Yearly caseload trend (et al.) aid to dependent children

Year	Average number of cases	Average number of grant	Average monthly grant	Average grant per person	Local cost	Federal cost	Total cost
1954	2,144	8,951	$105.26	$25.21	$1,049,463	$1,658,526	$2,707,989
1955	2,335	9,740	105.97	25.41	1,165,569	1,803,862	2,969,431
1956	2,081	8,957	108.98	25.32	1,068,161	1,653,717	2,721,878
1957	2,241	9,764	110.23	25.29	1,065,000	1,898,729	2,963,729
1958	2,834	12,509	122.83	27.83	1,653,565	2,523,454	4,177,019
1959	3,539	15,900	143.20	31.87	2,388,382	3,692,900	6,081,372
1960	4,168	18,878	148.39	32.76	2,878,432	4,543,949	7,422,381
1961	5,069	23,240	151.07	32.95	3,600,743	5,588,479	9,189,222
1962	5,444	25,175	152.00	32.70	3,810,911	6,067,815	9,878,726
1963	4,373	20,543	152.19	32.39	2,975,941	5,009,276	7,985,217
1964 (6 months) Total	23,354	110,913	153.92	32.41	1,326,391	2,268,325	3,594,716
Average (6 months)	3,892	18,486			221,065	378,054	599,119

Unemployment in the District of Columbia and the Washington metropolitan area

Month and year	Washington metropolitan unemployment [1]		District of Columbia unemployment [2]	
	Number unemployed (thousands)	Percent of labor force	Number unemployed (thousands)	Percent of labor force
1964—January	25.8	2.7		3.9
1963—December	24.6	2.5	15.7	3.7
November	22.7	2.4	14.5	3.5
October	19.2	2.0	12.3	2.9
September	20.5	2.1	13.1	3.1
August	22.8	2.4	14.6	3.5
July	23.4	2.4	15.0	3.5
June	26.3	2.7	16.8	3.9
May	20.5	2.2	13.4	3.2
April	19.1	2.0	12.2	2.9
March	24.5	2.7	15.7	3.9
February	27.3	2.9	17.5	4.2
January	26.5	2.9	17.0	4.2
1962—December	21.2	2.2	13.6	3.2
November	21.5	2.3	13.8	3.4
October	18.4	2.0	11.8	2.9
September	19.4	2.1	12.4	3.1
August	22.3	2.4	14.3	3.5
July	23.0	2.5	14.7	3.7

[1] Data obtained from U.S. Employment Service for the District of Columbia.

[2] Estimates. District of Columbia unemployment and labor force data are not normally collected except every 10 years during the U.S. Census. Data collected for the District during the census (April 1960) has been used as a benchmark. The assumptions have been made that the same ratio of labor force for the District to the metropolitan area applied during the fiscal years 1961–64 period. In the 1960 census, the District unemployed constituted 64 percent of the unemployed in the metropolitan area. This rate was applied to metropolitan area data to develop District unemployment.

Unemployment in metropolitan area and District of Columbia, fiscal years 1962, 1961, and 1960

	Annual report data [1]		Projected [2]	
	Metropolitan area unemployment	Percent of metropolitan area labor force unemployed	District unemployment	Percent of District labor force unemployed
Fiscal year 1962:				
June	24.9	2.7	15.9	3.9
May	18.1	2.0	11.6	2.9
April	18.8	2.1	12.0	3.1
March	24.2	2.7	15.5	3.9
February	26.4	3.0	16.9	4.4
January	26.3	3.0	16.8	4.4
December	21.6	2.4	13.8	3.5
November	22.6	2.5	14.5	3.7
October	19.9	2.3	12.7	3.4
September	20.9	2.4	13.4	3.5
August	23.8	2.7	15.2	3.9
July	24.6	2.8	15.7	4.1
Fiscal year 1961:				
June	27.3	3.1	17.5	4.5
May	20.5	2.5	13.1	3.7
April	21.0	2.4	13.4	3.5
March	25.9	3.0	16.6	4.4
February	31.7	3.7	20.3	5.4
January	26.1	3.1	16.7	4.5
December	23.6	2.7	15.1	3.9
November	22.9	2.6	14.7	3.8
October	18.9	2.3	12.1	3.4
September	19.3	2.7	12.4	3.9
August	21.7	2.2	13.9	3.2
July	21.7	2.2	13.9	3.2
Fiscal year 1960:				
June	23.9	2.7	15.3	3.9
May	17.6	2.2	11.3	3.2
April	17.8	2.2	11.5	3.2
March	22.8	2.7	14.6	3.9
February	25.0	2.9	16.0	4.2
January	23.2	2.6	14.8	3.8
December	18.0	2.2	11.5	3.2
November	19.4	2.3	12.4	3.4
October	17.3	2.0	11.1	2.9
September	17.2	2.0	11.0	2.9
August	19.6	2.3	12.5	3.4
July	20.8	2.4	13.3	3.5

[1] The Labor Market News issued by the U.S. Employment Service for the District of Columbia. Revisions in the original published data have been incorporated.

[2] District of Columbia unemployment and labor force data are not normally collected except every 10 years during the U.S. census. Data collected for the District during the census (April 1960) has been used as a benchmark. The assumptions have been made that the same ratio of labor force for the District to the metropolitan area applied during fiscal year 1961-64 period. In the 1960 census, the District unemployed constituted 64 percent of the unemployed in the metropolitan area. This rate was applied to metropolitan area data to develop District unemployment.

1963 unemployment rates for States participating in ADC-UP program [1]

State	Unemployment rate (percent)	State	Unemployment rate (percent)
California	6.0	New York	5.6
Connecticut	4.9	Oklahoma	4.7
Delaware	3.8	Oregon	4.7
Hawaii	4.6	Pennsylvania	7.3
Illinois	4.4	Rhode Island	7.2
Kansas	3.7	Utah	4.8
Kentucky [2]	5.1	Washington	5.9
Maryland	4.6	West Virginia	9.6
Massachusetts	5.8		

[1] Preliminary data, 11 month average.

[2] Only 7 counties participating in ADC-UP program.

Source: U.S. Employment Service, Department of Labor.

PUBLIC ASSISTANCE STATISTICS RELEASED, FEB. 24, 1964

TABLE 1.—*Number of recipients of public assistance in the United States, by month, December 1962 to December 1963* [1]

[Except for general assistance, includes cases receiving only vendor payments for medical care]

Year and month	Old-age assistance [2]	Medical assistance for the aged [2]	Aid to the blind [2]	Aid to the permanently and totally disabled [2]	Aid to families with dependent children			General assistance [4]	
					Families	Total recipients [3]	Children	Cases	Recipients
	Number of recipients								
1962—December	2,225,828	109,732	99,580	437,362	942,769	3,827,653	2,873,227	354,000	900,000
1963—January	2,221,335	116,587	99,502	439,329	959,163	3,911,132	2,926,501	385,000	1,006,000
February	2,217,371	116,682	99,128	442,174	967,180	3,960,075	2,962,524	390,000	1,038,000
March	2,214,339	117,508	98,837	445,780	975,483	3,992,779	2,985,727	388,000	1,020,000
April	2,211,016	127,412	98,588	448,448	977,739	4,004,001	2,995,563	370,000	940,000
May	2,202,570	129,493	98,471	459,229	972,498	3,976,422	2,978,752	350,000	856,000
June	2,198,962	136,220	98,404	461,537	962,566	3,934,391	2,951,882	330,000	778,000
July	2,191,307	140,159	98,096	466,524	957,629	3,910,589	2,932,495	325,000	769,000
August	2,194,275	148,473	98,140	470,174	954,957	3,912,137	2,933,228	326,000	767,000
September	2,191,593	144,021	97,954	472,162	951,818	3,902,605	2,930,806	322,000	754,000
October	2,196,429	157,707	98,178	475,493	957,024	3,920,794	2,945,425	326,000	766,000
November	2,194,387	152,919	97,843	477,472	958,325	3,933,339	2,954,844	322,000	765,000
December	2,193,564	150,162	97,794	479,315	969,084	3,988,961	2,993,326	353,000	870,000
	Percentage change from previous month								
1962—December	−0.1	−1.9	−0.2	+0.6	+1.2	+1.5	+1.2	+6.4	+9.6
1963—January	−.2	+6.2	−.1	+.4	+1.7	+2.2	+1.9	+8.7	+12.2
February	−.2	+.1	−.4	+.6	+.8	+1.3	+1.2	+1.3	+3.1
March	−.1	+.7	−.3	+.8	+.9	+.8	+.8	−.6	−1.7
April	−.2	+8.4	−.3	+.6	+.2	+.3	+.3	−4.4	−7.9
May	−.4	+1.6	−.1	+2.4	−.5	−.7	−.6	−5.6	−8.9
June	−.2	+5.2	−.1	+.5	−1.0	−1.1	−.9	−5.7	−9.2
July	−.3	+2.9	−.3	+1.1	−.5	−.6	−.7	−1.5	−1.1
August	+.1	+5.9	[5]	+.8	−.3	[5]	[5]	+.3	−.3
September	−.1	−3.0	−.2	+.4	−.3	−.2	−.1	−1.2	−1.7
October	+.2	+9.5	+.2	+.7	+.5	+.5	+.5	+1.5	+1.5
November	−.1	−3.0	−.3	+.4	+.1	+.3	+.3	−1.1	+.3
December	[6]	−1.8	−.1	+.4	+1.1	+1.4	+1.3	+9.6	+13.7

[1] All data subject to revision.

[2] Represents data for recipients of the specified type of assistance both under separate and combined State programs for aid to the aged, blind, or disabled or for such aid and medical assistance for the aged.

[3] Includes as recipients the children and 1 or both parents or 1 caretaker relative other than a parent in families in which the requirements of at least 1 such adult were considered in determining the amount of assistance.

[4] Partly estimated. Excludes Idaho and Indiana for all months and Nebraska beginning November 1963; data not available.

[5] Increase of less than 0.05 percent.

[6] Decrease of less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare; Welfare Administration; Bureau of Family Services; Division of Program Statistics and Analysis.

TABLE 2.—*Amount of public assistance payments in the United States, by month, December 1962 to December 1963* [1]

[Except for general assistance, includes vendor payments for medical care]

Year and month	Total [2]	Old-age assistance [3]	Medical assistance for the aged [3]	Aid to the blind [3]	Aid to the permanently and totally disabled [3]	Aid to families with dependent children	General assistance [4]
	Amount of assistance						
1962—December	$381,950,000	$167,969,978	$22,514,900	$7,992,058	$32,148,952	$118,745,316	$23,663,000
1963—January	391,259,000	168,828,792	25,036,154	7,970,875	32,589,133	121,309,540	26,403,000
February	389,911,000	168,448,837	22,696,442	7,971,860	32,893,149	122,423,346	26,203,000
March	396,482,000	169,787,562	23,824,718	8,045,621	33,436,893	125,231,254	26,377,000
April	399,177,000	170,660,914	26,441,100	8,044,895	34,071,522	125,534,737	25,264,000
May	399,392,000	171,464,001	28,870,692	8,049,211	34,529,977	124,204,346	23,215,000
June	390,918,000	169,395,345	26,592,866	8,040,888	34,522,707	121,770,120	21,298,000
July	390,482,000	168,081,430	28,426,914	8,043,679	35,105,811	120,616,307	21,397,000
August	391,217,000	167,109,786	29,642,387	8,009,157	35,424,031	121,184,131	21,350,000
September	391,487,000	168,441,224	28,202,295	7,972,555	35,667,016	121,842,043	21,112,000
October	399,662,000	169,526,665	31,851,824	8,109,060	36,287,194	123,437,104	21,728,000
November	393,541,000	168,016,864	28,966,274	7,990,500	35,943,882	122,804,815	21,241,000
December	402,553,000	168,979,916	30,212,901	8,021,730	36,301,352	126,649,272	23,996,000
	Percentage change from previous month						
1962—December	+1.3	+.5	−.9	+.6	+.9	+2.0	+6.1
1963—January	+2.4	+.5	+11.2	−.3	+1.4	+2.2	+11.6
February	−.3	−.2	−9.3	[5]	+.9	+.9	−.8
March	+1.7	+.8	+5.0	+.9	+1.7	+2.3	+.7
April	+.7	+.5	+11.0	[5]	+1.9	+.2	−4.2
May	+.1	+.5	+9.2	+.1	+1.3	−1.1	−8.1
June	−2.1	−1.2	−7.9	−.1	[5]	−2.0	−8.3
July	−.1	−.8	+6.9	[5]	+1.7	−.9	+.5
August	+.2	−.6	+4.3	−.4	+.9	+.5	−.2
September	+.1	+.8	−4.9	−.5	+.7	+.5	−1.1
October	+2.1	+.6	+12.9	+1.7	+1.7	+1.3	+2.9
November	−1.5	−.9	−9.1	−1.5	−.9	−.5	−2.2
December	+2.3	+.6	+4.3	+.4	+1.0	+3.1	+13.0

[1] All data subject to revision.

[2] Total exceeds sum of columns because of inclusion of vendor payments for medical care from general assistance funds and from special medical funds; data for such expenditures partly estimated for some States.

[3] Represents data for payments to recipients of the specified type of assistance both under separate and combined State programs for aid to the aged, blind, or disabled or for such aid and medical assistance for the aged.

[4] Partly estimated. Excludes Idaho and Indiana for all months and Nebraska beginning November 1963; data not available.

[5] Increase of less than 0.05 percent.

[6] Decrease of less than 0.05 percent.

TABLE 3.—*Old-age assistance: Recipients and payments to recipients, by State, December 1963* [1]

[Includes vendor payments for medical care and cases receiving only such payments]

State	Number of recipients	Payments to recipients		Percentage change from—			
		Total amount	Average	November 1963 in—		December 1962 in—	
				Number	Amount	Number	Amount
Total [2]	2,193,564	$168,979,916	$77.03	(3)	+0.6	−1.4	+0.6
Alabama	108,525	7,281,522	67.10	(4)	−1.0	+4.6	+1.7
Alaska [5]	1,385	[6] 124,210	89.68	−0.5	+13.1	−1.1	+8.5
Arizona	13,450	840,048	62.46	+.2	+.9	−.5	+1.2
Arkansas	57,664	3,499,210	60.68	(4)	−1.0	+3.3	(3)
California	267,261	28,522,503	106.72	+.3	+2.2	+2.2	+1.7
Colorado [5]	49,298	4,861,451	98.61	−.1	−3.9	(3)	−1.2
Connecticut	8,205	660,628	80.52	−1.5	−5.7	−11.5	−8.8
Delaware	1,185	69,695	58.81	+2.2	−3.5	+7.6	+12.3
District of Columbia	2,467	163,102	66.11	−1.3	−26.6	−12.8	−38.5
Florida [5]	71,092	4,506,672	63.39	(3)	−.4	+.9	+4.0
Georgia	92,346	5,159,209	55.87	(4)	+1.7	−.6	+5.5
Guam [7]	163	4,611	28.29				
Hawaii [5]	1,142	76,902	67.34	+1.0	+6.7	−4.2	−7.0
Idaho	4,948	350,234	70.78	−.9	−.6	−10.8	−11.5
Illinois [5]	60,716	5,104,240	84.07	−.5	−.7	−5.8	−4.0
Indiana	23,449	1,819,174	77.58	−.5	+1.0	−5.3	+.8
Iowa	29,548	2,687,602	90.96	+.1	+2.0	−4.8	−4.6
Kansas	24,099	2,222,005	92.20	−.2	+.5	−4.6	−.4
Kentucky [5]	55,598	3,198,800	57.53	+.3	−3.7	+2.6	+3.8
Louisiana	129,716	10,780,449	83.11	(4)	+2.4	+2.4	+6.5
Maine	11,255	942,201	83.71	(4)	−.1	+.4	+2.6
Maryland	9,459	681,619	72.06	+.1	+.3	−.3	+.8
Massachusetts	55,593	5,013,797	90.19	−.1	−1.5	−4.9	−4.4
Michigan	50,411	4,082,851	80.99	−.2	+.8	−2.8	+1.0
Minnesota	43,253	4,863,985	112.45	−.2	+4.1	−1.5	+4.5
Mississippi	75,597	2,921,032	38.64	−.4	−.5	−2.9	+8.3
Missouri	104,942	7,024,049	66.93	+.1	+2.4	−2.6	+5.0
Montana	5,678	389,071	68.52	−.3	+.2	−5.4	−6.0
Nebraska	12,679	1,045,753	82.48	−.3	−.7	−4.0	−.5
Nevada	2,565	226,685	88.38	−.2	+.2	+1.5	−.3
New Hampshire	4,537	454,798	100.24	−1.1	−2.3	−1.8	−1.1
New Jersey	14,082	1,131,780	80.37	−.2	+.1	−24.4	−36.0
New Mexico [5]	10,846	813,302	74.99	−.3	−5.5	−.3	−7.2
New York	56,416	5,094,477	90.30	+.3	+2.6	−1.9	+7.3
North Carolina	44,145	2,590,480	58.68	+.1	+2.5	−2.5	+6.4
North Dakota	5,557	474,685	85.42	−.9	−5.5	−6.4	−6.0
Ohio	85,133	7,220,809	84.82	+.4	−.5	−1.7	−.2
Oklahoma [5]	83,837	7,893,834	94.16	+.1	−.1	−.8	+4.5
Oregon	11,889	802,968	67.54	+.1	+.9	−21.7	−37.5
Pennsylvania	47,222	3,506,129	74.25	−.7	+2.3	−2.7	−1.5
Puerto Rico	33,187	296,365	8.93	−.5	−4.3	−5.9	−6.8
Rhode Island [5]	6,033	508,598	84.30	−.1	−1.0	−2.1	−.9
South Carolina	26,785	1,332,967	49.77	−.3	−5.4	−4.7	+1.4
South Dakota	7,510	616,659	82.11	−.4	−.6	−6.2	−4.2
Tennessee	46,968	2,538,195	54.04	−.3	+6.3	−5.5	+10.6
Texas	228,768	15,988,588	69.89	+.2	−.4	+2.5	+3.4
Utah	5,223	330,218	63.22	−1.2	−12.7	−8.9	−10.8
Vermont	5,495	459,172	83.56	+.7	−2.0	−.5	+2.9
Virgin Islands	476	17,749	37.29	−.4	+.3	−8.3	−5.6
Virginia	13,563	826,986	60.97	(3)	−.6	−3.1	+6.3
Washington	34,570	2,847,702	82.37	−.7	+10.7	−21.2	−25.1
West Virginia	15,204	714,407	46.99	−.3	−.2	−7.4	−6.9
Wisconsin	29,848	3,180,955	106.57	−1.3	−4.3	−5.6	−5.3
Wyoming	2,581	214,783	83.22	−.8	+1.9	−5.0	−4.1

[1] All data subject to revision.
[2] Includes 3,778 recipients aged 60–64 in Colorado and payments of $330,139 to these recipients. Such payments were made without Federal participation.
[3] Decrease of less than 0.05 percent.
[4] Increase of less than 0.05 percent.
[5] Represents aid to the aged under combined program for aid to the aged, blind, or disabled, or for such aid and medical assistance for the aged.
[6] In addition, supplemental payments of $12,880 from general assistance funds were made to 35 recipients.
[7] Estimated.

TABLE 4.—*Medical assistance for the aged: Recipients and payments for recipients, by State, December 1963* [1]

State	Number of recipients [2]	Payments for recipients		Percentage change from November 1963	
		Total amount	Average	Number	Amount
Total	150,162	$30,212,901	$201.20	−1.8	+4.3
Alabama	216	64,475	298.50	+47.9	+78.1
Arkansas	2,197	113,317	51.58	−5.1	+.9
California	20,910	5,730,401	274.05	−8.8	−12.4
Connecticut	5,107	[3] 1,057,628	207.09	−3.8	−8.1
District of Columbia	561	193,493	344.91	+3.9	+33.9
Florida [4]	293	109,576	373.98	+12.7	+14.4
Guam [5]	106	1,730	16.32		
Hawaii [4]	374	105,466	281.99	−28.8	−13.5
Idaho	1,753	232,430	132.59	+3.7	−2.2
Illinois [4]	554	243,208	439.00	−30.1	−37.9
Kentucky [4]	4,698	101,145	21.53	−13.7	−38.9
Louisiana	420	68,186	162.35	−4.1	−10.2
Maine	442	111,641	252.58	+13.9	−1.7
Maryland	8,378	341,810	40.80	−.6	+20.1
Massachusetts	24,786	[3] 4,066,186	164.05	+2.1	−2.2
Michigan	5,118	1,693,535	330.90	−2.7	−4.6
New Hampshire	780	43,579	55.87	(6)	(6)
New Jersey	4,847	[3] 1,025,552	211.59	+6.7	+24.4
New York	31,866	[3] 10,137,412	318.13	+5.1	+25.6
North Dakota	[7] 1,006	[3] 212,919	211.65	−3.6	−1.8
Oklahoma [4]	852	126,835	148.87	−6.4	−4.0
Oregon	3,502	486,451	138.91	−13.0	−20.4
Pennsylvania	7,533	1,758,242	233.41	+12.9	+17.4
Puerto Rico	1,864	51,826	27.80	+9.6	−18.7
South Carolina	646	101,797	157.58	−40.5	−44.4
Tennessee	3,844	235,035	61.14	−5.2	+40.1
Utah	1,837	244,010	132.83	−10.1	+1.6
Vermont	67	23,927	357.12	(6)	(6)
Virgin Islands	85	2,026	23.84	−54.1	−51.9
Washington	9,763	1,396,972	143.09	+9.2	+9.6
West Virginia	5,748	125,898	21.90	−32.0	−48.3
Wyoming	9	6,192	(6)	(6)	(6)

[1] All data subject to revision.
[2] Persons for whom vendor payments were made during the report month.
[3] Includes money payments not subject to Federal participation as follows: $668 in Connecticut, $98,696 in Massachusetts, $9,519 in New Jersey, $50,156 in New York, and $2,321 in North Dakota.
[4] Represents medical assistance for the aged under combined program for aid to the aged, blind or disabled and medical assistance for the aged.
[5] Estimated.
[6] Average payment not computed on base of fewer than 50 recipients; percentage change on fewer than 100 recipients.
[7] Includes an unknown number of cases receiving only money payments.

TABLE 5.—*Aid to the blind: Recipients and payments to recipients, by State, December 1963* [1]

[Includes vendor payments for medical care and cases receiving only such payments]

State	Number of recipients	Payments to recipients		Percentage change from—			
		Total amount	Average	November 1963 in—		December 1962 in—	
				Number	Amount	Number	Amount
Total [2]	97,794	$8,021,730	$82.03	−0.1	+0.4	−1.8	+0.4
Alabama	1,717	87,747	51.10	+.1	+2.6	+3.9	+10.9
Alaska [3]	106	8,156	76.94	+1.0	+1.0	+3.9	+2.4
Arizona	837	60,636	72.44	0	(4)	−7.1	−7.3
Arkansas	1,982	132,672	66.94	0	+1.9	+.6	+2.2
California [2]	12,133	1,548,758	127.65	+.4	+.6	−3.6	−2.6
Colorado	259	21,903	84.57	+2.0	+3.7	+1.2	+4.7
Connecticut	309	33,602	108.74	−.3	−4.9	+1.6	−7.7
Delaware	202	23,058	78.97	+.7	+7.4	+5.0	+10.1
District of Columbia	193	14,228	73.72	+2.1	+4.0	+1.0	+.7
Florida [3]	2,570	167,913	65.34	+.4	−2.4	+1.0	+3.1
Georgia	3,145	185,401	59.27	+.4	+3.1	+1.5	+7.4
Guam [5]	6	132	(5)				
Hawaii [3]	75	6,207	82.76	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
Idaho	125	9,050	72.40	+.8	+3.5	−3.8	−.5
Illinois	2,693	233,763	86.80	−1.5	−.9	−5.7	−9.8
Indiana	1,897	156,587	86.66	−.7	+.8	−1.6	+6.7
Iowa	1,239	126,045	101.73	−.2	+.9	−6.7	−5.9
Kansas	523	50,196	95.98	−1.7	+5.8	−4.2	+4.2
Kentucky [3]	2,401	160,675	66.92	−.3	−3.2	+1.2	+1.6
Louisiana	2,820	229,022	81.21	+.3	+.5	+2.1	+2.8
Maine	382	31,953	83.65	−1.8	−1.4	−6.6	+3.7
Maryland	404	31,427	77.79	+.2	+.7	−4.3	+6.4
Massachusetts	2,271	302,888	133.37	−.4	+1.3	(7)	−1.8
Michigan	1,688	137,958	81.73	−.4	+.6	+.6	−5.7
Minnesota	1,052	117,755	111.93	+.7	+5.1	+2.3	−6.6
Mississippi	3,041	131,107	43.11	−.3	−.1	−7.6	+5.5
Missouri [3]	4,626	346,950	75.00	−.2	−.2	−3.2	+11.7
Montana	259	20,271	78.27	−2.3	−2.5	−11.0	−10.1
Nebraska	663	65,283	98.47	−.3	−2.0	−4.2	+.5
Nevada	165	19,993	121.17	+3.8	+4.0	−1.2	+5.3
New Hampshire	268	28,011	104.52	−.4	−.3	+5.9	+9.3
New Jersey	941	78,435	83.35	−1.1	−.4	−.6	−6.8
New Mexico [3]	342	30,541	89.30	0	−4.5	−2.3	+17.5
New York	3,184	353,799	111.12	+.2	+5.6	−5.3	+6.8
North Carolina	5,092	321,607	63.16	−.3	−2.1	+1.1	+7.5
North Dakota	81	7,016	86.62	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
Ohio	3,417	283,578	82.99	(7)	−2.2	−1.2	−5.3
Oklahoma [3]	1,704	203,352	119.34	+.1	(7)	−1.0	+3.7
Oregon	402	35,201	87.56	+3.6	+8.7	+8.6	−.9
Pennsylvania [2]	17,994	1,341,366	74.55	(4)	+.6	(4)	+1.0
Puerto Rico	1,550	12,889	8.32	−1.0	−1.3	−6.1	−4.8
Rhode Island [3]	98	8,600	87.76	(5)	(5)	−10.9	−10.2
South Carolina	1,716	103,980	60.59	+.5	−.3	+1.4	+.3
South Dakota	136	9,065	66.65	−.7	+.1	−7.5	−7.5
Tennessee	2,316	118,109	51.00	−.4	−1.0	−5.4	+.9
Texas	4,897	338,863	69.20	−.2	−.2	−4.8	−3.1
Utah	177	12,267	69.31	+1.1	−6.0	+2.3	−5.9
Vermont	111	7,436	66.99	+.9	−5.8	+.9	+3.7
Virgin Islands	16	536	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
Virginia	1,156	76,792	66.43	+.5	+1.3	+.2	+5.5
Washington	674	63,227	93.81	+.6	+10.7	−4.3	−1.4
West Virginia	860	41,163	47.86	−.1	−.2	−4.9	−3.1
Wisconsin	824	79,147	96.05	−1.1	−10.7	−5.1	−4.6
Wyoming	55	4,414	80.25	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)

[1] All data subject to revision.

[2] Data include recipients of payments made without Federal participation and payments to these recipients as follows: California, $12,393 to 79 recipients; Missouri, $52,132 to 688 recipients; and Pennsylvania, $929,299 to 12,683 recipients.

[3] Represents aid to the blind under combined program for aid to the aged, blind, or disabled or for such aid and medical assistance for the aged.

[4] Decrease of less than 0.05 percent.

[5] Estimated.

[6] Average payments not computed on base of fewer than 50 recipients; percentage change on fewer than 100 recipients.

[7] Increase of less than 0.05 percent.

TABLE 6.—*Aid to the permanently and totally disabled: Recipients and payments to recipients, by State, December 1963* [1]

[Includes vendor payments for medical care and cases receiving only such payments]

State	Number of recipients	Payments to recipients		Percentage change from—			
		Total amount	Average	November 1963 in—		December 1962 in—	
				Number	Amount	Number	Amount
Total [2]	479,315	$36,301,352	$75.74	+0.4	+1.0	+9.6	+12.9
Alabama	13,988	643,780	46.02	+.1	+.2	+7.6	+10.2
Alaska [2]	76	10,417	137.07	[3]	[3]	[4]	[4]
Arizona	2,477	167,643	67.68	+3.0	+2.8	+117.3	+113.4
Arkansas	9,049	505,722	55.89	+.1	−.4	+9.7	+9.0
California	40,261	4,305,626	106.94	+1.9	+1.3	+49.4	+52.8
Colorado	5,950	437,007	73.45	+.4	+.3	+2.9	+4.5
Connecticut	6,990	464,336	66.43	+.2	+2.1	+12.8	+25.2
Delaware	422	30,371	71.97	+1.0	+1.0	−6.0	−5.9
District of Columbia	2,974	229,242	77.08	+.1	−1.5	−1.5	−3.3
Florida [2]	15,372	1,073,568	69.84	+.6	+1.8	+10.9	+16.6
Georgia	25,583	1,527,987	59.73	[5]	+2.4	+1.6	+8.7
Guam [6]	77	1,987	25.81				
Hawaii [2]	989	103,990	105.15	−6.6	−15.1	−4.8	−7.1
Idaho	2,581	141,232	54.72	+1.1	+.6	+11.9	+4.3
Illinois [2]	27,843	2,594,320	93.18	−.3	−.9	−2.0	−8.1
Indiana	757	96,670	127.70	+9.7	+23.9	[4]	[4]
Iowa	1,055	87,306	82.75	+2.6	+2.6	+23.1	+43.0
Kansas	4,431	469,751	106.01	+.7	−.6	+2.6	+14.9
Kentucky [2]	9,410	660,485	70.19	+.4	−3.2	+4.7	+8.3
Louisiana	18,525	1,063,372	57.40	+.2	+.4	+2.8	+3.3
Maine	2,301	201,647	87.63	−3.3	−2.8	+1.1	+10.5
Maryland	6,989	538,542	77.06	+.7	+.8	+8.4	+19.3
Massachusetts	11,148	1,507,082	135.19	+1.2	−1.3	+6.5	−1.1
Michigan	7,073	683,595	96.65	[5]	−.8	+12.3	+6.8
Minnesota	3,257	198,889	61.07	+.8	+1.0	+10.4	+10.7
Mississippi	16,505	721,512	43.71	+.8	+.6	+19.0	+51.6
Missouri	14,591	1,016,788	69.69	[5]	+2.2	−1.9	+5.8
Montana	1,252	96,062	76.73	−.7	+.2	−.4	−.7
Nebraska	2,364	204,541	86.52	+1.9	+4.3	+37.5	+48.0
New Hampshire	543	61,012	112.36	−2.0	−.9	+7.3	+5.8
New Jersey	8,142	771,806	94.79	+.4	+.9	+4.6	+4.6
New Mexico [2]	3,392	291,539	85.95	+.4	−4.7	+11.6	+20.6
New York	34,998	4,238,696	121.11	+1.9	+1.8	+.3	+12.6
North Carolina	21,217	1,470,238	69.30	+.6	+4.4	−.2	+8.4
North Dakota	1,360	158,761	116.74	+3.3	+7.3	+8.5	+15.4
Ohio	18,074	1,389,395	76.87	−1.1	−2.0	+7.7	−.1
Oklahoma [2]	12,414	1,344,061	108.27	+1.6	+1.5	+10.3	+13.5
Oregon	7,761	490,578	63.21	+3.1	+.7	+59.7	+10.3
Pennsylvania	18,656	1,264,954	67.80	−3.8	+1.1	−2.0	+7.4
Puerto Rico	21,578	185,029	8.57	−.1	−.1	−2.7	−3.2
Rhode Island [2]	2,707	246,853	91.19	+.6	+.9	+1.5	+6.8
South Carolina	8,381	441,717	52.70	[7]	−3.2	+2.5	+6.3
South Dakota	1,107	75,768	68.44	−.4	−.1	+.1	+5.0
Tennessee	12,428	636,393	51.21	+.5	+2.8	+5.0	+14.8
Texas	8,862	509,585	57.50	+.3	+.4	+11.3	+10.6
Utah	4,590	301,641	65.72	−1.4	−10.5	+2.2	+1.8
Vermont	981	80,000	81.55	−.3	+7.8	+8.5	+29.1
Virgin Islands	94	3,098	32.96	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
Virginia	6,611	433,002	65.50	+.8	−1.2	+1.7	+7.6
Washington	18,480	1,144,319	61.92	+.2	+18.0	+86.6	+39.4
West Virginia	6,387	314,705	49.27	−.7	−.7	−11.1	−6.5
Wisconsin	5,646	617,277	109.33	+.9	−4.9	+10.6	+3.0
Wyoming	616	47,455	77.04	+.8	−3.5	+3.9	−.4

[1] All data subject to revision.
[2] Represents aid to the permanently and totally disabled under combined program for aid to the aged, blind, or disabled, or for such aid and medical assistance for the aged.
[3] Percentage change not computed on fewer than 100 recipients.
[4] Program not in operation in 1962.
[5] Increase of less than 0.05 percent.
[6] Estimated.
[7] Decrease of less than 0.05 percent.

TABLE 7.—*Aid to families with dependent children: Recipients and payments to recipients, by State, December 1963* [1]

[Includes vendor payments for medical care and cases receiving only such payments]

State	Number of families	Number of recipients		Payments to recipients			Percentage change from—			
		Total [2]	Children	Total amount	Average per—		November 1963 in—		December 1962 in—	
					Family	Recipient	Number of recipients	Amount	Number of recipients	Amount
Total [2 4]	969,084	3,988,961	2,993,326	$126,649,272	$130.69	$31.75	+1.4	+3.1	+4.2	+6.7
Alabama [4]	22,251	90,733	71,486	1,053,765	47.36	11.61	+.1	+.2	+.6	−.1
Alaska	1,242	4,463	3,367	153,113	123.28	34.31	+1.4	+1.0	+2.9	+3.4
Arizona [4]	9,945	42,272	31,926	1,207,816	121.45	28.57	+.1	+.3	+7.8	+8.7
Arkansas	6,683	26,440	20,252	444,477	66.51	16.81	+.1	−.3	+5.9	+.8
California [4]	97,267	375,371	284,295	16,652,107	171.20	44.36	+2.6	+4.0	+11.8	+12.3
Colorado	9,962	39,081	30,308	1,347,218	135.24	34.47	+.7	+.3	+7.8	+5.2
Connecticut [3]	13,235	53,035	38,383	2,460,327	185.90	46.39	+7.2	+5.4	+16.6	+22.3
Delaware [3]	2,354	10,892	8,202	233,084	99.02	21.40	+8.9	+7.0	+12.8	+9.2
District of Columbia	3,871	18,478	14,794	598,702	154.66	32.40	+2.2	+1.8	−9.3	−10.1
Florida	27,578	103,633	83,137	1,665,261	60.38	16.07	−.4	−1.5	+6	−2.1
Georgia	15,983	60,309	47,033	1,398,836	87.52	23.19	+1.5	+1.5	−5.8	−5.8
Guam [5]	172	885	737	12,101	70.35	13.67				
Hawaii [3]	3,229	13,915	10,338	474,483	146.94	34.10	+.9	+4.4	+.6	−1.4
Idaho	2,563	10,038	7,316	396,205	154.59	39.47	+3.6	+2.8	+4.1	+.5
Illinois [2 4]	54,829	257,498	196,775	10,627,216	193.82	41.27	+.1	−.7	−2.8	−9.2
Indiana [4]	11,727	46,869	34,836	1,329,760	113.39	28.37	+.2	+1.6	(6)	−1.3
Iowa	10,454	41,886	30,473	1,325,635	126.81	31.65	+.8	+4.5	+2.1	−12.8
Kansas [3 4]	7,615	31,549	24,306	1,188,884	156.12	37.68	+2.3	+2.8	+16.6	+19.0
Kentucky	19,762	75,293	54,133	1,821,341	92.16	24.19	+1.1	−2.6	−6.7	−7.0
Louisiana [4]	22,829	99,216	75,053	2,280,928	99.91	22.99	+.2	+.5	+5.0	+3.1
Maine	5,624	20,275	15,091	593,646	105.56	29.28	−2.1	−2.1	−6.6	−7.7
Maryland [2 4]	15,188	66,064	50,835	2,142,887	141.09	32.44	+5.7	+6.2	+14.2	+17.7
Massachusetts [3]	22,118	81,328	61,235	3,973,034	179.63	48.85	+.9	+2.5	+16.0	+15.0
Michigan [4]	33,530	125,334	92,183	4,607,215	137.41	36.76	+.3	+1.4	+3.5	+1.8
Minnesota [4]	12,187	44,165	34,617	2,254,584	185.00	51.05	+.8	+3.8	+8.3	+12.2
Mississippi	20,455	80,996	64,291	775,647	37.92	9.58	+.2	−.2	+2.0	+8.0
Missouri [4]	25,754	105,157	79,006	2,504,423	97.24	23.82	+.4	+1.1	+.9	−1.1
Montana	1,775	6,994	5,380	239,340	134.84	34.22	+1.2	+2.4	−1.1	−.2
Nebraska	3,456	14,236	10,970	421,015	121.82	29.57	+1.8	+1.7	+9.5	+10.9
Nevada	1,306	4,970	3,988	157,680	120.74	31.73	+1.4	+1.8	+6.7	+14.9
New Hampshire	1,018	4,202	3,145	177,953	174.81	42.35	+.2	+3.8	+3.0	+8.4
New Jersey	23,806	93,490	70,730	4,467,945	187.68	47.79	+1.0	+1.6	+13.2	+14.0

New Mexico [4]	7,575	30,737	23,250	1,043,796	137.79	33.96	[5]	+.1	+4.3	+13.6
New York [3]	105,992	462,040	337,932	20,559,717	193.97	44.50	+3.6	+6.9	+15.8	+22.7
North Carolina [4]	27,453	113,829	84,807	2,699,966	98.35	23.72	+1.8	+2.6	−1.2	+5.3
North Dakota	1,684	6,628	5,088	269,263	159.89	40.63	−1.7	−7.3	+.7	+1.1
Ohio	37,234	152,503	114,668	4,872,798	130.87	31.95	+.6	+5.2	+4.1	+4.1
Oklahoma [3] [4]	18,561	72,353	53,523	2,514,311	135.46	34.75	+.7	+.6	+2.3	+10.8
Oregon [3] [4]	7,625	28,753	21,443	1,100,336	144.31	38.27	+5.6	+6.8	−3.4	−2.8
Pennsylvania [3]	71,652	319,907	226,230	9,386,621	131.00	29.34	+.5	+3.9	−4.0	−2.4
Puerto Rico	52,969	212,795	170,028	778,913	14.71	3.66	−.3	+.1	−6.0	−6.6
Rhode Island [3]	5,544	22,486	16,483	902,087	162.71	40.12	+2.4	+2.5	+10.7	+12.8
South Carolina	8,010	32,031	25,612	505,540	63.11	15.78	−.2	−2.3	−5.4	−8.2
South Dakota	2,770	10,044	7,640	302,503	109.21	30.12	−.5	−.8	+1.5	−.4
Tennessee	19,683	77,278	57,900	1,431,792	72.74	18.53	[5]	−.4	−5.6	−5.8
Texas	19,320	88,064	66,807	1,571,223	81.33	17.84	+1.4	+.8	+21.2	+14.5
Utah [3] [4]	4,561	19,125	13,833	600,298	131.62	31.39	+5.9	−7.3	+11.5	+10.0
Vermont	1,325	4,994	3,684	149,919	113.15	30.02	+2.9	+2.5	+3.5	+2.9
Virgin Islands	318	1,164	981	19,614	61.68	16.85	+2.0	+2.6	+11.4	+11.1
Virginia [4]	10,447	44,193	33,962	1,049,899	100.50	23.76	+1.1	+1.3	+.8	+1.7
Washington [3] [4]	17,537	71,275	51,166	2,363,094	134.75	33.15	+6.4	+20.4	+71.7	+46.5
West Virginia [3] [4]	26,912	123,322	84,800	3,278,277	121.81	26.58	+.7	+.7	−11.0	−5.6
Wisconsin [4]	11,305	43,142	32,380	2,142,896	189.55	49.67	+1.0	+3.7	+1.0	+2.2
Wyoming	839	3,231	2,488	119,781	142.77	37.07	+.1	−.8	+1.4	+.1

[1] All data subject to revision.
[2] Includes as recipients the children and 1 or both parents or 1 caretaker relative other than a parent in families in which the requirements of such adults were considered in determining the amount of assistance.
[3] Includes data on unemployed-parent segment; see table 8.
[4] Includes data on foster-family care; see table 9.
[5] Estimated.
[6] Decrease of less than 0.05 percent.

TABLE 8.—*Aid to families with dependent children, unemployed-parent segment: Recipients and payments to recipients, December 1963*[1]

[Includes vendor payments for medical care and cases receiving only such payments]

State	Number of families	Number of recipients		Payments to recipients			Percentage change from November 1963 in—	
		Total [2]	Children	Total	Average per—		Number of recipients	Amount
					Family	Recipient		
Total	53,562	304,237	201,608	$9,197,112	$171.71	$30.23	+9.2	+11.3
Connecticut	2,187	11,950	7,809	409,900	187.43	34.30	+20.3	+19.7
Delaware	446	2,670	1,848	53,267	119.43	19.95	+42.2	+34.5
Hawaii	370	2,285	1,561	63,572	171.82	27.82	+1.3	+4.8
Illinois	7,559	48,254	33,467	1,861,252	246.23	38.57	+1.6	+.6
Kansas	257	1,470	982	46,951	182.69	31.94	+26.9	+27.0
Maryland	637	3,846	2,622	104,930	164.73	27.28	+72.3	+69.4
Massachusetts	576	3,201	2,202	109,803	190.63	34.30	+.5	−1.2
New York	14,386	82,733	55,544	2,688,146	186.86	32.49	+13.9	+15.4
Oklahoma	18	106	75	3,136	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Oregon	774	3,573	2,576	145,016	187.36	40.59	+32.6	+50.3
Pennsylvania	10,761	58,517	37,477	1,519,948	141.25	25.97	+2.3	+11.4
Rhode Island	565	3,196	2,112	108,659	192.32	34.00	+3.0	+5.1
Utah	908	4,990	3,373	92,300	101.65	18.50	+25.5	+6.3
Washington	2,896	16,681	10,953	359,652	124.19	21.56	+47.7	+97.6
West Virginia	11,222	60,765	39,007	1,630,580	145.30	26.83	+2.3	+2.2

[1] Data for this segment of the program, shown separately here, are included in table 7. All data subject to revision.

[2] Includes as recipients the children and 1 or both parents or 1 caretaker relative other than a parent in families in which the requirements of such adults were considered in determining the amount of assistance.

[3] Average payment not computed on base of fewer than 50 families; percentage change on fewer than 100 recipients.

TABLE 9.—*Aid to families with dependent children receiving foster care: Recipients and payments for foster care, by State, December 1963* [1]

State	Number of—				Payments for foster care			
	Children receiving foster care			Families from which children were removed	Total amount	Average per child	In foster homes	In institutions
	Total	In foster homes	In institutions					
Total	3,633	[2] 3,339	[2] 140	1,555	$258,115	$71.05	[2] $221,064	[2] $23,723
Alabama	12	12	0	6	428	[3]	428	0
Arizona	136	136	0	55	8,903	65.46	8,903	0
California	1,079	980	99	508	96,413	89.35	77,625	18,788
Illinois	154	[2]	[2]	53	13,328	86.55	[2]	[2]
Indiana	78	78	0	27	2,980	38.21	2,980	0
Kansas	33	30	3	20	3,616	[3]	3,267	349
Louisiana	346	335	11	144	23,103	66.77	22,179	924
Maryland	290	279	11	111	21,519	74.20	20,518	1,001
Michigan	11	11	0	4	727	[3]	727	0
Minnesota	131	121	10	82	13,205	100.80	10,739	2,466
Missouri	12	12	0	2	384	[3]	384	0
New Mexico	98	98	0	36	4,921	50.21	4,921	0
North Carolina	40	40	0	10	1,667	[3]	1,667	0
Oklahoma	285	285	0	115	11,938	41.89	11,938	0
Oregon	171	171	0	69	11,114	64.99	11,114	0
Utah	205	205	0	85	12,014	58.60	12,014	0
Virginia	44	44	0	13	1,900	[3]	1,900	0
Washington	254	254	0	104	14,956	58.88	14,956	0
West Virginia	46	40	6	21	2,364	[3]	2,169	195
Wisconsin	208	208	0	90	12,635	60.75	12,635	0

[1] Data for this segment of the program, shown separately here, are included in table 7. All data subject to revision.

[2] Excludes Illinois; breakdown not available.

[3] Average payment not computed on base of fewer than 50 children.

TABLE 10.—*General assistance: Recipients and payments to recipients, by State, December 1963* [1]

[Excludes vendor payments for medical care and cases receiving only such payments]

State	Number of—		Payments to recipients			Percentage change from—			
				Average per—		November 1963 in—		December 1962 in—	
	Cases	Recipients	Total amount	Case	Recipient	Number of recipients	Amount	Number of recipients	Amount
Total [2]	353,000	870,000	$23,996,000	$68.01	$27.58	+13.7	+13.0	−3.0	+1.6
Alabama	63	64	864	13.71	13.50	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Alaska	257	848	17,402	67.71	20.52	+12.3	+10.7	+18.9	+26.7
Arizona	2,100	5,021	115,811	55.15	23.07	+7.9	−2.0	−12.8	−30.8
Arkansas	433	1,713	6,913	15.97	4.04	+53.2	+57.6	+13.1	+12.0
California	38,279	100,780	2,346,313	61.30	23.28	+26.6	+19.4	+23.5	+20.5
Colorado	1,465	5,476	71,664	48.92	13.09	+31.5	+30.2	−22.5	−14.9
Connecticut	4,318	10,797	305,564	70.77	28.30	−1.9	+.1	−6.3	−3.4
Delaware	1,547	2,704	80,084	51.77	29.62	+5.8	+7.6	+17.0	+14.9
District of Columbia	551	606	41,435	75.20	68.37	+10.6	+11.4	−36.6	−38.2
Florida [3]	8,100	(3)	256,000						
Georgia	2,584	6,588	81,880	31.69	12.43	+33.9	+16.4	−5.2	+1.6
Guam [7]	7	15	274						
Hawaii	1,082	1,358	71,794	66.35	52.87	+3.8	+5.3	−5.8	+.4
Illinois	28,519	64,017	2,265,698	79.45	35.39	+16.4	+10.5	+4.6	+.1
Iowa [3]	4,600	12,000	180,000						
Kansas	3,218	8,510	204,735	63.62	24.06	+17.0	+11.4	+5.5	−2.1
Kentucky	1,523	4,623	56,315	36.98	12.18	−3.0	−2.6	−37.0	−29.2
Louisiana	7,954	8,760	412,321	51.84	47.07	−.3	−.9	+7.4	+5.6
Maine	3,039	10,527	145,032	47.72	13.78	+30.7	+45.3	−11.0	−10.7
Maryland	5,492	6,232	395,508	72.02	63.46	+6.4	+5.7	+13.4	+16.4
Massachusetts	8,130	17,854	600,701	73.89	33.65	+15.9	+17.3	+17.5	−20.0
Michigan	28,455	97,700	2,910,628	102.29	29.79	+4.8	+15.4	−17.2	−12.7
Minnesota	10,563	31,869	908,558	86.01	28.51	+21.7	+24.1	+10.8	+16.2
Mississippi	1,111	1,518	15,822	14.24	10.42	+8.3	+1.1	+1.9	−.5
Missouri	9,413	12,514	618,611	65.72	49.43	+3.8	+1.2	−2.6	+15.7
Montana	1,738	5,690	77,056	44.34	13.54	+38.1	+40.9	−11.1	−2.1
Nevada	325	693	19,058	58.64	27.50	+4.4	+6.5	+81.4	+56.1
New Hampshire	958	3,357	66,852	69.78	19.91	+14.8	+32.2	+3.4	+18.1
New Jersey [4]	10,619	36,765	1,277,937	120.34	34.76	+23.5	+19.1	+15.0	+14.9
New Mexico	660	1,140	23,838	36.12	20.91	+29.5	+1.2	+26.7	+19.4
New York [5]	39,182	87,875	3,257,372	83.13	37.07	+5.4	+7.7	+17.2	+29.3

North Carolina	2,135	6,501	52,328	24.51	8.05	+22.8	+12.7	−.8	+3.1
North Dakota	579	2,448	36,703	63.39	14.99	+73.7	+77.8	+18.0	+25.7
Ohio	31,762	115,239	2,377,683	74.86	20.63	+12.4	+13.5	−18.1	−20.6
Oklahoma	7,953	[5]	103,168	12.97			+21.1		+17.8
Oregon	5,665	[5]	394,851	69.70			+189.3		+25.5
Pennsylvania	38,414	46,354	2,279,038	59.33	49.17	+3.3	+2.9	−1.7	−2.2
Puerto Rico	1,190	1,190	9,114	7.66	7.66	+6.3	+8.2	−7.0	−4.7
Rhode Island	2,720	6,393	157,092	57.75	24.57	+11.8	+7.3	+16.7	+16.1
South Carolina	1,476	1,692	39,791	26.96	23.52	+5.5	+1.1	−.4	−12.3
South Dakota	324	1,055	10,911	33.68	10.34	+13.9	+11.8	+6.4	−.3
Tennessee	2,059	6,743	41,205	20.01	6.11	+23.1	+19.0	−1.9	[15]
Texas [11] [12]	9,300	[5]	228,000						
Utah	1,510	4,072	107,333	71.08	26.36	+11.9	+22.2	+3.0	+5.9
Vermont [11] [13]	1,000	[5]	29,000						
Virgin Islands	151	158	5,156	34.15	32.63	+1.3	+.6	−6.5	−.2
Virginia	2,261	5,267	105,935	46.85	20.11	+1.7	+.4	−.4	+5.5
Washington	8,862	18,152	626,299	70.67	34.50	+17.6	+19.7	−37.4	−27.6
West Virginia	1,287	2,062	47,063	36.57	22.82	−.8	+1.5	−9.6	+10.4
Wisconsin	8,446	26,842	767,845	90.91	28.61	+15.6	+11.1	−.6	+.8
Wyoming	465	1,890	38,869	83.59	20.57	+55.7	+81.5	−12.7	−12.0

[1] All data subject to revision.
[2] Partly estimated; does not represent sum of State figures because totals exclude for New Jersey an estimated number of cases and persons receiving only medical care, hospitalization, and/or burial, and payments for such services; recipient count also includes an estimate for States not reporting such data. Excludes Idaho, Indiana, and Nebraska; data not available.
[3] Percentage change not computed on fewer than 100 recipients.
[4] About 12 percent of this total is estimated.
[5] Partly estimated.
[6] Data not available.
[7] Estimated.
[8] Includes an unknown number of cases and persons receiving only medical care, hospitalization, and/or burial, and total payments for such services.
[9] Includes an unknown number of cases and persons receiving only medical care.
[10] Increase of less than 0.05 percent.
[11] Data for November; data for December not available.
[12] Estimated on basis of reports from sample of local jurisdictions.

TABLE 11.—*Amount of vendor payments for medical care for recipients of public assistance, by program and State, December 1963* [1]

State	Old-age assistance	Medical assistance for the aged	Aid to the blind	Aid to the permanently and totally disabled	Aid to families with dependent children	General assistance
Total	$33,876,839	$30,212,901	$856,442	$8,544,046	$9,881,953	[2] $8,391,000
Alabama	880,211	64,475	4,193	62,207	599	
Alaska [3]	29,263			5,577		[4] 38,362
Arizona	41,797					
Arkansas	592,740	113,317	17,506	167,427	33,218	31,340
California	3,077,088	5,730,401	140,804	689,144	718,503	103,592
Colorado	829,019		3,862	84,277	94,608	76,865
Connecticut	163,614	[5] 1,057,628	13,856	214,632	315,422	(6)
Delaware	7,848		1,845			
District of Columbia	7,968	193,493	285	10,628	1,127	260
Florida [3]	1,054,558	109,576	16,249	222,549	43,025	
Georgia	730,648		11,695	142,315		
Guam [7]	225	1,730				
Hawaii [3]	14,386	105,466	566	32,842	48,424	19,577
Idaho	43,950	232,430	235	21,927		
Illinois [3]	2,444,669	243,208	75,768	815,132	1,342,718	[4] 725,533
Indiana	794,655		48,242	61,778	227,344	
Iowa	1,009,963		12,905		210,884	[4] [5] 273,000
Kansas	448,658		11,162	80,861	138,242	89,445
Kentucky [3]	333,344	101,145	6,860	68,267	107,580	
Louisiana	1,860,640	68,186	6,169	80,996	14,759	2,916
Maine	343,247	111,641	4,202	41,418	28,120	69,877
Maryland	86,470	341,810	3,555	64,894		1,237
Massachusetts	1,029,446	[5] 4,066,186	30,915	749,150	410,039	255,528
Michigan	561,883	1,693,535	12,735	104,755	158,594	464,821
Minnesota	3,012,081		49,217	43,142	376,326	311,371
Mississippi	112,163					
Missouri	849,827			37,426	36,706	9,779
Montana	2,611				353	[4] 366,212
Nebraska	438,771		24,823	78,921	16,266	
Nevada	53,216		3,648	(8)	9,848	[4] 193,255
New Hampshire	96,411	43,579	5,360	19,005	29,776	(6)
New Jersey	266,261	[4] 1,025,553	9,711	226,703	247,152	292,981
New Mexico [3]	173,010		5,595	56,040	122,992	10,552
New York	1,060,099	[5] 10,137,412	85,006	1,746,619	2,197,262	235,342
North Carolina	395,079		18,286	263,368	212,050	[4] 107,223
North Dakota	132,554	[5] 212,919	1,385	75,140	35,492	[4] 17,924
Ohio	1,589,612		45,139	295,139	591,092	[4] 1,336,875
Oklahoma [3]	1,503,612	126,835	30,510	220,230	174,597	(6)

Oregon	129,645	486,451	4,213	155,695	69,441	54,360
Pennsylvania	536,310	1,758,242	62,505	243,046	406,797	136,501
Puerto Rico	15,749	51,826				
Rhode Island [1]	93,511		1,470	47,643	132,668	[4] 45,388
South Carolina	245,215	101,797	11,127	62,749	16,793	8,892
South Dakota	101,385					[4] 105,935
Tennessee	544,281	235,035	2,316	36,041	43,303	
Texas	2,642,694					
Utah	31,957	244,010	1,876	115,637	47,208	1,857
Vermont	190,854	23,927	921	20,287		
Virgin Islands	2,856	2,026	4	94	16	241
Virginia	225,968		11,190	73,029	41,150	[4] 12,845
Washington	678,908	1,396,972	15,779	541,761	359,450	127,560
West Virginia	135,496	125,898	5,142	56,682	430,097	24,498
Wisconsin	2,192,498		37,664	393,734	385,561	235,099
Wyoming	37,915	6,192	546	5,139	6,351	37,857

[1] For State programs not shown, no vendor payments were made during the month or such payments were not reported.
[2] Includes an estimated amount for States making vendor payments for medical care from general assistance funds and from special medical funds and reporting these data semiannually but not on a monthly basis.
[3] Except for aid to families with dependent children and general assistance, data represent payments for recipients of the specified type of assistance under combined program for aid to the aged, blind, or disabled or for such aid and medical assistance for the aged.
[4] Includes payments made in behalf of recipients of the special types of public assistance.
[5] Includes money payments not subject to Federal participation as follows: $668 in Connecticut, $98,696 in Massachusetts, $9,519 in New Jersey, $50,156 in New York, and $2,321 in North Dakota.
[6] Data not available.
[7] Estimated.
[8] Partly estimated.
[9] No program for aid to the permanently and totally disabled.

TABLE 12.—*Average payment per recipient for all assistance, for money payments, and for vendor payments for medical care, by program and State, December 1963* [1]

State	Old-age assistance			Medical assistance for the aged	Aid to the blind			Aid to the permanently and totally disabled			Aid to families with dependent children (per recipient)		
	All assistance	Money payments to recipients	Vendor payments for medical care		All assistance	Money payments to recipients	Vendor payments for medical care	All assistance	Money payments to recipients	Vendor payments for medical care	All assistance	Money payments to recipients	Vendor payments for medical care
Total	$77.03	$61.59	$15.44	$201.20	$82.03	$73.27	$8.76	$75.74	$57.91	$17.83	$31.75	$29.27	$2.48
Alabama	67.10	58.98	8.11	298.50	51.10	48.66	2.44	46.02	41.58	4.45	11.61	11.61	.01
Alaska [2]	89.68	68.55	21.13	----------	76.94	76.94	----------	137.07	63.68	73.38	34.31	34.31	----------
Arizona	62.46	59.35	3.11	----------	72.44	72.44	----------	67.68	67.68	----------	28.57	28.57	----------
Arkansas	60.68	50.40	10.28	51.58	66.94	58.11	8.83	55.89	37.38	18.50	16.81	15.55	1.26
California	106.72	95.21	11.51	274.05	127.65	116.04	11.61	106.94	89.83	17.12	44.36	42.45	1.91
Colorado	98.61	81.80	16.82	----------	184.57	69.66	14.91	73.45	59.28	14.16	34.47	32.05	2.42
Connecticut	80.52	60.57	19.94	207.09	108.74	63.90	44.84	66.43	35.72	30.71	46.39	40.44	5.95
Delaware	58.81	52.19	6.62	----------	78.97	72.65	6.32	71.97	71.97	----------	21.40	21.40	----------
District of Columbia	66.11	62.88	3.23	344.91	73.72	72.24	1.48	77.08	73.51	3.57	32.40	32.34	.06
Florida [2]	63.39	48.56	14.83	373.98	65.34	59.01	6.32	69.84	55.36	14.48	16.07	15.65	.42
Georgia	55.87	47.96	7.91	----------	59.27	55.74	3.53	59.73	54.16	5.56	23.19	23.19	----------
Guam [2]	28.29	26.91	1.38	16.32	(4)	(4)	----------	25.81	25.81	----------	13.67	13.67	----------
Hawaii [2]	67.34	54.74	12.60	281.99	82.76	75.21	7.55	105.15	71.94	33.21	34.10	30.62	3.48
Idaho	70.78	61.90	8.88	132.59	72.40	70.52	1.88	54.72	46.22	8.50	39.47	39.47	----------
Illinois [2]	84.07	43.80	40.26	439.00	86.80	58.67	28.14	93.18	63.90	29.28	41.27	36.06	5.21
Indiana	77.58	43.69	33.89	----------	86.66	59.96	26.70	127.70	46.09	81.61	28.37	23.52	4.85
Iowa	90.96	56.78	34.18	----------	101.73	91.32	10.42	82.75	82.75	----------	31.65	26.61	5.03
Kansas	92.20	73.59	18.62	----------	95.98	74.63	21.34	106.01	87.77	18.25	37.68	33.30	4.38
Kentucky [2]	57.53	51.54	6.00	21.53	66.92	64.06	2.86	70.19	62.93	7.25	24.19	22.76	1.43
Louisiana	83.11	68.76	14.34	162.35	81.21	79.03	2.19	57.40	53.03	4.37	22.99	22.84	.15
Maine	83.71	53.22	30.50	252.58	83.65	72.65	11.00	87.63	69.63	18.00	29.28	27.89	1.39
Maryland	72.06	62.92	9.14	40.80	77.79	68.99	8.80	77.06	67.77	9.29	32.44	32.44	----------
Massachusetts	90.19	71.67	18.52	164.05	133.37	119.76	13.61	135.19	67.09	68.10	48.85	43.81	5.04
Michigan	80.99	69.85	11.15	330.90	81.73	74.18	7.54	96.56	81.84	14.81	36.76	35.49	1.27
Minnesota	112.45	42.82	69.64	----------	111.93	65.15	46.78	61.07	47.82	13.25	51.05	42.53	8.52
Mississippi	38.64	37.16	1.48	----------	43.11	43.11	----------	43.71	43.71	----------	9.58	9.58	----------
Missouri	66.93	58.83	8.10	----------	75.00	75.00	----------	69.69	67.12	2.57	23.82	23.47	.35
Montana	68.52	68.06	.46	----------	78.27	78.27	----------	76.73	76.73	----------	34.22	34.17	.05
Nebraska	82.48	47.87	34.61	----------	98.47	61.03	37.44	86.52	53.14	33.38	29.57	28.43	1.14
Nevada	88.38	67.63	20.75	----------	121.17	99.06	22.11	(3)	(3)	(3)	31.73	29.74	1.98

New Hampshire	100.24	78.99	21.25	55.87	104.52	84.52	20.00	112.36	77.36	35.00	42.35	35.26	7.09
New Jersey	80.37	61.46	18.91	211.59	83.35	73.03	10.32	94.79	66.95	27.84	47.49	45.15	2.46
New Mexico [2]	74.99	59.03	15.95	----------	89.30	72.94	16.36	85.95	69.43	16.52	33.96	29.96	4.00
New York	90.30	71.51	18.79	318.13	111.12	84.42	26.70	121.11	71.21	49.91	44.50	39.74	4.76
North Carolina	58.68	49.73	8.95	----------	63.16	59.57	3.59	69.30	56.88	12.41	23.72	21.86	1.86
North Dakota	85.42	61.57	23.85	211.65	86.62	69.52	17.10	116.74	61.49	55.25	40.63	35.27	5.35
Ohio	84.82	66.15	18.67	----------	82.99	69.78	13.21	76.87	60.54	16.33	31.95	28.08	3.88
Oklahoma [2]	94.16	76.22	17.93	148.87	119.34	101.43	17.90	108.27	90.53	17.74	34.75	32.34	2.41
Oregon	67.54	56.63	10.90	138.91	87.56	77.08	10.48	63.21	43.15	20.06	38.27	35.85	2.42
Pennsylvania	74.25	62.89	11.36	233.41	74.55	71.07	3.47	67.80	54.78	13.03	29.34	28.07	1.27
Puerto Rico	8.93	8.46	.47	27.80	8.32	8.32	----------	8.57	8.57	----------	3.66	3.66	----------
Rhode Island [2]	84.30	68.80	15.50	----------	87.76	72.76	15.00	91.19	73.59	17.60	40.12	34.22	5.90
South Carolina	49.77	40.61	9.15	157.58	60.59	54.11	6.48	52.70	45.22	7.49	15.78	15.26	.52
South Dakota	82.11	68.61	13.50	----------	66.65	66.65	----------	68.44	68.44	----------	30.12	30.12	----------
Tennessee	54.04	42.45	11.59	61.14	51.00	50.00	1.00	51.21	48.31	2.90	18.53	17.97	.56
Texas	69.89	58.34	11.55	----------	69.20	69.20	----------	57.50	57.50	----------	17.84	17.84	----------
Utah	63.22	57.11	6.12	132.83	69.31	58.71	10.60	65.72	40.52	25.19	31.39	28.92	2.47
Vermont	83.56	48.83	34.73	357.12	66.99	58.69	8.30	81.55	60.87	20.68	30.02	30.02	----------
Virgin Islands	37.29	31.29	6.00	23.84	(4)	(4)	(4)	32.96	31.96	1.00	16.85	16.84	.01
Virginia	60.97	44.31	16.66	----------	66.43	56.75	9.68	65.50	54.45	11.05	23.76	22.83	.93
Washington	82.37	62.74	19.64	143.09	93.81	70.40	23.41	61.92	32.61	29.32	33.15	28.11	5.04
West Virginia	46.99	38.08	8.91	21.90	47.86	41.88	5.98	49.27	40.40	8.87	26.58	23.10	3.49
Wisconsin	106.57	33.12	73.46	----------	96.05	50.34	45.71	109.33	39.59	69.74	49.67	40.73	8.94
Wyoming	83.22	68.53	14.69	(4)	80.25	70.33	9.93	77.04	68.69	8.34	37.07	35.11	1.97

[1] Averages based on cases receiving money payments, vendor payments for medical care, or both. Money payments may also include small amounts for assistance in kind and vendor payments for other than medical care. Averages for general assistance not computed because of difference among States in policy or practice regarding use of general assistance funds to pay medical bills for recipients of the special types of public assistance.

[2] Except for aid to families with dependent children, data for each program represent average payments for recipients of the specified type of assistance under the combined program for aid to the aged, blind, or disabled, or for such aid and medical assistance for the aged.

[3] Estimated.

[4] Average payment not computed on base of fewer than 50 recipients.

[5] No program for aid to the permanently and totally disabled.

TABLE 13.—*General assistance: Recipients and payments to recipients for selected cities, December 1963*

[Excludes vendor payments for medical care and cases receiving only such payments]

City	Number of—		Payments to recipients			Percentage change from—			
						November 1963 in—		December 1962 in—	
	Cases	Recipients	Total amount	Average per—		Number of cases	Amount	Number of cases	Amount
				Case	Recipient				
Total, 18 cities	118,162	267,198	$10,111,142	$85.57	$37.84	+4.3	+7.5	+4.4	+2.2
Baltimore	4,472	5,042	336,513	75.25	66.73	+4.2	+5.9	+16.6	+19.8
Boston	2,117	2,511	152,291	71.94	60.65	+4.4	+6.7	+13.9	+25.0
Buffalo [1]	[2] 5,199	7,063	396,112	76.19	56.08	+10.7	+8.7	+20.0	+22.2
Chicago	15,097	30,399	1,461,921	96.84	48.09	+.7	+3.6	+4.7	+1.2
Cincinnati [1]	5,704	21,561	414,294	72.63	19.21	+7.3	+7.8	−7.5	−22.2
Cleveland [1]	6,266	21,397	530,700	84.70	24.80	+4.2	+5.5	−14.8	−28.1
Detroit	9,970	41,392	1,399,291	140.35	33.81	−4.9	+16.6	−2.0	−18.4
District of Columbia	551	606	41,435	75.20	68.37	+9.1	+9.5	−38.0	−38.2
Los Angeles [1]	13,933	34,299	978,375	70.22	28.52	+13.1	+12.9	+6.7	+8.6
Milwaukee [1]	4,631	12,990	512,698	110.71	39.47	+5.8	+6.3	[3]	+3.2
Minneapolis [1]	2,460	6,081	219,511	89.23	36.10	+15.1	+30.8	+17.3	+38.2
New Orleans	965	1,014	51,685	53.56	50.97	+.1	−.3	+4.0	+2.2
New York	22,230	50,557	2,056,720	92.52	40.68	+4.5	+6.3	+29.3	+32.4
Philadelphia	7,512	9,680	471,078	62.71	48.66	+2.5	+1.7	+.2	−1.2
Pittsburgh [1]	11,788	13,344	749,010	63.54	56.13	+1.6	+1.6	+.2	−.9
Rochester [1]	[2] 1,023	2,356	60,756	59.39	25.79	+20.8	+24.6	+24.0	+24.5
St. Louis	1,643	1,895	104,823	63.80	55.32	+.4	+2.3	+4.6	+22.1
San Francisco	2,601	5,010	173,929	66.87	34.72	+3.1	−8.0	+14.9	+20.5

[1] Data for county in which city is located.
[2] Includes cases receiving medical care only.
[3] Increase of less than 0.05 percent.

TABLE 14.—*Aid to the aged, blind, or disabled: Applications and cases, by State, December 1963*

[Includes applications for and cases opened to receive medical care only]

State	Applications			Cases		
	Received during month	Disposed of during month	Pending at end of month	Authorized during month	Discontinued during month	Continued to next month
Total, 11 States [1]	8,066	9,084	21,044	5,211	5,257	400,499
Alaska	66	47	126	34	18	1,553
Florida	2,241	2,407	6,723	1,288	945	89,076
Hawaii	97	94	27	83	86	2,347
Illinois	2,185	2,336	5,385	1,144	1,625	92,140
Kentucky	893	1,274	3,773	828	816	67,531
Maine [2]	197	262	530	155	249	13,709
New Mexico	449	453	757	186	293	14,479
North Dakota [2]	93	115	126	107	92	7,047
Oklahoma	1,512	1,708	3,062	1,141	939	97,266
Rhode Island	205	229	319	141	105	8,850
Vermont [2]	128	159	216	104	89	6,501

[1] Includes States that have indicated combined program for aid to the aged, blind, or disabled or for such aid and medical assitance for the aged under title XVI of the Social Security Act, added to the act by the Public Welfare Amendments of 1962. For data on applications and cases for medical assistance for the aged under the combined programs in these States, see table 16.

[2] Plan for program under title XVI submitted but not yet approved by welfare administration.

TABLE 15.—*Old-age assistance: Applications and cases, by State, December 1963*

[Includes applications for and cases opened to receive medical care only]

State	Applications			Cases		
	Received during month	Disposed of during month	Pending at end of month	Authorized during month	Discontinued during month	Continued to next month
Total, 43 States [1]	28,207	31,917	35,746	20,722	22,042	1,874,305
Alabama	1,336	1,402	2,150	930	810	108,483
Arizona	193	216	104	138	149	13,612
Arkansas	742	724	1,512	476	549	58,026
California	5,036	5,884	6,360	3,775	2,863	266,002
Colorado [2]	441	472	468	414	467	49,000
Connecticut	127	124	262	69	134	8,143
Delaware	48	50	27	39	11	1,190
District of Columbia	58	72	100	22	47	2,488
Georgia	1,135	1,326	1,709	867	890	92,123
Guam [3]	9	4	21	4	2	163
Idaho	45	45	30	30	84	4,881
Indiana	428	519	1,043	338	403	23,567
Iowa	312	386	507	281	423	28,537
Kansas	295	331	314	245	340	24,482
Louisiana	1,390	1,622	1,018	1,002	891	129,154
Maine	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Maryland	342	411	460	169	163	9,583
Massachusetts	661	784	599	647	745	54,564
Michigan	842	1,042	2,027	711	824	50,141
Minnesota	734	714	743	548	598	44,059
Mississippi	733	674	1,007	437	776	75,559
Missouri	1,381	1,702	2,075	1,052	1,398	104,175
Montana	82	85	66	66	92	5,842
Nebraska	156	189	287	127	141	12,755
Nevada	66	67	42	33	38	2,575
New Hampshire	82	76	68	56	68	4,551
New Jersey	292	347	556	230	218	13,860
New York	1,780	1,876	810	1,281	1,191	55,384
North Carolina	924	919	1,336	602	678	45,288
North Dakota	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Ohio	976	1,264	2,365	972	1,251	84,277
Oregon	186	208	223	134	268	11,644
Pennsylvania	1,330	1,510	521	908	916	46,221
Puerto Rico	184	165	242	136	285	33,207
South Carolina	316	357	522	180	244	26,793
South Dakota	98	93	93	55	121	7,477
Tennessee	751	955	1,469	432	560	47,033
Texas	3,121	3,492	2,822	2,120	1,817	229,017
Utah	62	62	16	45	56	5,180
Vermont	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Virgin Islands	4	6	9	5	5	472
Virginia	260	304	629	168	211	13,657
Washington	557	614	261	405	575	33,387
West Virginia	118	194	256	153	203	15,204
Wisconsin	538	598	575	392	499	29,975
Wyoming	36	32	42	28	38	2,574

[1] Does not include data for States providing aid to the aged under combined program for aid to the aged, blind, or disabled or for such aid and medical assistance for the aged. (See table 14.)

[2] Includes applications and cases of persons aged 60 to 64; payments to these cases are made without Federal participation.

[3] Estimated.

[4] Data reported on basis of expected approval of combined program under title XVI. (See table 14.)

TABLE 16.—*Medical assistance for the aged: Applications and cases, by State, December 1963*

State	Applications			Cases		
	Received during month	Disposed of during month	Pending at end of month	Authorized during month	Discontinued during month	Continued to next month
Total	30,584	29,017	29,641	[1] 20,857	[1] 15,747	[1] 248,519
Alabama	240	221	106	147	130	1,203
Arkansas	363	348	88	287	506	6,863
California	3,071	3,121	4,579	2,268	1,687	21,883
Connecticut	438	463	1,104	286	181	6,492
District of Columbia	161	171	167	104	31	979
Florida [2]	570	467	457	382	30	1,623
Guam [3]	45	58	8	20	22	106
Hawaii [2]	65	54	51	37	31	549
Idaho	183	177	106	146	64	3,860
Illinois [2]	909	886	1,389	531	438	3,271
Iowa	2,362	420	1,942	311	0	311
Kentucky [2]	594	756	873	661	350	13,584
Louisiana	304	307	118	234	237	213
Maine	322	322	0	279	253	6,414
Maryland	999	1,075	252	756	457	16,243
Massachusetts	1,568	1,564	1,630	1,201	1,075	28,153
Michigan	1,132	1,078	680	859	938	5,746
New Hampshire	197	189	131	167	47	1,473
New Jersey	537	599	889	423	325	4,971
New York	5,877	6,071	6,755	3,986	3,827	33,763
North Dakota	45	49	55	61	55	1,318
Oklahoma [2]	524	477	270	390	401	1,239
Oregon	569	555	226	453	258	9,732
Pennsylvania	4,250	4,260	3,942	3,424	2,463	16,755
Puerto Rico	1,308	1,054	927	1,031	1,021	11,070
South Carolina	670	727	887	473	166	10,947
Tennessee	1,602	1,837	1,316	1,423	336	18,027
Utah	103	102	22	72	45	2,494
Vermont	90	98	17	73	60	460
Virgin Islands	5	4	8	4	9	483
Washington	1,023	1,063	275	884	(1)	(1)
West Virginia	447	433	354	358	301	18,265
Wyoming	11	11	17	10	3	29

[1] Excludes Washington; complete data not available.
[2] Data represent applications and cases for medical assistance for the aged provided under combined program for aid to the aged, blind, or disabled and medical assistance for the aged.
[3] Estimated.

TABLE 17.—*Aid to the blind: Applications and cases, by State, December 1963*

[Includes applications for and cases opened to receive medical care only]

State	Applications			Cases		
	Received during month	Disposed of during month	Pending at end of month	Authorized during month	Discontinued during month	Continued to next month
Total, 43 States [1]	1,898	2,274	3,237	1,212	1,253	87,407
Alabama	29	33	85	19	16	1,726
Arizona	25	22	11	13	16	842
Arkansas	24	27	48	11	14	1,991
California [2]	395	421	509	224	189	12,111
Colorado	8	8	12	4	2	263
Connecticut	6	10	18	6	3	304
Delaware	5	11	1	10	4	299
District of Columbia	5	6	5	5	4	197
Georgia	54	72	88	27	15	3,145
Guam [3]	0	0	2	0	0	6
Idaho	2	5	0	4	3	129
Indiana	85	105	313	19	44	1,823
Iowa	48	64	113	6	13	1,214
Kansas	10	12	13	6	16	536
Louisiana	55	62	63	32	40	2,817
Maine	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Maryland	7	7	22	2	1	409
Massachusetts	43	39	53	30	26	2,275
Michigan	28	26	83	10	21	1,682
Minnesota	22	19	43	8	13	1,073
Mississippi	40	46	78	19	28	3,042
Missouri [2]	78	100	169	37	72	4,589
Montana	6	6	15	5	7	386
Nebraska	18	17	31	13	14	672
Nevada	9	12	10	9	3	169
New Hampshire	8	5	5	5	3	268
New Jersey	12	20	50	7	16	941
New York	95	84	60	55	75	3,168
North Carolina	68	86	107	64	72	5,090
North Dakota	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Ohio	41	61	117	35	28	3,436
Oregon	12	15	27	10	9	404
Pennsylvania [2]	413	597	508	386	332	18,011
Puerto Rico	11	8	39	6	12	1,577
South Carolina	41	36	81	20	11	1,718
South Dakota	3	1	7	0	2	134
Tennessee	29	36	93	18	26	2,323
Texas	93	113	148	42	64	4,882
Utah	3	3	0	3	1	178
Vermont	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	1	15
Virginia	24	20	67	10	11	1,168
Washington	24	30	9	16	10	655
West Virginia	7	13	17	7	8	860
Wisconsin	12	16	25	9	8	824
Wyoming	0	0	2	0	0	55

[1] Does not include data for States providing aid to the blind under combined program for aid to the aged, blind, or disabled or for such aid and medical assistance for the aged; see table 14.

[2] Includes applications for and recipients of payments without Federal participation. See table 5, footnote 2.

[3] Estimated.

[4] Data reported on basis of expected approval of combined program under title XVI; see table 14.

TABLE 18.—*Aid to the permanently and totally disabled: Applications and cases, by State, December 1963*

[Includes applications for and cases opened to receive medical care only]

State	Applications			Cases		
	Received during month	Disposed of during month	Pending at end of month	Authorized during month	Discontinued during month	Continued to next month
Total, 42 States [1]	19,412	20,052	39,638	10,576	8,782	404,363
Alabama	697	662	1,798	203	194	14,019
Arizona	139	136	87	108	36	2,580
Arkansas	441	399	843	160	152	9,183
California	2,862	2,926	7,589	1,618	674	40,355
Colorado	290	278	400	178	128	6,035
Connecticut	381	380	838	199	182	7,228
Delaware	8	16	24	12	8	426
District of Columbia	132	125	123	97	61	3,088
Georgia	1,096	1,212	2,665	420	441	25,528
Guam [2]	12	2	10	1	4	77
Idaho	157	139	125	87	53	2,592
Indiana	87	128	695	73	15	803
Iowa	43	45	79	23	14	1,064
Kansas	133	148	383	69	62	4,537
Louisiana	1,136	1,286	1,567	434	444	18,414
Maine	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
Maryland	250	298	825	171	133	7,140
Massachusetts	645	615	1,057	360	311	11,041
Michigan	326	340	1,113	162	106	7,122
Minnesota	95	106	206	73	52	3,400
Mississippi	681	725	1,444	371	249	16,508
Missouri	639	723	1,573	241	261	14,520
Montana	47	26	101	17	33	1,613
Nebraska	84	117	151	78	46	2,405
New Hampshire	24	17	37	11	16	546
New Jersey	364	416	1,315	188	156	8,020
New York	2,157	2,261	856	1,598	1,448	34,188
North Carolina	1,027	1,027	2,228	558	553	22,293
North Dakota	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
Ohio	613	518	1,869	311	325	18,163
Oregon	455	453	922	255	261	7,722
Pennsylvania	756	767	213	659	629	18,916
Puerto Rico	361	376	840	246	263	22,008
South Carolina	331	307	701	144	139	8,397
South Dakota	51	41	78	19	26	1,111
Tennessee	746	747	2,324	264	215	12,488
Texas	515	563	1,338	170	159	8,901
Utah	140	131	26	111	126	4,577
Vermont	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	1	93
Virginia	288	323	992	145	112	6,767
Washington	787	833	793	537	512	17,814
West Virginia	180	185	866	56	101	6,387
Wisconsin	214	238	516	133	78	5,668
Wyoming	22	17	28	16	12	626

[1] Does not include data for States providing aid to the permanently and totally disabled under combined program for aid to the aged, blind, or disabled or for such aid and medical assistance for the aged; see table 14.

[2] Estimated.

[3] Data reported on basis of expected approval of combined program under title XVI; see table 14.

TABLE 19.—*Aid to families with dependent children: Applications and cases (families), by State, December 1963* [1]

[Includes applications for and cases opened to receive medical care only]

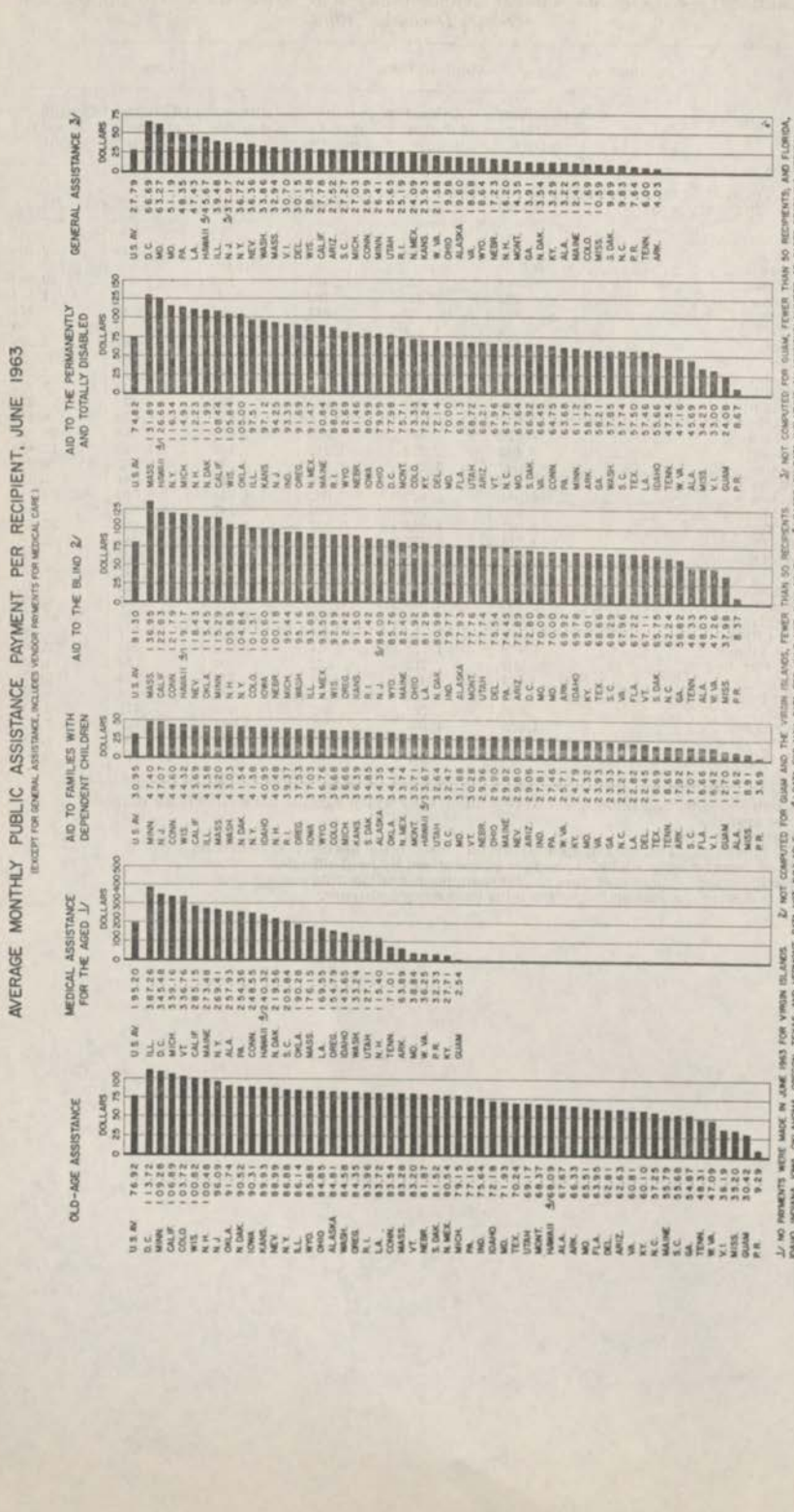
State	Applications			Cases		
	Received during month	Disposed of during month	Pending at end of month	Authorized during month	Discontinued during month	Continued to next month
Total	71,470	71,437	76,951	44,693	30,464	962,550
Alabama	955	848	2,301	482	468	22,322
Alaska	77	82	97	59	44	1,242
Arizona	510	522	453	291	283	10,319
Arkansas	523	435	1,278	193	232	6,840
California	8,543	8,960	8,689	5,128	2,627	96,260
Colorado	420	500	348	364	319	10,122
Connecticut	1,354	1,372	856	1,087	450	12,484
Delaware	428	352	183	277	121	2,360
District of Columbia	310	378	532	152	116	4,060
Florida	1,299	1,416	4,069	593	730	28,130
Georgia	1,262	1,398	2,268	698	514	15,983
Guam [2]	13	5	43	0	4	168
Hawaii	291	287	71	237	238	3,499
Idaho	224	278	142	169	109	2,555
Illinois	3,344	2,900	5,055	1,611	1,784	56,541
Indiana	537	571	1,204	358	325	11,692
Iowa	423	488	535	318	263	9,713
Kansas	646	537	666	360	232	7,888
Kentucky	621	699	2,657	424	442	19,325
Louisiana	1,798	1,977	1,914	751	664	22,575
Maine	156	171	275	89	192	5,430
Maryland	1,921	1,955	1,198	1,172	523	15,819
Massachusetts	1,389	1,382	946	1,186	673	21,877
Michigan	1,709	1,541	4,611	992	965	33,464
Minnesota	462	460	543	326	212	12,711
Mississippi	795	790	1,543	409	379	20,459
Missouri	1,489	1,545	2,571	749	675	25,629
Montana	125	105	120	67	62	2,084
Nebraska	168	201	254	145	113	3,604
Nevada	143	177	132	66	53	1,293
New Hampshire	60	65	53	50	41	1,037
New Jersey	1,043	1,198	2,237	742	586	23,523
New Mexico	606	632	831	195	378	7,385
New York	11,591	11,301	4,468	8,082	4,157	102,443
North Carolina	1,820	1,810	3,074	1,123	862	28,052
North Dakota	88	111	81	94	55	1,786
Ohio	1,491	1,473	1,617	1,141	870	37,977
Oklahoma	844	962	1,627	585	452	18,274
Oregon	1,013	973	1,163	645	484	7,868
Pennsylvania	9,390	9,253	1,838	6,243	3,700	69,557
Puerto Rico	660	601	1,287	432	580	53,443
Rhode Island	472	452	205	358	259	5,439
South Carolina	640	687	1,152	277	305	8,053
South Dakota	136	125	148	70	97	2,814
Tennessee	1,103	1,167	2,767	410	480	19,768
Texas	1,937	1,834	3,875	681	568	19,298
Utah	662	686	111	534	262	4,467
Vermont	98	88	145	66	37	1,325
Virgin Islands	20	17	25	14	8	311
Virginia	874	784	1,542	405	313	10,743
Washington	2,888	2,749	1,170	2,035	674	14,028
West Virginia	1,484	1,545	1,410	1,296	1,100	26,912
Wisconsin	564	549	516	429	357	10,717
Wyoming	51	43	55	33	27	882

[1] Includes data on aid to families with dependent children, unemployed-parent segment.
[2] Estimated.

TABLE 20.—*General assistance: Applications and cases in selected States, by State, December 1963*

State	Applications			Cases		
	Received during month	Disposed of during month	Pending at end of month	Authorized during month	Discontinued during month	Continued to next month
Total, 32 States reporting completely [1]	60,543	59,487	18,890	42,534	29,223	241,250
Alabama	41	35	46	22	20	61
Arizona	710	708	176	552	448	2,668
California	(2)	(2)	(2)	10,499	(2)	(2)
Colorado	983	857	431	807	634	10,999
Delaware	393	322	132	225	99	1,553
District of Columbia	166	165	311	27	45	576
Guam [3]	2	1	3	1	0	8
Hawaii	137	130	43	95	87	1,258
Illinois	(2)	(2)	1,576	7,612	4,689	(2)
Kansas	1,045	1,024	292	837	544	3,794
Louisiana	185	220	243	322	309	7,933
Maryland	1,210	1,297	907	706	477	5,927
Massachusetts	(2)	(2)	(2)	2,411	1,770	8,440
Michigan	6,912	6,841	679	5,057	3,234	28,694
Minnesota [4]	3,102	2,972	1,212	2,404	1,230	12,876
Missouri	1,090	1,212	1,326	661	507	9,286
Montana	685	546	468	546	184	4,312
New Jersey	5,081	5,025	602	4,055	2,710	9,502
New Mexico [5]	300	300	149	187	309	815
New York	8,971	8,957	3,277	5,591	3,619	37,679
North Carolina	1,514	1,477	227	1,250	1,042	2,593
North Dakota	270	260	60	241	123	931
Ohio [6]	10,833	10,338	3,826	6,532	4,641	36,674
Oklahoma	513	562	57	480	472	1,207
Oregon [5]	2,735	2,648	1,017	1,977	1,517	6,294
Pennsylvania	6,036	5,989	1,210	3,799	2,652	37,610
Puerto Rico [7]	12	16	2	15	7	382
Rhode Island	1,172	1,177	68	1,112	936	2,664
South Carolina [5]	202	212	272	90	76	1,059
Utah	615	615	81	509	248	2,072
Virgin Islands [7]	21	22	11	21	24	152
Virginia	916	772	802	609	471	2,259
Washington	4,055	4,166	707	3,266	2,172	7,855
West Virginia	331	324	217	278	266	1,092
Wyoming	305	297	36	260	120	465

[1] Excludes California, Illinois, and Massachusetts, for which data are not available for all items.
[2] Not available.
[3] Estimated.
[4] Excludes a small number of applications and cases in the township system counties.
[5] State program only; excludes program administered by local officials.
[6] Excludes applications and cases receiving supplementation from general assistance.
[7] Includes applications and cases receiving emergency assistance.


AVERAGE MONTHLY PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PAYMENT PER RECIPIENT, JUNE 1963
(EXCEPT FOR GENERAL ASSISTANCE, INCLUDES VENDOR PAYMENTS FOR MEDICAL CARE.)
OLD-AGE ASSISTANCE
MEDICAL ASSISTANCE FOR THE AGED 1/
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN
AID TO THE BLIND 2/
AID TO THE PERMANENTLY AND TOTALLY DISABLED
GENERAL ASSISTANCE 3/
DOLLARS
U.S. AV 76.92
D.C. 113.72
MASS. 109.88
CALIF. 109.72
COLO. 103.72
WIS. 100.82
N.H. 100.48
N.J. 98.09
N.DAK. 91.74
IOWA 90.31
KANS. 89.93
NEV. 88.89
N.Y. 88.88
ILL. 86.14
WASH. 85.88
OHIO 85.60
ALASKA 84.81
OREG. 84.58
R.I. 84.35
CONN. 83.96
CALIF. 83.72
MASS. 83.28
VT. 83.20
NEBR. 81.87
S.DAK. 81.52
N.MEX. 80.54
MICH. 79.15
PA. 75.64
IDAHO 72.18
MD. 71.93
TEX. 70.24
UTAH 69.17
MONT. 68.39
HAWAII 67.87
ARK. 66.33
MO. 65.51
FLA. 63.95
DEL. 62.81
ARIZ. 62.63
VA. 60.81
KY. 60.10
N.C. 57.25
MAINE 55.79
S.C. 53.68
GA. 48.87
TENN. 48.31
W.VA. 47.09
V.I. 38.19
MISS. 33.20
GUAM 30.42
P.R. 9.29
U.S. AV 195.20
D.C. 387.26
ILL. 345.48
MICH. 339.16
VT. 336.76
CALIF. 285.15
MAINE 273.48
N.Y. 269.41
ALA. 237.93
PA. 234.56
CONN. 218.55
HAWAII 5/240.32
N.DAK. 219.56
S.C. 205.84
OKLA. 190.28
MASS. 176.15
LA. 154.79
OREG. 154.79
IDAHO 143.65
WASH. 133.24
UTAH 127.11
N.H. 115.40
TENN. 83.01
ARK. 83.01
MO. 38.84
W.VA. 36.25
P.R. 32.33
KY. 27.71
GUAM 2.54
U.S. AV 30.95
MINN. 47.40
R.I. 47.07
CONN. 44.32
WIS. 44.32
CALIF. 43.69
ILL. 43.58
MASS. 43.03
WASH. 43.03
N.Y. 41.54
COLO. 41.54
IDAHO 40.95
N.H. 40.48
R.I. 39.37
OREG. 37.53
VT. 37.03
ALASKA 36.66
MICH. 36.66
KANS. 36.39
S.DAK. 34.85
ALASKA 34.35
OKLA. 34.14
N.MEX. 33.71
MONT. 33.71
HAWAII 5/33.67
UTAH 32.44
D.C. 32.47
WIS. 31.88
VT. 31.88
NEBR. 29.98
OHIO 29.90
MAINE 29.82
NEV. 29.80
ARIZ. 29.08
IND. 27.81
PA. 27.46
W.VA. 25.71
KY. 24.79
MO. 24.32
VA. 23.93
GA. 23.33
N.C. 23.27
FLA. 22.45
DEL. 18.69
TENN. 18.66
ARK. 17.92
S.C. 17.07
LA. 16.48
V.I. 12.70
GUAM 11.62
ALA. 8.91
MISS. 8.91
P.R. 3.69
U.S. AV 81.30
MASS. 138.95
CALIF. 129.93
COLO. 127.09
HAWAII 5/111.17
NEV. 118.45
OKLA. 113.45
MINN. 103.85
N.H. 101.54
COLO. 101.54
IOWA 100.10
NEBR. 100.10
WASH. 99.44
OREG. 93.16
N.DAK. 93.05
ILL. 93.00
WIS. 91.50
KANS. 91.50
R.I. 89.42
N.J. 5/88.03
WYO. 85.76
MAINE 83.92
OHIO 81.92
LA. 81.29
N.DAK. 80.98
IND. 79.77
ALASKA 77.93
MONT. 77.74
UTAH 77.74
DEL. 73.54
PA. 74.45
ARIZ. 72.89
D.C. 72.80
MD. 72.80
VA. 71.96
ARK. 69.90
KY. 69.01
TEX. 68.86
S.C. 68.29
N.C. 67.96
FLA. 67.72
VT. 65.75
S.DAK. 62.24
N.C. 58.82
GA. 58.82
TENN. 48.33
ALA. 48.03
V.I. 43.75
MISS. 37.98
P.R. 8.37
U.S. AV 74.82
MASS. 131.89
HAWAII 5/116.58
CONN. 114.46
MICH. 111.93
N.H. 111.23
N.DAK. 111.99
CALIF. 110.84
WIS. 105.84
OKLA. 102.50
NEV. 101.90
KANS. 97.12
N.J. 94.25
IND. 93.38
OREG. 91.89
N.MEX. 91.47
MAINE 90.04
WYO. 82.69
NEBR. 81.46
OHIO 80.99
OHIO 79.95
D.C. 77.98
MONT. 77.98
COLO. 73.33
KY. 72.24
DEL. 72.14
MD. 70.00
FLA. 69.13
UTAH 68.27
ARIZ. 68.27
VT. 67.96
N.C. 67.78
MO. 67.64
S.DAK. 66.32
VA. 66.45
CONN. 65.85
FLA. 65.85
MINN. 61.12
ARK. 58.75
GA. 58.21
WASH. 57.85
S.C. 57.74
TEX. 57.74
LA. 57.40
TENN. 47.54
W.VA. 47.16
ALA. 45.69
KOSS. 34.00
V.I. 33.00
GUAM 24.09
P.R. 8.87
U.S. AV 27.79
D.C. 68.69
MD. 51.23
PA. 48.35
LA. 47.43
HAWAII 5/45.67
ILL. 39.48
N.J. 5/38.97
CONN. 38.36
NEV. 38.36
WASH. 33.86
MASS. 32.94
V.I. 30.70
DEL. 30.15
VT. 29.78
CALIF. 29.52
ARIZ. 27.52
S.C. 27.27
MICH. 27.03
CONN. 26.99
MINN. 26.41
UTAH 25.19
KY. 25.19
N.MEX. 24.09
KANS. 23.93
W.VA. 21.58
OHIO 19.98
ALASKA 19.60
NEBR. 18.64
WYO. 18.64
KENR. 17.23
N.H. 16.20
MONT. 14.35
GA. 13.91
N.DAK. 13.54
IDAHO 13.29
ALA. 13.29
MAINE 12.43
COLO. 11.69
MISS. 10.59
S.DAK. 9.89
N.C. 9.83
FLA. 9.66
TENN. 6.06
ARK. 4.03
1/ NO PAYMENTS WERE MADE IN JUNE 1963 FOR VIRGIN ISLANDS.
2/ NOT COMPUTED FOR GUAM AND THE VIRGIN ISLANDS, FEWER THAN 50 RECIPIENTS.
3/ NOT COMPUTED FOR GUAM, FEWER THAN 50 RECIPIENTS, AND FLORIDA, IDAHO, INDIANA, IOWA, OKLAHOMA, OREGON, TEXAS, AND VERMONT, DATA NOT AVAILABLE.
4/ DATA FOR MAY; DATA FOR JUNE NOT AVAILABLE.
5/ DATA FOR MAY; DATA FOR JUNE NOT COMPARABLE DUE TO CHANGES IN TIMING OF PAYMENTS AND REPORTING METHODS
CARE, HOSPITALIZATION, AND BURIAL ONLY, AND TOTAL PAYMENTS FOR THESE SERVICES
PAYMENTS FOR MEDICAL CARE.)

OFFICE OF INVESTIGATIONS AND COLLECTIONS—ACTIVITIES REPORTED

Overall savings resulting from new OIC operations for fiscal year 1963

	Maximum Savings	Minimum Savings
Local money only:		
From unused OIC budgeted funds	$24,427	$24,427
From transfers out of OIC budgeted funds	65,000	65,000
From unused grants	59,870	59,870
From transfers out of unused grants	90,000	90,000
From reduction in grants fiscal year 1963	1,637,807	[1] 1,413,204
From difference in grants resulting from new OIC programs	223,238	55,810
From collections	43,041	[2] (5,404)
From rent	12,789	12,789
Total savings in local money	2,156,172	1,715,696
Deduct cost of new OIC programs	187,791	187,791
Total savings in local money less cost of new OIC programs	1,968,381	1,527,905
Federal reimbursable money only:		
From unused OIC budgeted funds	49,480	49,480
From transfers out of OIC budgeted funds	36,774	37,774
From unused grants	89,805	89,805
From transfers out of unused grants	135,000	135,000
From reduction in grants fiscal year 1963	245,671	211,980
From difference in grants resulting from new OIC programs	334,858	83,714
Total savings in Federal money	891,588	606,753
Deduct cost of additional OIC programs	125,360	125,360
Total savings in Federal money less cost of new OIC programs	766,228	481,393
Savings in local money	2,156,172	1,715,696
Savings in Federal money	891,588	606,753
Total savings resulting from new OIC operations for fiscal year 1963	3,047,760	2,322,449
Cost in local money of new OIC program	187,791	----------
Cost in Federal money of new OIC program	125,360	----------
Total cost of new OIC programs (deduction)	−313,151	−313,151
Total savings less cost of new OIC programs	2,734,609	2,009,298
Estimated savings given by Investigations and Collections Officer in fiscal year 1963 budget hearings which would result from OIC operations	1,200,000	1,200,000
Amount actually saved over estimate	1,534,609	809,298

[1] Difference due to increase of grant request for OA, AB, and APTD categories.
[2] Difference due to District Training School bond conversion collection of $48,445.

Investigations completed by Office of Investigations and Collections

	Complaint review	P.R.'s	Locations	Audit				Intake			Total (all)	Persons located		Total located
				ADC	ATD	GPA	Total	ADC	GPA	Total		In District of Columbia	Out of District of Columbia	
Total, fiscal year 1963	277	369	733				463	223	184	407	[1] 2,251	464	190	654
Fiscal year 1964:														
July	38		96	66		42	108	69	34	103	345	47	26	73
August	29		80	78		9	87	54	21	75	271	58	19	77
September	59		137	83	10	5	98	77	34	111	405	90	31	121
October	71		138	116	27	1	144	85	36	121	474	79	39	118
November	14		152	49	38		87	60	23	83	336	85	45	130
December	21		110	49	56		105	42	9	51	287	78	29	107
Total to Dec. 31, 1963	232		713	441	131	57	629	387	157	544	2,118	437	189	626

[1] 2 not classified.

Investigation referrals, fiscal year 1964

	Intake			Audit				Complaints			Locations
	ADC	GU	Total	ADC	ATD	GPA	Total	CR	CRO	Total	
Balance, June 30, 1963	85	31	116								
Withdrawn		1	1								
Balance, June 30, 1963	85	30	115	66		47	113	33		33	634
Assigned, July 1 to Dec. 31, 1963	395	163	558	453	425	10	888	204	59	263	948
Total	480	193	673	519	425	57	1,001	237	59	296	1,582
Completed, July 1 to Dec. 31, 1963	387	157	544	441	131	57	629	202	30	232	713
Balance, Dec. 31, 1963	93	36	129	78	294	0	372	35	29	64	869

Statistical data—Burial of indigents

Fiscal year	Budget request	Appropriation	Negro		Caucasian		Total	
			Number	Expenditure	Number	Expenditure	Number	Expenditure
1960	$48,048	$48,048	306	$50,938	98	$22,642	404	$73,580
1961	79,550	79,550	258	50,953	78	17,334	336	68,288
1962	44,550	35,550	248	42,418	69	16,530	317	58,948
1963	85,550	69,000	254	44,884	63	14,108	317	58,992
1964 (estimated)	69,000		282	49,309	43	7,891	325	57,200
1965 (estimated)	69,000		282	49,632	43	7,568	325	57,200

Cash collections, fiscal years 1960–64

	Fiscal year 1960	Fiscal year 1961	Fiscal year 1962	Fiscal year 1963	Fiscal year 1964 (1st 6 months only)
PAD death benefits	$54,566.73	$75,643.34	$57,348.46	$49,704.10	$40,198.79
PAD overpayments	11,275.74	8,047.98	18,450.00	17,910.41	12,151.20
PAD grant deductions:					
AEOP	0	0	0	0	4,313.00
Non-AEOP	0	0	0	0	8,153.00
DCV	196,332.43	218,784.39	239,779.72	284,614.02	145,291.30
DCV death benefits	0	0	17,945.34	11,204.24	12,009.73
District Training School	8,395.57	7,212.30	11,482.09	9,723.07	3,576.13
District Training School:					
Court orders	0	0	0	0	24,626.26
Trust	0	0	[1] 64,222.44	63,566.26	31,429.83
Child Welfare Division:					
Trust	44,282.98	51,355.59	60,642.78	72,096.77	36,501.77
Care	18,606.04	22,768.49	24,884.47	20,096.90	8,206.18
Juvenile court	4,376.82	4,254.13	5,938.83	4,530.13	2,296.33
Miscellaneous	0	854.90	3,031.89	13,410.82	2,198.39
Total	337,836.31	388,921.12	[1] 503,726.02	546,766.72	330,961.91
Increase over previous fiscal year	37,496.56	51,084.81	114,804.90	43,040.70	
Percent	12.5	15.1	29.5	8.5	
6-month comparison				$273,383.36	$330,961.91
Increase over previous ½ year				$57,578.55	
Percent				21.1	

[1] 1-time conversion of $48,445.04 U.S. savings bonds of DTS wards not reflected for statistical comparisons. DTS collections for fiscal year 1962 were $112,667.48 including this amount, and including this conversion, total collections for fiscal year 1962 were $552,171.06.

Increase over previous fiscal year including bond conversion, $163,249.94.

Percent increase over previous fiscal year including bond conversion, 42 percent.

Burial estimates, fiscal years 1964 and 1965

Present (1964 calendar year) contract costs, Negro and Caucasian: approximations (vary with each burial).

Adult	$158.25
Child	90.25
Infant	61.25

We estimate there will be 325 burials through remainder of fiscal year 1964:

Negro	282
White	43
Burials	325

Our original estimate of $62,600 for fiscal year 1964 was based on anticipation of higher costs in 1964 contract with the same number of burials as in 1963. Accepted bid under present (1964 calendar year) is lower, rather than higher, than last year's contract costs.

Inasmuch as the burial contract is by calendar year (February through January), the average cost for fiscal year 1964, anticipating 325 burials, will be seven-twelfths of old cost of $186 and five-twelfths of new cost, $160—

7/12ths of $186	$108.50
5/12ths of $160	66.68
Total	175.18

or average cost for fiscal year 1964 of $176 or a total fiscal year cost of $57,200 or $5,400 less than the $62,600 anticipated.

Estimates for fiscal year 1965 are projected as the same number of burials at the same costs as for fiscal year 1964.

Cost per burial

Year	White	Negro	Combined total average
1958	$181	$124	$139
1959	223	132	151
1960	231	166	182
1961	222	197	203
1962	240	171	186
1963	224	177	186
1964 (estimated)	183	175	176
1965 (estimated)	176	176	176

JUSTIFICATION FOR NEW POSITIONS, 1965 BUDGET

Control Unit

Two GS–4 clerk-typists.—The two additional clerk-typists are needed in the Control Unit where the workload is far in excess of the original projected estimate. An average of 800 PAD case records are received and returned each month. Over 400 investigative reports are sent to PAD each month. An average of 300 case approvals and closings are processed each month. All of these activities are handled in the Control Unit, each action requesting a complete check of all control cards to assure that all noncases are properly recorded and analyzed. This analysis results in a timesaving by the evaluators and investigators, and avoids duplication of the actions already completed. The Control Unit also handles all requests for action records, returns and transmittals to investigation sections, special requests from PAD for case record returns, and central OIC files. The unit also controls individual credit checks, utility checks, and also registration for the investigative staffs. The two additional clerk-typists are urgently needed to meet the present workload.

Analysis-Evaluation Unit

Two GS–4 clerk-typists.—Two clerk-typists are needed to type an average of 400 schedules and 500 reports per month and other clerical memorandum. Case experience has reavealed the typing time in case scheduling has far exceeded original time estimates.

Collection Section

Two GS–4 clerk-typists.—The two additional clerk-typists are needed to assist in preparing and typing various collection data such as PAD overpayments, logs, CWD referral journals, aging cards, master index cards, transfer of accounts, reports, correspondence, letters, and statements.

The additional clerical staff is necessary due to the increased workload particularly in the PAD overpayment area based on the grant deductions of overpayments for active PAD cases authorized by Public Law 87–807.

AFDC UP Unit

GS–11 unit supervisor	1
GS–9 investigators	3
GS–4 unit clerk	1
GS–3 clerk-DMT	1

A supervisor, three investigators, a unit clerk, and a clerk-DMT are necessary to provide a full field investigation of 3 percent of the estimated 490 caseload of the AFDC UP program.

Statistics From Juvenile Court

Juvenile court accounts for public assistants recipients

	Receivables				Collections						Uncollected					
	Total	Federal share	District of Columbia formula (percent)	District share	Total	Percent of receivables	Federal share	Percent of total receivables	District share	Percent of total receivables	Total	Percent of receivables	Federal share	Percent of total receivables	District share	Percent of total receivables
1963 (to June 30, 1963)	$509,725	$310,932	39	$198,793	$123,929	24.3	$75,597	14.8	$48,332	9.5	$385,796	75.7	$235,336	46.2	$150,460	29.5
1962	500,551	305,337	39	195,214	141,449	28.0	86,284	17.0	55,165	11.0	359,102	72.0	219,052	44.0	140,050	28.0
1961	454,008	281,485	38	172,523	112,518	25.0	69,761	16.0	42,757	9.0	341,490	75.0	211,724	46½	129,766	28½
1960	461,346	286,035	38	175,311	104,176	23.0	64,589	14½	39,587	8½	357,170	77.0	221,446	48.0	135,724	29.0
1959	301,189	159,630	47	141,559	74,924	25.0	39,668	13.0	35,256	12.0	226,265	75.0	119,920	40.0	106,345	35.0
1958	270,024	78,307	71	191,717	71,434	26.0	20,957	7½	50,477	18½	198,590	74.0	57,591	22.0	140,999	52.0
Total to June 30, 1963	2,496,843	1,421,726	[1] 43	1,075,117	628,430	25.1	356,856	14.3	271,574	10.8	1,868,413	74.8	1,065,069	42.7	803,344	32.1

[1] 6-year District of Columbia percentage.

NOTE.—The significant change in percentage of participation between fiscal years 1950 and 1960 was caused by a change in the basic formula, effective in October 1958. Cents have been omitted.

Collections by month, fiscal 1963, juvenile court orders

	N.S.	BOW	Total
1962—July	$1,155.00	$12,072.61	$13,227.61
August	1,093.30	10,784.66	11,877.96
September	883.00	8,990.99	9,873.99
October	1,105.00	10,838.29	11,943.29
November	753.00	9,047.48	9,800.48
December	821.00	8,324.90	9,145.90
1963—January	557.00	8,500.99	9,057.99
February	620.00	7,768.25	8,388.25
March	454.00	9,327.46	9,781.46
April	846.00	9,714.57	10,560.57
May	1,046.00	9,544.44	10,590.44
June	1,144.50	8,536.76	9,681.26
Total	10,477.80	113,451.40	123,929.20

NOTE.—Juvenile court prepared no payroll in April 1963. Payroll in July was for April 1963. Payroll in August was for May 1963. Payroll prepared in November for June 1963.

Born out of wedlock cases, juvenile court

FISCAL YEAR 1962

[Fiscal year 1961: No figures available]

Month	Pending cases	Current appointment to file complaints with Corporation Counsel	Complaints rejected by Corporation Counsel	Appointments failed or canceled	Cases closed or rejected by PAD	Cases disposed of by court—	
						Orders	Dismissals
July	[1] 371	12	0	10	0	21	[2] 2
August	349	50	1	2	7	45	3
September	343	42	3	4	3	30	3
October	341	41	4	11	8	29	0
November	331	39	5	18	7	40	5
December	295	24	2	8	9	12	6
January	288	36	3	14	9	27	0
February	266	36	1	13	7	27	3
March	257	47	1	11	11	25	2
April	253	23	2	16	9	37	10
May	201	40	2	9	11	17	5
June	201	30	2	8	14	30	0
Total			26	124	95	340	39

FISCAL YEAR 1963

July	172	25	1	6	19	23	2
August	146	28	5	15	13	23	3
September	116	20	1	5	8	5	0
October	116	29	1	8	18	23	0
November	95	40	1	8	7	4	0
December	116	26	0	0	0	11	2
January	115	31	0	8	9	33	7
February	89	37	0	9	0	8	0
March	90	25	2	2	2	4	0
April	89	31	4	8	1	38	4
May	76	24	0	7	19	15	0
June	59	29	0	4	1	16	2
Total			15	80	97	203	20

[1] See note on nonsupport cases concerning the count at the office of the Corporation Counsel.
[2] The monthly figures in the regular reports have been reduced by the number of commitments reported. This is erroneous. A commitment does not terminate a born out of wedlock case nor does it involve a disposition of the case. The figures have therefore been increased by the number of commitments.

Nonsupport cases, juvenile court

FISCAL YEAR 1962

[Fiscal year 1961: No figures available]

Month	Pending cases	Current appointments to file complaints with Corporation Counsel	Complaints rejected by Corporation Counsel	Appointments failed or canceled	Cases closed or rejected by PAD	Cases disposed of by court—		
						Orders	Commitments	Dismissals
July	[1] 442	15	2	0	0	11	1	[2] 4
August	439	30	2	4	3	8	2	3
September	445	35	5	6	4	6	1	6
October	452	30	4	3	7	10	1	4
November	453	25	2	4	3	3	4	6
December	456	14	0	1	8	[2] 3	0	1
January	[2] 457	23	1	3	11	[2] 17	3	8
February	[2] 437	27	3	2	2	3	0	6
March	448	37	2	2	9	[2] 5	4	7
April	[2] 456	20	0	0	12	4	8	17
May	435	25	1	3	14	3	4	6
June	430	19	0	1	16	2	1	11
Total			22	29	89	75	29	79

FISCAL YEAR 1963

July	418	24	1	4	19	15	1	1
August	401	17	1	1	13	11	2	19
September	370	14	0	0	14	7	5	10
October	348	13	0	2	11	2	0	2
November	344	13	1	0	6	16	1	1
December	332	8	0	0	20	8	2	5
January	320	22	0	3	10	9	3	21
February	296	19	0	0	6	8	0	3
March	298	27	1	10	0	10	0	3
April	293	29	3	0	2	20	0	19
May	269	14	1	3	1	25	1	5
June	219	30	0	3	1	4	1	5
Total			8	26	102	145	16	94

[1] This figure was obtained by a count of cases at the office of the Corporation Counsel. It is not entirely accurate because the Corporation Counsel's notation that a complainant was a recipient was accepted without a check as to whether or not the PAD case had been closed after filing of the complaint. By the same token other cases in which the complainants had become recipients after filing of the complaints were not counted.

[2] These figures on dismissals are not necessarily complete. The court did not begin to send as reports of these dismissals until the early part of 1962 and even after that, it was impossible to identify the earlier cases as PAD cases because the complainant's names were not given in the reports.

[3] The number of pending cases was reduced in the monthly reports by deducting so-called voluntary agreements. Juvenile court voluntary agreements were discontinued and abolished in 1959. The voluntary agreements referred to here were agreements with the Corporation Counsel pending the continuance of cases and should not have been regarded as disposing of the cases. The number of pending cases has therefore been increased where necessary.

Statistics on Foster Care

Children in foster homes by race, December 1963

Type of foster home	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total	1,710	358	1,352
Free	23	4	19
Boarding, paid by Department of Public Welfare	1,626	312	1,314
Trial adoption	59	41	18
Work or wage	2	1	1

Board rates: Surrounding counties of Maryland and Virginia as of Dec. 31, 1963

PRINCE GEORGES COUNTY

Item	*Rates*
Regular board rate:	
Infants to 6 years	$58.50
6 to 12 years	$64.00
12 years and older	$78.00
Preadoptive care rate:	
Infants to 6 years	$58.50
6 to 12 years	$63.00
12 years and older	$69.00
Special care rate:	
Infants to 6 years	$83.50
6 to 12 years	$89.00
12 years and older	$93.00
Approximate number of foster homes	125
Dec. 31, 1963, number of children in foster homes	300

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

Regular board rates:	
Infants to 6 years	$58.50
6 to 12 years	$64.00
12 years and older	$78.00
Special care rate:	
Infants to 6 years	$75.00
6 to 12 years	$89.00
12 years and older	$100.00
Resident institution rate	$150.00
Emergency care rate	$100.00
Approximate number of foster homes	222
Dec. 31, 1963, number of children in foster homes	586

FAIRFAX COUNTY

Basic foster care rate (all ages, clothing allowance)	$50.00
1 to 5 years	$5.00
6 to 9 years	$6.00
10 to 12 years	$7.00
Over 12 years	$10.00
School supplies (some furnished plus)	$0.60
Spending money—	
1st to 3d grade	$0.75
4th to 5th grade	$1.00
6th to 7th grade	$1.25
8th through high school	$1.50
Special care rate	$60.00–$25.00
Dec. 31, 1963, number of children in foster homes	384
Approximate number of foster homes	150

ARLINGTON COUNTY

Regular board rate: [1]	
Infants to 1 year	$53.00
12 to 21 years	$56.00
1 to 12 years	$50.00
Allowances:	
4 to 6 years	$1.00
6 to 8 years	$1.50
8 to 10 years	$2.50
10 to 12 years	$3.50
12 to 16 years	$4.00
16 to 18 years	$5.00
Special care rates	$90.00
Approximate number of foster homes	55
Dec. 31, 1963, number of children in foster homes	135

[1] Clothing and medical care furnished.

Foster home applications by race, fiscal years 1960–63, and July-December 1963

Fiscal year	Total	Monthly average	White	Monthly average	Nonwhite	Monthly average
July-December:						
1963	211	35.2	26	4.3	185	30.8
1963	451	37.6	82	6.8	369	30.8
1962	209	17.4	56	4.7	153	12.7
1961	211	17.6	53	4.4	158	13.2
1960	248	20.7	66	5.5	182	15.2

Foster home inquiries, fiscal years 1960-63, and July-December 1963

Fiscal year	Total	Monthly average
July-December:		
1963	838	59.9
1963	2,200	183.3
1962	976	81.3
1961	749	93.6
1960	(1)	(1)

[1] Not available.

Foster homes board and care, fiscal year 1964 (July 1–Dec. 31, 1963)

Type of care	Monthly average, number of children	July 1-Dec. 31, 1963	
		Rate	Total cost
Regular foster homes	$1,625	$57.00	$543,161
Foster home, infant	47	70.00	20,273
Regular institutions	108	85.00	52,084
Special institutions	89	250.16	133,585
Total	1,869		749,103

Children in foster homes as of Dec. 31, 1963, by year of acceptance for child welfare services and public assistance status at time of acceptance

Public assistance status	Year of acceptance						
	Total	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	Prior to 1959
Total	1,729	208	192	190	200	170	769
Not receiving public assistance	1,237	155	119	131	129	113	590
Receiving public assistance	492	53	73	59	71	57	179

Children in foster homes by type, fiscal years 1958–63 and July–December 1963

Type of home	Fiscal year						July-December 1963
	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	
Free	120	114	104	118	97	92	84
Boarding [1]	1,175	1,321	1,331	1,468	1,491	1,602	1,645

[1] Boarding care paid by the Department of Public Welfare.

Disposition of foster home applications received, fiscal years 1958–63 and July–December 1963

	July to December 1963	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958
Foster home applications:							
Received	211	451	231	211	248	202	218
Withdrawn	48	102	86	94	111	67	85
Rejected	49	56	53	47	49	75	47
Approved	124	277	60	78	83	76	82
Pending end of year	24	34	37	5	13	8	24

Board rates for foster care in Alexandria, Va., as of Dec. 31, 1963

Age group of child	Room and board	Clothing	Personal care	Allowances	School supplies	Total
Infants	$45.00	$1.50	$1.50			$48.00
1 to 5 years	45.00	5.50	1.50	$1.00		53.00
6 to 13 years	45.00	6.00	1.50	2.00	$0.50	55.00
14 years and over	45.00	9.00	2.50	2.00	.50	59.00

	Total
Approximate number of foster homes	80
Number of children in foster homes	196

NOTE.—Basic clothing outfit issued. Foster parent supplements from clothing allowance. Shoes provided from a private fund.

DPW board rates effective June 30, 1963, for Baltimore, Md.—Board rates are $75

Regular care:	
Infants to 6 years	$50.00
Monthly clothing	8.50
6 to 12 years	50.00
Monthly clothing	14.00
12 years and over	60.00
Monthly clothing	18.00
Emergency care (children committed by the court):	
Infants to 6 years	75.00
Clothing as needed	44.00
6 to 12 years	
Clothing	57.00
12 and over	72.00
Clothing as needed or required	
Special care (in local homes) for mentally retarded and physically handicapped:	
Infants to 6 years (board rates)	75.00
Clothing	8.50
6 to 12 years (board rates)	75.00
Clothing	14.00
12 and over	18.00
Clothing	

NOTE.—Special care (cost of care not to exceed $150 per month) does not relate to age. Initial clothing fee $44. Institution can be either in or outside Baltimore or Maryland.

CHILD WELFARE

Child Welfare Division—Parental support referrals, July 1 to Dec. 31, 1963

On hand, June 30, 1963	655
Referrals received, July to December	339
Total	994
Completed, July to December	406
Balance on hand, Dec. 31, 1963	588

Completed as follows:

Parental agreement:	
Number	59
Amount (monthly)	$2,148.13
No agreement	347

Whereabouts of children receiving service at end of year, fiscal years 1958–63 and July to December 1963

Whereabouts of child	Fiscal year						July to December 1963
	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	
Total children receiving service at end of year	4,265	4,470	4,491	4,623	4,498	5,080	5,600
Free living arrangements	1,894	1,887	1,789	1,740	1,556	1,873	2,414
Parents or relatives	1,581	1,580	1,490	1,419	1,322	1,611	2,132
Foster home	120	114	104	118	97	91	84
Elsewhere [1]	193	193	195	203	137	171	198
Public expense	2,371	2,583	2,702	2,883	2,942	3,207	3,186
Department of Public Welfare institution	1,026	1,099	1,167	1,192	1,220	1,379	1,334
Other institution	170	163	205	223	231	213	207
Foster home	1,175	1,321	1,331	1,468	1,491	1,615	1,645

[1] Includes children living independently, absconded, serving in Armed Forces, imprisoned, and in hospitals.

