§ 456.603 Financial interests and employment of team members.
(a) Except as provided in paragraph (b) of this section—
(1) [Reserved]
(2) No member of a team that reviews care in an ICF may have a financial interest in or be employed by any ICF.
(b) A member of a team that reviews care in an IMD or an institution for Individuals with Intellectual Disabilities or persons with related conditions—
(1) May not have a financial interest in any institution of that same type but may have a financial interest in other facilities or institutions; and
(2) May not review care in an institution where he is employed but may review care in any other facility or institution.

§ 456.604 Physician team member inspecting care of beneficiaries.
No physician member of a team may inspect the care of a beneficiary for whom he is the attending physician.

§ 456.605 Number and location of teams.
There must be a sufficient number of teams so located within the State that onsite inspections can be made at appropriate intervals in each facility caring for beneficiaries.

§ 456.606 Frequency of inspections.
The team and the agency must determine, based on the quality of care and services being provided in a facility and the condition of beneficiaries in the facility, at what intervals inspections will be made. However, the team must inspect the care and services provided to each beneficiary in the facility at least annually.

§ 456.607 Notification before inspection.
No facility may be notified of the time of inspection more than 48 hours before the scheduled arrival of the team.

§ 456.608 Personal contact with and observation of beneficiaries and review of records.
(a) For beneficiaries under age 21 in psychiatric facilities and beneficiaries in ICFs, other than those described in paragraph (b) of this section, the team’s inspection must include—
(1) Personal contact with and observation of each beneficiary; and
(2) Review of each beneficiary’s medical record.
(b) For beneficiaries age 65 or older in IMDs, the team’s inspection must include—
(1) Review of each beneficiary’s medical record; and
(2) If the record does not contain complete reports of periodic assessments required by §441.102 of this subchapter or, if such reports are inadequate, personal contact with and observation of each beneficiary.

§ 456.609 Determinations by team.
The team must determine in its inspection whether—
(a) The services available in the facility are adequate to—
(1) Meet the health needs of each beneficiary, and the rehabilitative and social needs of each beneficiary in an ICF; and
(2) Promote his maximum physical, mental, and psychosocial functioning.
(b) It is necessary and desirable for the beneficiary to remain in the facility: