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(B) The organization requesting the reconsideration including—

- (1) Authorized representatives;
 - (2) Technical advisors (individuals with knowledge of the facts of the case or presenting interpretation of the facts); and
 - (3) Legal counsel.
- (ii) The hearing is conducted by the hearing officer who receives testimony and documents related to the proposed action.
- (iii) Testimony and other evidence may be accepted by the hearing officer even though such evidence may be inadmissible under the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.
- (iv) The hearing officer does not have the authority to compel by subpoena the production of witnesses, papers, or other evidence.
- (v) Within 45 calendar days of the close of the hearing, the hearing officer presents the findings and recommendations to the accreditation organization that requested the reconsideration.
- (vi) The written report of the hearing officer includes separate numbered findings of fact and the legal conclusions of the hearing officer.
- (vii) The hearing officer's decision is final.

[74 FR 62006, Nov. 25, 2009]

§ 414.80 Incentive payment for primary care services.

(a) *Definitions.* As defined in this section—

Eligible primary care practitioner means one of the following:

(i) A physician (as defined in section 1861(r)(1) of the Act) who meets all of the following criteria:

(A) Enrolled in Medicare with a primary specialty designation of 08-family practice, 11-internal medicine, 37-pediatrics, or 38-geriatrics.

(B) At least 60 percent of the physician's allowed charges under the physician fee schedule (excluding hospital inpatient care and emergency department visits) during a reference period specified by the Secretary are for primary care services.

(ii) A nurse practitioner, clinical nurse specialist, or physician assistant (as defined in section 1861(aa)(5) of the Act) who meets all of the following criteria:

(A) Enrolled in Medicare with a primary specialty designation of 50-nurse practitioner, 89-certified clinical nurse, or 97-physician assistant.

(B) At least 60 percent of the practitioner's allowed charges under the physician fee schedule (excluding hospital inpatient care and emergency department visits) during a reference period specified by the Secretary are for primary care services.

Primary care services means—

(i) New and established patient office or other outpatient evaluation and management (E/M) visits;

(ii) Initial, subsequent, discharge, and other nursing facility E/M services;

(iii) New and established patient domiciliary, rest home (for example, boarding home), or custodial care E/M services;

(iv) Domiciliary, rest home (for example, assisted living facility), or home care plan oversight services; and

(v) New and established patient home E/M visits.

(b) *Payment.* (1) For primary care services furnished by an eligible primary care practitioner on or after January 1, 2011 and before January 1, 2016, payment is made on a quarterly basis in an amount equal to 10 percent of the payment amount for the primary care services under Part B, in addition to the amount the primary care practitioner would otherwise be paid for the primary care services under Part B.

(2) The payment described in paragraph (b)(1) of this section is made to the eligible primary care practitioner or, where the physician has reassigned his or her benefits to a critical access hospital (CAH) paid under the optional method, to the CAH based on an institutional claim.

[75 FR 73617, Nov. 29, 2010]

§ 414.84 Payment for MDPP services.

(a) *Definitions.* In addition to the definitions specified at § 410.79(b) and § 424.205(a) of this chapter, the following definitions apply to this section.

Bridge payment means a one-time payment to an MDPP supplier for furnishing its first MDPP session to an MDPP beneficiary who has previously received one or more MDPP services from a different MDPP supplier.

Performance goal means an attendance or weight loss goal that an MDPP beneficiary must achieve during the MDPP services period for an MDPP supplier to be paid a performance payment.

Performance payment means a payment made to an MDPP supplier for furnishing certain MDPP services to an MDPP beneficiary when the MDPP beneficiary achieves the applicable performance goal.

(b) *Performance payment.* CMS makes one or more types of performance payments to an MDPP supplier as specified in this paragraph (b). Each type of performance payment is made only if the beneficiary achieves the applicable performance goal and only once per MDPP beneficiary. A performance payment is made only on an assignment-related basis in accordance with § 424.55 of this chapter, and MDPP suppliers must accept the Medicare allowed charge as payment in full and may not bill or collect from the beneficiary any amount. CMS will make a performance payment only to an MDPP supplier that complies with all applicable enrollment and program requirements and only for MDPP services that are furnished by an eligible coach, on or after his or her coach eligibility start date and, if applicable, before his or her coach eligibility end date. As a condition of payment, the MDPP supplier must report the NPI of the coach who furnished the session on the claim for the MDPP session. The seven types of performance payments are as follows:

(1) *Performance Goal 1: Attends the first core session that initiates the MDPP services period.* CMS makes a performance payment to an MDPP supplier if an MDPP beneficiary attends the first core session, which initiates the MDPP services period, and that first core session was furnished by that supplier. An MDPP supplier that has been paid this performance payment for an MDPP beneficiary is not eligible to be paid a bridge payment described in paragraph (c) of this section for that MDPP beneficiary. The amount of this performance payment is determined as follows:

- (i) For a first core session furnished April 1 through December 31, 2018. \$25.
- (ii) For a first core session furnished during a calendar year subsequent to

CY 2018. The performance payment amount specified in this paragraph for the prior year, adjusted as specified in paragraph (d) of this section.

(2) *Performance Goal 2: Attends four core sessions.* CMS makes a performance payment to an MDPP supplier if an MDPP beneficiary achieves attendance at the fourth core session upon attendance at a core session furnished by that supplier. The amount of this performance payment is determined as follows:

- (i) For a fourth core session furnished April 1 through December 31, 2018. \$50.
- (ii) For a fourth core session furnished during a calendar year subsequent to CY 2018. The performance payment amount specified in this paragraph for the prior year, adjusted as specified in paragraph (d) of this section.

(3) *Performance Goal 3: Attends nine core sessions.* CMS makes a performance payment to an MDPP supplier if an MDPP beneficiary achieves attendance at the ninth core session upon attendance at a core session furnished by that supplier. The amount of this performance payment is determined as follows:

- (i) For a ninth core session furnished April 1 through December 31, 2018. \$90.
- (ii) For a ninth core session furnished during a calendar year subsequent to CY 2018. The performance payment amount specified in this paragraph for the prior year, adjusted as specified in paragraph (d) of this section.

(4) *Performance Goal 4: Attends two core maintenance sessions during a core maintenance session interval.* CMS makes a performance payment to an MDPP supplier if an MDPP beneficiary attends two core maintenance sessions in a core maintenance session interval and achieves attendance at the second core maintenance session upon attendance at a core maintenance session furnished by that supplier. CMS makes this performance payment to an MDPP supplier only once per MDPP beneficiary per core maintenance session interval. The amount of this performance payment is determined as follows:

- (i) If the beneficiary also achieves or maintains the required minimum weight loss as measured in-person during a core maintenance session furnished during the applicable core maintenance session interval:

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(A) For a second core maintenance session furnished April 1 through December 31, 2018. \$60.

(B) For a second core maintenance session furnished during a calendar year subsequent to CY 2018. The performance payment amount specified in this paragraph for the prior year, adjusted as specified in paragraph (d) of this section.

(ii) If the beneficiary does not achieve or maintain the required minimum weight loss as measured in-person during a core maintenance session furnished during the applicable core maintenance session interval:

(A) For a second core maintenance session furnished April 1 through December 31, 2018. \$15.

(B) For a second core maintenance session furnished during a calendar year subsequent to CY 2018. The performance payment amount specified in this paragraph for the prior year, adjusted as specified in paragraph (d) of this section.

(5) *Performance Goal 5: Attends two ongoing maintenance sessions and maintains the required minimum weight loss during an ongoing maintenance session interval.* CMS makes a performance payment to an MDPP supplier if an MDPP beneficiary attends two ongoing maintenance sessions during an ongoing maintenance session interval, achieves attendance at that second ongoing maintenance session upon attendance at an ongoing maintenance session furnished by that supplier, and achieves or maintains the required minimum weight loss as measured in-person during an ongoing maintenance session furnished during the applicable ongoing maintenance session interval. CMS makes this performance payment to an MDPP supplier only once per MDPP beneficiary per ongoing maintenance session interval. The amount of this performance payment is determined as follows:

(i) For a second ongoing maintenance session furnished April 1 through December 31, 2018. \$50.

(ii) For a second ongoing maintenance session furnished during a calendar year subsequent to CY 2018. The performance payment amount specified in this paragraph for the prior year, adjusted as specified in paragraph (d) of this section.

(6) *Performance Goal 6: Achieves the required minimum weight loss.* CMS makes a performance payment to an MDPP supplier for an MDPP beneficiary who achieves the required minimum weight loss as measured in-person during a core session or core maintenance session furnished by that supplier. The amount of this performance payment is determined as follows:

(i) For a core session or core maintenance session, as applicable, furnished April 1 through December 31, 2018. \$160.