Children committed to the Department of Public Welfare by juvenile court (July to December 1963)

	Total	Reason for commitment	
		Delinquency	Dependency
July to December 1963	206	185	21

Public assistance status of children committed to the Department of Public Welfare by juvenile court

	Total	Public assistance status at time of acceptance for child welfare services	
		Not receiving public assistance	Receiving public assistance
July to December 1963	206	148	58

Comparison of time between filing of new petitions and initial court hearings, fiscal year 1964 (July to December 1963)

Number of weeks between filing and court hearing	Number of families	Number of children	Number of weeks between filing and court hearing	Number of families	Number of children
1	1	1	9½	5	11
1½	1	1	10½	2	2
4½	4	4	11½	4	5
5½	1	2	12½	1	2
6	1	3	13½	2	2
6½	2	7	14½	2	6
7	1	2	15½	1	3
7½	7	11	No date set	29	68
8	1	1			
8½	10	14	Total	75	145

NOTE.—Child Welfare Division requested and received early hearing dates on 14 of the above cases.

CWD parental support

FISCAL YEAR 1964—1ST HALF, JULY 1963 TO DECEMBER 1963

Number of accounts, Dec. 31, 1963	446
Total accounts receivable, Dec. 31, 1963	$220, 695. 30
Number of families making payment, July 1963 to December 1963	89
Total amount collected, July 1963 to December 1963	$8, 206. 18
Average payment for families who paid	$92. 20
Average monthly payment for families who paid	$15. 36
Percentage collected, July 1963 to December 1963	3. 7
Percentage collected, annualized	7. 4

FISCAL YEAR 1963

Number of accounts, June 30, 1963	412
Total accounts receivable for fiscal year 1963	$234, 723. 31
Number of families making payment	135
Total amount collected fiscal year 1963	$36, 425. 77
Average payment for families who paid	$269. 82
Percentage collected	15. 5

FISCAL YEARS 1961 AND 1962

Number of accounts:	
June 30, 1962	343
June 30, 1961	296
Total accounts receivable:	
Fiscal year 1962	$179, 449. 38
Fiscal year 1961	$169, 247. 04
Number of families making payment:	
1962	149
1961	141
Total amount collected:	
Fiscal year 1962	$26, 140. 82
Fiscal year 1961	$22, 788. 49
Average payment for families who paid:	
Fiscal year 1962	$175. 44
Fiscal year 1961	$161. 62
Percentage collected:	
1962	14. 6
1961	13. 4
Total number of accounts receivable as of Dec. 31, 1963	446
Oldest agreement date, Feb. 1, 1954	
Percentage of agreements back to fiscal 1960 and prior thereto	21. 1

Total amount of money spent for overtime and holiday pay in the Department of Public Welfare, July 1, 1963, to Jan. 4, 1964

	Overtime	Holiday pay	Total
Office of Director, total	$8,106		$8,106
Agency services:			
Public Assistance Division	40,967		40,967
Public Welfare Training Center	1,167	$435	1,602
Child Welfare Division	1,479		1,479
Office of Investigations and Collections	28,271		28,271
FAO	25,349		25,349
Surplus Food Division	687		687
Subtotal	97,920	435	98,355
District of Columbia welfare institutions:			
D.C. Village	31,961	14,865	46,826
Receiving Home for Children	4,620	4,919	9,539
Junior Village	30,516	21,573	52,089
Municipal Lodging House	387	487	874
FAO	11,906	2,550	14,456
Subtotal	79,390	44,394	123,784
Children's Center:			
Central Administration	1,352	1,973	3,325
Maple Glen School	2,889	5,988	8,877
District Training School	24,417	25,263	49,680
Cedar Knoll School	15,356	14,427	29,783
FAO	9,594	4,339	13,933
Subtotal	53,608	51,990	105,598
Total	239,024	96,819	335,843

Child welfare services: Total children in care at end of December 1963

Whereabouts	Total children	Children whose families were known to public assistance at time of acceptance
Total	5,600	1,822
Junior Village	727	322
Foster homes	1,729	492
Elsewhere	3,144	1,008

PERSONNEL INFORMATION—POSITIONS AUTHORIZED AND VACANCIES

Office of Investigations and Collections—Vacancies as of Dec. 31, 1963

Position	Bureau No.	Grade	Employee selected	Previous employee holding position	Person detailed to position
Chief, Investigation Section.	25-6-43	12			
Do	25-6-46	12			
Supervisor, Investigation Unit.	25-6-47	11			
Do	25-6-53	11			Colbert, Gordon.
Investigator	25-6-81	9		Kurrus, Joseph	
Do	25-6-75	9		Schwedick, Robert	
Do	25-6-77	9		Glantz, Robert	
Do	25-6-13	9		Fleming, Jesse	
Evaluator	25-6-143	9			
Do	25-6-144	9			
Investigator	25-6-19	7	Hammond, D. (canceled).	Williams, Larry	
Do	25-6-61	7		Thorne, Paul F	
Do	25-6-72	7	Miller, John	Cusick, A	
Do	25-6-107	7	Collins, Otto C	Long, Kenneth (canceled).	
Do	25-6-103	7		Robinson, Charles F	
Do	25-6-34	7		Knotts, Clarence	
Do	25-6-59	7		Weisner, Richard	
Do	25-6-99	7		Daniels, Lennie	
Do	25-6-56	7		Bonaccorsy, John	
R. & C. agent	25-6-12	7		Summers, Helen B	
Investigator	25-6-32	7		Stockdale, Bruce	
Do	25-6-64	7		Strider, Robert O	
Do	25-6-85	7		Paris, Otto	
Clerk-typist	25-6-136	4	Nally, Bernatta	Watson, Margaret	
Clerk-telephone operator.	25-6-146	4			
Do	25-6-147	4			
Secretary-stenographer.	25-6-145	5			
Messenger	25-6-148	3			

Authorized positions and vacancies as of Jan. 18, 1964, Office of the Director

Grade	Title	Number authorized	Number of vacancies	Bureau No.
GS-17	Director of Public Welfare	1		
GS-16	Deputy Director of Public Welfare	2	1	25-1-59
GS-16	Controller	1		
GS-15	Business and Finance Chief	1	1	25-1-6
GS-15	Progress Planning Division Review	1	1	25-3-9
GS-14	Budget and accounting officer	1		
GS-14	Management analyst	1	1	25-1-61
GS-14	Coordinator	1	1	25-1-62
GS-13	Social welfare consultant	1		
GS-13	Survey and analyses statistician	1		
GS-13	Training officer	1		
GS-13	Program analyst	1	1	25-1-67
GS-12	Personnel officer	1		
GS-12	Property specialist	1		
GS-12	Social welfare specialist	1		
GS-12	Welfare adviser	1		
GS-11	Position classifier	2		
GS-10	Executive secretary of board, U.S. CSC	1		
GS-9	Personnel assistant	1		
GS-9	Statistician	1		
GS-9	Assistant supervisor, machine operator	1	1	25-1-58
GS-8	Secretary (stenographer)	1		
GS-8	Personnel assistant	1		
GS-7	Secretary (stenographer)	3	3	25-1-9, 50, 63
GS-7	Administrative aid	1		
GS-7	Budget assistant	1		
GS-7	Personnel clerk	1		
GS-7	Statistician assistant	1		
GS-7	Machine operator	1	1	25-1-55
GS-6	Volunteer service assistant	1		
GS-6	Secretary (stenographer)	2	1	25-1-64
GS-5	Clerk (typing)	3		
GS-5	Clerk-stenographer	1		
GS-5	Personnel clerk	1		
GS-5	Secretary (stenographer)	2	1	25-1-65
GS-5	Statistical clerk	1		
GS-4	Appointment clerk	2		
GS-4	Clerk, dictation	1		
GS-4	Key punch operators	2	2	25-1-56, 57
GS-3	Clerk-typist	1		
WBR-4.	Chauffeur	1		
	Total	51	15	

Summary of social worker positions authorized 1964, Public Welfare

Total	Positions	Office of the Director	PAD	CWD	Serv. to Lnt and Disp. P.	District of Columbia welfare institutions				Children's Center			
						District of Columbia Village	Junior Village	RH	PWTC	MG	DTS	CK	CA
1	GS–15 supervisory social worker		1										
2	GS–14 supervisory social worker			1									1
2	GS–13 supervisory social worker		1	1									
1	GS–13 social welfare, consultant	1											
1	GS–12 social welfare specialist	1											
8	GS–12 supervisory social worker		6	1									1
39	GS–11 supervisory social worker		[1]14 (9)	[1]22 (3)		1	1				1		
1	GS–12 social welfare consultant				1								
2	GS–12 social workers		2										
1	GS–12 section chief		[1]1 (1)										
5	GS–10 section chief			3							[1](1)	1	
15	GS–9 supervisory social workers		15										
173	GS–9 social workers		[1]39 (20)	[1]107 (13)		[1]8 (3)	[1]6 (3)	1	2	2	3	5	
2	GS–9 caseworkers									[1]1 (1)	1		
105	GS–7 social worker		[1]100 (14)	[1]2 (1)	3								
15	GS–5 social workers		14						1				
373		2	[1]193 (44)	[1]137 (17)	4	[1]9 (3)	[1]7 (3)	1	3	[1]3 (1)	[1]6 (1)	6	2

[1] Vacancies.

Residential Training Center

Department of public welfare statement of costs: Residential training center

	Fiscal year 1961	Fiscal year 1962	Fiscal year 1963	Fiscal year 1964, 6 months, July 1–Dec. 31, 1963
Local funds:				
Department of Public Welfare	$18,423	$55,305	$33,914	$13,532
Board of Education	1,665	4,989	8,000	[1] 4,000
Public Health	870	2,561	4,927	3,465
Recreation	1,164	4,695	3,199	2,280
Vocational rehabilitation	6,540	19,498	26,158	11,308
Total local funds	28,662	87,048	76,198	34,585
Federal funds:				
Federal reimbursements	5,833	22,864	55,185	51,904
USES	[2]	[2]	6,705	3,562
Surplus foods	349	993	1,528	[1] 450
Total Federal funds	6,182	23,857	63,418	55,916
Grand total	34,844	110,905	139,616	90,501
Through June 30, 1962		145,749		
Through June 30, 1963			285,365	
Through Dec. 31, 1963				375,866

[1] Estimated.
[2] Unavailable.

Federal reimbursement: Residential training center

Fiscal 1961	$5,833
Fiscal 1962	22,864
Fiscal 1963	55,185
Fiscal 1964 (6 months, July 1–Dec. 31, 1963)	51,904
Total	135,786

Surplus Food Program

Surplus food: Cases and persons eligible for surplus food, by public assistance status, July–December 1963

Year and month	Total		Public assistance status			
			Receiving public assistance		Not receiving public assistance	
	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons
1963—July	10,975	39,635	7,642	23,089	3,333	16,546
August	10,213	36,811	7,237	22,068	2,996	14,743
September	9,743	35,851	6,735	20,786	3,008	15,065
October	9,561	35,283	6,676	20,663	2,885	14,620
November	9,232	33,997	6,680	20,809	2,552	13,188
December	8,840	32,353	6,510	20,300	2,330	12,053
1964—January	8,710	32,516	6,319	19,999	2,391	12,517

Surplus food: Total cases, new PAD applications and new non-PAD applications, total new applications and percent of new application caseload, July 1963 to January 1964

Month and year	Total caseload	PAD	Non-PAD	Total	Percent
1963—July	11,832	42	161	203	1.7
August	11,774	----------	133	133	1.1
September	10,823	----------	138	138	1.3
October	10,328	22	115	137	1.3
November	10,074	16	106	122	1.2
December	9,750	17	101	128	1.3
1964—January	9,556	51	127	178	1.3

Surplus foods: Average number of pounds received per case, per person—July 1963 to January 1964

Year and month	Total pounds	Total cases	Pounds average per case	Total persons	Average per person	Retail value
1963—July	343,767	7,861	43.7	32,280	10.6	$133,656.40
August	452,559	7,380	61.3	30,499	14.8	127,777.29
September	444,015	7,222	61.5	30,175	14.7	125,329.50
October	436,947	7,174	60.9	29,775	14.7	123,312.02
November	433,269	6,804	63.7	28,391	15.3	128,011.14
December	400,871	6,480	61.9	27,004	14.8	115,986.07
1964—January	421,867	6,717	62.8	28,355	14.9	125,951.19

Welfare Institutions

Daily average population of welfare institutions and population at end of year by race and by sex, fiscal years 1959–64 [1]

Institution	Daily average population	Total under care at end of year [2]			
		Race		Sex	
		White	Nonwhite	Male	Female
1959:					
Maple Glen School	190	22	198	220	----
Cedar Knoll School	408	62	425	310	177
District Training School	843	591	792	808	575
Junior Village	349	57	307	225	139
Receiving Home	76	18	80	81	17
District of Columbia Village	615	300	329	346	283
Temporary Home for Soldiers and Sailors	32	37	----	37	----
Municipal Lodging House	39	25	19	44	----
1960:					
Maple Glen School	224	33	207	240	----
Cedar Knoll School	456	54	470	356	168
District Training School	898	618	936	907	647
Junior Village	423	65	399	258	206
Receiving Home	104	12	90	81	21
District of Columbia Village	599	284	345	318	311
Temporary Home for Soldiers and Sailors	35	17	1	28	----
Municipal Lodging House	39	18	14	32	----
1961:					
Maple Glen School	215	42	199	238	3
Cedar Knoll School	470	51	416	310	157
District Training School	1,002	631	998	946	683
Junior Village	489	66	373	25	188
Receiving Home	105	10	95	84	21
District of Columbia Village	638	308	371	360	319
Temporary Home for Soldiers and Sailors	36	40	2	42	----
Municipal Lodging House	35	15	12	27	----
1962:					
Maple Glen School	223	34	173	204	3
Cedar Knoll School	420	38	382	296	124
District Training School	1,062	644	1,061	980	725
Junior Village	519	54	545	343	256
Receiving Home	110	15	126	109	32
District of Columbia Village	668	307	375	361	321
Temporary Home for Soldiers and Sailors	41	43	3	46	----
Municipal Lodging House	33	16	14	30	----
1963:					
Maple Glen School	211	24	196	216	4
Cedar Knoll School	454	37	447	336	148
District Training School	1,111	657	1,125	1,025	757
Junior Village	693	60	699	437	322
Receiving Home	122	21	77	80	18
District of Columbia Village	674	307	381	372	316
Temporary Home for Soldiers and Sailors [3]	43	46	3	49	----
Municipal Lodging House	31	10	11	21	----
1964:					
Maple Glen School	211	23	191	210	4
Cedar Knoll School	454	31	483	344	170
District Training School	1,127	653	1,130	1,029	754
Junior Village	786	56	669	400	325
Receiving Home	118	12	90	83	19
District of Columbia Village	673	312	366	359	319
Municipal Lodging House	26	11	15	26	----

[1] 1964 through December 1963.
[2] Includes residents not currently in but under care of the institution.
[3] Discontinued July 1, 1963.

GAO Reports

GAO REPORT ON BILLING PRACTICES

(See pp. 719–735)

WEAKNESSES IN ADMISSION AND BILLING PRACTICES, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA GENERAL HOSPITAL, DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA GOVERNMENT

Report to the Subcommittee on the District of Columbia, Committee on Appropriations, U.S. Senate, by the Comptroller General of the United States, January 1964

COMPTROLLER GENERAL OF THE UNITED STATES,
Washington, January 31, 1964.

Hon. ROBERT C. BYRD,
Chairman, Subcommittee on District of Columbia, Committee on Appropriations, U.S. Senate.

DEAR MR. CHAIRMAN: Herewith is our report on weaknesses in admission and billing practices of the District of Columbia General Hospital, Department of Public Health, District of Columbia government. This report is submitted to you pursuant to your request that reports on our current reviews dealing with activities of the District of Columbia General Hospital and contract hospitals be addressed to your subcommittee.

Our review leads us to the conclusion that the District of Columbia government is bearing a significantly larger part of the costs of operating the District of Columbia General Hospital than is necessary. We found that (1) in about 25 percent of inpatient cases, no determinations were made of the ability to pay for hospital care and such care was provided entirely at District expense, (2) inaccurate and incomplete information on financial resources was submitted by inpatients who were provided care at District expense, (3) the criteria used in determining a patient's ability to pay gave only limited recognition to the earning capacity of the patient's family group, and (4) prescribed fees were not collected for emergency treatments.

The report includes suggestions for strengthening procedures and policies relating to the making of determinations of ability to pay, the verification of financial information submitted by patients, and the billing of patients for services provided. We believe that, if these suggestions are adopted, additional billings of $2 to $3 million could result and that the costs borne by the District of Columbia government for providing services at the hospital could be reduced significantly. The report also includes our suggestions for other improvements in administration of the hospital's admission and billing activities.

Subsequent to the transmittal of our findings in October 3, 1963, to the Board of Commissioners for its comments, extensive hearings were held by your subcommittee on the various factors affecting admission and billing practices of the District of Columbia General Hospital.

In a letter dated October 29, 1963, the President, Board of Commissioners, District of Columbia, informed us that the Commissioners agree substantially with the major findings presented in our report and that various recommendations made by the Director of Public Health were being considered regarding many of these conditions. The Board of Commissioners' comments on specific matters have been considered in the report.

Sincerely yours,

JOSEPH CAMPBELL,
Comptroller General of the United States.

INTRODUCTION

The General Accounting Office has made a review of the admission and billing practices of the District of Columbia General Hospital, Department of Public Health, District of Columbia government. This report is submitted pursuant to the request of the chairman, Subcommittee on District of Columbia, Senate Committee on Appropriations.

Our review was directed principally toward examining into the effectiveness and efficiency with which the Department of Public Health was carrying out its responsibilities of (1) determining whether persons seeking admission to the District of Columbia General Hospital are eligible for treatment and (2) billing patients to the extent that they are able to pay for the costs of treatment. We reviewed the law establishing the Department of Public Healh and the laws and Commissioners' orders defining the policies to be followed in providing hospitalization at District of Columbia General Hospital. We reviewed the regulations issued by the Department of Public Health and examined records maintained by the Department of Public Health and certain other departments of the District of Columbia government.

The principal officials of the District of Columbia government responsible for administration of the activities discussed in this report are listed in the appendix.

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

The Department of Public Health, District of Columbia government, was established by Reorganization Order No. 57, effective August 15, 1953, for the purpose of planning, implementing, and directing public health and hospital care programs which would most effectively maintain and improve the health and well-being of the community and for performing certain other allied functions. Under this order, the District of Columbia Hospital continued the functions previously performed by the Gallinger Hospital.

The Department of Public Health is headed by a Director who is responsible to the District Commissioners. The Director is assisted by an Executive Officer who is also Chief of the Bureau of Administration. The Medical Assistance Division (MAD) is the unit of this Bureau that is responsible for determining the eligibility of persons to receive medical care and treatment at Department of Public Health facilities, including the District of Columbia General Hospital, and the patients' ability to pay for care and treatment.

The District of Columbia General Hospital is headed by a medical director who is responsible to the Director of Public Health. The medical director is assisted by an administrator. The business office is the unit under the administrator which is responsible for billing patients in accordance with determinations, made by the Medical Assistance Division, of the patients' ability to pay.

The District of Columbia General Hospital consists of 27 buildings on 65 acres of land and has a bed capacity of about 1,430. A modernization program, under which the bed capacity will be increased to 1,658, is planned at an estimated cost of $15 million. During fiscal year 1962 the hospital employed an average of 2,040 persons—representing the equivalent of 2,015 full-time positions—including 212 physicians, 6 dentists, 9 psychologists, 376 nurses, and 458 nursing assistants. The costs of operating the hospital during fiscal year 1962 totaled about $12,220,000.

The primary function of the hospital is to provide medical and hospital care to low-income and indigent residents of the District of Columbia. It offers the full range of diagnostic and therapeutic services, including rehabilitation and the fitting of prosthetic appliances. The hospital also provides medical treatment on a fee basis to any person requiring emergency care.

During fiscal year 1962 the hospital admitted about 24,000 persons for inpatient treatment and there were about 227,000 patient visits to the hospital's outpatient facilities.

Eligibility and ability-to-pay determinations

The criteria for making determinations of eligibility and ability to pay are contained in Commisssioners' Order No. 59-2276A, effective May 1, 1960.

Eligibility for inpatient treatment.—Members of families on the District's public assistance rolls, persons in police custody, and emergency patients are automatically eligible for inpatient treatment at the District of Columbia General

Hospital. Generally, other persons are eligible for admission only if they meet all the following requirements:

1. Residency in the District of Columbia for a period of 12 months immediately prior to the date of admission.

2. Gross monthly income of the patient's family group does not exceed the following amounts:

Number of persons supported by income of family group:	*Maximum gross monthly income*
1	$175
2	200
3	235
4	280
5	320
6	360
7 or more	[1] 360

[1] Plus $35 for each person in excess of 6.

In general, the family group includes all persons who both (*a*) share the necessities of a common household at the same address as the patient and (*b*) are related to the patient by blood, marriage, or a paramour relationship.

3. Financial resources of the family group, such as cash on hand and in banks, securities, and automobiles, do not exceed $500. The feasibility of refinancing encumbrances on any real property owned is also taken into consideration.

Persons with family group income or financial resources exceeding the amounts above are considered to be financially able to pay for medical care at private hospitals.

Ability to pay for inpatient treatment.—Members of families on the District's public assistance rolls and persons in police custody are automatically eligible for free care. Other District residents are eligible for free care if the gross monthly income of the patient's family group is less than the following amounts:

Number of persons supported by income of family group:	*Maximum gross monthly income*
1	$150
2	170
3	195
4	230
5	260
6	285
7	310
8	335
9	360
10 or more	[1] 360

[1] Plus $20 for each person in excess of 9.

Persons not eligible for free care under the criteria above are considered able to make payments toward the cost of medical services. In general, the amount of payability is represented by the excess of gross family group income for 1 month over the maximum amounts shown above. If other financial resources of the family group exceed $300, the amount of such excess is added to the payability amount. District policy with respect to health and accident insurance benefits is to obtain an assignment from the patient for all hospitalization insurance benefits. On sickness and accident benefits which are assignable, an assignment is taken from any patient whose family group income, including the benefits, is above the maximum amount.

Actual billings cannot exceed hospital per diem rates for treatment. The per diem rates for treatment are revised annually on the basis of the estimated average costs of providing various types of services, as computed by the District's Internal Audit Office. The per diem rates established for fiscal year 1963 are as follows:

Type of treatment	*Per diem rate*
Obstetric, pediatric, medicine, and surgery services	$42.25
Pulmonary services	22.00
Psychiatric services	29.75
Crippled children services	24.25

The principal exception to the use of the hospital per diem rates as the maximum amount for billing purposes occurs in planned maternity inpatient admissions where the maximum amount is the established flat fee of $75, which also covers prenatal care at District clinics located in various sections of the city.

Billing for inpatient treatment.—Bills for inpatient treatment, in amounts based upon ability-to-pay determinations made by the MAD, are prepared and mailed by the business office of the hospital.

Eligibility and ability to pay for outpatient treatment.—The criteria for eligibility and ability to pay for outpatient treatment are generally similar to those for inpatient treatment. For emergency treatment, however, the determination procedures are much less formal; in many cases the determinations are based upon oral representations by the patients of ability to pay, without any verification.

The current standard fee for outpatient treatment is $7.75 a visit; lesser fees are prescribed for persons who have relatively low gross family group income and little other financial resources. The procedures call for collection, at the time of treatment, of the amount determined payable. No billing is made for uncollected amounts.

SUMMARY OF PRINCIPAL FINDINGS AND CONCLUSIONS

Our principal findings and conclusions are summarized below and, along with other findings, are discussed in detail in subsequent sections of the report.

Not determining ability to pay for 25 percent of inpatients results in the providing of medical care entirely at District expense (*see p. 15*)

In a prior report to the Congress, we pointed out that in fiscal year 1959 ability-to-pay determinations were not made for about 6,000 inpatients and we recommended that such determinations be made for all inpatients. Our current review of hospital records indicated that during fiscal year 1962 about 24,000 persons were admitted to District of Columbia General Hospital as inpatients. Ability-to-pay determinations were made, however, in only about 18,000 cases; the remaining 6,000 patients were given medical care entirely at District expense without determination of their ability to pay.

Our examination into the financial resources of selected inpatients indicates that, in fiscal year 1962, billings of about $162,000 were not made to those inpatients able to pay, in whole or in part, because of the District's failure to determine the ability to pay of all inpatients.

We are suggesting that a concerted effort be made to interview all inpatients and determine their ability to pay and that the feasibility of adjusting the working hours of employees, to enable the making of ability-to-pay determinations in the evenings and on weekends, be fully explored. We are suggesting also that all inpatients be cleared through the business office before they are discharged and that patients be billed for the entire cost of services, unless a lesser ability-to-pay determination has been made.

The President, Board of Commissioners, District of Columbia, in his letter to us dated October 29, 1963, stated that (1) lack of adequate MAD staff is the principal problem in implementing the first two suggestions and (2) a present lack of both staff and space in the business office makes it impossible to implement the third suggestion.

Our review did not include an evaluation of the adequacy of staffing and space. We noted that hospital procedures do not now require patients to be cleared through the business office. We believe that the District should consider staggering the hours at which patients are discharged at the various locations in the hospital so that representatives of the business office may visit such locations to clear all inpatients before they are released.

Inaccurate and incomplete financial information submitted by inpatients (*see p. 21*)

Our examination into the financial information submitted by inpatients of the District of Columbia General Hospital disclosed that in numerous instances the information was inaccurate and incomplete. As a result, many patients either were not billed for medical services or were billed for amounts smaller than provided for under the District's payment criteria. Our tests indicated that, if financial information had been properly reported, additional billings of about $366,000 could have been made during fiscal year 1962.

So that procedures for verifying financial information submitted by inpatients of the District of Columbia General Hospital may be strengthened, we are suggesting that consideration be given to requiring, in certain cases, that (1) the patient provide written confirmation of residence, employment, and earnings of his family group, (2) each adult member of the family group certify as to the accuracy and completeness of information submitted on his financial resources, and (3) each adult member in the patient's family group authorize the District government and the General Accounting Office to examine social security and other pertinent records relating to their financial resources.

We are suggesting also that consideration be given to the establishment of a program for making continuous field investigations of selected cases to verify the accuracy and completeness of financial information reported by members of a patient's family group.

In commenting on our suggestions numbered (1) and (2) above, the President, Board of Commissioners, District of Columbia, in his letter dated October 29, 1963, stated that an existing form requires the signature of the individual supplying the facts as certification to correctness and that without a statutory definition of legally responsible relatives there is no way to enforce the securing of information, the contracting for payment, nor verifications signed by all adults. He stated also that studies would be made regarding our other suggestions on this matter.

Under the present system, patients or others in many cases furnish data on income and other resources of persons other than themselves and, thus, may unintentionally be certifying to erroneous information. We believe that the obtaining of written confirmations and certifications from each patient and adult member of the family group should provide MAD workers with more complete and meaningful information on which to base their determinations of payability and their selections of cases for field investigations. If, as stated, the lack of a statutory definition of legally responsible relatives hampers MAD in discharging its responsibilities, District officials should consider taking the necessary action to obtain legislation defining legally responsible relatives.

Criteria used in determining ability to pay give only limited recognition to earning capacity of patient's family group (*see p. 27*)

Our review disclosed that the criteria used in making ability-to-pay determinations gave only limited recognition to the earning capacity of the patient's family group. As a result, the District bears an unnecessarily large part of the cost of providing treatment to many patients.

We found that amounts determined to be payable are often limited to the family group's ability to pay from 1 month's earnings without considering prospective earnings. Also, prior earnings are not considered in ability-to-pay determinations of patients on leave without pay at time of admission.

Our tests indicated that additional billings of over $2 million a year might have been made if the District had given full recognition to the earning capacity of the patient's family group. We are suggesting that consideration be given to revising the ability-to-pay criteria to give full recognition to the family group's ability to pay over a reasonable period of time after the patient is discharged and to revising the procedures for determining ability to pay of patients on leave without pay so that prior earnings are considered where there is a reasonable possibility that the patients will be gainfully employed after being discharged from the hospital.

The President, Board of Commissioners, District of Columbia, in his letter dated October 29, 1963, stated that the earning capacity of a patient's family group is an indeterminate factor; that earnings for 12 months prior to an illness are no more realistic than earnings for 12 months after an illness; and that family group, as currently defined, changes frequently among the patient load. Therefore, he concluded that the District's present policies and procedures for determining patient's ability to pay are adequate.

We recognize that the earning capacity of a patient's family group is subject to change and do not question the District's method in arriving at ability-to-pay determinations based on 1 month's earnings. If it is determined, however, that the patient is able to pay a certain fixed amount for 1 month's earnings, it would seem reasonable to expect that he could pay a similar amount from earnings for additional months. We believe, therefore, that full recognition should be given to the family group's ability to pay over a reasonable period of time after the patient is discharged so that the full cost or a larger part of the cost of hospital care is recovered. Should the family group's financial circumstances change, a redetermination of ability to pay should be made by MAD.

Failure to collect prescribed fees for certain types of outpatient treatment

Our review disclosed that most persons receiving emergency, obstetrical, or pediatric outpatient treatment did not pay the fee at the time treatment was administered and that there were no procedures for billing the patients. Our tests indicate that up to $448,000 in additional revenue might have been received during fiscal year 1962 if the District had collected all the prescribed fees for those types of outpatient treatment.

We are suggesting that the District place emphasis on attempting to collect the prescribed fees for outpatient services at the time treatment is administered and give consideration to billing a patient for any unpaid portion of the fee unless it has been adequately determined that the person qualifies for care at District expense.

The President, Board of Commissioners, District of Columbia, stated that hospital officials would be ready to start a pilot study to determine the feasibility of billing emergency room patients in the near future.

We believe that the hospital should attempt to collect the prescribed fees for emergency treatment before the patient leaves the premises and that a patient should be billed for the unpaid portion of his fee unless it is determined that he qualifies for care at District expense. The collection of fees, where possible, before patients leave the hospital would tend to keep the volume and costs of subsequent billings to a minimum.

Clerical and statistical work performed manually could possibly be absorbed by existing division which has automatic data-processing equipment

The functions of compiling and reporting admission and discharge statistics and of preparing bills to hospital patients are performed manually at the District of Columbia General Hospital. The Chief, Biostatistics Division, Department of Public Health, advised us, however, that these functions could be performed by his Division using existing automatic data-processing equipment and personnel. Savings would amount to about $29,000 a year. We are suggesting that a study be made of the feasibility of transferring such functions to the Biostatistics Division.

The President, Board of Commissioners, District of Columbia, in his letter dated October 29, 1963, informed us that the suggested study would be made.

Denial by Department of Health, Education, and Welfare of access to information pertinent to this review

The Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare has denied us access to information in social security records which would be of valuable assistance in determining whether persons receiving treatment at the District of Columbia General Hospital are being billed for such services in accordance with District criteria. The principal reason cited by the Secretary for this action was that it was his opinion that it would be contrary to the intent of the law to disclose information in social security records regarding employees' earnings without the authorization of the individuals concerned.

FINDINGS AND CONCLUSIONS

The records of the District of Columbia General Hospital are not designed to provide information on the actual cost of treating individual patients. Information given in this report on the cost of treating individual patients is based upon the hospital's per diem rates or fees.

Not determining ability to pay for 25 percent of inpatients results in the providing of medical care entirely at District expense

In our report to the Congress dated March 30, 1961 (B–133173), on review of admission and collection practices relating to hospital and medical care programs of the Department of Public Health, District of Columbia government, January 1960, we pointed out that in fiscal year 1959 ability-to-pay determinations were not made for about 6,000 inpatients and we recommended that such determinations be made for all inpatients. Our current review of hospital records indicated that during fiscal year 1962 about 24,000 persons were admitted to District of Columbia General Hospital as inpatients. Determinations of ability to pay were not made, however, for about 6,000 inpatients who were given medical care entirely at District expense.

According to hospital records, applicants for nonemergency inpatient treatment (planned admissions) were interviewed by social workers of the Medical

Assistance Division who made the required determinations of eligibility and ability to pay prior to admission. For emergency cases, ability-to-pay determinations were made after the patients had been admitted. About 20,000 of the 24,000 persons admitted as inpatients during fiscal year 1962 were emergency cases.

Under current procedures the tour of duty of MAD social workers is from 8 a.m. to 4:30 p.m., Monday through Friday. Emergency inpatients are admitted 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. Since in many instances these emergency patients remain in the hospital for only a few days, many patients are discharged before the MAD social workers can interview them and make a determination of their ability to pay. In fiscal year 1962, about 6,000 emergency inpatients were discharged without determining their ability to pay. Hospital procedures do not require patients to be cleared through the business office prior to discharge, and no attempt is made to collect from or bill patients except in cases where an ability-to-pay determination has been made by MAD. If no such determination has been made by MAD, the entire cost of treatment is borne by the District.

Inpatient cases selected for review.—Hospital records showed that there were 1,916 inpatient admissions during the month of July 1962. We made a preliminary screening of these cases and found that 365 cases involved persons who were receiving public assistance or were otherwise automatically eligible for free care under the District's criteria. From the remaining 1,551 cases, we selected, by random sample, 10 percent or 155 cases for further review. These cases were found to fall into the following categories:

Police cases—patients automatically eligible for free care under District criteria (not identified in preliminary screening)	10
Emergency cases—no ability-to-pay determination made	45
Emergency and nonemergency cases—ability-to-pay determinations made	100
Total	155

No further review was made of the 10 police cases. The results of our review of the 100 cases where ability-to-pay determinations had been made are discussed on pages 21 through 31. The results of our review of the 45 emergency cases where no ability-to-pay determination had been made are discussed below.

Significant amounts of potential revenue not being realized.—We made a limited examination into the financial resources of the 45 emergency inpatients. This examination indicated that significant amounts of potential revenue were not being realized because of the District's failure to determine the ability to pay of all emergency inpatients.

In 27 of the 45 cases, we were able to obtain information on the income of the patient's family group. This information indicated that 12 patients should have paid a total of at least $780 on the basis of income alone. In addition, we found that, in 7 of the 45 family groups, a member owned an automobile; however, insufficient information was available for us to determine whether the ownership of automobiles would affect ability to pay in these cases.

Following are details on three of the cases that we reviewed.

1. Patient A was admitted to the obstetrical division as a medical emergency and was hospitalized for 10 days at a cost of $380 to the District. Our review disclosed that the average monthly income of the family group for the 6-month period prior to the patient's admission was at least $335. On the basis of the District's income criteria, the patient should have been billed for at least $105 for the medical services received. In this case, we also found that the patient's husband owned a 1955 model automobile.

2. Patient B was admitted as a medical emergency and hospitalized for 3 days at a cost to the District of $114. Our review disclosed that the average monthly income of the family group for the 6-month period prior to the patient's admission was at least $461. On the basis of the District's income criteria, the patient should have been billed $114, the full cost of the medical services received.

3. Patient C was admitted as an emergency psychiatric case and was hospitalized for 2 days at a cost to the District of $56. Our review disclosed that the average monthly income of the family group for the 6-month period prior to the patient's admission was at least $281. On the basis of the District's income criteria, the patient should have been billed $56, the full cost of the medical services received. In this case we also found that the patient owned a 1953 model automobile.

Because our tests did not include any field investigations of cases, there is no assurance that the information on income obtained by us represents all the income of the family groups. The information obtained, however, indicates that significant amounts of potential revenue could be realized if determinations of ability to pay were made for all emergency inpatients. Our projection of the ability-to-pay information disclosed by our tests of 27 cases to the total 6,000 cases for fiscal year 1962 indicates that the amounts payable under the District's criteria, but not billed, could total about $162,000.

Conclusions.—We believe that consideration should be given to the following suggestions for facilitating compliance with District policy that persons receiving medical services at the District of Columbia General Hospital be billed for amounts that they are able to pay.

1. A concerted effort should be made to interview all inpatients and determine their ability to pay.

2. The feasibility of adjusting the working hours of MAD employees, to enable the making of ability-to-pay determinations in the evenings and on weekends, should be fully explored.

3. All inpatients should be cleared through the business office before they are discharged. If an ability-to-pay determination has not been made, a bill for the entire cost of the services should be presented and arrangements for payment made; persons claiming inability to pay should be required to provide complete information on the financial resources of their family group so that an ability-to-pay determination can be made after discharge and the bill adjusted accordingly.

In commenting on the above suggestions, in his letter to us dated October 29, 1963, the President, Board of Commissioners, Washington, D.C., stated that (1) this was primarily a staffing problem and efforts had been and were being made to obtain additional positions for MAD, (2) the feasibility of adjusting the working hours of the MAD to enable payability determinations to be made in the evenings and on weekends had been explored, but adjustment of the hours was not considered feasible without additional staff, and (3) the decentralized location of the buildings at the District of Columbia General Hospital, plus lack of staff and space in the business office, made it impossible to accomplish the desirable objective of clearing all inpatients through the business office before they were discharged. With respect to the latter problem, he stated that a discharge center would be located in the new central core project which would centralize most of the present hospital medical facilities in one location. He stated also that the Board of Commissioners was then considering a proposal from the Director of Public Health to eliminate financial eligibility and emphasize payability in order to correct major inadequacies, including misconceptions regarding the role of the Department of Public Health in providing medical care.

Our review did not include an evaluation of the adequacy of staffing and space. As previously stated, hospital procedures do not now require patients to be cleared through the business office. We believe that the District should consider staggering the hours at which patients are discharged at the various locations in the hospital so that representatives of the business office may visit such locations to clear all inpatients before they are released.

Inaccurate and incomplete financial information submitted by inpatients

Our examination into the financial information submitted by inpatients of the District of Columbia General Hospital disclosed that in numerous instances the information was inaccurate and incomplete. As a result, many patients either were not billed for medical services or were billed for amounts smaller than provided for under the District's payment criteria.

The Medical Assistance Division made eligibility and ability-to-pay determinations on all planned inpatient admissions and made ability-to-pay determinations on some, but not all, emergency in-patient admissions to the District of Columbia General Hospital (see p. 15). The information needed to make the determinations was obtained prior to admission or discharge, usually in an interview with either the patient or a member of the patient's family. MAD procedures provide for verification of reported information relating to residency and to income and other financial resources, generally by telephone contact with the landlord, employers, and others. No field investigation is made, however, to determine whether the patient has reported all the financial resources of the family group.

We made a limited examination into the information on financial resources submitted to MAD by 100 inpatients[1] who were admitted during July 1962; in 31 cases we found instances of inaccurate or incomplete reporting.

In 43 of the 100 cases, we were able to obtain some information on the income of the patient's family group. In 10 of these 43 cases, we determined that the family group had income from sources which were not disclosed to MAD by the patient; in 6 cases, we found that income from sources reported to MAD exceeded the amounts reported; and in 2 cases, we found that the family group had both income from sources not disclosed and more income than reported.

We also found that 10 family groups owned a total of 11 automobiles which were not reported; in 5 cases real property was owned but not reported; and in 3 cases the reported home addresses were fictitious.

The income information obtained in the 43 cases indicated that the patients had ability to pay at least $1,268 more than had been determined. Because of the incompleteness of available information, we were unable to determine the effect that ownership of automobiles and real property had on ability to pay.

Details on four of the cases reviewed follow:

1. Patient D was admitted for psychiatric treatment and was hospitalized for 12 days at a cost to the District of $333. MAD determined the patient to be eligible for free care on the basis of the patient's statement that he had been unemployed for about 2 weeks. Our review disclosed that actually the patient was employed and had received the same rate of pay ($392 a month) during and after his hospitalization. On the basis of the District's income criteria, the patient should have been billed at least $242 for treatment received.

2. Patient E was admitted to the Obstetrical Division as a medical emergency and was hospitalized for 4 days at a cost to the District of $152. MAD determined that the patient was able to pay $113 on the basis of the family group's reported monthly income of $283. Our review disclosed that the average monthly income of the family group for the 6-month period prior to admission was at least $386. On the basis of the District's income criteria, the patient should have been billed for the full cost of the medical services received or $39 more than the actual billing rendered.

