Environmental Protection Agency

§ 98.470 Definition of the source category.

(a) The injection of carbon dioxide (CO₂) source category comprises any well or group of wells that inject a CO₂ stream into the subsurface.

(b) If you report under subpart RR of this part for a well or group of wells, you are not required to report under this subpart for that well or group of wells.

(c) A facility that is subject to this part only because it is subject to subpart UU of this part is not required to report emissions under subpart C of this part or any other subpart listed in § 98.2(a)(1) or (a)(2).

§ 98.471 Reporting threshold.

(a) You must report under this subpart if your facility injects any amount of CO₂ into the subsurface.

(b) For purposes of this subpart, any reference to CO₂ emissions in § 98.2(1) shall mean CO₂ received.

§ 98.472 GHGs to report.

You must report the mass of CO₂ received.

§ 98.473 Calculating CO₂ received.

(a) You must calculate and report the annual mass of CO₂ received by pipeline using the procedures in paragraphs (a)(1) or (a)(2) of this section and the procedures in paragraph (a)(3) of this section, if applicable.

(1) For a mass flow meter, you must calculate the total annual mass of CO₂ in a CO₂ stream received in metric tons by multiplying the mass flow by the CO₂ concentration in the flow, according to Equation UU–1 of this section. You must collect these data quarterly. Mass flow and concentration data measurements must be made in accordance with § 98.474.

\[
\text{CO}_2T,r = \sum_{p=1}^{4} (Q_{r,p} - S_{r,p}) \times C_{CO2,r} \quad \text{(Eq. UU-1)}
\]

where:

- \(\text{CO}_2T,r\) = Net annual mass of CO₂ received through flow meter \(r\) (metric tons).
- \(Q_{r,p}\) = Quarterly mass flow through a receiving flow meter \(r\) in quarter \(p\) (metric tons).
- \(S_{r,p}\) = Quarterly mass flow through a receiving flow meter \(r\) that is redelivered to another facility without being injected into your well in quarter \(p\) (metric tons).
- \(C_{CO2,p}\) = Quarterly CO₂ concentration measurement in flow for flow meter \(r\) in quarter \(p\) (wt. percent CO₂, expressed as a decimal fraction).
- \(p\) = Quarter of the year.

- \(r\) = Receiving flow meter.

(2) For a volumetric flow meter, you must calculate the total annual mass of CO₂ in a CO₂ stream received in metric tons by multiplying the volumetric flow at standard conditions by the CO₂ concentration in the flow and the density of CO₂ at standard conditions, according to Equation UU–2 of this section. You must collect these data quarterly. Volumetric flow and concentration data measurements must be made in accordance with § 98.474.

\[
\text{CO}_2T,r = \sum_{p=1}^{4} (Q_{r,p} - S_{r,p}) \times D \times C_{CO2,p} \quad \text{(Eq. UU-2)}
\]