individuals in reasonable classifications. Examples of reasonable classifications are as follows:
(1) Individuals in foster homes or private institutions for whom a public agency is assuming a full or partial financial responsibility. If the agency covers these individuals, it may also provide Medicaid to individuals placed in foster homes or private institutions by private nonprofit agencies.
(2) Individuals in adoptions subsidized in full or in part by a public agency.
(3) Individuals in nursing facilities when nursing facility services are provided under the plan to individuals within the age group selected under this provision. When the agency covers such individuals, it may also provide Medicaid to individuals in intermediate care facilities for individuals with intellectual disabilities.
(4) Individuals receiving active treatment as inpatients in psychiatric facilities or programs, if inpatient psychiatric services for individuals under 21 are provided under the plan.

§ 436.310 Medically needy coverage of specified relatives.
(a) If the agency provides for the medically needy, it may provide Medicaid to specified relatives, defined in paragraph (b) of this section, who meet the income and resource requirements of subpart I of this part.
(b) Specified relatives means individuals who:
(1) Are listed under section 406(b)(1) of the Act and in 45 CFR 233.90(c)(1)(v)(A); and
(2) Have in their care an individual who is determined to be (or would, if needy, be) dependent, as specified in § 436.510.

§ 436.320 Medically needy coverage of the aged.
If the agency provides Medicaid to the medically needy, it may provide Medicaid to individuals who:
(a) Are 65 years of age and older, as provided for in § 436.520; and
(b) Meet the income and resource requirements of subpart I of this part.

§ 436.321 Medically needy coverage of the blind.
If the agency provides Medicaid to the medically needy, it may provide Medicaid to blind individuals who meet—
(a) The requirements for blindness, as specified in §§ 436.530 and 436.531; and
(b) The income and resource requirements of subpart I of this part.

§ 436.322 Medically needy coverage of the disabled.
If the agency provides Medicaid to the medically needy, it may provide Medicaid to disabled individuals who meet—
(a) The requirements for disability, as specified in §§ 436.540 and 436.541; and
(b) The income and resource requirements of subpart I of this part.

§ 436.330 Coverage for certain aliens.
If an agency provides Medicaid to the medically needy, it must provide the services necessary for the treatment of an emergency medical condition, as defined in § 440.255(c) of this chapter to those aliens described in § 436.406(c) of this subpart.

Subpart E—General Eligibility Requirements

§ 436.400 Scope.
This subpart prescribes general requirements for determining the eligibility of both categorically needy and medically needy individuals specified in subparts B, C, and D of the part.

§ 436.401 General rules.
(a) The agency may not impose any eligibility requirement that is prohibited under title XIX.
(b) The agency must base any optional group covered under subparts B