3. Patient F was admitted for emergency medical treatment and was hospitalized for 6 days at a cost to the District of $228. MAD determined the patient to be eligible for free care on the basis of the family group's reported income of $283 a month. Our review disclosed that the average monthly income of the family group for the 6-month period prior to admission was at least $627. On the basis of the District's income criteria, the patient should have been billed for $228, the full cost of medical services received.

4. Patient G was admitted to the Obstetrical Division as a planned admission and was hospitalized for 3 days at a cost to the District of $114. MAD determined the patient to be eligible for free care on the basis of the family group's reported monthly income of $179. Our review disclosed that the average monthly income of the family group for the 6-month period prior to admission was at least $271. On the basis of the District's income criteria, the patient was ineligible for a nonemergency admission and presumably was able to pay for medical care at a private hospital. Accordingly, the patient should have been billed $114, the full cost of medical services provided.

Our tests did not include field investigations of cases, so there is no assurance that the information on income obtained by us represents all the income of the family group. We believe, however, that the information obtained indicates that a large percentage of inpatients are not providing the accurate and complete information necessary to make a reliable determination with respect to their ability to pay for medical services. Our projection of the additional ability-to-pay information disclosed by our tests of 43 cases to the 18,000 cases for which the records showed that MAD made ability-to-pay determinations in fiscal year 1962 (making allowances for persons automatically eligible for free care) indicates that additional amounts payable under the District's criteria, but not billed, could total about $366,000.

Conclusions.—We believe that there is a need to strengthen procedures for verifying financial information submitted by inpatients of the District of Columbia

[1] See p. 16 for description of method used to select cases.

General Hospital. We suggest that consideration be given to the following actions:

1. Require each patient to provide MAD with a written confirmation of residence, employment, and earnings of the patient's family group.

2. Require each adult person in the patient's family group to certify to the accuracy and completeness of the information on his financial resources which is submitted to MAD.

3. Require all adult persons in the family group to authorize the District Government and the General Accounting Office to examine social security and other pertinent records relating to the finanical resources of the family group so as to provide a practical means of examining into whether the financial information is accurate and complete.

4. Establish a program for making continuous field investigations of selected cases to verify the accuracy and completeness of financial information reported to MAD. Prompt action should be taken to prosecute any persons who are found to have fraudulently obtained medical benefits at District expense.

The first three requirements could be modified or waived in the case of full-pay emergency cases and for persons on public assistance or other persons who are automatically eligible for free care under District policies.

In commenting on our suggestions numbered 1 and 2 above, the President, Board of Commissioners, District of Columbia, in his letter to us dated October 29, 1963, stated as follows:

"1 and 2. The MAD form PHMAD 18c requires the signature of the individual supplying the facts as certification to correctness. Penalties are stated for false information. In addition, there are signs in all interviewing areas relative to fraud and prosecution for providing false information. MAD verifies all data furnished, sometimes by telephone and sometimes in writing. Without a statutory definition of legally responsible relatives, there is no way to enforce the securing of information, the contracting for payment, nor verifications signed by all adults. Only on planned admissions and outpatient care has there been enforcement by withholding medical care until all required information is furnished or until it becomes an emergency."

Although the form referred to by the President has been in use for several years, our review disclosed that patients were submitting inaccurate and incomplete financial information and MAD did not determine relevant information that the patient or others did not disclose. The form contains a warning that, if material information on which a contract for hospital care is based has been willfully withheld or misrepresented by the applicant, the contract shall be declared null and void and the applicant may be required to pay the full cost of hospitalization. This warning would not appear to be a deterrent to the misrepresentation of resources by a person who is not medically indigent because, under it, he may be required to pay only that amount that he is legally obligated to pay if he tells the truth about his resources.

Under the present system, patients or others are in many cases furnishing data on income and other resources of persons other than themselves, and thus may unintentionally be certifying to erroneous information. The obtaining of written cofirmations and certifications from each patient and adult member of the family group, as we suggested, should provide MAD workers with more complete and meaningful information on which to base their determinations of payability and their selection of cases for field investigations. Also, where such action may be appropriate, the certifications may be a basis for legal action against individuals who fraudulently obtain free or partially free medical care. Our review disclosed that individuals have apparently knowingly omitted or understated income and other resources. However, the Chief, MAD, stated that no persons had been prosecuted for furnishing false information in the 8 years since 1955.

If, as stated, the lack of a statutory definition of legally responsible relatives hampers MAD in discharging its responsibilities, District officials should consider taking the necessary action to obtain legislation defining legally responsible relatives.

With respect to our suggestion numbered 3 above, the President, Board of Commissioners, District of Columbia, stated that a study would be made to see if the revision of an existing form to provide for authorizing the District Government and the General Accounting Office representatives to examine social security and other pertinent records relating to the financial resources of the family group could accomplish our suggestion.

With respect to our suggestion numbered 4 above, he stated that the Department of Public Health would design a valid sampling study and estimate the manpower and other requirements to execute such a study to determine if field investigations would result in collections in excess of the cost. He stated also that, if the study requirements and authorization could be provided, such a study would be made, and, if the findings indicate that the increased collections would be in excess of the cost, a program for making continuous field investigations of selected sampling of cases would be recommended. He stated further that all cases involving apparent fraud would be promptly submitted to the Corporation Counsel for appropriate action.

Criteria used in determining ability to pay give only limited recognition to earning capacity of patient's family group

Our review disclosed that the criteria used by the Medical Assistance Division in making ability-to-pay determinations gave only limited recognition to the earning capacity of the patient's family group. As a result, the District bears an unnecessarily large part of the cost of providing treatment to many patients.

Amounts payable often limited to ability to pay from 1 month's earnings.—In many cases, the amount billed for hospitalization at the District of Columbia General Hospital was limited to the amount the patient's family group was able to pay from 1 month's income as determined by MAD; no consideration was given to the future earning capacity of the family group even though many family groups might be able to repay the full cost or a larger part of the cost over a reasonable period of time.

The Medical Assistance Division's criteria for determining a patient's ability to pay are summarized on page 5 of this report. In many cases gross monthly income was the only factor affecting the determinations of the ability to pay. In these cases the maximum amount payable was considered to be the cost of treatment or the amount by which the gross monthly income of the family group exceeded the maximum income beyond which free care will not be furnished by the District, whichever is the lesser. For example, patient H was hospitalized for 11 days at a cost to the District of $418. The reported gross monthly income of the family group was $351; under the District's criteria, the maximum monthly income for the patient's family group was $195. MAD made an ability-to-pay determination of $156 ($351 minus $195); the remaining cost of $262 was borne by the District.

Our review of records relating to 100 persons[1] who were admitted as inpatients during July 1962, and for whom ability-to-pay determinations had been made, disclosed that 21 persons admitted as medical emergencies had income in excess of the maximum amounts permitted for a nonemergency admission. Had an emergency not been involved, these persons would have been required under District policy to arrange for private hospitalization. However, after admission of the patient into the hospital, MAD's criteria for determining ability to pay were applied and, as a result, about 55 percent of the cost of treating these patients were borne by the District, as shown below.

Number of cases	21
Cost of treatment	$7,517
Collection from insurance companies	$1,889
Billed to patients	$1,523
Cost borne by District	$4,105

Our projection of this data to the 24,000 inpatient cases in fiscal year 1962 indicates that the total cost borne by the District for emergency patients who were ineligible for planned admission because of excess income could be about $739,000.

In addition, our review disclosed that 9 of the 100 persons were admitted on a planned (nonemergency) basis and reported sufficient income under the District's criteria to be able to pay for part of the cost of treatment. The following table shows data relating to the costs borne by the District in these cases.

Number of cases	9
Cost of treatment	$3,756
Collections from insurance companies	$75
Billed to patients	$465
Cost borne by District	$3,216

[1] See p. 16 for description of method used to select cases.

In these cases, if the family groups' ability to pay had been determined on the basis of earning capacity for a 12-month period, for example, the additional billings to the patients would have totaled $165. Our projection of this data to the 24,000 inpatient admissions to the District of Columbia General Hospital during fiscal year 1962 indicates that the additional billings could total about $30,000.

Prior earnings not considered in determining ability to pay of employed patients on leave without pay.—Our review disclosed that, under the procedures followed by the Medical Assistance Division in making ability-to-pay determinations, no consideration was given to prior earnings of patients who were on leave without pay on the date of admission or date of application for admission to the District of Columbia General Hospital. As a result, many patients were provided free care at District expense even though they might have been able to pay for at least a part of the cost of treatment.

Ability-to-pay determinations made by the Medical Assistance Division were based upon criteria summarized on page 5. When a patient was on leave without pay, however, his earnings prior to admission were disregarded.

Our review of records relating to 100 persons who were admitted as inpatients during July 1962, and for whom ability-to-pay determinations were made, disclosed that 10 persons were on leave without pay at the time of admission. MAD determined that nine of these patients were medically indigent and, except for some collections from insurance companies, care was provided at District expense. In the other case, a part-pay determination was made on the basis of other income of the family group. In all 10 cases, we found that, although the patients were on leave without pay during the period of hospitalization, they had received wages from regular continuing employment prior to being hospitalized. If the prior earnings of these patients had been considered, payments would have been required from eight of the patients who were not billed and the amount of payment required from the patient who was billed for part pay would have been increased. The additional billings would have totaled $911. Our projection of this data to the 24,000 patients admitted to the District of Columbia General Hospital during fiscal year 1962 indicates that additional billings of $164,000 could have been made. Moreover, further billings of about $1,160,000 could have been made if the family groups' ability to pay over a 12-month period had been considered. (See p. 27.)

Conclusions.—We believe that substantial amounts of revenue could be realized by the District if full recognition were given to the earning capacity of each patient's family group. We suggest that consideration be given to taking the following actions:

1. Revise the ability-to-pay criteria to give full recognition to the family group's ability to pay over a reasonable period of time after the patient is discharged.
2. Revise the procedures for determining the ability to pay of patients on leave without pay so that prior earnings are considered, where there is a reasonable possibility that the patient will be gainfully employed after being discharged from the hospital.

In commenting on the above suggestions in his letter dated October 29, 1963, the President, Board of Commissioners, District of Columbia, stated that the earning capacity of a patient's family group is an indeterminate factor and that earnings for 12 months prior to an illness are no more realistic than earnings for 12 months after the illness. He stated further that family group, as currently defined, changes frequently among the patient load; that individuals move with the labor market and married women commence and discontinue working in relation to status of children in the home; and that the lack of job opportunity affects even those with skills. Therefore, he concluded that present policies and procedures for determining patients' ability to pay are adequate but that, with increased MAD staff, more exact information on future employment of the patient could be secured by delaying pay determinations until the patients prognosis can be secured from the physician.

We noted that, in determining ability to pay, MAD estimates the earning capacity of family groups by considering earnings in the prior 6 months and, in effect, projects these determinations to arrive at the amounts that must be paid toward patient care. We believe that such determinations should be extended to cover a reasonable period after the patient is discharged. Should the family group's financial circumstances change, a redetermination of ability to pay should be made by MAD.

Failure to collect prescribed fees for certain types of outpatient treatment

The District of Columbia General Hospital provides various types of outpatient treatment for which a current fee of $7.75 a visit has been established. Our review disclosed that most persons receiving emergency, obstetrical, or pediatric outpatient treatment did not pay the fee at the time treatment was administered and that there were no procedures for billing these patients.

Emergency outpatient treatment is provided at the obstetrical division and at the admitting and emergency unit 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. Outpatient pediatric treatment is provided at the pediatric department from 8 a.m. to 12 p.m., 7 days a week. All persons receiving outpatient treatment are required by Commissioners' Order No. 59–2276–A to pay a prescribed fee, except persons who either are residents of District of Columbia institutions, are in police custody, are welfare recipients, or have been determined by the medical assistance division to be medically indigent and entitled to care fully or partially at District expense. The prescribed fee was $6.25 from January 1 to December 31, 1961, $7.02 from January 1 to December 31, 1962, and $7.75 beginning January 1, 1963.

Our review of hospital records disclosed that during fiscal year 1962 about 48,800 persons received emergency outpatient treatment at the admitting and emergency unit and about 2,595 persons received emergency outpatient treatment at the obstetrical division. We found also that there were about 42,056 outpatient visits to the pediatrics department.

We found that no attempt was made to collect any fee for emergency outpatient treatment at the obstetrical division.

We found also that the admitting clerks at the admitting and emergency unit register all emergencies upon arrival and attempt to collect the full fee unless there is evidence that MAD has previously determined the patient to be eligible for free or part-pay treatment. If the patient claims that he is unable to pay the full fee, the clerks attempt to collect any part the patient will pay. There are no procedures for billing the patient for the unpaid fee after he has been treated and released.

At the pediatrics department, between 8 a.m. and 4 p.m., outpatients are referred to MAD social workers located at the outpatient department for determination of eligibility and ability to pay and for collection of fees at the time the patient registers for treatment. Between the hours of 4 p.m. and midnight, MAD social workers are not on duty, and the procedures for collection of fees from patients treated during that period are similar to those of the admitting and emergency unit.

The admitting and emergency unit maintains daily patient registers showing information by means of which automatically free cases can be distinguished from other cases. The pediatrics department and obstetrical division also maintain daily patient registers, but these registers do not contain enough information to enable this distinction to be made. On the basis of the data contained in the daily patient registers of the admitting and emergency unit, we determined that about 12,000 of the approximately 49,000 patients treated at that unit during fiscal year 1962, or about 76 percent, were not automatically free cases. If this percentage is also applied to the number of patients treated at the other 2 units during fiscal year 1962, at the 3 units the number of patients treated who could apparently have made some payment totals 71,000. Using in the computation the full outpatient fees in effect during the fiscal year, the maximum amount due from these patients could be about $473,000. Our review disclosed, however, that only about $25,000 was collected during fiscal year 1962 from patients receiving treatment at the three facilities.

Conclusion.—It appears that the hospital is not collecting significant amounts of potential revenue because of the lack of an effective program for collecting the prescribed fees for emergency, obstetrical, and pediatric treatment. We believe that existing procedures should be revised to place more emphasis on attempting to collect the prescribed fees at the time treatment is administered. Also, we believe that a person who does not pay for such treatment at the time it is administered should be billed in full for any unpaid portion unless it has been adequately determined that the person qualifies for care at District expense.

In commenting on the above suggestions, the President, Board of Commissioners, District of Columbia, in his letter to us dated October 29, 1963, stated that, on outpatient visits, fees are colleced before the patient is treated but that emergency cases must be handled differently because the patient must be given treatment whether or not payment is made. The President stated also that a

detailed procedure for a 90-day pilot study to determine the feasibility of billing emergency room patients at District of Columbia General Hospital was presented to the Director of Public Health by the Acting Administrator of the hospital on September 17, 1963. He stated further that forms were being prepared and the hospital would be ready to start in the near future; that it was estimated that the work involved with this procedure would approximate full time for one clerk at District of Columbia General Hospital and that there would be additional needs in the medical assistance division and the enforcement division.

Our suggestion did not contemplate the patients requiring emergency treatment would be denied treatment because of inability to pay. We believe that the hospital should attempt to collect the prescribed fees for emergency treatment before the patient leaves the hospital premises and that a patient should be billed for the unpaid portion of his fee unless it is determined that he qualifies for care at District expense. The collection of fees, where possible, before patients leave the hospital would tend to keep the volume and costs of subsequent billings to a minimum.

Clerical and Statistical Work Performed Manually Could Possibly Be Absorbed by Existing Division Which Has Automatic Data-Processing Equipment

The functions of compiling and reporting admission and discharge statistics and of preparing bills to hospital patients are performed manually at the District of Columbia General Hospital. The Chief, Biostatistics Division, Department of Public Health, advised us, however, that his Division, using existing automatic data processing equipment and personnel, could absorb these functions. Savings would amount to about $29,000 a year.

The medical records library at the District of Columbia General Hospital employs six persons to compile statistics relating to hospital admissions and discharges. The statistics were obtained daily from patient admission reports which are prepared in the main admitting unit and each hospital ward. The data extracted from these reports was manually recorded on work sheets by five employees and was used to prepare periodic statistical reports showing total patient days, average stay in hospital, sex of patients, number of patient deaths, and other pertinent information for each type of medical service. The sixth employee punched coded medical diagnosis and personal history data into IBM cards for each discharged patient. These cards, accumulated for an entire fiscal year, were forwarded to the Biostatistics Division of the Department of Public Health, located at the Municipal Center, where additional IBM cards were punched and all cards were sorted according to medical diagnosis. The sorted IBM cards were then forwarded to the medical records library and stored. The cards are available for the use of other health agencies which request information about patients who have had certain diseases.

Reorganization Order No. 57, June 30, 1953, as amended, established the Biostatistics Division within the Department of Public Health. The Division has the responsibility of (1) formulating, planning, and directing a centralized biostatistics and vital statistics program, (2) collecting, correlating, and analyzing morbidity and vital statistical data and preparing reports for keeping the Board of Commissioners, the Director of Public Health, constituent bureaus, and the community informed on activities of the Department and its health programs, and (3) conducting statistical studies and assisting in research projects of the Department. To compile the statistics used to prepare periodic reports, the Division employs 45 persons and utilizes automatic data processing equipment.

We discussed with the Chief, Biostatistics Division, the feasibility of transferring to his Division the functions of compiling and reporting admission and discharge statistics now being performed at the District of Columbia General Hospital. We were informed by him that the Biostatistics Division had the equipment and personnel to perform these functions and could use the daily reports of patient admissions and discharges prepared by the main admitting office and each hospital ward as the source of information. We were informed also that the Biostatistics Division could compile this data in various ways so as to provide information not currently available which would be useful for management purposes. Transfer of these functions to the Biostatistics Division would eliminate the need for the six employees at the District of Columbia General Hospital who manually compile these statistics and would result in savings of about $29,000 a year.

In our review of selected records relating to persons admitted to the hospital in July 1962 as inpatients, we found that an average period of 20 days elapsed

from the date of discharge to the date of the first bill. We were informed by the Chief, Biostatistics Division, that in conjunction with the above-described work a procedure could be installed for preparing bills to patients on the same day that the Biostatistics Division receives the notices of discharge from the hospital.

Conclusion.—In view of the above information, we believing that a study should be made of the feasibility of transferring the functions of compiling and reporting admission and discharge statistics from the medical records library, District of Columbia General Hospital, to the Biostatistics Division. Also, consideration should be given to transferring the function of preparing the bills to patients.

In commenting on the above proposal, the President, Board of Commissioners, District of Columbia, in his letter dated October 29, 1963, stated that a study would be made of the feasibility of transferring the functions of compiling and reporting admission and discharge statistics from the medical records library, District of Columbia General Hospital, to the Biostatistics Division. He stated also that a transfer of data collection and tabulation would form the basis for development of a machine-billing procedure but that machine billing could not be done by the Biostatistics Division or elsewhere within the Department without additional personnel and machinery.

No comparison made of data submitted by patients to inpatient department with data previously submitted by same patients to outpatient department

Eligibility and ability-to-pay determinations are made by social workers of MAD at both the inpatient and the outpatient departments; the type of treatment required by the patients at the time of admission determines which department functions. Separate case files were maintained at these two departments, but in most cases no comparisons were made of the information contained in the separate files. As a result, a potentially valuable source for checking information submitted by patients was not being fully used.

Our review of MAD files on 145 admissions for July 1962 disclosed that data on 67 of the cases was contained in both the inpatient and the outpatient files. In most of these cases some of the recent information relating to residence, income, family group, or financial resources in the outpatient records differed significantly from the some type of information given by the patient at the time of inpatient admission. In many instances, the ability-to-pay determinations differed substantially. While we recognize that certain differences are to be expected, we believe that the number of patients who are giving inaccurate and incomplete information, particularly at the time of admission for inpatient treatment (see p. 21), is sufficient to warrant the obtaining of explanations for significant differences between information in inpatient and outpatient records.

We noted that a Tel-Autograph communication system, available to MAD social workers in the two departments, was not being used by workers in the inpatient department to obtain information from the outpatient case files.

The Director of Public Health informed us that MAD procedures call for the outpatient department to check information it received from patients against information in the inpatient records but that this procedure is not always followed because of the lack of adequate switchboard facilities. He stated that the inpatient department does not often check information received from patients against the outpatient records. He said that this situation was due to the lack of adequate staff in the outpatient department and the limited number of communication lines.

The Director agreed that it would be useful to compare the information in the records maintained by the two departments. He stated that attention was being given to this matter and that consideration was being given to either expanding the communications system or combining all MAD case records in a central location.

The President, Board of Commissioners, District of Columbia, later informed us, in his letter dated October 29, 1963, that the Medical Assistance Division case records had been combined and were in the Central Records Unit and that there should be no further problem in comparing data submitted by patients as it is now readily available to any social worker making an investigation.

Denial by Department of Health, Education, and Welfare of access to information pertinent to this review

The Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare has denied us access to information in social security records which would be of valuable assistance in determining whether persons receiving treatment at the District of Columbia

General Hospital are being billed for such services in accordance with District criteria.

Billings to persons receiving treatment at the District of Columbia General Hospital are based upon ability to pay as determined by use of the criteria summarized on pages 5 and 6. Income of the patient's family group, as reported to the District by the patient, is the most significant factor in the determination of ability to pay. To adequately verify, on a postaudit basis, that the information on income has been reported accurately and completely is not practicable in most cases because time-consuming investigations and surveillances would be necessary to determine whether all significant income has been properly reported.

A practical method of obtaining considerable information regarding employers, income, and addresses would be to compare the information reported to the District with information in the social security records for the persons involved. Since many hospital cases involve persons whose income is subject to social security taxes, this comparison would be expected to disclose any income subject to the tax that was not reported to the District. In cases where patients reported income which is subject to social security taxes, this comparison would provide an indication of the accuracy of the amount reported.

Section 1106, Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1306), provides, in part, as follows:

"(a) No disclosure of any return or portion of a return * * * filed with the Commissioner of Internal Revenue under Title VIII of the Social Security Act * * * which have been transmitted to the Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare * * * by the Commissioner of Internal Revenue * * * shall be made except as the Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare * * * may by regulations prescribe."

Section 401.1 of regulation No. 1, issued by the Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare in implementing the above law, provides, in part, as follows:

"No disclosure of any return or portion of a return * * * filed with the Commissioner of Internal Revenue under title VIII of the Social Security Act, the Federal Insurance Contributions Act, or the Self-Employment Contributions Acts, or under regulations made under authority thereof, which has been transmitted to the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare by the Commissioner of Internal Revenue * * * shall be made directly or indirectly except as hereinafter authorized by this part or as *otherwise expressly authorized by the Commissioner of Social Security.*" [Italic supplied.]

Because the information in social security records would have been of valuable assistance in our review, in February 1963 we requested the Commissioner of Social Security to authorize us to have access to the records relating to individuals involved in selected hospital cases. By letter dated March 19, 1963, the Commissioner denied our request primarily on the basis that it was his opinion that it would be contrary to the intent of the law to disclose information regarding earnings without the authorization of the individuals concerned. The Commissioner stated, however, that if an individual authorized the disclosure of his earnings the Social Security Administration could provide the information to us.

On March 19, 1963, we requested the Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare to make arrangements to provide us with the desired information from social security records. By letter dated May 17, 1963, the Secretary denied our request, citing the same principal reason previously advanced by the Commissioner of Social Security.

On page 24 of this report, we are suggesting that consideration be given to revising District of Columbia General Hospital admission procedures so that persons in a family group will provide the authority necessary for the District government and the General Accounting Office to examine their social security records.

APPENDIX

Officials of the District of Columbia government responsible for the administration of activities discussed in this report

	Tenure of office	
	From—	To—
Board of Commissioners:		
Walter N. Tobriner, President	March 1961	Present.
John B. Duncan	July 1961	Do.
Brig. Gen. Charles M. Duke	July 1963	Do.
Brig. Gen. Frederick J. Clarke	August 1960	July 1963.
Department of General Administration: Schuyler Lowe, Director	September 1952	Present.
Department of Public Health:		
Dr. Murray Grant, Director	September 1962	Do.
Dr. Frederick C. Heath, Acting Director	March 1962	September 1962.
Dr. Daniel Leo Finucane, Director	February 1957	March 1962.
William E. Bowman, Jr., Executive Officer	August 1953	Present.
Mrs. Barbara H. Vineyard, Chief, Medical Assistance Division.	August 1955	Do.
Dr. John D. Schultz, Medical Director, District of Columbia General Hospital.	September 1959	Do.
William W. Baird, Administrator, District of Columbia General Hospital.	January 1960	August 1963.
Frank G. Bossong, Acting Administrator, District of Columbia General Hospital.	August 1963	Present.

GAO REPORT ON JUNIOR VILLAGE (SEE P. 959)

Report to the Subcommittee on District of Columbia, Committee on Appropriations, U.S. Senate

REVIEW OF POLICIES AND PROCEDURES CONCERNING ADMISSIONS TO AND DISCHARGES FROM JUNIOR VILLAGE, DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA GOVERNMENT

By the Comptroller General of the United States, February 1964

COMPTROLLER GENERAL OF THE UNITED STATES,
Washington, D.C., February 12, 1964.

B–25435.

Hon. ROBERT C. BYRD,
Chairman, Subcommittee on District of Columbia, Committee on Appropriations, U.S. Senate

DEAR MR. CHAIRMAN: Herewith is our report on the review of policies and procedures concerning admissions to and discharges from Junior Village, a temporary home for dependent children which is operated by the Department of Public Welfare, District of Columbia government. This review was made pursuant to your request of December 14, 1962, as supplemented during subsequent meetings with representatives of this Office.

Our review disclosed that the population at Junior Village has increased each year since its inception in 1949 and has more than doubled since 1958. The records did not indicate that the Department of Public Welfare had made any studies in recognition of the growth of the Junior Village population or had taken timely actions to gear its operations to the serious problem of overcrowded conditions at Junior Village.

We found that the costs of operating Junior Village are much higher than the costs to the District of providing care in foster homes or private institutions. We found that, although in 1961 and 1962 there was an urgent need to obtain additional foster homes to cope with the growing population at Junior Village, the Department of Public Welfare did not intensify its foster home program until the latter part of calendar year 1962. We believe that the overcrowded conditions at Junior Village could be alleviated through added impetus on and improvements in the foster home program such as (1) more timely placement of children in available foster homes, (2) liberalization of the standards for approval of foster homes in view of the living conditions at Junior Village, (3)

more active followup on applicants, and (4) arranging for medical examinations and interviews at times more convenient to applicants.

There appears to be a lack of emphasis by the District on the need for parents to assume their responsibilities with respect to support of their children. We believe that there is a need for more aggressive action by the District in this area such as (1) more affirmative attempts to obtain support payments from parents with children in Junior Village, and (2) timely prosecution of parents who are financially able but do not support their children.

Our report includes details on these and other matters disclosed during our review and contains statistical information relating to admissions to and discharges from Junior Village.

Subsequent to the transmittal of our findings on September 25, 1963, to the Board of Commissioners for its comments, extensive hearings were held by your subcommittee on the various aspects affecting the admissions to and discharges from Junior Village and on related matters.

Comments of the Board of Commissioners are given consideration in the report.

Sincerely yours,

JOSEPH CAMPBELL,
Comptroller General of the United States.

REPORT ON REVIEW OF POLICIES AND PROCEDURES CONCERNING ADMISSIONS TO AND DISCHARGES FROM JUNIOR VILLAGE, DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA GOVERNMENT

INTRODUCTION

The General Accounting Office has made a review of policies and procedures concerning admissions to and discharges from Junior Village, a facility operated by the Department of Public Welfare (DPW), District of Columbia government. This review was made pursuant to the request on December 14, 1962, of the chairman, Subcommittee on District of Columbia, Senate Committee on Appropriations.

We reviewed the policies, regulations, and procedures of the Department of Public Welfare and examined records maintained by Junior Village, the Public Assistance (PAD) and Child Welfare (CWD) Divisions of DPW, and certain other departments of the District of Columbia government, to the extent deemed necessary. We also participated with DPW investigators in visits to homes of parents or relatives of selected children housed at Junior Village and to homes of selected individuals whose applications for participation in the foster home program had been rejected or withdrawn or whose foster home had been closed during calendar year 1962.

A list of the officials of the District of Columbia government responsible for administration of the activities discussed in this report is presented as appendix 1.

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Origin and purpose

Junior Village is the institution established by the DPW in fiscal year 1949 for short-term care of dependent children. Care is provided to children 6 months to 18 years of age whose parents are lacking in income or otherwise not providing adequate care (see schedule 5). Infants under 6 months of age are provided care at the District of Columbia General Hospital or at other facilities under arrangements made by the DPW. The initial rated capacity of the institution was 60 children, but in its first year of operation the daily average population was 94. Junior Village was moved from its original location in Northwest Washington in August 1956 to buildings at Blue Plains in Southwest Washington which were vacated by the transfer of the children in the Industrial Home for Colored Children to the Children's Center, Laurel, Md.

Facilities and population

The facilities taken over in 1956 by Junior Village consisted of eight cottages, with a rated capacity for 240 children, a school building, a shop, a chapel, a culinary building, and an administration building. In September 1961, the ninth cottage, with a capacity for 80 children, was put into use. In December 1962, three additional cottages, with a rated capacity for 50 infant children each, were opened. These additions increased the rated capacity to 470 children. On March 8, 1963, the infirmary and admissions building, with a capacity for 60

children, was accepted by DPW; however, at June 30, 1963, the building had not been put into use because of the unavailability of staff (see p. 33).

The population at Junior Village has increased each year since its inception. Following are the number of children under care at the end of fiscal years 1958 through 1963.

	Population
June 30, 1958	317
June 30, 1959	364
June 30, 1960	464
June 30, 1961	493
June 30, 1962	599
June 30, 1963	759

The population at June 30, 1963, represents an increase of 139 percent since June 30, 1958, and is about 61 percent in excess of the rated capacity of 470. A comparison of the rated capacity of each cottage with the actual population is presented below.

Cottage	Age group	Rated capacity	Population at June 30, 1963	Excess over rated capacity	
				Number	Percent
McKinley (boys and girls)	6 months to 2 years.	50	80	30	60
Cleveland (boys and girls)	2 to 3 years	50	66	16	32
Roosevelt (T) (boys and girls)	3 to 4 years	50	70	20	40
Eisenhower (boys)	4 to 6 years	45	57	12	27
Taft (girls)	do	45	44	−1	−2
Coolidge (boys)	6 to 8 years	25	63	38	152
Hoover (girls)	do	25	54	29	116
Harrison (boys)	8 to 11 years	80	80		
Roosevelt (F) (girls)	8 to 12 years	25	60	35	140
Harding (boys)	11 to 14 years	25	68	43	172
Truman (girls)	12 to 18 years	25	57	32	128
Wilson (boys)	14 to 18 years	25	60	35	140
Total		470	759	289	61

On June 30, 1963, three additional cottages, with a rated capacity of 80 each, were under construction with an estimated completion date of about December 1963. The present plans are to move 4- and 5-year-old children into these cottages. Upon completion the rated capacity of Junior Village, exclusive of the infirmary and admissions building, will be increased to 710 children. The DPW's fiscal year 1964 budget submission does not provide for construction of any additional cottages.[1]

Operating costs

The following table shows for fiscal years 1960 through 1964, the total costs of operating Junior Village, as recorded by the Department of Public Welfare, and the daily and monthly average cost per child.

	Fiscal years—				
	1960	1961	1962	1963 (estimated)	1964 (estimated)
Total costs	$1,011,000	$1,216,000	$1,329,000	$1,769,000	$2,777,000
Daily average population	423	480	519	740	910
Daily average cost per child	$6.55	$6.81	$7.02	$6.55	$8.36
Monthly average cost per child	$196.50	$204.30	$210.60	$196.50	$250.80

[1] Information submitted by DPW during the June 1963 hearings before the Subcommittee of the Committee on Appropriations, House of Representatives, on the District of Columbia Appropriations for fiscal year 1964 (p. 608) shows that the average daily population of Junior Village in fiscal years 1965–67 is expected to be 1,030. DPW indicated that in fiscal year 1965, three new cottages, costing about $600,000, with a capacity for 260 children would be required.

Children placed in and discharged from Junior Village

Children are placed in Junior Village by CWD, the Women's Bureau of the Metropolitan Police Department, and PAD. Following is a summary of the admissions for calendar years 1961 and 1962 by source of placement:

	Calendar year—	
	1962	1961
Child Welfare Division	791	544
Women's Bureau	340	390
Public Assistance Division	132	111
Total	1,263	1,045

CWD places children in Junior Village as a part of its overall program for providing services to children. (See p. 6.) Such placements are made of children in the custody or guardianship of DPW by reason of being dependent, mistreated, or neglected.

The Women's Bureau places children in Junior Village when they have been (1) found on the street and homeless, (2) mistreated, (3) neglected or abandoned by parents, or (4) found to be living in homes under conditions detrimental to the children. The Women's Bureau attempts to locate the parents or relatives who can take care of the children so that their stay at Junior Village will be limited. In those cases where the Women's Bureau cannot return the children to parents or relatives within a few days (usually 48 hours), the cases are referred to CWD and are closed insofar as the Women's Bureau is concerned.

PAD places children in Junior Village in its administration of the aid to dependent children (ADC) program. Generally, the placements are made because (1) the children are abandoned by the mother, (2) the mother is hospitalized, or (3) the family is evicted and homeless. Most of the children are returned to their parents by PAD when the reason for placement no longer exists. Where this action does not appear to be imminent, the children are referred to CWD. During calendar years 1961 and 1962, the children placed by PAD remained at Junior Village from 1 to 140 days; the average length of time was about 30 days. While the children are at Junior Village, adjustments are made in the amount of the ADC payments to parents.

In calendar years 1961 and 1962, there were 1,053 and 1,051 discharges from the Village, respectively. During these calendar years about 77 percent of the children discharged were returned to their parents' or relatives' homes; about 16 percent were placed in foster homes; and the remainder were, for the most part, placed in other institutions. Schedule 1 shows details on admissions to and discharges from Junior Village. Schedules 5 and 7, respectively, show the recorded reasons for admission and the plan of care for children discharged from Junior Village.

Child Welfare Division

The CWD is responsible for administering a program of services to children in the custody or guardianship of DPW by reason of dependency, neglect, incorrigibility, or law violation; for preventive and protective services to children in their own homes; for services to families of wards aimed at restoring or conserving satisfactory homelife; and for related functions. Studies and investigations are made to determine or recommend a plan of care, such as placement in Junior Village, other institutions, or foster homes, or return of children to parents or relatives and their discharge from care. Following is a brief description of the CWD sections primarily concerned with children placed in Junior Village.

The Intake and Study Section receives requests for services from parents in behalf of children and receives referrals from persons, agencies, or courts where children are allegedly dependent, mistreated, or neglected. This section has as its goal the provision of immediate and definitive services, particularly for children who are in Junior Village or in other emergency care facilities. It studies the cases and makes recommendations regarding the plan of care for children. It also has the responsibility for obtaining foster homes.

The Protective Services Section assists families to accomplish adjustments which enable children to remain in their homes, provides temporary custody of

children, such as Junior Village, pending determination of suitable permanent plans for care of the children, and, where children cannot obtain adequate care in their own home, recommends placement such as foster home or institutional care.

The Institution Section provides casework services to wards while they are in institutions, public or private. It works with parents for return of the child to the community and provides continued casework services for the period of time indicated after the child has returned to the community from institutions.

The Foster Home Care Section provides casework services for children placed in foster homes and services to foster parents and to the natural parents on behalf of the child in custody. Such services include placing children in regular foster homes, relatives' homes, and other homes, and, on return of a child to its own home, the services are continued for a period of readjustment prior to discharge of the child from CWD care.

Summary of statistical data on admissions to and discharges from Junior Village during calendar years 1961 and 1962

Pertinent statistics concerning the admissions to and discharges from Junior Village are contained in schedules 1 through 7 of this report.

We examined the admittances to Junior Village for the calendar years 1961 and 1962 and found no monthly pattern for admissions to the Village. Similarly, no monthly pattern of discharges was found, except that the largest number of discharges occurred in the month of December. During the 2-year period the Junior Village population showed almost a month-to-month increase and there was an overall increase from 470 children on January 1, 1961, to 674 on December 31, 1962, or an increase of 43.4 percent. During calendar year 1962 the ratio of white children to the total population decreased from 10.8 to 7.9 percent and of nonwhite children increased from 89.2 to 92.1 percent.

Following is a summary of children admitted to Junior Village in calendar years 1961 and 1962 whose parents applied for but were denied ADC assistance or whose parents' ADC cases were closed.

	Total		Application denied		ADC case closed	
	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961
Number of children admitted to Junior Village	780.0	391.0	371.0	278.0	409	113.0
Percent to total children included in denied applications or closed cases	8.9	4.7	3.9	2.5	5	2.2

Schedule 3 shows the timing of admission of children to Junior Village in relation to the denial of parents' applications for ADC and the closing of ADC cases. During the period from January 1, 1961, through December 31, 1962, the majority of the children were admitted either prior to or 6 months or more after denial of assistance or closing of the ADC cases.

Our analysis of the recorded reasons for admission to Junior Village shows that in calendar years 1961 and 1962, over 70 and 53 percent, respectively, of the children were admitted for reasons other than that the caretakers were lacking in income or destitute or homeless. (See schedule 5.)

We found that the plan of care for about 77 percent of the children discharged from Junior Village from July 1, 1960, through December 31, 1962, was placement in parents' or relatives' homes. (See schedule 7.)

On June 12, 1963, the Junior Village population reached an alltime high of 814. Our review of the population at that date disclosed that the length of stay ranged from less than 1 month to over 4 years. Over 78 percent of the children had been at the Village for less than 1 year. Following is a summary of the length of stay by age groups:

Length of stay	Age groups						Total	Percent
	6 months to 4 years	4 to 6 years	6 to 8 years	8 to 12 years	12 to 14 years	14 to 18 years		
Under 1 month	44	28	22	33	8	7	142	17.5
1 to 2 months	28	13	14	16	1	6	78	9.6
2 to 3 months	22	9	11	24	6	10	82	10.1
3 to 4 months	20	11	5	16	8	3	63	7.7
4 to 5 months	32	12	17	16	7	3	87	10.7
5 to 6 months	3	6	6	4	2	3	24	2.9
6 months to 1 year	54	23	21	39	10	13	160	19.6
1 to 1½ years	8	13	11	20	11	19	82	10.1
1½ to 2 years	3	1	5	14	11	9	43	5.3
2 years and over	2	2	2	12	17	18	53	6.5
Totals	216	118	114	194	81	91	814	.....
Percent of population	26.5	14.5	14	23.8	10	11.2	.....	100.0

FINDINGS

Department of Public Welfare did not make any studies in recognition of the growth of the Junior Village population

We inquired of the Acting Director, DPW, and the Chief, CWD, as to what action had been taken in recognition of the growth of the Junior Village population.

Both officials referred to the publication "What Price Dependency" (1959) which was prepared by an independent committee known as the Junior Village Committee of the District of Columbia Health and Welfare Council. The Committee included some officials of DPW and other District of Columbia government departments. This document recognized the seriousness of the growth of the Junior Village population, attempted to identify the broad sociological problems considered responsible for the population growth, and made numerous recommendations to cope with the situation. Many of these recommendations were beyond the scope of DPW. However, DPW did take action on some of the recommendations which fell within its area of responsibility. In response to the question "Are more buildings the only answer to the problems at Junior Village?" the Committee's response was that:

"* * * Buildings will not solve any basic social problems. But the absence of enough buildings to do an adequate job of housing, feeding, sleeping and schooling children at Junior Village can do a great deal to complicate their basic social problems."

We could find no evidence that the Department had supplemented this study with one of its own or made broad plans to cope with the growing problem. We reviewed the record of the congressional hearings for fiscal years 1962 and 1963 and DPW's internal budget presentations and found that recognition was given only to current problems or those which would arise in the immediate future. The principal actions taken by the Department concerned the request for additional funds for increased staff for the Department, including Junior Village. In some instances additional funds were requested for equipment and facilities at Junior Village.

