§ 1435.300 Applicability.
(a) This subpart applies to the establishment and allocation of marketing allotments for:
(1) Processor marketings of sugar domestically processed from sugar beets or in-process beet sugar, whether such sugar beets or in-process beet sugar were produced domestically or imported,
(2) Processor marketings of sugar processed from sugarcane,
(3) Distribution of a processor’s allocation to producers in proportionate share States, and
(4) Harvesting sugarcane by producers subject to proportionate shares.
(b) This subpart does not apply to marketing imported raw or refined sugar.
(c) This subpart applies throughout the United States and Puerto Rico.

§ 1435.301 Annual estimates and quarterly re-estimates.
(a) Not later than August 1 before the beginning of the crop year, CCC will estimate, and make re-estimates as necessary but not later than the beginning of each quarter of such crop year, the:
(1) Quantity of sugar that will be subject to human consumption in the United States during the crop year;
(2) Quantity of sugar that will provide for reasonable carryover stocks;
(3) Quantity of sugar that will be used for human consumption in the United States from carry-in stocks;
(4) Quantity of sugar that will be available from domestically processed sugarcane, sugar beets, and in-process beet sugar; and
(5) Quantity of sugars, syrups, and molasses that will be imported for human consumption or for the extraction of sugar for human consumption in the United States and Puerto Rico (other than sugar imported for the production of polyhydric alcohol or to be refined and re-exported in refined form or in sugar-containing products), whether such articles are included in a tariff-rate quota or not.
(b) Calculation of all allotments, allocations, estimates, and re-estimates in this subpart will use available USDA statistics and estimates of production, consumption, and stocks, taking into account, where appropriate, data supplied in reports submitted pursuant to the reporting requirements set forth in §1435.200.

§ 1435.302 Establishment of allotments.
(a) By the beginning of the crop year, CCC will establish the overall allotment quantity, beet sugar and cane sugar allotments, State cane sugar allotments, and allocations for processors marketing sugar domestically processed from sugarcane, sugar beets, or in-process beet sugar, whether the sugar beets or in-process beet sugar is domestically produced or imported at a level:
(1) That is sufficient to maintain raw and refined sugar prices above minimum prices to avoid forfeiture of loans to the CCC, but
(2) Not less that 85 percent of estimated quantity of sugar for domestic human consumption for the crop year.
(b) Determinations under this section to establish marketing allotments will be published in the Federal Register and accompanied by a statement of the reasons for the determination.

§ 1435.303 Adjustment of the overall allotment quantity.
(a) The overall allotment quantity may be adjusted, as CCC determines appropriate, but never to a quantity less than 85 percent of the estimated quantity of sugar for domestic human consumption for the crop year:
(1) To avoid forfeiture of sugar loan collateral to CCC,
(2) Ensure adequate supplies of raw and refined sugar in the domestic market, and,
(3) To reflect changes in estimated sugar consumption, stocks, production, or imports based on re-estimates under §1435.301.

(b) Determinations to adjust the overall allotment quantity will be published in the FEDERAL REGISTER and accompanied by a statement of the reasons for the determination.

(c) The beet sugar allotment, cane sugar allotment, State cane sugar allotments, proportionate shares, and allocations to each sugar beet processor and sugarcane processor will be increased or decreased, as appropriate, to reflect an overall allotment quantity adjustment.

(d) If the overall allotment quantity is reduced under paragraph (a) of this section and the quantity of sugar and sugar products any individual processor marketed by the time of the reduction exceeds the processor’s reduced allocation, the quantity of excess sugar or sugar products marketed will be deducted from the processor’s allocation under an allotment next established.

§1435.304 Beet and cane sugar allotments.

(a) The allotment for beet sugar will be 54.35 percent of the overall allotment quantity.

(b) The allotment for cane sugar will be 45.65 percent of the overall allotment quantity.

(c) A sugar beet processor allocated a share of the beet sugar allotment may use only beet sugar to fill such allocation. A sugarcane processor allocated a share of the cane sugar allotment may use only cane sugar to fill such allocation.

§1435.305 State cane sugar allotments.

(a) Hawaii and Puerto Rico will be allotted a total of 325,000 short tons, raw value, of the cane sugar allotment.

(b) A new entrant cane State will receive an allotment to accommodate a new processor’s allocation under 1435.306.

(c) Subject to paragraphs (a) and (b) of this section, the remaining cane States will be allotted, in aggregate, the remaining cane sugar allotment.

(d) The individual cane State allotments, other than a new entrant cane State, will be based on:

(1) Past marketings of cane sugar,

(2) Past processing of cane sugar, and

(3) The ability to market the sugar covered under the allotment assigned to the State.

(e) Past marketings and past processings will each be weighted by 0.25 and the ability to market will be weighted by 0.50 in determining the States’ respective cane sugar allotments. The weights may be adjusted, as CCC deems appropriate, for the crop year.

(f) Except when deficits are reassigned as provided in §1435.309, a processor may fill an allocation of a cane sugar allotment only with sugar processed from sugarcane grown in the State for which the allotment was established.

§1435.306 Allocation of marketing allotments to processors.

(a) Each sugar beet processor’s allocation, other than a new entrant’s, of the beet allotment will be calculated as the beet processor’s share times the beet sector allotment:

(1) A beet processor’s share is calculated as the beet processor’s adjusted weighted average sugar production divided by the sum of all beet processors’ adjusted weighted average sugar production.

(2) A beet processor’s weighted average sugar production equals 0.25 times its 1996-crop sugar production plus 0.35 times its 1999-crop sugar production plus 0.40 times its 2000-crop sugar production, with the 2000 sugar PIK payments added to its 2000-crop sugar production.

(3) A beet processor’s weighted average sugar production shall be adjusted by the following, as CCC determines:

(i) Increased 1.25 percent of the sum of all beet processors’ weighted average sugar production for opening a sugar beet processing factory during the 1996 through 2000 crop years;

(ii) Decreased 1.25 percent of the sum of beet processors’ weighted average