(ii) For a core session or core maintenance session, as applicable, furnished during a calendar year subsequent to CY 2018. The performance payment amount specified in this paragraph for the prior year, adjusted as specified in paragraph (d) of this section.

(7) *Performance Goal 7: Achieves 9-percent weight loss.* CMS makes a performance payment to an MDPP supplier for an MDPP beneficiary who achieves at least a 9-percent weight loss as measured in-person during a core session, core maintenance session, or ongoing maintenance session furnished by that supplier. The amount of this performance payment is determined as follows:

(i) For a core session, core maintenance session, or ongoing maintenance session, as applicable, furnished April 1 through December 31, 2018. \$25.

(ii) For a core session, core maintenance session, or ongoing maintenance session, as applicable, furnished during a calendar year subsequent to CY 2018. The performance payment amount specified in this paragraph for the prior year, adjusted as specified in paragraph (d) of this section.

(c) *Bridge payment.* CMS makes a bridge payment to an MDPP supplier only for a core session, core maintenance session, or ongoing maintenance session furnished to an MDPP beneficiary who has previously received MDPP services from a different MDPP supplier. An MDPP supplier that has previously been paid either a bridge payment or a performance payment for an MDPP beneficiary is not eligible to be paid a bridge payment for that beneficiary. A bridge payment is made only on an assignment-related basis in accordance with § 424.55 of this chapter, and MDPP suppliers must accept the Medicare allowed charge as payment in

full and may not bill or collect from the beneficiary any amount. CMS will make a bridge payment only to an MDPP supplier that complies with all applicable enrollment and program requirements, and only for MDPP services furnished by an eligible coach, on or after his or her coach eligibility start date and, if applicable, before his or her coach eligibility end date. As a condition of payment, the MDPP supplier must report the NPI of the coach who furnished the session on the claim for the MDPP session. The amount of the bridge payment is determined as follows:

(1) For a core session, core maintenance session, or ongoing maintenance session, as applicable, furnished April 1 through December 31, 2018. \$25.

(2) For a core session, core maintenance session, or ongoing maintenance session, as applicable, furnished during a calendar year subsequent to CY 2018. The bridge payment amount specified in this paragraph for the prior year, adjusted as specified in paragraph (d) of this section.

(d) *Updating performance payments and the bridge payment.* The performance payments and bridge payment will be adjusted each calendar year by the percent change in the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) (U.S. city average) for the 12-month period ending June 30th of the year preceding the update year. The percent change update will be calculated based on the level of precision of the index as published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and applied based on one decimal place of precision. The annual MDPP services payment update will be published by CMS transmittal.

[82 FR 53360, Nov. 15, 2017]

§ 414.90 Physician Quality Reporting System (PQRS).

(a) *Basis and scope.* This section implements the following provisions of the Act:

(1) 1848(a)—Payment Based on Fee Schedule.

(2) 1848(k)—Quality Reporting System.

(3) 1848(m)—Incentive Payments for Quality Reporting.

(b) *Definitions.* As used in this section, unless otherwise indicated—

Administrative claims means a reporting mechanism under which an eligible professional or group practice uses claims to report data on PQRS quality measures. Under this reporting mechanism, CMS analyzes claims data to determine which measures an eligible professional or group practice reports.

Certified survey vendor means a vendor that is certified by CMS for a particular program year to transmit survey measures data to CMS.

Covered professional services means services for which payment is made under, or is based on, the Medicare physician fee schedule as provided under section 1848(k)(3) of the Act and which are furnished by an eligible professional.

Direct electronic health record (EHR) product means an electronic health record vendor's product and version that submits data on PQRS measures directly to CMS.

Electronic health record (EHR) data submission vendor product means an entity that receives and transmits data on PQRS measures from an EHR product to CMS.

Eligible professional means any of the following:

(i) A physician.

(ii) A practitioner described in section 1842(b)(18)(C) of the Act.

(iii) A physical or occupational therapist or a qualified speech-language pathologist.

(iv) A qualified audiologist (as defined in section 1861(l)(3)(B) of the Act).

Group practice means a physician group practice that is defined by a TIN, with 2 or more individual eligible professionals (or, as identified by NPIs) that has reassigned their billing rights to the TIN.

Group practice reporting option (GPRO) web interface means a web product developed by CMS that is used by group practices that are selected to participate in the group practice reporting option (GPRO) to submit data on PQRS quality measures.

Maintenance of Certification Program means a continuous assessment program, such as qualified American Board of Medical Specialties Maintenance of Certification Program or an equivalent program (as determined by