Both the Acting Director, DPW, and the Chief, CWD, informed us that the broad problems involved had been discussed from time to time but neither could recall the preparation of any formal documents recording such discussions.

The population of Junior Village more than doubled during the last 5 years (see p. 3). We believe that, in addition to seeking means to accommodate the current Junior Village population, an intensive study or studies of the problems involved should have been made by DPW so that its operations could be geared to the population and that the need for other actions to stem the growth of such population could be brought to the attention of the Board of Commissioners.

In commenting on this point the Acting President, Board of Commissioners, in a letter to us dated October 31, 1963, stated that the need to stabilize and then lower the population at Junior Village had been recognized and that the CWD had expanded its efforts in this direction. He stated further that the expansion in the foster finding area was authorized in the 1963 budget and that further increases were included in the 1964 budget and would be included in the 1965 budget. However, no reference is made to any studies being made or contem-

plated of the basic problems involved giving rise to the increasing population so that operations can be geared to this problem.

Rate of discharge of children from Junior Village decreased

There were 1,051 children discharged from Junior Village in calendar year 1962, which was 2 less than the number of children discharged in calendar year 1961. However, because there were 218 more admissions in calendar year 1962 than in calendar year 1961, the ratio of discharges to admissions decreased 17.6 percent.

We found that CWD did not gear its discharge operations to the increase in admissions to Junior Village.

We found that CWD failed to take effective action to alleviate the increased workload of its Protective Services Section, which had the responsibility for making permanent plans for the care of the largest number of CWD children at Junior Village (see p. 7). Although about 77 percent of the children discharged from Junior Village were returned to parents or relatives, CWD did not plan its operation to emphasize the return of the children in the shortest possible time. As a result, the number of children at Junior Village who were the responsibility of Protective Services Section increased from 135 in January 1962 to 339 at December 31, 1962, which was about the equivalent of the increase in Junior Village population in calendar year 1962. We believe that the transfer of more caseworkers to the Protective Services Section or redistribution of this Section's workload might have had a material effect in improving the discharge rate.

Our review indicated that vacancies in CWD's authorized staff positions contributed to the decline in the rate of discharges from Junior Village during calendar year 1962; however, there was insufficient information available upon which to reach a definitive conclusion on this matter.

At June 30, 1961, 145 positions were authorized for CWD and on July 3, 1961, all but 2 of these positions were filled. The number of authorized positions in CWD remained at 145 through October 31, 1962, when 11, or 7.6 percent, of the positions were vacant. An additional eight positions were authorized in November 1962. At December 31, 1962, 15, or 9.8 percent, of the total authorized positions were vacant. Information on the length of time that the positions were vacant could not be obtained from available DPW records, and DPW officials were unable to provide this information or explain the reasons for the vacancies.

We believe that the discharge rate could have been increased if CWD had placed increased emphasis on approving foster homes in which to place committed children (see p. 14). In addition, action to obtain more timely court commitments for children who could not be returned to their parents or relatives would have served to increase the discharge rate (see p. 24).

On October 31, 1963, the Acting President of the Board of Commissioners informed us that some improvement had been made in the rate of discharge of children from Junior Village through acquisition of additional staff which accelerated the recruitment and review of the foster home applications. At the end of July 1963 there were no vacancies on the staff of CWD. He stated that this phase of improvement was not effectively felt until the latter part of fiscal year 1963. He further informed us that additional court calendar time had been made available through the increase in the number of juvenile court judges and that the District had directed its efforts toward helping parents assume responsibility for their children. He added further that it had been the District's experience that commitment sometimes mitigates against this objective and, therefore, early commitment was not always deemed desirable.

Inadequate action to obtain additional foster homes contributed to overcrowded conditions at Junior Village

Our review disclosed that, although there was an urgent need for additional foster home to cope with the increasing population at Junior Village, CWD did not intensify its foster home program until the latter part of calendar year 1962.

Following is a summary of the number of foster homes in use and the children in the homes at selected dates.

Date	Number of foster homes in use	Number of children in foster homes
June 30, 1958	499	1,295
June 30, 1959	534	1,435
June 30, 1960	574	1,435
June 30, 1961	618	1,586
June 30, 1962	(1)	1,604
Dec. 31, 1962	(1)	1,630

[1] Data on homes in use not recorded; however, homes available for use at these dates were 658 and 704, respectively.

Following is a summary of foster homes by location and race of foster parents at December 31, 1961 and 1962.

	1962			1961		
	Total	Non-white	White	Total	Non-white	White
District of Columbia	341	306	35	286	257	29
Maryland	208	96	112	199	98	101
Virginia	142	84	58	141	82	59
Other States	13	8	5	14	7	7
Total	704	494	210	640	444	196

During calendar year 1961 there was a monthly average of 1,504 children in foster homes; during calendar year 1962 the monthly average was 1,562 children.

We found that many children remain in Junior Village for extended periods of time because of the limited number of available foster homes. On December 3, 1962, 147 children, or about 21 percent of the Junior Village population, were awaiting placement in foster homes. These children had been in Junior Village for the periods shown below.

Period:	*Number of children*
Under 6 months	28
6 to 12 months	22
1 to 2 years	48
2 to 3 years	35
3 to 4 years	8
Over 4 years	6
Total	147

Belated efforts to speed up foster home program

The lack of approved foster homes for the placement of children was attributed by CWD primarily to an insufficient staff in the foster home study unit to handle the workload and excessive time required to obtain official licenses for foster homes.

Although the records indicate that CWD was aware of the urgent need for additional foster homes, effective measures were not promptly taken to improve the situation. In the latter part of calendar year 1962, the overcrowded conditions at Junior Village received extensive publicity. This publicity resulted in a substantial increase in the number of applications for foster homes in succeeding months; in calendar year 1962 the average number of applications received per month was 22; however, during the first 6 months of calendar year 1963 this average increased to 51. Foster home applications received during calendar years 1961, 1962, and the first 6 months of 1963 are shown in the following table:

Race of applicant	Calendar year		
	1963 (6 months)	1962	1961
Nonwhite	248	207	132
White	59	61	44
Total applications received	307	268	176

To cope with the increased number of applications, CWD doubled the staff of the Foster Home Study Unit by assigning five additional caseworkers, four of whom were detailed from other DPW institutions. In February and March 1963, two recruiters for foster homes were hired by CWD to publicize the need for homes.

In connection with the delays in licensing procedures, CWD made a study in January 1963 of the time involved in obtaining inspections by the Department of Licenses and Inspections and found that periods of from 6 weeks to 8 months elapsed between the time CWD requested inspection of a proposed foster home and the receipt of notification of approval or disapproval. In April 1963, the Board of Commissioners of the District of Columbia revised the inspection requirements to facilitate the issuance of permits for foster homes, primarily by permitting CWD to make health inspections of proposed foster homes caring for four children or less. Previously, an inspection by the Department of Licenses and Inspections was required of homes caring for more than two children. Although, at the time of our review, the actual effect of this amendment had not been experienced, CWD supervisors believed that it would benefit the program by reducing the time required to process foster home applications. As a result of the increased efforts, CWD approved 81 foster homes during the first 6 months of calendar year 1963, compared with 84 and 68 homes approved during the entire calendar years 1962 and 1961, respectively.

On the basis of our review of case files and our visits to selected foster home applicants, we believe that the failure to act promptly in processing applications contributed toward many applicants' becoming discouraged and withdrawing their applications or discontinuing responding to communications from CWD. We believe also that, if CWD had acted earlier to give added impetus to the foster home program, the overcrowded conditions at Junior Village probably would have been substantially alleviated.

Time required to place children in available foster homes

During calendar year 1962, the time required to place children in available foster homes was as follows:

Time taken to place children	Number of children ultimately placed		
	Total	Nonwhite	White
Under 3 weeks	85	71	14
3 to 6 weeks	43	40	3
6 to 9 weeks	36	29	7
9 to 25 weeks	24	15	9
25 weeks and over	16	10	6
Not determinable	9	----	----
Total	213	----	----

As shown above, 3 weeks or more elapsed before 119 of the children were placed in available foster homes. CWD supervisors attributed the delays to the necessity of properly matching the characteristics of the children with those of the foster parents.

As a matter of procedure, weekly conferences are held by supervisors and personnel responsible for placements. During these conferences, decisions are made for specific placements. Any foster home vacancies occurring between conferences are not considered for placement until the next meeting. This procedure contributes somewhat to the delays in placing children in available foster homes.

Unduly stringent policies and practices resulted in numerous rejections and withdrawals of foster home applications

During calendar year 1962 final action was taken on 221 applications of which 137, or 62 percent, were either rejected or withdrawn as shown below.

Disposition of application	Nonwhite	White	Total	Percent of total
Rejected:				
After first interview	27	5	32	
After home inspection	16	2	18	
Total	43	7	50	22.6
Withdrawn:				
After first interview	39	14	53	
After home inspection	25	9	34	
Total	64	23	87	39.4
Total rejected or withdrawn	107	30	137	62.0
Approved	56	28	84	38.0
Total final actions	163	58	221	100.0

During the year 79 foster homes were closed by CWD: 41 were regular foster homes and 38 were special or relatives' homes. We made a preliminary review of the case files relating to the 137 rejected or withdrawn applications and the 79 homes closed. On the basis of this review, we selected and later visited the homes of 25 applicants whose applications were rejected or withdrawn and 14 of the 41 regular foster homes closed where the recorded reasons for such action warranted further inquiry. These visits were made to examine into the circumstances under which the negative actions were taken.

A further review of the case files and observations and interviews conducted by representatives of the Office of Investigations and Collections (OIC), DPW, and of the General Accounting Office during the 39 home visits resulted in the conclusion that in 29 of these cases, or about 75 percent, the action of the caseworkers appeared questionable. Caseworkers appeared to be guided by unduly stringent personal standards, particularly concerning applicants' attitude toward children and physical facilities, which in many cases appeared to be superior to those at Junior Village.

Following are instances where applicants appeared to be discouraged by caseworkers from participating in the foster home program:

1. *Requirements made upon applicants.*—In one case an applicant was engaged in a real estate business at her home and was rejected as a foster mother because the caseworker felt that she would not devote full time to foster children. However, according to the case file and the investigators' home visit, this woman had served previously as a satisfactory foster mother under the same circumstances. Another case involved a family whose own child was considered by the caseworker to be backward because he was unusually quiet. The caseworker felt that this child would have an unsatisfactory effect on any foster children placed in the home. During their visit to the home, the investigators spoke with the parents and the child and the parents saw no reason why the caseworker made such an issue of the child's personal characteristics. Because of this issue, the applicant became discouraged and withdrew the application. Other instances of rejections or withdrawals of applications which appeared to be questionable follow:

(*a*) An applicant who had two children of her own was rejected solely because she was also caring for two other children outside the foster care program.

(*b*) An applicant was rejected because she was providing nursing-home care for a person who was receiving public assistance.

(*c*) An applicant was rejected because she had an adopted son who, the caseworker felt, would possibly resent the foster children.

(*d*) An applicant was rejected because her dog was thought to be vicious and unsafe for children; 6 months later, CWD determined that the same dog posed no problem and approved the home.

2. *Reasons for rejections or closing of homes.*—The investigators found that two applications were rejected and one home was closed on the basis of evidence which they believed did not adequately support the reasons for such actions. Following is a brief summary of these cases:

(*a*) An applicant was rejected on the premise that her social drinking in the afternoon was a trait only among heavy drinkers, without further investigations by CWD of the applicant's drinking habits.

(*b*) An applicant was rejected because she was working. However, she managed to care for her three children and indicated that she would stop working if and when foster children were placed in her home.

(*c*) A foster home was closed on the basis of a rumor that the foster parents had been drinking excessively. The records did not contain information that the rumor was verified.

3. *Cooperation by CWD in overcoming applicants' problems.*—The investigators found that applicants are frequently reluctant to take the physical examinations which are required for foster parents. In several cases, this requirement has presented a problem, particularly among the male members of the families; the investigators found several instances where members of the family would have had to lose a day's pay in order to comply. In other cases, it appeared that, if the caseworkers had devoted some time toward convincing the applicants of the necessity for having the medical examinations and had assisted the applicants in arranging for the examinations, their objections might have been overcome. There was no evidence to indicate that attempts were made to make arrangements for medical examinations to be taken at times more convenient to applicants, such as in the evenings or on weekends.

4. *Followup on applicants.*—In many cases, applicants, after a considerable number of contacts, stopped communicating with CWD. In these cases, the records show that caseworkers merely sent followup letters stating that, if CWD did not hear from the applicant, the applications would be withdrawn. Usually, CWD received no response to these letters and did not attempt to make home visits to determine the reasons for the loss of interest by the applicant in the foster home program.

In addition, several applicants requested that action on their applications be temporarily deferred for various personal reasons. In these cases, caseworkers asked the applicants to contact CWD when they were ready for the caseworkers to resume processing the applications rather than the caseworkers' taking an affirmative approach by keeping in touch with the applicants.

On October 31, 1963, the Acting President, Board of Commissioners, informed us that, while approval of foster homes should not be subject to unrealistic criteria, it must be emphasized that DPW is legally responsible for the safety and well-being of children placed in foster homes and, therefore, foster home care service must place heavy reliance on foster parents and every reasonable precaution must be taken before contracting for foster home care. With respect to required physical examination of foster parents, he stated that it is a practice of DPW to permit prospective foster parents to use their own doctors when this is more convenient to the applicants.

The Acting President informed us also that the foster home cases referred to CWD by the General Accounting Office had been analyzed and the results were being used in the further development of guidelines for review and approval of foster home applications. The Acting President further stated:

"We have assured the Senate Appropriations Subcommittee in the hearings this year that increased scrutiny and analysis will be given to all rejected applications. Also, that an affirmative approach will be used in following up all applications on hand, including those deferred for various reasons."

Effect of regulations of District of Columbia Department of Public Health on selection of foster homes

CWD caseworkers expressed the opinion that the Department of Public Health standards were sometimes too restrictive. They stated that in some cases the physical quarters of applicants were adequate for foster home care of children, but, because of certain Department of Public Health restrictions, the homes were rejected. CWD officials advised us that, although the records indicated that only a few homes were not approved because of housing and other regulations of the Department of Public Health, these families many influence many others and thus prevent applications from other families. CWD officials advised us also that, in the screening process prior to the application interview, some families either became disinterested or were discouraged by CWD from sub-

mitting an application if early information indicated shortcomings in housing.

Our review of all foster home applications rejected during calendar year 1962 disclosed that the failure to meet health requirements were cited in only 4 of the 50 cases as the reason for rejection. In these four cases, the reasons given were: (1) inadequate lighting and ventilation in a proposed basement sleeping room, (2) no window in an upstairs bedroom, (3) insufficient sleeping space for applicant's children and foster children, and (4) only one room available for sleeping quarters.

We found that there is considerable inconsistency between the Department of Public Health requirements for foster homes and the conditions under which children are permitted to live at Junior Village. For example, the health standards for foster homes require at least 50 square feet for sleeping purposes per occupant for multiple occupants and a distance of at least 3 feet between each bed. At Junior Village the children have been sleeping in extremely crowded quarters. On June 12, 1963, Junior Village population was 814 which was 73 percent above capacity. On that day there was an average of only 22 square feet for sleeping purposes per occupant, exclusive of the children under 4 years of age. The space per occupant ranged from about 17 to 31 square feet. Only in a few instances was there a space of 3 feet or more between beds. In many instances the beds were so close together that the children could not get into the beds from either side. Many children slept in junior-size bunk beds and in at least two of the cottages, more than one child slept in a single junior-size bed. If the health standards for foster homes were applied at Junior Village, either most of the cottages would have to be closed or the population would have to be substantially decreased.

The Acting President, Board of Commissioners, informed us on October 31, 1963, that:

"We are required to follow the health standards, established by the Department of Public Health, in the operation of Junior Village. It is recognized that some of the conditions reported can be considered to be health hazards. However, it is again pointed out that under 24-hour supervisory control conditions may be condoned at Junior Village which cannot be tolerated in a foster home."

We believe that there is some question as to whether the 24-hour supervisory control conditions adequately justify the overcrowded conditions at Junior Village which would not be permissible or tolerated in foster homes.

Furthermore, none of the cottages are equipped with fire escapes. The majority of the children sleep on the second floor of the cottages, most of which have only two narrow wooden stairways leading to the first floor. In this connection, the following information was submitted by DPW during the June 1963 hearings before the Subcommittee of the Committee on Appropriations, House of Representatives, on the District of Columbia Appropriations for fiscal year 1964 (p. 608).

"The old buildings, with the exception of Harrison Cottage, are permanent-type structures. They are overcrowded but are equipped with a complete fire sprinkler system. * * * funds are requested in the B budget for * * * outside fire escapes. The (outside fire escapes) are not required but the Department considers them desirable."

Delays in filing petitions and obtaining court commitments result in extending the length of stay for children at Junior Village

We found that delays in filing petitions and obtaining court commitments of children as wards of CWD, who cannot be returned to their own or relatives homes, contribute to extending the periods of stay at Junior Village. Some of these children remain in Junior Village for long periods of time because definite plans to place them in foster homes are not usually made until they are committed to CWD by the juvenile court.

The Child Welfare Division is charged with the responsibility for filing petitions for commitment of children by the juvenile court as wards of CWD. In our review of the 68 petitions filed by CWD during calendar year 1961 and of the 182 petitions filed in calendar year 1962, we found that the average lapse of time between the children's admission to Junior Village and the filing of petitions was 118 days in 1961 and 254 days in 1962. In 43, or 17 percent, of the

cases examined, we found that the petitions were filed a year or more after the children were admitted to Junior Village. We were informed by the Chief, CWD, that the primary reason for the delay in filing petitions was the heavy backlog in juvenile court. When a heavy backlog exists, by the time the case is heard the circumstances in the case may have changed and the petition would have to be updated, or, in some instances, the cases may have been closed and the petitions would have to be withdrawn.

In many instances court commitments were not obtained until several months after the petitions were filed. For calendar year 1962, we found 27 instances where the commitment was obtained after periods of 3 to 6 months and 10 instances where the period was over 6 months.

We believe that DPW should establish policies and procedures for prompt filing of petitions for commitment of children admitted to Junior Village and that the Board of Commissioners should attempt to obtain an increase in the time allotted by the juvenile court to hear CWD commitment cases.

The Acting President, Board of Commissioners, informed us on October 31, 1963, that DPW had adequate policies and procedures for the filing of commitments and that commitment petitions were filed without delay after judgment to commit had been made. He also stated that a full-time liaison wth the juvenile court was being requested in the 1964 budget. He stated further that the Board of Commissioners had contacted the juvenile court relative to CWD commitment cases and that the court was now allotting adequate time to hear these cases. With additional court calendar time, he believed that commitments of children as wards of the CWD would be expedited. (See p. 13.)

Cost of providing care at Junior Village much higher than at foster homes or private institutions

Our comparison of the costs to the District of providing care to dependent children at Junior Village with the costs of providing care in foster homes and private institutions disclosed that Junior Village costs were much higher.

We found that, during fiscal year 1962, the average monthly cost per child at Junior Village was about $210. This amount excludes the cost of medical services provided at District of Columbia General Hospital and certain other District facilities, and depreciation of equipment and buildings at Junior Village.

The current monthly basic board rate for foster home care of children in the Junior Village age group is $57 per child. Foster parents, particularly relatives of dependent children, sometimes voluntarily accept a lesser rate. In addition, the District pays a monthly clothing allowance, which averages about $6 per child, and the Department of Public Health provides free medical and dental services to the foster children. Following are the monthly basic board rates paid for foster home care by the District in nearby communities. (See appendix II.)

Location:	*Basic monthly board rate* [1]
District of Columbia	$57
Prince Georges County, Md	50–60
Montgomery County, Md	42.50–58
Baltimore, Md	40–53
Fairfax County, Va	50
Arlington County, Va	50–56

[1] In addition to the basic board rates, there are smaller allowances for such items as clothing, school supplies, and spending money; the amounts for these items vary as does the provision for medical and dental care.

Some dependent children are placed in private institutions, particularly in cases where CWD considers the children more adaptive to institutional care or group living than foster homes. We were advised by CWD that space in private institutions is limited. Monthly rates paid at private institutions and the number of dependent children of CWD residing there during the month of December 1962 are shown in the following table.

Institution	Location	Monthly rate	Number of children
Methodist Children's Center	Baltimore, Md	$85	7
St. Ann's Infant Asylum	West Hyattsville, Md	85	45
Merriweather Home	Washington, D.C	85	38
The Central Union Mission	do	70	4
St. Vincent's Home and School	do	85	27
St. Joseph's Home and School	do	85	31
Total			152

The above data indicates that, from a financial point of view, operation of Junior Village is an expensive method of providing care for dependent children and that considerable savings to the District would result from placement of more children in foster homes and private institutions, if available.

Caseworkers tend to curtail fieldwork because of inadequate transportation arrangements

Our review indicated that caseworkers tend to curtail their fieldwork because of inadequate transportation arrangements.

According to CWD's policy, caseworkers are expected to be in the field a minimum of 3 days a week. We found, however, that, on the average, CWD caseworkers spend less than 2 days a week making field visits.

CWD has had nine District-owned cars available for caseworkers since fiscal year 1948. Repeated internal requests have been made for additional cars but none have been received. During this period additional caseworkers have been added to the staff, thus reducing the number of cars available to each caseworker; the ratio of caseworkers to cars has increased from 6 to 1 in fiscal year 1955 to 9 to 1 in fiscal year 1963.

Our examination disclosed that poor utilization was made of the District-owned cars assigned to CWD. A report prepared by CWD for April 1963 disclosed that the cars were used only 57 percent of available time. Some cars were used for parts of days while others were not used at all on some days. An examination of the May 13, 1963, record of use of cars disclosed that cars were idle partially because the caseworkers assigned to them remained in the office or were unable to contact clients. In these instances an alternate assignment of the cars was not made.

Many of the caseworkers used their private automobiles. However, several caseworkers have advised us that they are reluctant to use their own cars because the 8-cent-per-mile reimbursement rate is not considered sufficient for gas and oil, excessive wear and tear caused by children and bad roads, and higher insurance premiums.

The lack of adequate transportation arrangements appears to contribute to the caseworkers' failures to meet CWD's minimum expectations regarding frequency of field visits and results in impairing the effectiveness of casework.

We believe that CWD needs to make more adequate transportation arrangements for social workers. Such arrangements should include better utilization of available District-owned cars and, if necessary, might include (1) obtaining additional District-owned cars, (2) raising the mileage allowance for use of privately owned cars, and (3) using more extensively public transportation, such as buses and taxicabs.

We were informed by the Acting President, Board of Commissioners, on October 31, 1963, that funds for 10 additional automobiles for CWD had been requested in the 1964 budget and that procedures had been changed to provide better control and more effective use of the District-owned vehicles. He stated that consideration was also being given to making more use of buses and taxicabs by social workers and to possibly increasing the mileage rate allowance.

Delays in constructing and occupying new buildings at Junior Village

We found that a lack of coordination between the District of Columbia Department of Sanitary Engineering and the contractor and numerous change orders resulted in delays in completing the construction of three cottages and an infirmary and admissions building at Junior Village. We found, also, that the failure of DPW to make realistic plans for staffing resulted in an undue delay in occupying the completed infirmary and admissions building.

In September 1961 the District of Columbia Department of Buildings and Grounds awarded two contracts for construction of three new cottages and an infirmary and admissions building. Following is a table showing pertinent data relating to these contracts:

Type of building	Original contract cost	Actual cost	Scheduled completion date	Date completed
3 cottages	$835,000	$871,821	Oct. 19, 1962	Dec. 12, 1962 (1 cottage); Dec. 12, 1962 (2 cottages).
Infirmary and admissions building.	365,000	[1] 385,026	July 13, 1962	

[1] Includes $10,000 estimate for change order No. 7 for revising grading and providing additional gutters, catch basin and drain due to latent water condition; final cost had not been determined at June 14, 1963.

The installation of sewerlines and water mains for all the above construction was planned to be made by the District of Columbia Department of Sanitary Engineering, and such work was started on June 26, 1962. On July 27, 1962, this work was stopped after only a part of the lines were installed because of running sand and water, necessity to cross an access road, and interference with the work of the contractor's employees who worked in close proximity to those of the Department of Sanitary Engineering. It was decided that the contractor would complete the installation of the sewerlines and water mains. This change in arrangements was accomplished through a change order in the contract for construction of the three cottages and resulted in a delay of about 60 days in completion of the contract. It was found necessary to issue 32 other change orders to the contract; these change orders increased construction costs, but did not require an extension of time for completion.

Information furnished by the Department of Building and Grounds disclosed that 20 of the 33 change orders were to make corrections for omissions and errors in the drawings prepared under the original architectural and engineering contract. The additional cost occasioned by the 20 change orders aggregated $11,216. Following is a summary of the nine change orders where the additional costs exceeded $500.

Change order number	Date of order	Reason for change	Amount
1	Mar. 20, 1962	Additional reinforcing steel in foundation	$992
2	do	Additional shelving for toy storage	927
6	May 2, 1962	Additional waterproofing of certain exterior walls	571
14	Sept. 10, 1962	Relocate roof drains to permit flashing	1,000
16	do	Furr around downspouts	783
20	Oct. 2, 1962	Interior signs for one cottage	611
22	Dec. 14, 1962	Metal louvers and frames in lieu of wood	1,016
26	Mar. 7, 1963	Supports for accordion doors attached to structural members, in lieu of ceiling	1,482
27	Mar. 27, 1963	Additional yard drain and storm sewer at clinic	1,529
		Total	9,811

The remaining 11 change orders ranged from $33 to $468 and resulted in total additional costs of $1,405. An official of the Department of Buildings and Grounds advised us that the contract does not provide for any recourse against the architect.

The other 13 change orders, aggregating about $25,000, consisted principally of installing the sewer and water mains referred to above ($19,300), grading changes in parking areas, relocation of waterlines ($2,500), lowering elevation of loading platforms ($2,200), and providing lead flashing for roof drains instead of plastic ($1,000).

One of the three cottages was accepted from the contractor on December 12, 1962, and the other two were accepted on December 21, 1962, about 60 days after the scheduled completion date; all three cottages were occupied immediately after acceptance. The contractor had been allowed a 60-day extension because of one change order and a 10-day extension because of severe weather conditions.

The infirmary and admissions building was accepted from the contractor for occupancy on March 8, 1963, almost 240 days after the scheduled completion date. Only 99 days of the delay was attributable to change orders and to a stop order issued on December 12, 1961, for which the contractor was granted extensions of time.

There were 12 change orders to the contract. The principal changes involving added costs were (1) to provide additional dump roofing and metallic waterproofing ($2,000), (2) to make extensive individual room changes ($5,800), and (3) to revise grading and provide additional gutters, catch basin, manhole, and drain (estimated at $10,000).

The contract for the infirmary and admissions building contains a clause for liquidated damages providing for a penalty of $70 a day for delay. On July 22, 1963, we were advised by the Director, Department of Buildings and Grounds, that it appears that the District will assess the contractor for liquidated damages. At the time the building was accepted for occupancy, access to the building was not readily available because walks had not been installed. In addition, landscaping had not been completed.

At June 30, 1963, the infirmary and admissions building had not been occupied or put into use by Junior Village. This situation resulted from the failure of DPW to make realistic plans for staffing the facility. The fiscal year 1963 revised budget did not include a request for additional staff to operate the building. On March 12, 1963, the Administrator of Junior Village informed the Acting Director, DPW, that the building was ready for occupancy but that there was no staff to operate the admissions unit.

The Acting Director, DPW, requested the District Budget Officer on April 16, 1963, to authorize staff for the infirmary unit for the remainder of fiscal year 1963, but made no request for additional staff for the admissions unit. On June 18, 1963, the District Budget Officer requested additional information from the Acting Director, DPW, concerning the staffing pattern proposed for the infirmary and admissions buildings, compared with the staff presently authorized, and the actual opening date of the facility. The District of Columbia Budget Officer further advised the Acting Director of DPW, that: "Upon receipt of the above information we will determine the proper course of action to be taken." Thus, at this late date, no final action had been taken to staff the facility. The District's fiscal year 1964 budget did not include a request for staff necessary to operate the building.

We were advised by the Administrator of Junior Village that the infirmary section of the building was expected to be opened about July 15, 1963: staffing was to be accomplished by the transfer of six nurses from District of Columbia Village and by using employees presently assigned to Junior Village. However, there were no current plans for staffing of the admissions section of the building.

On October 31, 1963, the Acting President, Board of Commissioners, informed us that, rather than there being a lack of coordination between the Department of Sanitary Engineering and the contractor (see p. 29), the District found that for the construction of the three cottages there was a lack of communication between the Department of Buildings and Grounds and the Department of Sanitary Engineering concerning the physical condition of the terrain and the contractor's activities. With respect to liquidated damages for delay in com-

pleting the infirmary and admissions building (see p. 32), we were informed that liquidated damages for 72 days at $70 a day ($5,040) were assessed against the contractor who has filed an appeal with the District of Columbia Contract Appeals Board. The District agrees that delays were encountered in opening the infirmary and admissions building because of staffing requirements; the infirmary section was opened on July 15, 1963, and the admissions section was scheduled for opening on or about November 1, 1963. The Acting President further stated that positions to adequately staff the admissions unit were included in the 1964 budget and that in the interim the District of Columbia Budget Office had approved temporary positions until the enactment of the 1964 Appropriation Act.

Lack of emphasis on need for parents to assume responsibility for support of their children

Our review indicated that the District had placed insufficient emphasis on the need for parents to assume responsibility for support of their children.

Parents make relatively small payments toward the support of children in Junior Village.—The CWD is responsible for arranging for the care and welfare of most of the children at Junior Village. CWD's main goal is to try to return the children to their families. To accomplish this objective CWD needs to know, among other things, the financial resources available to the parents. The CWD manual provides, in part, as follows:

"Every parent has a moral and legal responsibility to support his child and should be helped to assume his responsibility. The positive values of a parent's assuming his financial responsibilities toward his child are of such significance that support payments, even when very small, are desirable. Such payments indicate that the parent is discharging a basic responsibility expected of him by his child and by society. * * * such payments are a tangible means by which the parent can remain in the child's life."

On the basis of information supplied by CWD, the Office of Investigations and Collections (OIC), DPW, has the responsibility for actually making and revising financial agreements with the parents of CWD children whose care is provided for by the District. Prior to October 1962, CWD caseworkers made referrals only in cases where, in the caseworker's opinion, the parents were able to make financial contributions; beginning in October 1962, CWD caseworkers were required to refer all cases to OIC.

CWD has the responsibility to furnish OIC with information regarding the child's status and the parents situation. OIC makes arrangements for parents to come to its office for an interview and to present proof of resources available to the parents, such as an earning slip, evidence of debt, or a U.S. Employment Service card, in cases where the parents claim that they are unemployed. In the event OIC determines that the parents have sufficient resources, according to an established budget for the family size, the parents are required to enter into an agreement to make monthly contributions to the support of any child under the care of CWD. If a parent refuses to sign the agreement, the case is referred to the CWD caseworker concerned for recommendation as to subsequent action. Such action may take the form of delaying collections, waiving the agreement because of particular circumstances in the case, or seeking court action to enforce payment. Similarly, if payments are discontinued after an agreement is signed by a parent, OIC refers the case to the CWD social worker for a recommendation as to the course of action to be taken. Generally, such action may be to suspend payment, send dunning letters, or seek court action.

Our examination disclosed that CWD caseworkers were currently requesting OIC to make financial investigations of parents with children at Junior Village. However, as indicated below, the total amounts collected under parental agreements have been relatively small.

Fiscal year:	*Amount collected*
1959	$18,185
1960	18,606
1961	22,768
1962	24,884
1963	20,097

In fiscal year 1963, collections were received from 415 families who paid an average of $48.43 annually, and, in fiscal year 1962, collections were received from 343 families who made average annual payments of $72.55.

We found that OIC infrequently made field investigations to determine resources of parents. The CWD caseworkers, in most instances, did not make any effort to determine concealed resources which may have been available to the parents. Only occasionally did the caseworkers request that an investigation of this type be made by the Office of Investigations and Collections. In our interviews with CWD caseworkers and our review of case files, we found that they made only a limited number of visits to the homes of parents and therefore had little opportunity to determine financial resources through physical inspection of home surroundings and discussions with parents and neighbors. In some instances, no visits had been made during a 6-month period.

During our review, visits were made to 40 homes of parents whose children had been admitted to Junior Village during calendar years 1961 and 1962 and were still at Junior Village on April 11, 1963. This review involved 120 children, representing about 16 percent of the population at Junior Village on that date. Our examination of the records of OIC disclosed that resources investigations had been made of 30 of the 40 parents whose homes were visited during our review. To June 30, 1963, 8 of these parents had contributed a total of $259 for the support of 38 children under agreements entered into between May 1, 1961, and May 1, 1963. At June 30, 1963, all of these parents were in arrears in their payments; the amount of arrears ranged from $40 to $1,622 and totaled $4,437.

At June 30, 1963, a total of about $198,000 was receivable from 412 parents with whom agreements had been entered into. Although an actual aging of these accounts has not been prepared by OIC, we were advised by an OIC employee that about 95 percent of the parents were delinquent in making payments and about 30 to 35 percent of the accounts dated back to 1960 or prior. During fiscal year 1963, OIC had 1,045 parental support referrals to process of which 401 were completed, leaving a balance of 644 on hand at June 30, 1963. Agreements to pay were reached in 151 instances for monthly payments totaling about $5,200; agreements were not reached in 250 of the referrals primarily because of the parents financial inability to contribute to the support of their children.

In view of the sizable amounts due but uncollected under parental support agreements and the large backlog of referrals to be processed by OIC, we believe that additional emphasis should be placed on obtaining support agreements and making collections. Also, we believe that consideration should be given to undertaking a program of field investigations to determine whether parents are completely and accurately disclosing their financial resources.

In his letter of October 31, 1963, the Acting President, Board of Commissioners, agreed with us concerning the need for obtaining support agreements and making collections. We were informed that this was being accomplished through efforts to maintain new cases on a current basis and to reduce the backlog in making support agreements. With respect to making field investigations, we were informed that the Office of Investigations and Collections is doing this when, in its opinion, such invesigations are necessary. He informed us further that the Department is giving close scrutiny to the results of these efforts and by December 31, 1963, should be able to determine whether additional staff is required to cope with the large number of referrals from the CWD.

Some parents may be using Junior Village as a child care center or depository for children.—During our examination of 31 cases which were being processed by the CWD Intake Unit, involving 93 children or about 13 percent of the children who were at Junior Village on January 24, 1963, we found indications in 17 of the cases, involving 51 children, that the parents used Junior Village as a child care center or depository and did little to exercise their parental responsibility.

In 3 of the 17 cases, involving 12 children, the parents left their children at Junior Village for periods of time ranging from 71 to 306 days to enable them to work or seek employment. In the other 14 cases, the records indicate that the parents made only limited efforts to reestablish a home for the children. In one case, both the father and the mother were employed and all six of their children were at Junior Village. The mother requested that the children not be placed

in foster homes and, at February 27, 1963, the children had been in Junior Village from 253 to 306 days. In another case, a father had requested that all of his six children be placed in Junior Village because the mother had deserted the home; however, a visit by the caseworker disclosed that the father and mother were living together and were making little or no effort toward finding adequate quarters for their children. In both of the above cases a resources investigation by OIC had been requested by the CWD caseworker. OIC sent letters to these parents in October 1962 requesting that they report for an interview. The parents did not comply with this request, and OIC did not make a field investigation in these cases or take any followup action. Other cases concerned fathers who were working but did not accept their parental responsibilities to support their families and mothers who chose to live with paramours and neglected their children.

In 6 of the 31 cases it also appeared that little or no effort was made by the caseworkers to find relatives or caretakers with whom the children could have been placed. In one of the six cases, the father of seven children requested their removal from Junior Village 2 days after they were placed in order that he might take the children to their grandfather in Newport News, Va. CWD did not comply with this request because of conflicting information furnished by the parents as to the ability of the grandfather to care for the children. The records indicate that CWD did not promptly follow up on this matter. After the children had remained in Junior Village for 116 days, CWD released them to their parents and they were taken to the maternal grandfather. With regard to the other five cases where relatives or caretakers for possible placement of the children were known, the files contained no evidence of any attempts by CWD to make such placements.

Our visits to 40 homes (see p. 37) disclosed information which indicated that 46 children from 14 families had been placed in Junior Village by parents who apparently were using the Village as a child care center; the parents showed a lack of interest in their children or were making no plans for them. In addition, on the basis of our discussions with parents, there were indications that possibly 10 of the children from 4 families could have been discharged to the parents because the parents expressed a desire to have the children back with them and appeared to have the physical facilities and financial capacity to care for the children.

In other instances, parents seemed to lack interest in the welfare of their children. The parents apparently had made little or no effort to reestablish their families and remove their children from Junior Village. This attitude on the part of some parents may be the result of insufficient followup on the part of the caseworkers. The failure to make frequent contacts with the parents was evidenced by the incorrectness of the recorded addresses of parents. We found that, in 25 of the 40 homes visited, the case files contained incorrect addresses. If the caseworkers had been making frequent visits, presumably the correct addresses of parents would have been recorded in the case files.

We believe that the use of the Junior Village as a child care center or depository could be reduced considerably through more effective and timely study and more frequent field visits to homes by the social workers. (See p. 28.)

We were informed by Acting President, Board of Commissioners, on October 31, 1963, that efforts along these lines would be intensified with the approval of 53 positions requested in the 1964 budget.

Lack of timely prosecution of parents for nonsupport of children.—Our review indicated that parents who fail to support their children are not prosecuted in a timely manner.

Referrals for court action in nonsupport cases resulting from desertion or abandonment of children are initiated by DPW caseworkers. The caseworkers submit requests for such action to OIC. Neither DPW nor OIC maintained records which readily disclose information on whether court action had been requested in each case. The juvenile court reports for fiscal years 1961 and 1962 showing actions taken by the court in all criminal nonsupport cases are summarized below. These cases could not be separated between DPW referrals and those initiated by others.

Type of disposition	Fiscal year—	
	1962	1961
Nolle prosequi	101	97
Found not guilty	7	11
Discharged by operation of law [1]	225	151
Placed or continued on probation, ordered to support	59	118
Continued subject to call of complainant	3	1
Commitment set aside	2	2
Probation revoked and sentenced	3	6
Original sentence imposed	15	12
Fine imposed	26	35
Sentenced to jail, suspended	16	
Total	457	433

[1] Parties remarried or reconciled, defendant or child died, child adopted, etc.

Generally, there is an average period of 2 months between the date of the DPW referral to the Corporation Counsel's Office and the interview of the complainants by an Assistant Corporation Counsel. Following the interview there is a period of about 1 year in uncontested cases and about 2 years in contested cases between the filing of the information in the juvenile court and the hearing by a judge. A heavy juvenile court docket is reported by the Corporation Counsel's Office and the executive director of juvenile court to be the reason for the lengthy period required for court action. While these legal processes are taking place, the children may be at Junior Village, at foster homes, or, in some cases, a caretaker-relative may be receiving ADC payments.

We believe that the Board of Commissioners should consult with court officials and the Corporation Counsel to examine into the merits of placing greater emphasis on DPW nonsupport cases.

The Acting President, Board of Commissioners, informed us on October 31, 1963, that the Board and DPW will work with the Corporation Counsel and the juvenile court to examine the merits of placing greater emphasis on DPW nonsupport cases.

The Acting President informed us also that the average interval between the DPW referral to the Corporation Counsel's Office and the interview by an Assistant Corporation Counsel was 3 weeks in fiscal year 1961, 3 to 4 weeks in fiscal year 1962, and 6 weeks in fiscal year 1963. He stated that the causes for delays were limited personnel, fulfillment of other statutory duties, and personnel turnover requiring frequent retraining. Our review of DPW records for the months January through May 1963 disclosed an average interval of 2 months between the DPW referral and interview by an Assistant Corporation Counsel. Our examination disclosed further that in September 1963 this interval was reduced to about 1 month.

Miscellaneous information developed during our review

The following section contains miscellaneous information developed during our review, which is of interest in consideration of Junior Village problems.

Children taken home on weekends and holidays.—Our examination of Junior Village records for the months of June and October 1962 disclosed that a relatively small percentage of the total Junior Village population was taken home for weekend visits. The percentage ranged from about 3 to 6.5 percent. In a large number of instances the home visits were for less than an entire weekend period. Some children went home on Friday and returned on Saturday while others went home on Saturday and returned on Sunday.

Our review of records concerning home visits for all holidays during calendar year 1962 disclosed that the greatest number of children were on home visits on New Year's Day, Thanksgiving Day, and Christmas Day. Following is a tabulation showing the percent of the Junior Village population on home visits during holidays in calendar year 1962.

Holiday	Percent of total population	Number of children
New Year's Day	4.3	20
George Washington's Birthday	.6	3
Memorial Day		0
Independence Day	2.7	16
Labor Day	1.1	7
Veteran's Day	1.0	7
Thanksgiving Day	6.8	46
Christmas Day	20.7	138

As indicated above, the largest number of children (138) were on home visit during the Christmas period. Five of these children did not return to Junior Village and were removed from the rolls. The other 133 children stayed at home for a period ranging from 1 to 19 days for an average of 6.9 days each.

Confinement in correctional institutions of persons who received care at Junior Village during their childhood.—We made a limited examination into whether children who were admitted to Junior Village, and thus exposed to institutional type of care, subsequently spent a part of their life in correctional institutions.

We selected 502 persons who had been discharged from Junior Village and were currently 18 years of age or older. We examined the records at Children's Center, Laurel, Md., the National Training School for Boys, and the District of Columbia Jail to ascertain whether any of these persons had been confined at these correctional institutions through May 1, 1963.

Our examination disclosed that 149 of the 502 persons in the sample, or about 30 percent, had been confined at these institutions; several persons had been confined at more than one of the correctional institutions. Following is the confinement record of the 149 persons.

Correctional institutions	Number of persons	Percent
Children's Center, National Training School for Boys, and the District of Columbia Jail	2	1.3
Children's Center and the District of Columbia Jail	26	17.5
Children's Center and National Training School for Boys	2	1.3
National Training School for Boys and the District of Columbia Jail	8	5.4
Children's Center only	82	55.0
National Training School for Boys only	8	5.4
The District of Columbia Jail only	21	14.1
Total	149	100.0

We found that over 60 percent of the 149 persons had been admitted to Junior Village 2 or more times, as shown in the following table:

Number of admissions	Number of persons	Percent
1	57	38.2
2	64	42.9
3	17	11.4
4	7	4.7
5	2	1.4
6	1	.7
7	1	.7
Total	149	100.0

The following table shows number of persons in the total sample (502) who had been confined at the 3 correctional institutions.

Institution	Percent	Number of persons
Children's Center	22.3	112
District of Columbia Jail	11.3	57
National Training School for Boys	4.0	20

We did not attempt to ascertain whether the persons included in our test had been confined at other correctional institutions.

SCHEDULES

SCHEDULE 1.—*Admissions to and discharges from Junior Village, calendar years 1961 and 1962*

	Admissions			Discharges			Population at end of month
	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	
1961—January	4	118	122	15	73	88	504
February	17	60	77	2	63	65	516
March	27	58	85	28	54	82	519
April	13	87	100	19	71	90	529
May	13	62	75	11	82	93	511
June	26	69	95	23	90	113	493
July	12	67	79	18	63	81	491
August	26	61	87	15	64	79	499
September	21	69	90	16	57	73	516
October	10	114	124	21	58	79	561
November	6	51	57	11	77	88	530
December	10	44	54	12	110	122	462
Total	185	860	1,045	191	862	1,053	
1962—January	22	48	70	11	44	55	477
February	8	86	94	14	51	65	506
March	23	101	124	8	79	87	543
April	8	80	88	26	96	122	509
May	15	100	115	10	47	57	567
June	17	111	128	20	76	96	599
July	9	117	126	10	106	116	609
August	18	119	137	13	85	98	648
September	9	58	67	14	53	67	648
October	15	88	103	16	69	85	666
November	17	110	127	8	75	83	710
December	12	72	84	20	100	120	674
Total	173	1,090	1,263	170	881	1,051	

	1961		1962	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Population at Dec. 31:				
White	50	10.8	53	7.9
Nonwhite	412	89.2	621	92.1
Total	462	100.0	674	100.0

SCHEDULE 2.—*Aid to dependent children (ADC) activities of Public Assistance Division (PAD) and admissions to Junior Village, calendar years 1961 and 1962*

	Applications or cases		Children included in applications or cases		Number of children admitted to Junior Village
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
1961:					
PAD activity:					
ADC applications approved	2,270	39.5	7,376	40.3	
ADC applications rejected (assistance denied)	3,483	60.5	10,926	59.7	278
Total applications processed	5,753	100.0	18,302	100.0	
ADC cases closed	1,668		5,125		113
Active ADC cases and pending applications					326
Number of children admitted to Junior Village who were known to PAD					717
Number of children admitted to Junior Village who were unknown to PAD					328
Total number of children admitted to Junior Village (schedule 1)					1,045
1962:					
PAD activity:					
ADC applications approved	1,327	30.4	4,429	31.7	
ADC applications rejected (assistance denied)	3,031	69.6	9,526	68.3	371
Total applications processed	4,358	100.0	13,955	100.0	
ADC cases closed	2,544		8,202		409
Active ADC cases and pending applications					131
Number of children admitted to Junior Village who were known to PAD					911
Number of children admitted to Junior Village who were unknown to PAD					352
Total number of children admitted to Junior Village (schedule 1)					1,263

SCHEDULE 3.—*Children admitted to Junior Village, from families known to Public Assistance Division, calendar years 1961 and 1962*

	1961		1962	
	Number of families	Number of children	Number of families	Number of children
Aid to dependent children cases closed:				
Children admitted:				
Prior to closing	11	35	37	117
Within 1 month after closing	5	14	14	42
1 to 2 months after closing	2	3	20	57
2 to 3 months after closing	2	6	14	49
3 to 6 months after closing	6	13	22	65
6 or more months after closing	25	42	37	76
Total	51	113	144	409
Aid to dependent children applications rejected:				
Children admitted:				
Prior to rejection	23	69	21	58
Within 1 month after rejection	20	60	24	94
1 to 2 months after rejection	6	14	9	24
2 to 3 months after rejection	4	15	5	9
3 to 6 months after rejection	16	33	14	36
6 or more months after rejection	42	87	66	150
Total	111	278	139	371
Admitted from active cases and pending applications	142	326	52	131
Total	304		335	
Number of children admitted to Junior Village from families known to Public Assistance Division (schedule 2)		717		911

SCHEDULE 4.—*Disposition of children in cases closed as a result of special investigation of aid to dependent children cases, through Feb. 15, 1963*

	Families		Children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Children placed in Junior Village:				
Reason:				
Caretaker working	1	0.8	2	0.4
Mother hospitalized	1	.8	3	.6
Mother missing	1	.8	3	.6
Family destitute and homeless	12	9.1	36	7.1
Total	15	11.5	[1] 44	8.7
Children not placed in Junior Village	115	88.5	459	91.3
Total	130	100.0	503	100.0

[1] Status at Feb. 15, 1963:

At Junior Village	13
In foster homes	2
Released to mother for home care	23
Released to other relatives for home care	6
Total	44

SCHEDULE 5.—*Reasons for admissions to Junior Village, calendar years 1961 and 1962*

Recorded reason	1961		1962	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Caretaker ill	58	5.6	32	2.5
Caretaker working	19	1.1	27	2.1
Caretaker inadequate	93	8.9	34	2.7
Caretaker cruel to child	13	1.2	10	.8
Caretaker missing	93	8.9	74	5.8
Caretaker in hospital	110	10.5	135	10.7
Caretaker in jail	33	3.2	33	2.6
Child unmanageable	37	3.5	45	3.5
Child a runaway	16	1.5	8	.8
Child lost	11	1.0	14	1.1
Caretaker lacking in income or destitute and homeless	312	29.9	590	46.7
Combination of above reasons	119	11.4	103	8.1
Other reasons	131	12.6	158	12.6
Total (schedule 1)	1,045	100.0	1,263	100.0

SCHEDULE 6.—*Number of legitimate and illegitimate children at Junior Village, Dec. 31, 1962*

	Nonwhite		White		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Legitimate	277	44.6	32	60.4	309	45.8
Illegitimate	289	46.5	6	11.3	295	43.8
Birth status unknown	55	8.9	15	28.3	70	10.4
Total (schedule 1)	621	100.0	53	100.0	674	100.0

NOTE.—This schedule is based upon statistics furnished by the Department of Public Welfare.

SCHEDULE 7.—*Plan of care for children discharged from Junior Village, calendar years 1961 and 1962*

Plan of care	1961		1962	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Placed in:				
Parents' or relatives' homes	808	76.7	802	76.3
Foster homes	168	15.9	173	16.5
Institutions	63	6.0	72	6.8
Home of friend of family	3	.3	----	----
Other	4	.4	----	----
None—child absconded	7	.7	4	.4
Total discharged (schedule 1)	1,053	100.0	1,051	100.0

NOTE.—The Junior Village annual reports for fiscal years 1961 and 1962 contain statistics showing that 77 percent of the children discharged in fiscal years 1960, 1961, and 1962 were discharged to "parents."

APPENDIXES

APPENDIX I.—*Officials of District of Columbia government responsible for the administration of activities discussed in this report*

	Term of office	
	From—	To—
Board of Commissioners:		
Walter N. Tobriner, President	March 1961	Present.
John B. Duncan	July 1961	Do.
Brig. Gen. Charles M. Duke	July 1963	Do.
Brig. Gen. Frederick J. Clarke	August 1960	July 1963.
Department of Public Welfare:		
Donald D. Brewer (Acting Director)	February 1963	Present.
Gerard M. Shea, Director	February 1950	February 1963.
Donald Gray, Chief, Public Assistance Division (Acting Chief October 1962 to May 1963).	May 1963	Present.
Alice R. Smith, Chief, Child Welfare Division	August 1953	Do.
Joseph S. Kosisky, Jr., Administrator, Junior Village	December 1959	Do.
Department of General Administration: Schuyler Lowe, Director.	September 1952	Do.
Department of Buildings and Grounds: James A. Blaser, Director.	November 1956	Do.
Department of Sanitary Engineering: David V. Auld, Director	April 1953	Do.

APPENDIX II.—*Monthly board rates and allowances for foster home care in nearby communities, July 1963*

	Board rate	Clothing allowance
Baltimore, Md.:[1]		
Infants to 2 years	$50.00	$8.50
2 to 6 years	40.00	8.50
6 to 12 years	44.00	14.00
12 years and over	53.00	18.00
(In addition to above, payments are made for medical and dental care.)		
Montgomery County, Md.:		
Infants to 2 years	50.00	[2] 8.50
2 to 6 years	42.50	[2] 8.50
6 to 12 years	48.00	[2] 14.00
12 years and over	58.00	[2] 18.00
Prince Georges County, Md.:		
Infants to 6 years	50.00	8.50
6 to 12 years	50.00	14.00
12 years and over	60.00	18.00
Fairfax County, Va.:		
All ages	50.00	----
1 to 6 years	----	5.00
6 to 9 years	----	6.00
9 to 12 years	----	7.00
12 years and over	----	10.00
Other allowances:		
1. School supplies—60 cents a month for children of school age.		
2. Spending money:		
1st to 3d grade $0.75		
4th to 5th 1.00		
6th to 7th 1.25		
8th through high school 1.50		
Arlington County, Va.:		
Infants to 1 year	53.00	----
1 to 12 years	50.00	----
12 to 21 years	50.00	----
Other:		
1. Allowances:		
4 to 6 years $1.00		
6 to 8 years 1.50		
8 to 10 years 2.50		
10 to 12 years 3.50		
12 to 18 years 5.00		
2. Clothing is requisitioned by worker and authorized by agency	----	----
3. Medical and dental care	----	----
4. School supplies	----	----

[1] Effective Aug. 1, 1963, the board rates for children 2 to 12 years of age were increased to $50 and for children 12 and over to $60.
[2] Includes allowances for school supplies and recreation.

PUBLIC WELFARE—REQUESTS FOR HEARING BEFORE SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA APPROPRIATIONS

WASHINGTON, D.C.

Senator ROBERT C. BYRD,
Chairman, Senate Appropriations Subcommittee on District of Columbia.

DEAR SENATOR BYRD: We are citizens of the United States and residents of public housing in the District of Columbia. We are both unemployed.

We would like to express our feelings about the problems facing us before the subcommittee hearings which begin this coming Friday, February 28, 1964.

Thank you very much.

Sincerely yours,

BEATRICE WILLIAMS.
ELLIS WILLIAMS.

WASHINGTON, D.C.

Senator ROBERT C. BYRD,
Chairman on the Senate Appropriations Subcommittee on District of Columbia.

DEAR SENATOR BYRD: I would like to testify before the hearings of the Appropriations Subcommittee on District of Columbia on the District Budget.

I am a citizen of the United States, a resident of the District of Columbia, and I live in public housing. I would like to express my views.

Thank you very much.

Sincerely yours,

Mrs. LAURA MAY GOLDSMITH.

I can be reached at Johnson 1-3448.

WASHINGTON, D.C.

Senator ROBERT C. BYRD,
Chairman, Senate Appropriations Subcommittee on the District of Columbia.

DEAR SENATOR BYRD: I would like to request permission to testify before the Senate Appropriations Subcommittee hearings on the budget for the District of Columbia. I would like to testify regarding the appropriations for the District welfare budget.

Thank you very much.

Sincerely yours,

MRS. LULA RAFF.

I can be reached at 548–1276.

Raff, Joseph and Lula (ADC 677–516.0)

Mrs. Lula Raff has been known to the Public Assistance Division intermittently since May 15, 1947. In this and subsequent applications, the problem was nonsupport from the fathers of her children. She was divorced from the father of her two oldest children. Her second husband, Mr. Raff, was in and out of the home and failed to support her and his children regularly.

At the time of last closing of the case on June 6, 1963, Mr. Raff was under court order to pay $25 a week for the family's support. The amount of $108 a month support money is sufficient to meet the family's needs on the basis of the Agency's budget standards.

Basic personal requirements	$64
Shelter cost (NCHA)	33
Total monthly needs	97

Her income of $108 a month from Mr. Raff exceeds her budgetary needs for herself and child.

There is no record of any contact from Mrs. Raff since her case was closed.

Raff, Lula

Mrs. Lula Raff made no complaint against the Office of Investigations and Collections during her House testimony. However, for the record, Mrs. Raff voluntarily withdrew from assistance on May 6, 1963, during the course of an investigation when she was informed that her husband was put on a court order to pay her $25 per week. She felt she could adequately support herself and that furthermore she had prospects of employment.

WASHINGTON, D.C.

Senator ROBERT C. BYRD,
Chairman, Senate Appropriations Subcommittee on the District of Columbia,
Senate Office Building, Washington, D.C.

DEAR SENATOR BYRD: We would like to attend the hearings of the Senate Appropriations Subcommittee on the District of Columbia. We would like to express our views on the problems of unemployment and public welfare. We are facing difficulties in these areas in our own lives.

We can be reached through JO 3–5441

Thank you very much.

Sincerely yours,

ETHEL EZELL.
LEROY EZELL.

Ezell, Leroy and Ethel Lee (C 7–458.1)

The Agency's first contact with this family was February 21, 1961, when Mrs. Ezell applied for assistance because her husband had left her and their six children, born 1949, 1951, 1953, 1956, 1959, and 1960. Family and Child Services had paid the rent and had given food to meet the emergency. Mrs. Ezell tried to work but the lack of a child care plan forced her to resign her job.

Mr. Ezell's drinking increased after he lost his job. He went home to his mother where the Agency's investigation revealed that he had fled. Much work was done by Family and Child Services and Public Assistance Division toward getting Mr. Ezell to accept help for his alcoholism. He was never able to accept that his drinking was a problem.

After finding Mr. Ezell in the home several times, and it was determined that Mrs. Ezell was pregnant, the Public Assistance Division worker concluded that he was not absent from the home and insisted that he present himself for a medical examination at the Northwest Central Clinic. On January 14, 1963, the Agency received a medical report which established that he was employable.

On this basis, assistance was discontinued to the family effective February 1, 1963. The case was closed January 31, 1963. There have been no further contacts with the family.

WASHINGTON, D.C.

Senator ROBERT C. BYRD,
Chairman, Senate Appropriations Subcommittee on the District of Columbia, Senate Office Building, Washington, D.C.

DEAR SENATOR BYRD: I would like to testify before your committee at the hearings regarding the appropriations for the budget for the District of Columbia.

I would like to testify regarding appropriations for the District Public Welfare Budget.

Thank you very much.

Sincerely yours,

Mrs. DELORES DENNIS.

I can be reached at 581–6118.

Dennis, Dublin and Delores (C 78–437.0)

The Agency first knew the Dennis family November 13, 1962, when Mrs. Dennis applied for assistance because her husband's illness left them and their two children without support.

Emergency assistance was requested by Mrs. Dennis the day of her application. However, since residence was not established, emergency assistance could not be authorized at that time.

Mr. Dennis' unemployability was never established.

This application was terminated December 24, 1962, on the basis that Mr. Dennis had returned to full-time employment. There have been no further contacts with the family.

WASHINGTON, D.C.

Senator ROBERT C. BYRD,
Chairman, Appropriations Subcommittee on District of Columbia.

DEAR SENATOR BYRD: I would like to testify before the Senate Appropriations Subcommittee on the District of Columbia, at its forthcoming public hearings.

I am now receiving public assistance, and wish to express my views on this matter.

Thank you very much.

Sincerely yours,

Mrs. MARGARET MONROE.

Monroe, Margaret (ADC 1–101.0)

Margaret Monroe, 28 years old, unmarried mother of three children—ages 4, 2, and 1 was first approved for ADC in July 1960. At that time, she had no child care for her firstborn, and the whereabouts of his father were unknown. Although, she requested aid for only 60 days to enable her to make a plan for her child, she did not make such arrangements so that financial assistance was continued until March 1961. She then requested assistance be discontinued, stating she had found employment. Prior to this request, she had given birth to a second child in September 1961, whose father was a serviceman.

A few months later, in January 1962, she filed her second application because of failure to secure employment and inability to plan for her children while seeking employment. She was living in an apartment rented (in his name) by the second child's father. Eviction was being threatened because of failure to pay rent. Miss Monroe was reinstated for assistance. During May 1962, referral was made to the Welfare Training Center, but Miss Monroe decided to seek employment and make her own plans for the care of her children. Assistance was discontinued in June 1962. However, unknown to the agency, she was pregnant at this time by the same man who fathered her second child. She gave birth to her third child in October 1962.

In January 1963, Miss Monroe filed her third application, but withdrew a few days later as she said he was employed.

The fourth time she reapplied was on March 27, 1963, but when a voluntary agency to whom she had appealed for help was told that her permission would be necessary before any information pertaining to our investigation of her application could be released, Miss Monroe telephoned later to withdraw her application. She rescinded this request and her application was approved in May. The grant was discontinued after receiving June payment because Miss Monroe told the investigators from OIC that she wished to withdraw from public assistance. According to their report, she refused to answer their inquiry regarding the pending eviction in court for failure to pay 2 months rent. She had paid this money on June 25, although she had received payment of $118 for May during that month and $148 about the 1st of June. When the investigators were in Miss Monroe's home on June 21, she said that her sister had taken the oldest child shopping, but they learned that he had been staying with his father. He had stayed with him from June 20 to June 25, according to his father, although Miss Monroe had said she did not know where he lived.

The following contacts were made by the investigators:

June 20, 1963: Surveillance 8:25 to 10 p.m.
June 21, 1963: Initial home visit
June 25, 1963: No time given. Miss Monroe withdrew application
June 28, 1963: Putative father of first child seen.

Miss Monroe in her statement makes the allegation that she was told that she would receive a check by the 30th of June. She received her checks in May and early in June. There is no statement of the investigators entering the home on June 20, only on June 21. A surveillance was made on June 20. The fifth application was approved for Miss Monroe on December 18. Miss Monroe had to give up employment because of lack of adequate child care plan. At present she receives $118 plus $30 allotment from father of her two younger children. The father of the oldest child is not contributing.

GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA,
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE,
OFFICE OF INVESTIGATIONS AND COLLECTIONS,
Washington, D.C.

Re Margaret Monroe, Washington, D.C.

Complaint: On a Friday afternoon about 6 p.m., two investigators came to my house. They went through the house, into the refrigerator, closets, through all the drawers, and underneath everything.

Rebuttal: Two investigators visited Mrs. Monroe's home on the following dates and times:

June 21, 1963 (Friday): 6:50 p.m., to 7:25 p.m.
June 25, 1963 (Tuesday): 2:05 p.m. to 2:35 p.m.

One of the investigators asked Mrs. Monroe to show them her living arrangements. She accompanied them through her home, and at the request of the investigators, she showed them the closets and she opened several bureau drawers.

On the visit of June 25 no inspection of the premises were made nor were any closets, bureaus, etc., inspected. At no time was her refrigerator inspected. The purpose of this second visit was to determine the source of money Mrs. Monroe had been able to raise to pay her rental arrearages. No request to inspect the premises were made, and no inspection was made.

Complaint: Mrs. Monroe claimed the investigators went back to the Department and made a false report saying I had refused to answer their questions. I answered every question they asked me.

Rebuttal: The report did contain information that Mrs. Monroe refused to answer questions as in fact she had. On 25th of June 1963, in answer to the question as to the source of the $125 she used to pay her rental arrearages, her answer was "I don't see why I have to answer your questions concerning my business. I do not want investigators in my house anymore," and signed a withdrawal slip.

Complaint: I asked the Welfare Department for their names, but they said they were not allowed to give this information.

Rebuttal: In the initial home visit the investigators identified themselves by name and by ID cards to Mrs. Monroe. On all subsequent visits they showed their ID cards. Mrs. Monroe never asked the investigators for their names. If she had they would have complied, or if she had called the OIC office, the names of the investigators would have been furnished her.

Complaint: The investigators asked me what I planned to do (upon withdrawing) and I told them I would try to work again. One of them said, "Are you sure you haven't been doing that all along?"

Rebuttal: No comments were made by the investigators regarding her future plans at the time of her withdrawal or at any other time.

WASHINGTON, D.C., *February 26, 1964.*

Hon. ROBERT C. BYRD,
Chairman, Senate Appropriations Subcommittee on the District of Columbia, Senate Office Building, Washington, D.C.

DEAR SENATOR BYRD: I am a resident of the District of Columbia, and I am at the present time receiving public welfare. I respectfully request permission to testify before the Subcommittee on Appropriations Friday, February 28, 1964.

I may be reached at the return address listed above. My phone number is 561-0415.

Sincerely yours,

Mrs. RACHEL LAWRENCE.

Lawrence, Isiah and Rachel (C 406-327)

Mrs. Rachel Lawrence has been known to the Public Assistance Division intermittently since 1950.

March 2 ,1950: She made her first application, telling the Agency that because Eugene Vandyke, with whom she had lived for 5 years; who was the father of her three children, and by whom she was pregnant, had become so cruel that she had to leave him. She was therefore without food and fuel. The Agency then learned that Mrs. Lawrence, then known as Rachel Rich, had given inaccurate information about her last child's father and the father of her unborn child. From the investigation, it developed her real landlord was Mr. Isiah Lawrence with whom she was having an affair. When she failed to present requested information about him, her application was terminated October 25, 1950.

December 22, 1953: She reapplied, claiming that she had married Mr. Isiah Lawrence. He had been injured on the job which left them and their five children, ages 7, 5, 3, 2, and 1 month, without funds. Because Mrs. Lawrence had been supporting the family, had been on maternity leave from her job and could return the application was terminated December 23, 1953.

April 27, 1954: She reapplied, telling the Agency that her "common law" husband deserted on April 16, 1954, and that she was now physically unable to work. They had six children. This application was terminated July 1, 1954, because Mr. Lawrence's absence from the home could not be established.

February 3, 1956: Mrs. Lawrence reapplied. Mr. Lawrence had been sentenced to jail for 1 year for nonsupport on February 2, 1956. This application was approved March 1, 1956. Assistance continued through August 30, 1956, when Mr. Lawrence returned to the home.

August 27, 1962: She reapplied for herself, nine children, and a grandchild. Her husband left the family on May 12, 1962. This application was terminated because Mrs. Lawrence failed to supply specific information about Mr. Lawrence.

May 2, 1963: Mrs. Lawrence as the whereabouts of her husband were unknown: the family was 4 months in arrears with the rent. She had appealed to Health, Welfare Council, WWDC Radio, the Daily News, and the White House.

The application was approved May 9, 1963. When intake audit report from the Office of Investigations and Collections was received September 23, 1963, assistance was discontinued effective October 1, 1963, and the case closed October 3, 1963, because living arrangements and continued absence could not be determined.

The OIC report gave the following information to substantiate their conclusion that in accordance with Manual 243.134 a Continuing Relationship existed:

1. Home visits were made as indicated:

July 10, 1963, from 9:25 to 9:40 p.m.—A man observed leaving Mrs. Lawrence's back door. He was not stopped, but from the description the investigator at the rear of the house gave, the man was presumed to be Mr. Lawrence.

August 4, 1963, from 6:15 to 6:25 a.m.—There is no information in the report as to the findings resulting from the home visit on this date.

August 22, 1963, 9:45 p.m.—Home visit was attempted. The investigator was told that Mrs. Lawrence was in District of Columbia General Hospital.

September 1, 1963, 8:55 to 9:10 p.m.—The report contains no information about this visit.

September 5, 1963, 8:45 to 8:55 p.m.—One of two adult males in the home gave his name as Reginald Coleman of 37 P Street SW. It was established that there was no such address. Police Department photo identified the man who gave his name as Reginald Coleman to be Isiah Lawrence.

Other information reported was:

1. Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence were arrested March 31, 1963, for disorderly conduct. Mr. Lawrence gave his address the same as Mrs. Lawrence's, 1220 Stevens Road SE., on September 5, 1963.

2. Mrs. Thornton, mother of Mrs. Lawrence's grandchild's putative father, said she saw Mr. Lawrence in the home when she was visiting "sometime" in "May or June."

Mrs. Thornton's daughter stated she saw Mr. Lawrence in the some "during her last visit there sometime in August."

3. On September 3, 1963, the investigator verified at District of Columbia General Hospital that Mrs. Lawrence was confined there from August 7, 1963, through August 14, 1963. There was record that she was in the hospital August 22, 1963.

4. On September 7, 1963, Mr. Dyer, Mr. Lawrence's employer, told the investigator that he had picked Mr. Lawrence up from Mrs. Lawrence's address. The last time "was about May 1, 1963." He has worked for Mr. Dyer for the last 5 years as a rake man. He earns $2 an hour and claims 11 dependents.

5. On September 9, 1963, the investigators verified that Mrs. Lawrence pays the rent to NCHA at the Barry Farms project. They also verified that Mrs. Lawrence was last employed by the Pumphrey Funeral Home, 7557 Wisconsin Avenue, Bethesda, Md., the last time "3 or 4 months ago."

On October 25, 1963, Mrs. Lawrence was seen by the PAD supervisor, Mr. Charlie Glenn,, at which time she denied that her husband was in the home. Her formal request for a fair hearing was received October 31, 1963.

A review of the case material and the OIC report in reference to the request for a fair hearing revealed that while the photograph furnished by the police department established that Reginald Coleman was indeed Isiah Lawrence, this only put him in the home on September 6, 1963, but did not add to establishing a continued relationship in accordance with agency policies.

Inasmuch as the agency was without current information as to Mr. Lawrence's address and an eviction was facing this family of mother and nine children, the case was transferred to a service worker for followup. Assistance was reinstated for November 1963 and we are continuing our efforts to get facts around Mr. Lawrence's relationship to the family, his actual address, and to talk with him.

The family receives an assistance payment of $315 per month.

GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA,
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE,
OFFICE OF INVESTIGATIONS AND COLLECTIONS,
Washington, D.C.

Re Lawrence, Rachael, C 496–327.0, Washington, D.C.

Complaint: Mrs. Rachael Lawrence claimed that investigators came into her house all hours of the day and night, that they had come in at 2 a.m. and 5:30 a.m. on a Sunday morning.

Rebuttal: Mrs. Lawrence's home was visited on the following days at the hours indicated:

July 10, 1963: 9:25 p.m. to 9:40 p.m.
August 4, 1963: 6:15 a.m. to 6:25 a.m.
August 21, 1963: 9:45 p.m. to 9:50 p.m. (recipient was not home, home not entered).
September 1, 1963: 8:55 a.m. to 9:10 a.m.
September 5, 1963: 8:45 p.m. to 8:55 p.m.

Mrs. Lawrence's home was never visited at 2 a.m. and 5:30 a.m. on any day. The earliest visit was at 6:15 a.m. on August 4, 1963.

Complaint: There were two at the front door and two at the back door. When they came on August 4 and 5, they looked around and asked where was the man.

Rebuttal. There were investigators near the back door on the visits made to Mrs. Lawrence's home. However, the investigators at the rear of the house are stationed there to gain the identity of such persons who may leave prior to

admission of entry to the investigators going into the home. The investigators at the rear of the home did not seek entry into the home, and no investigator entered from the rear.

Mrs. Lawrence's home was not visited by investigators from the Department of Public Welfare on August 5, 1963, and while an inspection of living arrangements were made by the investigators, accompanied by Mrs. Lawrence, she was not asked "Where is the man?" on any occasion.

Complaint: They went through my drawers, closets, and the bathroom; they looked everywhere. They even looked into my medicine cabinet. They read your mail, too.

Rebuttal: No investigator opened Mrs. Lawrence's refrigerator, her medicine cabinet, her bureau drawers, or her closets, nor read her mail. Investigators do ask the recipient that they be permitted to see into the closets or closed rooms, and on occasion bureau drawers, but the recipient is asked to do the actual opening of rooms or closets, or drawers.

Specific instructions regarding this matter are provided all investigators.

Complaint: They never showed me any credentials until the last time.

Rebuttal: Mrs. Lawrence was shown credentials at the time of every visit made. On only one occasion did she ask to see a credential, on September 5, 1963, when the investigators were initially admitted by a daughter and Mrs. Lawrence came in the room subsequently, Mrs. Lawrence asked to see Investigator Word's credentials as she had not seen him before. Investigator Word showed his credentials to her at her request.

Complaint: Mrs. Lawrence complained further that if you (herself or other recipients) are at a neighbor's house, they (the investigators) go there.

Rebuttal: This situation never arose any time during the conduct of the investigation on Mrs. Lawrence. Her statement is hearsay. There have been investigations where upon learning that a recipient was not home, but visiting close by, where investigators would visit the neighbor to interview the recipient to avoid the necessity for a return trip.

Complaint: Mrs. Lawrence complained of the embarrassment to her guests when investigators come to her home, stating her guests would have to show identification and give reasons for being there.

Rebuttal: Investigators do ask strangers in the home at the time of their visits to tell who they are, and other pertinent data if it appears there is a relationship to the recipient not previously known. During one visit to Mrs. Lawrence's home (on September 5, 1963) two men were in the home. One person who identified himself by an apparently fictitious name gave a fictitious address. He was later identified from a photo as Irish Lawrence, deserted husband of Rachael Lawrence.

The other male, a teenager, identified himself as a friend of one of the daughters. We were not able to gain any further information on Isiah Lawrence. Information from visitors in the home is solicited in a courteous manner after the investigators have identified themselves.

Complaint: On August 4, 1963 (they) came into my home at 5:30 in the morning. They went upstairs in my girls' room before I could get upstairs. They went into the medicine cabinet at one time one of my daughters was in the bathrom and even waited until my daughter came out of the bathroom to see if there was a man in the bathroom.

Rebuttal: The visit on August 4 was at 6:15 in the morning. The investigators were shown through the house by Mrs. Lawrence. The children were in bed.

Complaint: Mrs. Lawrence stated she came out of the hospital in August, that upon being told that she had gone to the hospital, the investigators checked to see if she had.

Rebuttal: This incident happened August 21, 1963. A hospital check was made September 3, 1963, as part of the investigation. No record of an August 21 visit by Mrs. Lawrence was entered, although it is possible she may have been in the clinic and such records were not always recorded.

WASHINGTON, D.C., *February 25, 1964.*

Hon. ROBERT C. BYRD,
Chairman, Senate Appropriations Subcommittee for the District of Columbia, Senate Office Building, Washington, D.C.

DEAR SENATOR BYRD: I am a citizen of the District of Columbia, and I am presently receiving public welfare.

I respectfully request permission to testify before the Subcommittee on Appropriations this Friday, February 28, 1964.

I am be reached at the return address and phone number listed above.

Sincerely yours,

MRS. MARY MOORE.

Moore, Mary L., (ADC 15–669.1)

Mrs. Mary L. Moore, 61 years old, first applied for general public assistance on September 16, 1963. Her cardiac and arthritic conditions rendered her unemployable. At the time of application, Mrs. Moore requested assistance only for herself. She advised that there were other relatives in the home, but she did not explain how they were being supported or the extent to which they were a resource to her.

Mrs. Moore had received widow's benefits for herself and her son, George, 15, through August 1963. In June of 1963, George was sent to Maple Glenn, and was later committed to the District Training School on December 5, 1963. On October 4, 1963, Mrs. Moore was notified by the Bureau of Old Age and Survivor's Insurance that she would not receive further OASI benefits for herself, but would continue to receive $51 for George.

Mrs. Moore was seen in the Office September 16 and September 19, 1963, and visited in her home on October 21 and November 6, 1963, at which time the worker continued with the application process. After all the necessary verifications were received, the application was submitted for approval in December 1963. However, at this time, we found that Mrs. Moore had failed to tell us that she was receiving $46.50 as social security benefits for Janice Chiles, her granddaughter, who was living in the home. It developed that this child was the daughter of Mrs. Moore's deceased daughter, Ella Louise Holmes. Mrs. Moore had adopted this child on July 11, 1951.

The receipt of this information necessitated another visit to the home on January 7, 1964, to secure verification of the social security for Janice and of the adoption. We then had to change the category of assistance from general public assistance to aid to dependent children.

The application was approved on January 15, 1964, and assistance has been continued through July 31, 1964. Mrs. Moore's budget is as follows:

Basic personal requirements	$71.00
Shelter	43.34
Total basic requirements	114.34
Total resources	46.50
Budget deficit	67.84
Total payment	68.00

WASHINGTON, D.C.

Senator ROBERT C. BYRD,
Chairman, Senate Appropriations Subcommittee on the District of Columbia.

DEAR SENATOR BYRD: I would like to request permission to testify before the Senate Appropriations Subcommittee hearings on the budget for the District of Columbia. I would like to testify regarding the appropriations for the District welfare budget. I am now receiving public assistance. Thank you very much.

Sincerely yours,

MRS. HALLIE PATTERSON.

Patterson, Earl and Hallie (ADC 7–820.1)

Mrs. Hallie Patterson, 51 years, mother of three children, ages 15, 14, and 10, has been receiving ADC since March 1961. Mr. Earl Patterson, father of the youngest child, deserted the family in November 1960. Mrs. Patterson receives $16.50—an apportionment of the VA benefits of their father for the two older children.

Efforts have been made to obtain support from Mr. Patterson. Another inquiry to locate him was sent on December 7, 1963, as a bench warrant had been returned to the juvenile court because he could not be found.

Mrs. Patterson did not mention the child Lynda Jackson until February 28, 1962, when she said that the woman who had taken care of Lynda could no longer do so.

Miss Shirley Jackson (ADC 414–382.0) mother of Lynda, is receiving an ADC grant for four children. When seen in the office on April 12, 1962, she said that she had given Lynda to Mrs. Patterson when the child was 1 month old.

In May 1962, the social worker had talked to a minister and his wife, who said that they would take care of Lynda's needs until Mrs. Patterson was able to provide for her.

Mrs. Patterson receives the following payment:

Basic personal needs	$117.00
Shelter (maximum family of 4)	61.00
Total	178.00
Benefits, VA	16.50
PAD payment	161.50
Total payments	162.00

Further followup will be made regarding attendance at clinic and adoption of child Lynda.

JUNIOR VILLAGE

Population during month in Junior Village, by month, fiscal years 1956–64

Year and month	Population	Year and month	Population	Year and month	Population
1955—July	302	1958—June	418	1961—May	604
August	324	July	401	June	606
September	291	August	419	July	572
October	284	September	434	August	578
November	293	October	450	September	589
December	313	November	416	October	640
1956—January	311	December	435	November	618
February	300	1959—January	449	December	584
March	296	February	455	1962—January	532
April	307	March	412	February	571
May	317	April	472	March	630
June	290	May	472	April	631
July	328	June	491	May	624
August	337	July	475	June	695
September	317	August	510	July	725
October	343	September	541	August	746
November	324	October	514	September	715
December	339	November	511	October	751
1957—January	340	December	544	November	793
February	318	1960—January	501	December	794
March	340	February	503	1963—January	806
April	369	March	501	February	798
May	373	April	485	March	828
June	393	May	495	April	853
July	392	June	574	May	857
August	348	July	561	June	907
September	318	August	557	July	887
October	371	September	560	August	919
November	384	October	596	September	924
December	378	November	577	October	923
1958—January	378	December	546	November	927
February	372	1961—January	592	December	865
March	395	February	581	1964—January	742
April	372	March	601	February	768
May	403	April	619		

Admissions, discharges, and average daily population at Junior Village, fiscal years 1956–64

Item	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Admissions	742	872	936	1,103	1,137	1,130	1,110	1,359
Discharges	768	778	932	1,056	1,037	1,101	1,004	1,199
Daily average population	240	272	302	349	423	489	519	693

1964

Year and month	Admissions	Discharges	Daily average population, by month
1963—July	128	139	775.5
August	171	144	760.6
September	149	120	788.7
October	119	112	805.4
November	116	118	821.6
December	56	140	766.0

Junior Village menu, Jan. 19–25, 1964

	Breakfast	Luncheon	Dinner
Sunday—19	Chilled orange juice Frosted flakes Buttered toast Fried eggs Milk Jelly	Pan fried chicken Creamy whipped potatoes Fresh string beans Carrot sticks Ice cream Milk, bread, butter	Baked ham w/fruit sauce Candied sweet potatoes Buttered spinach Celery hearts Vanilla wafers Milk, bread, butter
Monday—20	Chilled prune juice Cream of wheat Buttered toast Grilled scrapple Sirup, butter Milk	Cream of chicken soup Hot roast beef sandwich Mashed potatoes Buttered green peas, SDR Combination salad Bread pudding Milk, bread, butter	Spaghetti w/meat sauce Buttered corn Fresh kale Sliced tomatoes Apple pie Milk, bread, butter
Tuesday—21	Chilled grape juice Corn flakes Buttered toast Scrambled eggs Milk Jelly	Chicken gumbo soup Sautee beef tips, SDR Grilled cheese sandwich, CDR Steamed rice, SDR Fresh string beans, SDR Peanut butter, jelly, CDR Cocoanut custard pie Milk, bread, butter	Roast pork w/gravy Au gratin potatoes Steamed cabbage Applesauce Milk Bread, butter
Wednesday—22	Chilled prunes Sugar pops Buttered toast Broiled bacon Applebutter Milk	Homemade vegetable soup Breaded veal cutlet with tomato sauce Parslied potatoes Fresh green peas Sliced pineapple w/cottage cheese Milk, bread, butter Ice cream	Meat loaf w/gravy Mashed potatoes Seasoned stringbeans Cherry cobbler Milk Hot rolls, butter
Thursday—23	Chilled orange juice Rolled oats Buttered toast Sausage links Milk Jelly	Beef broth w/rice Oven fried chicken Snowflake potatoes Buttered spinach Tossed salad Sheet cake w/icing Milk, bread, butter	Grilled pork chops French fried potatoes Cole slaw Apple cobbler Milk Bread, butter
Friday—24	Chilled apple juice Cream of wheat Buttered toast Scrambled eggs Milk Jelly	Boston clam chowder Crab cakes, tarter sauce Lyonnaise potatoes Fried cabbage Head lettuce w/dressing Apple pie w/cheese Milk, bread, butter	Fried filet of haddock Creamed potatoes Fresh stringbeans Fruit cocktail Cornbread Hot tea Butter
Saturday—25	Chilled prune juice Corn flakes Buttered toast Broiled scrapple Sirup Milk	Steamed frankfurters Boston baked beans Steamed cabbage Mustard Applesauce Milk, bread, butter	Saute beef liver with onions Steamed rice Fresh turnip greens Carrot sticks Sliced peaches

Number and percent distribution of discharges from Junior Village by person or agency to which discharged, fiscal years 1958–62 and each quarter fiscal years 1963–64 [1]

Person or agency to whom discharge was made	Fiscal years					1963					1964	
	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	Total	1st quarter	2d quarter	3d quarter	4th quarter	1st quarter	2d quarter
Total	932	1,056	1,037	1,101	1,004	1,199	281	288	275	355	403	370
DPW	317	365	235	238	234	350	66	76	99	109	105	99
Parents	599	683	797	853	759	841	212	211	175	243	291	268
Others	16	8	5	10	11	8	3	1	1	3	7	3
	Percent distribution											
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DPW	34.0	34.6	22.7	21.6	23.3	29.2	23.5	26.4	36.0	30.7	26.1	26.8
Parents	64.3	64.7	76.8	77.5	75.6	70.1	75.4	73.3	63.6	68.5	72.2	72.4
Others	1.7	.7	.5	.9	1.1	.7	1.1	.3	.4	.8	1.7	.8

[1] 1964, 2 quarters only.

Population of Junior Village for each day, fiscal year 1964

Year and month	Daily population	Year and month	Daily population
1963—July 1	770	1963—Aug. 7	737
July 2	781	Aug. 8	746
July 3	782	Aug. 9	765
July 4	782	Aug. 10	773
July 5	782	Aug. 11	767
July 6	781	Aug. 12	766
July 7	784	Aug. 13	762
July 8	782	Aug. 14	766
July 9	786	Aug. 15	761
July 10	790	Aug. 16	768
July 11	792	Aug. 17	763
July 12	793	Aug. 18	764
July 13	803	Aug. 19	761
July 14	806	Aug. 20	753
July 15	803	Aug. 21	762
July 16	795	Aug. 22	768
July 17	787	Aug. 23	764
July 18	782	Aug. 24	766
July 19	776	Aug. 25	764
July 20	758	Aug. 26	760
July 21	758	Aug. 27	767
July 22	757	Aug. 28	763
July 23	766	Aug. 29	763
July 24	768	Aug. 30	765
July 25	764	Aug. 31	778
July 26	767	Sept. 1	775
July 27	759	Sept. 2	773
July 28	760	Sept. 3	779
July 29	759	Sept. 4	781
July 30	755	Sept. 5	778
July 31	747	Sept. 6	775
Aug. 1	748	Sept. 7	778
Aug. 2	748	Sept. 8	780
Aug. 3	747	Sept. 9	780
Aug. 4	747	Sept. 10	784
Aug. 5	744	Sept. 11	792
Aug. 6	748	Sept. 12	791

Population of Junior Village for each day, fiscal year 1964—Continued

Year and month	*Daily population*
1963—Sept. 13	792
Sept. 14	785
Sept. 15	788
Sept. 16	786
Sept. 17	782
Sept. 18	787
Sept. 19	791
Sept. 20	792
Sept. 21	791
Sept. 22	791
Sept. 23	792
Sept. 24	792
Sept. 25	798
Sept. 26	802
Sept. 27	802
Sept. 28	797
Sept. 29	797
Sept. 30	797
Oct. 1	805
Oct. 2	799
Oct. 3	803
Oct. 4	797
Oct. 5	805
Oct. 6	799
Oct. 7	804
Oct. 8	803
Oct. 9	796
Oct. 10	803
Oct. 11	802
Oct. 12	795
Oct. 13	795
Oct. 14	792
Oct. 15	794
Oct. 16	800
Oct. 17	808
Oct. 18	816
Oct. 19	817
Oct. 20	816
Oct. 21	813
Oct. 22	815
Oct. 23	816
Oct. 24	810
Oct. 25	809
Oct. 26	809
Oct. 27	806
Oct. 28	806
Oct. 29	807
Oct. 30	809
Oct. 31	813
Nov. 1	811
Nov. 2	810
Nov. 3	810
Nov. 4	807
Nov. 5	813
Nov. 6	822
Nov. 7	818
Nov. 8	823
Nov. 9	823
Nov. 10	823
Nov. 11	820
Nov. 12	820
Nov. 13	834
Nov. 14	835
1963—Nov. 15	835
Nov. 16	832
Nov. 17	824
Nov. 18	824
Nov. 19	829
Nov. 20	835
Nov. 21	829
Nov. 22	829
Nov. 23	824
Nov. 24	819
Nov. 25	812
Nov. 26	812
Nov. 27	819
Nov. 28	822
Nov. 29	822
Nov. 30	813
Dec. 1	809
Dec. 2	804
Dec. 3	804
Dec. 4	803
Dec. 5	806
Dec. 6	805
Dec. 7	792
Dec. 8	788
Dec. 9	788
Dec. 10	795
Dec. 11	792
Dec. 12	795
Dec. 13	793
Dec. 14	782
Dec. 15	784
Dec. 16	779
Dec. 17	772
Dec. 18	771
Dec. 19	762
Dec. 20	760
Dec. 21	751
Dec. 22	744
Dec. 23	744
Dec. 24	738
Dec. 25	722
Dec. 26	720
Dec. 27	723
Dec. 28	726
Dec. 29	726
Dec. 30	726
Dec. 31	726
1964—Jan. 1	725
Jan. 2	728
Jan. 3	734
Jan. 4	737
Jan. 5	737
Jan. 6	736
Jan. 7	728
Jan. 8	738
Jan. 9	735
Jan. 10	734
Jan. 11	741
Jan. 12	740
Jan. 13	740
Jan. 14	740
Jan. 15	745
Jan. 16	738

Population of Junior Village for each day, fiscal year 1964—Continued

Year and month	Daily population	Year and month	Daily population
1964—Jan. 17	738	1964—Feb. 8	746
Jan. 18	736	Feb. 9	748
Jan. 19	737	Feb. 10	749
Jan. 20	740	Feb. 11	752
Jan. 21	740	Feb. 12	757
Jan. 22	741	Feb. 13	769
Jan. 23	741	Feb. 14	767
Jan. 24	747	Feb. 15	770
Jan. 25	754	Feb. 16	770
Jan. 26	748	Feb. 17	765
Jan. 27	749	Feb. 18	767
Jan. 28	747	Feb. 19	770
Jan. 29	751	Feb. 20	778
Jan. 30	755	Feb. 21	778
Jan. 31	763	Feb. 22	778
Feb. 1	758	Feb. 23	786
Feb. 2	756	Feb. 24	790
Feb. 3	753	Feb. 25	799
Feb. 4	752	Feb. 26	792
Feb. 5	748	Feb. 27	795
Feb. 6	746	Feb. 28	799
Feb. 7	748	Feb. 29	799

Length of stay for children discharged from Junior Village, fiscal years 1963–64 [1]

Length of stay	1963		1964	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	1,199	100.0	773	100.0
Less than 1 week	137	11.4	53	6.9
1 week, less than 1 month	168	14.0	132	17.1
1 month, less than 3 months	281	23.4	216	27.9
3 months, less than 1 year	440	36.8	274	35.4
1 year or more	173	14.4	98	12.7

[1] 6-month period.

Population statistics, Junior Village

Total number of children admitted July 1, 1963, through Dec. 31, 1963 739

Of this total:	Percent
720 were admitted once	97.4
17 were admitted twice	2.3
2 were admitted three times	.3
Total	100.0

Population at Junior Village as of Jan. 21, 1964, broken down by length of stay (total population on Jan. 21, 1964, 741)

Length of stay	Number	Percent
Less than 6 months	379	51.2
Over 6 months, less than 1 year	187	25.2
Over 1 year, less than 2 years	115	15.5
Over 2 years, less than 3 years	29	3.9
Over 3 years, less than 4 years	20	2.7
Over 4 years [1]	11	1.5
Total	741	100.0

[1] 6 of the 11 have been at Junior Village over 5 years.

ADDITIONAL CORRESPONDENCE

The following correspondence with accompanying insertions and exhibits was received subsequent to the close of the hearings:

GENERAL AFFAIRS

WASHINGTON, D.C., *March 12, 1964.*

HON. ROBERT C. BYRD,
Senate Office Building,
Washington, D.C.

DEAR SENATOR BYRD: I am submitting herewith a copy of the statement presented by the Southeast Civic Association chairman of a committee on investigations and factfinding, and a portion of the publication entitled "Spectator," all of which I respectfully request be made a part of the record material presented to you by Mrs. Elizabeth Draper, our corresponding secretary.

Thank you for your kind attention in this matter.

Sincerely yours,

JESSIE C. BRANTLEY,
Miss Jessie C. Brantley,
Recording Secretary, Capitol Hill Southeast Citizens Association.

SOUTHEAST CIVIC ASSOCIATION,
Washington, D.C., February 14, 1964.

PUBLIC HEARING REGARDING A PROPOSAL TO ESTABLISH A PRERELEASE GUIDANCE CENTER (HALFWAY HOUSE) AT 921 PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE SE., WASHINGTON, D.C.

The executive committee of the Southeast Civic Association opposes locating the Halfway House at the proposed site. Our president in a letter to the Board of Commissioners, dated December 12, 1963, requested that approval of the location be reserved until other factors evolving from the general proposal were developed. Specifically, they were:

1. The anticipated impact this establishment would have on the residents of this area.
2. Budgetary deprivations that may result from shifting of funds from priority items.
3. Use of the proposed premises by other organizations whose interest has been suggested, proposed, or requested.

Our findings from a study of these issues is the basis for our testimony at this hearing.

A. The impact this proposed establishment will have on residents of this area cannot be separated from a general description of activities presently housed here, nor conditions that result from those activities.

(1) *Precinct No. 5.*—The establishment under consideration, if approved, will be located in this precinct, which is bounded on the west by South Capitol Street, on the north by East Capitol Street, in the south it extends to the river, and in the east it goes north on 19th Street to C, then east on C to the river.

(2) *Population.*—The 1960 population census disclosed that 45,222 people inhabit this area. Compared with other precincts, No. 5 ranks ninth in population size. About 6 percent of the entire District's population resides in this area. Population density ranges from 2,500 to 3,000 inhabitants per mile.

(3) *Public institutions and facilities.*—A number of public institutions and facilities are located in this precinct, which require a tremendous amount of attenton. Some of them are:

(*a*) District of Columbia Armory.
(*b*) District of Columbia General Hospital.
(*c*) District of Columbia Jail.
(*d*) District of Columbia Morgue.
(*e*) District of Columbia Stadium.

A public housing development is presently under construction in this area, which will provide housing for at least 360 families. Other establishments not specified are: businesses, churches, schools, and various Federal buildings. No

other precinct in the District of Columbia has the burden of living with such a variety of public institutions as have been named. Locating the Halfway House in this precinct would add to the mass rather than diminish the discomfort presently derived.

Residents of this area are often inconvenienced. Property is sometimes damaged, the right to peaceful and quiet enjoyment of property is disrupted and the appearance of the neighborhood is often altered by nonresidents who deposit trash and debris on the streets while going to and from events staged in the area.

When events are scheduled at some of the facilities in this precinct, churches have to dismiss earlier so that worshippers may move their cars from restricted parking areas. Sometimes people in attendance appropriate private property for their individual use; e.g., parking in private driveways. Often the conduct of people going to and from these events is disturbing and undesired.

(4) *Crime.*—It has been reported that there was an upsurge in the crime rate for the year ending December 1963. The Crime Council reported in October 1963, that there had been a 25-percent increase in the number of crimes committed in this precinct. Subsequent reports will disclose that there has not been any effective lessening of an unwanted situation such as this.

(5) *Police.*—The police force actively working in this area is not large enough to adequately police this precinct. A continuous request for additional police has been made for a number of years. See the report made by precinct No. 5 to the Crime Council, at its hearing held at Hine Junior High School, in 1962.

The Attorney General reported in January's issue of "Crime and Delinquency" that only one-fourth of about 300 youngsters that have passed through prerelease guidance centers violated parole conditions. See "Attorney General Sees Value Proven by Halfway Houses," Washington Post (p. A8, Jan. 14, 1964). Since these parole violators have a criminal potential, locating the Halfway House in this area will only compound an already bad situation. The gravity of the situation should not be enhanced by additional burdens.

(6) *Housing.*—Expected results flowing from the model District of Columbia housing plan experiment will increase this area's population. A general explanation of the plant was reported in an article by Rasa Gustaitis, Washington Post, January 13, 1964.

This precinct is divided into eight census tracts. The 1960 census disclosed that there are 13,117 housing units in this area. The average unit contains about 4¼ rooms, including kitchen and bathroom. These 4¼ rooms are usually occupied by 2.9 persons. (See U.S. Censuses of Population and Housing: 1960, Census Tracts, p. 156.) Surely this information is an indication that this area is already overcrowded.

B. Budgetary deprivations: It has been stated that the proposed facility would be jointly operated by the Federal Bureau of Prisons and the Department of Corrections of the District of Columbia. Armed with this information, our president informed the Board of Commissioners that he was desirous of taking a further look at the possibility that, "budgetary deprivations might result from a shifting of funds from priority items." Some of the items recently publicized as needing more money are:

(1) Plans to rehouse slum families.
(2) To improve schools.
(3) To aid teachers.
(4) To operate a vocational school for the needy.
(5) To extend welfare services.

We must not draw or divert from any source, funds that are needed to carry out programs related to those items.

It has been generally stated that these programs will be financed entirely by Federal funds. Often, this is true when a program is initiated. However, we must not overlook the fact that Congress does not always appropriate all authorized funds.

C. Use of the premises by other organizations: Utmost scrutiny should be given to the possible use of the proposed premises by other organizations, whose interest has been suggested, proposed, or requested. Interest has been manifested by;

(1) District of Columbia Board of Recreation.
(2) Washington Action for Youth (WAY).

(3) Cedar Knoll School.

We request that the following suggestions be studied, after which it may be determined that one of these activities will be housed in the premises under consideration. They are:

(1) An indoor playground for adults.

(2) A vocational training center for underprivileged people.

(3) A housing center for inadequately housed area residents, which would remove them from:

(*a*) rat infested quarters

(*b*) houses with inadequate plumbing,

(c) dilapidated houses.

(4) A dormitory for congressional pages, as recently suggested.

(5) A YWCA, which is much needed in the Northeast and Southeast areas.

Congestion and its impact in this area is further evidenced by the fact that automobile owners residing in this area pay more for auto insurance. All this happens in an area where the average income in 1959 was $3,736. Census statistics based on a 25-percent sample, indicate that only 1,061 families in this precinct had an income of $5,000 to $5,999.

It appears that precinct No. 5 has been designated as the dumping grounds for all public institutional ideas. The identity of the proposal has already shocked some residents into fear complexes. The manner in which the proposal has been handled here should be compared and contrasted with those cities that conducted this experiment with utmost anonymity.

Fear should not be accidentally instilled or intentionally suggested to residents, causing them to relocate. We should be desirous of obtaining improvement by redeveloping homes and people within the confines of our boundaries. Property interests and human rights should be protected and not divested because of underlying expediencies.

Desires to move to other localities are emanating from economic desires to condemn property, to dispossess, and constructively evict homeowners from areas in which they have a right to peaceful enjoyment. The rights to peace and tranquillity are not guaranteed to residents east of Seventh Street SE. We can conclude that the impact upon area residents is harsh, devastating, and overbearing. The result of this impact tends to eliminate, not propagate; to dictate rather than validate and to ignore rather than restore.

Basic guarantees are lost where individual property rights are destroyed under the guise of condemnation proceedings for public welfare purposes. Economic exploitation results from individual and group desires for economic gain.

Restlessly residing under the smelly coves of the Anacostia River, suffocating from the choking grips of economic circumstance and dying from the neglect of municipal parents, inhabit a courageous citizenry. Relentless efforts against a self-interested economic minority will not be defeated because of a sincere belief that the meek will inherit the earth.

We urgently request that the Board of Commissioners disapprove locating the Halfway House at 921 Pennsylvania Avenue SE., District of Columbia.

Respectfully submitted by the executive committee of the Southeast Civic Association.

JAMES O. STATEN,
Chairman, Committee on
Investigations and Fact Finding.

HALFWAY HOUSE PLAN ASSAILED

(By Willard Clopton)

A hearing by the District Commissioners on a plan to set up a halfway house for young men about to be paroled from prison began yesterday as a one-sided affair.

The first four witnesses, all Federal and local prison officials, hailed the proposal as a promising technique in helping restore youthful wrongdoers to productive lives.

Then the tide turned. Of the remaining 24 witnesses, 18 denounced the project. Most spoke for citizen groups in the area of the proposed site for the facility, at 921 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.

FEAR DAMAGE TO AREA

The opponents argued that a houseful of convicts in the neighborhood would invite crime, lower property values, and give the community a bad name.

The leadoff witness, James R. Bennett, Director of the Federal Bureau of Prisons, explained the proposal as follows: The building at the Pennsylvania Avenue site, formerly used as a temporary veterans home, would be converted into a prerelease guidance center. Men scheduled for discharge from Lorton Youth Center would get help at the Center in finding work, readjusting to school, and meeting other problems related to making a new start in life.

Opposition to the plan, Bennett said, results from "misapprehension as to how the halfway house would be operated."

The Center will have no bars or uniformed guards but will be "a cooperative enterprise" run by "counselors, caseworkers, psychologists, and teachers," he continued.

EXPECTS NO TROUBLE

Edward W. Garrett, chief probation officer at U.S. district court, said he "can't conceive of any trouble whatsoever."

"These young men bear little or no resemblance to the persons they were when convicted," he said. "They are truly changed, well behaved, and good looking. What happens to them the rest of their lives depends on how well they get along in this trial period, and they know it."

Joseph H. Havener, Youth Center superintendent, said men picked for the Center would not be "essentially different from noncriminals" who are dropouts or have similar problems.

"I suspect that they would be even more courteous, would dress more neatly, have more pride in themselves, and respect for others and will be more motivated to seek work."

Julien J. Mason, secretary of the William E. Miller Furniture Co., whose parking lot is near the proposed center building, opposed the plan.

TEMPTATION SEEN

Most men at the center, he noted, will have been convicted for car theft. "You don't put an alcoholic in a job tending bar and you shouldn't put a man with a tendency to joyride in a neighborhood where there are untended cars all around," he said.

Typical of the citizen group protests was that of J. Richard Earle, president of the Capitol Hill Southeast Citizens Association.

He said his group "does not believe that parole procedures and controls have sufficiently advanced to risk * * * setting up this experimental program in a densely populated residential area."

The Commissioners have endorsed the idea of having a halfway house, and the hearing dealt only with the location. They will make their decision later.

New Home



[From the Capitol Hill Spectator, Feb. 19, 1964]

The Home for Veterans of All Wars will be turned into a home for congressional page boys according to plans now being prepared for the use of this historic landmark. It is planned to retain the building with virtually the same architectural layout that it now has and the woodwork and other original features would be retained. The use of the building for these purposes would greatly improve the residential quality of this neighborhood. The plan has met with enthusiastic support from most Capitol Hill residents.

PUBLIC LIBRARY

Hon. ROBERT C. BYRD,
U.S. Senate,
Washington, D.C.

DEAR SENATOR: We have been following with great interest the House action in connection with the District of Columbia budget.

The request made for buying the site at Ninth and G Streets NW. to erect a new public library has particularly caught our interest because frankly speaking we own our business in this block and have for over 40 years.

Taking into consideration the location of the proposed new building we wanted to point out just how poor a site this would be, what with every derelict in District of Columbia eventually winding up in the neighborhood for handouts, frightening women to the point where they are afraid to walk in the streets night or day.

What kind of a location would this be for a central library? Who would attempt to walk to this new building especially after dark, when most of us would be wanting to take advantage of a downtown central library.

To bore you with details of our problems in connection with this matter would be unfair to you; however, we would like to express our feeling and thank you for your strong support against this proposal.

We would just like to add that it is hard to believe that when our town is in need of more schools and teachers that the House Budget Committee would even consider to appropriate funds for such a unnecessary luxury as a library when

such a fine one is available only a few short blocks away. We have been using the central library at its present location for years and have never found it to be inadequate.

If there is any way we can help this proposal to find defeat please let us know.

Thanking you again for your kind consideration to this matter, I remain,

Respectfully yours,

———— ————.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS

MARCH 10, 1964.

Hon. ROBERT C. BYRD,
U.S. Senate,
Washington, D.C.

DEAR SENATOR BYRD: As a citizen and taxpayer in the District of Columbia, I would like to voice my concern about a proposed new juinor high school site at 13th and Van Buren Streets in Northwest.

The selected area is congested with many apartment buildings housing very few school-aged children and located entirely too close (one block) to Walter Reed Hospital. As it stands, the children in this area are well serviced by elementary schools, Paul Junior High School, and Coolidge Senior High School. The proposed school would service pupils outside the area; north and northeast of Walter Reed. The students would have to come south on 16th Street and Georgia Avenue, past the hospital, to the school.

A portion of the land is owned by the Board of Education, and in order to erect the school it would necessitate the purchase of several comparatively new homes ranging from $25,000 up. This seems to be wasteful spending in an area not in need of a school while other areas truly need schools or improved facilities and equipment at existing schools. It would seem far more feasible to place the school north of Walter Reed Hospital in the area where it is needed.

Yours truly,

MARION I. WILSON.

PUBLIC WELFARE

GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA,
DEPARTMENT OF BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS,
Washington, D.C., May 6, 1964.

Hon. ROBERT C. BYRD,
U.S. Senate Office Building,
Washington, D.C.

DEAR SENATOR BYRD: By my letter of March 3, 1964, I informed you that it appeared the exterior stairways on the eight cottages of Junior Village would be available for use 2 to 3 weeks prior to the scheduled completion date, May 17. This status was actually obtained May 2.

In the earlier stages of the job I had high hopes for an earlier usage date than previously given you. However, as time elapsed I feared that we might not meet even our minimum commitment to you. Fortunately we did so.

Your personal interest in this project is sincerely appreciated.

Sincerely yours,

J. A. BLASER,
Director of Buildings and Grounds.

CAPITOL HILL SOUTHEAST CITIZENS ASSOCIATION,
Washington, D.C., May 24, 1964.

Senator ROBERT C. BYRD,
Chairman, Senate Appropriations District Subcommittee,
Washington, D.C.

DEAR SENATOR BYRD: The Capitol Hill Southeast Citizens Association thanks you for paying little attention to the recent election as it relates to extending the present ADC welfare program to children of the unemployed. The election was very poorly run, and no conclusions can be drawn except that three groups of

Democrats fought vigorously among themselves. Few people knew who the candidates were on the three slates. All were told to vote yes to all of the questions. Many had no idea what the questions included.

This organization commends your cool judgment based on the District appropriations hearings. The constant effort to place the District financial structure in trouble is deplored by the citizens who have to pay the taxes.

The Capitol Hill Southeast Citizens Association thanks you.

Sincerely yours,

ELIZABETH DRAPER, *Secretary.*

GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA,
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE,
Washington, D.C., May 7, 1964.

Hon. ROBERT C. BYRD,
U.S. Senate,
Washington, D.C.

MY DEAR SENATOR BYRD: In accordance with your telephone request of May 6, 1964, I am submitting the statistics on the public assistance caseload for March and April 1964.

As noted on the April report, these figures are preliminary since final payroll records, which include the late checks, will not be available until about the 14th of the month. If there is a material change, you will be notified. You will note also that I am submitting two tables for each month; the total caseload and cases receiving payment. The cases receiving payment are the basic statistics which we have always used. However, as I indicated at the time of the hearings, I am making a very careful analysis of the total caseload as well as payment cases. You will note a rise in the payment caseload for March as over February, but a reduction in the total caseload for this same period. For April, you will note a reduction in both the total caseload and the cases receiving payment.

I point this out because, as I indicated, I feel those eligible should receive payment promptly and we have made every effort to expedite reviews due. For example, in October, 50 percent of the cases due for review were late; this meant they got no check that month. In April, only 11 percent of the cases due for review were late; this, I hope, reflects more time in the field and more time totally with the client reflected in the increased staff provided.

Respectfully,

DONALD D. BREWER,
Director of Public Welfare.

Statistical report on public assistance for the month of April 1964

Item	Total	OAA	ADC	AB	ATD	GPA
APPLICATIONS						
1. Pending from preceding month	1,139	111	514	10	131	373
2. Received	787	77	331	6	153	220
3. Total	1,926	188	845	16	284	593
4. Disposed of	814	64	345	4	138	263
Added	294	21	119	1	78	75
Rejected	470	33	226	1	34	176
Transferred	50	10	0	2	26	12
5. Pending end of month	1,112	124	500	12	146	330
CASES						
6. Continued from preceding month	10,387	2,464	4,050	199	3,089	585
7. Added	344	31	119	3	104	87
8. Total open	10,731	2,495	4,169	202	3,193	672
9. Closed	345	60	128	2	91	64
10. Continued to next month	10,386	2,435	4,041	200	3,102	608

Public assistance relief cases and payments for the month of April 1964

Item	April 1964	March 1964	April 1963	Percentage change from—	
				Previous month	Same month last year
All categories:					
Cases receiving assistance	10,185	10,256	10,591	−1	−4
Persons	25,503	25,591	26,269	(1)	−3
Total payments	$1,049,153	$1,061,163	$1,084,627	−1	−3
Federal share	$647,685	$652,924	$664,229	−1	−2
Local share	$401,468	$408,239	$420,398	−2	−5
Old-age assistance:					
Cases receiving assistance	2,387	2,421	2,574	−1	−7
Persons	2,474	2,513	2,677	−2	−8
Total payments	$150,331	$152,837	$162,326	−2	−7
Federal share	$110,996	$112,577	$119,691	−1	−7
Local share	$39,335	$40,260	$42,635	−2	−8
Average payment	$62.98	$63.13	$63.07	(1)	(1)
Aid to dependent children:					
Cases receiving assistance	3,993	4,017	4,157	−1	−4
Persons	19,003	19,049	19,509	(1)	−3
Children	15,217	15,262	15,449	(1)	−2
Total payments	$617,180	$622,222	$631,490	−1	−2
Federal share	$388,865	$390,013	$398,807	(1)	−2
Local share	$228,315	$232,209	$232,683	−2	−2
Average payment:					
Per family	$154.57	$154.90	$151.91	(1)	+2
Per person	$32.48	$32.66	$32.36	−1	(1)
Aid to the blind:					
Cases receiving assistance	196	193	188	+2	+4
Persons	204	201	195	+1	±5
Total payments	$14,144	$13,876	$13,257	+2	+7
Federal share	$9,114	$8,974	$8,742	+2	+4
Local share	$5,030	$4,902	$4,515	+3	+11
Average payment	$72.16	$71.90	$70.51	(1)	+2
Aid to the disabled:					
Cases receiving assistance	2,983	2,997	2,946	(1)	+1
Persons	3,138	3,147	3,106	(1)	+1
Total payments	$220,868	$225,020	$223,284	−2	−1
Federal share	$138,710	$141,360	$136,089	−2	+1
Local share	$82,158	$83,660	$86,295	−2	−5
Average payment	$74.04	$75.08	$75.80	−1	−2
General public assistance:					
Cases receiving assistance	626	628	726	(1)	−14
Persons	684	681	782	(1)	−13
Total payments (all local)	$46,630	$47,208	$54,270	−1	−14
Average payment per case	$74.04	$75.17	$74.76	−2	−1

[1] Less than 0.5 percent.

Statistical report on public assistance for the month of March 1964

Item	Total	OAA	ADC	AB	ATD	GPA
APPLICATIONS						
1. Pending from preceding month	1,110	103	528	9	134	336
2. Received	780	59	363	6	132	220
3. Total	1,890	162	891	15	266	556
4. Disposed of	751	51	377	5	135	183
Added	353	24	159	3	94	73
Rejected	359	22	216	2	19	100
Transferred	39	5	2	----------	22	10
5. Pending, end of month	1,139	111	514	10	131	373
CASES						
6. Continued from preceding month	10,441	2,434	4,096	198	3,121	592
7. Added	392	29	161	3	116	83
8. Total open	10,833	2,463	4,257	201	3,237	675
9. Closed	305	43	125	1	96	40
10. Continued to next month	10,528	2,420	4,132	200	3,141	635

Public assistance: Relief cases and payments, March 1964

Item	March 1964	February 1964	March 1963	Percentage change from—	
				Previous month	Same month last year
All categories:					
Cases receiving assistance	10,256	10,072	10,672	+2	−4
Persons	25,591	24,996	26,557	+2	−4
Total payments	$1,061,103	$1,037,884	$1,097,664	+2	−3
Federal share	$652,924	$639,571	$669,424	+2	−2
Local share	$408,239	$398,313	$428,240	+3	−5
Old-age assistance:					
Cases receiving assistance	2,421	2,435	2,586	−1	−6
Persons	2,513	2,535	2,689	−1	−7
Total payments	$152,837	$153,165	$162,896	(1)	−6
Federal share	$112,577	$113,228	$120,248	−1	−6
Local share	$40,260	$39,937	$42,648	+1	−7
Average payment	$63.13	$62.90	$62.99	(1)	(1)
Aid to dependent children:					
Cases receiving assistance	4,017	3,904	4,189	+3	−4
Persons	19,049	18,512	19,731	+3	+4
Children	15,262	14,843	15,617	+7	−2
Total payments	$622,222	$605,421	$639,341	+3	−3
Federal share	$390,013	$379,496	$402,886	+3	−3
Local share	$232,209	$225,925	$236,455	+3	−2
Average payment:					
Per family	$154.90	$155.08	$152.62	(1)	+1
Per person	$32.66	$32.70	$32.41	(1)	+1
Aid to the blind:					
Cases receiving assistance	193	190	187	+2	+3
Persons	201	198	195	+2	+3
Total payments	$13,876	$13,677	$13,313	+1	+4
Federal share	$8,974	$8,835	$8,696	+2	+3
Local share	$4,902	$4,842	$4,617	+1	+6
Average payment	$71.90	$71.98	$71.20	(1)	+1
Aid to the disabled:					
Cases receiving assistance	2,997	2,967	2,959	+1	+1
Persons	3,147	3,117	3,129	+1	+1
Total payments	$225,020	$222,314	$225,687	+1	(1)
Federal share	$141,360	$138,012	$137,594	+2	+3
Local share	$83,660	$84,302	$88,093	−1	−5
Average payment	75.08	74.93	76.27	(1)	−2
General public assistance:					
Cases receiving assistance	628	576	751	+9	−16
Persons	681	634	813	+7	−16
Total payments (all local)	$47,208	$43,307	$56,427	+9	−16
Average payment (per case)	$75.17	$75.19	$75.13	(1)	(1)

[1] Less than 0.5 percent.

MARCH 2, 1964.

Re Central Library.

Senator ROBERT BYRD,
Capitol Hill, Washington, D.C.

DEAR SENATOR: * * *

Senator, I cannot understand why a library involving millions of dollars must be built in this particular location. The location is such that I cannot send my secretaries home in the evening after dark without worry that they will reach their destination safely. This particular location is completely infested with bums, derelicts, and misfits.

I think that it is a crime the taxpayers money must be used to build a new library just a block away from the Central Library. This certainly will not accomplish anything except to the people who plan to profit by this venture.

I have followed the articles in the paper in regards to your stand on this library and I only wish there were more men on Capitol Hill that were as honest and

sincere as you have been during your term of office. There are four optometrists on my block that are recent graduates of college who feel the same toward you.

Anything that you can do to stop this foolish expenditure of money for this library would be greatly appreciated.

Respectfully yours,

_____ _____.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA INCOME

[From the Washington Post, Mar. 4, 1964]

DISTRICT POVERTY RATE LOWER THAN AVERAGE OF OTHER CITY AREAS

WASHINGTON LEADS IN PROPORTION OF HIGHER INCOMES

(By Frank Porter)

One family out of ten in the Washington area lives in poverty—as against one of five for the Nation as a whole—under the Johnson administration's definition of the term.

A supplementary report on the 1960 census indicates that 10.5 percent of area families have incomes under $3,000.

At the other end of the scale, the area's affluence is demonstrated by the 30.5 percent with family income of $10,000 or more—the highest proportion among the 24 "standard metropolitan statistical areas" of more than one million population listed in the report.

Although the poverty rate here is only half the national average, a breakdown shows the situation particularly acute among Negroes.

ONE IN FOUR

Roughly one in every four nonwhite families has an annual income of less than $3,000. Distress is somewhat greater in the suburbs, where 27 percent of the Negroes are below the $3,000 mark compared to 24 percent in the District.

But these high levels are still below the national average, which runs above 36 percent of nonwhite families in metropolitan areas.

The administration's selection of $3,000 in annual family income as the upper limit of American poverty has been criticized in certain quarters. The census report itself warns that the income levels it uses "do not necessarily reflect levels of well-being" because of differences in family size, family composition, local price levels and other factors.

The report, based on 1959 incomes, uses 5-year-old data. Current figures would give a different and probably improved picture.

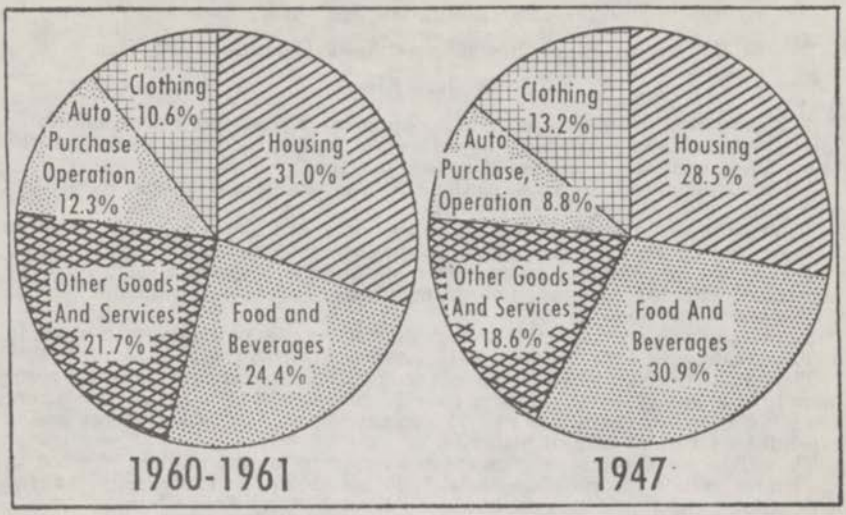
IN RURAL AREAS

Nationally, the report suggests that poverty is more prevalent proportionately in rural than in metropolitan areas. Only 15 percent of the 28.6 million families living in the latter had incomes of less than $3,000. The average for all areas is about 20 percent.

The survey suggests that low incomes appear "to be inversely related" to population in metropolitan areas; in other words, the bigger the city, the lesser the poverty.

In areas of more than 3 million population, only 13 percent of all families reported income less than $3,000. But in areas less than 100,000, 21 percent fell into that category.

In addition to high marks for affluence, Washington and vicinity had only 6 percent of its white families in the under $3,000 group. This was the lowest rate among the 24 areas and compared with a national metropolitan average for white families of 13 percent.



[From the Washington Post, Mar. 4, 1964]

Charts show how Washingtonians spent their money in the period 1960–61 as compared with the year 1947

Area Buying Cut To Boost Savings

Washington area consumers substantially curtailed the portion of their incomes spent on basic necessities from 1947 to 1960–61 and sharply stepped up their savings, gifts, and insurance payments.

The marked but predictable shift in spending patterns is documented in the Bureau of Labor Statistics quadrennial consumer survey of the area released yesterday.

The study showed that families here averaged annual incomes of $6,959 in 1960–61, an increase of 56 percent over the $4,465 reported in 1947.

After allowances for a 29-percent increase in consumer prices over the period the gain in purchasing power per family totaled 21 percent, or an average annual rate of about 1.5 percent compounded.

A rise of 46 percent in current annual living expenses to $5,920 was less than the rise in income. Of this amount, the proportion of total expenditures spent on three basic necessities—food, shelter, and clothing—dropped from 62 percent to 54.5 percent.

Part of the widened margin between income and living expenses was reflected in gifts and contributions, which rose 51 percent from 1947 to an average $341 per family; in payments for life insurance and retirement funds, up 70 percent to $478 and in savings (net increase in assets), which totaled $466 per family in 1960–61 against $62 in 1947.

Yesterday's report confirmed and reinforced a preliminary BLS survey on 1960 data for Washington area families released last July. By adding 1961 figures, the current report increases slightly the rates of gain shown earlier.

Since the survey is based on data 2 to 3 years old, further changes in Washington spending habits have probably taken place since the sampling was made.

Among consumption expenditures, the most pronounced shift came in food and beverages. Although this item increased from $1,254 to $1,445 annually per family, the proportion spent on it fell from 30.9 to 24.4 percent. Clothing dropped from 13.2 to 10.6 percent while housing expenditures rose from 28.5 to 31 percent.

The proportion spent on tobacco held steady at 1.4 percent; personal care rose from 2.4 to 2.9 percent; medical care from 5 to 5.6 percent, auto expenditures from 8.8 to 12.3 percent; reading and education from 1.6 to 2.6 percent; and other expenditures from 1.3 to 2.5 percent.

[From the Washington Star, Mar. 3, 1964]

U.S. Figures Show Big Rise in Area Incomes Since War

(By Jack Kelso)

The great rise in personal incomes in the postwar years—and the comfortable life those incomes buy despite rising costs—was reported today in a survey of the Washington area by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

After all the spending—food, clothes, houses, cars—there is more money left over to put in the bank, the survey noted.

The results of the postwar baby boom are underlined by the survey: The surge to the suburbs, higher college enrollments and two or more cars in many driveways.

This report on consumer expenditures and income covers the years 1960–61, contrasted with 1947, the last time the area was surveyed in this manner.

These were the findings:

Families in this area reported average annual incomes of $6,959, after taxes in 1960–61, compared with $4,465 in 1947, an increase of 56 percent.

These families spent $5,920 to cover current annual living expenses, 46 percent more than in 1947. Even adjusting for a 29-percent rise in consumer prices here since 1947, the average income was 21 percent higher and current consumption expenditures were 13 percent higher.

These figures, of course, represent an average of all the families checked in the survey, which included the District, Prince Georges, Montgomery, Fairfax and Arlington Counties and the cities of Alexandria and Falls Church.

The statistics show clearly, however, the disparity in income levels of white and Negro families. Negro families, the survey found, spend more of the weekly paycheck for food, housing and clothing, since their incomes average $2,400 less a year than white families.

The same Negro families, the survey noted, have more children; fewer own their own homes and the heads of the families have less education.

The average income after taxes of the Negro families surveyed was $5,111.

The relatively high income level was reflected in figures showing that about one-eighth of the families had incomes below $3,000, compared with a national average currently of 20 percent.

These families, the Bureau noted, had fewer family members and fewer full-time earners.

About half of the Washington area families consisted of three or more persons. A majority of these families own their own homes. Nearly all of them had children under 18 at the time the survey was made.

Seventy percent of the families owned at least one automobile. But the greater use of cars by families who have moved to the suburbs also was noted by the Bureau.

Only 1 out of 10 families with incomes of less than $3,000 owned automobiles and expenses for car ownership and operation represented about 1 percent of their total current living expenses. This percentage increase to 12 and 13 percent of current living expenses in the higher income catagories.

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