§ 319.37–6 Specific treatment and other requirements.

(a) The following seeds and bulbs may be imported into the United States from designated countries and localities only if they have been treated for the specified pests in accordance with part 305 of this chapter. Seeds and bulbs treated prior to importation outside the United States must be treated in accordance with §319.37–13(c). An inspector may require treatment within the United States of articles that have been treated prior to importation outside the United States if such treatment is determined to be necessary:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Seed/bulb</th>
<th>Country/locality</th>
<th>Pest(s) for which treatment is required</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abelmoschus spp. (okra) seeds.</td>
<td>Algeria, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Croatia, Czech Republic, Egypt, France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iran, Israel, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Republic of Moldova, Morocco, Portugal, Serbia and Montenegro, Slovakia, Slovenia, Republic of South Africa, Spain, Switzerland, Syria, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan.</td>
<td>Pectinophora gossypiella (Saunders) (pink bollworm). Brachycerus spp. and Dyspessa ulula (Bkh.).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allium sativum (garlic) bulbs.</td>
<td>All (see paragraph (c) of this section)</td>
<td>Curculio elephas (Cyllenhal), C. nucum L., Cydia (Laspeyresia) splendana Hubner, Pammene fusiana L. (Hemimene juliana (Curritus)) and other insect pests of chestnut and acorn. Cuscuta spp., and other noxious weeds listed in 7 CFR 360.200. Pectinophora gossypiella (Saunders) (pink bollworm).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Castanea seeds</td>
<td>All except Canada and Mexico</td>
<td>Insects of the family Bruchidae.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guizotia abyssinica (niger) seeds. Hibiscus spp. (hibiscus, rosemallow) seeds.</td>
<td>All except North America and Central America</td>
<td>Insects of the family Bruchidae.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quercus seeds</td>
<td>All except Canada and Mexico</td>
<td>Curculio elephas (Cyllenhal), C. nucum L., Cydia (Laspeyresia) splendana Hubner, Pammene fusiana L. (Hemimene juliana (Curritus)) and other insect pests of chestnut and acorn. Xanthomonas citri subsp. citri (citrus canker).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rutaceae, seeds of all species in the family.</td>
<td>Afghanistan, Andaman Islands, Caroline Islands, Fiji Islands, Home Island in Cocos (Keeling) Islands, Hong Kong, Ivory Coast, Kampuchea, Korea, Mozambique, Oman, Rodriguez Island, Seychelles, Thursday Island, United Arab Emirates, and Zaire.</td>
<td>Insects of the family Bruchidae.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vicia spp. (lava bean, vetch) seeds.</td>
<td>All except North America and Central America</td>
<td>Insects of the family Bruchidae.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(b) Seeds and bulbs that are treated within the United States must be treated at the time of importation into the United States.

(c) Seeds of Guizotia abyssinica (niger seed) that are treated prior to shipment to the United States must be treated at a facility that is approved
by APHIS\textsuperscript{7} and that operates in compliance with a written agreement between the treatment facility owner and the plant protection service of the exporting country, in which the treatment facility owner agrees to comply with the provisions of this section and allow inspectors and representatives of the plant protection service of the exporting country access to the treatment facility as necessary to monitor compliance with the regulations. Treatments must be certified in accord according with the conditions described in §319.37–13(c).

(d) Shipments of kenaf (\textit{Hibiscus cannabinus}) seed from Mexico that are imported into pink bollworm generally infested areas listed in §301.52–2a shall be subject to inspection, and shall immediately, upon release, be subject to the domestic pink bollworm quarantine regulations in §§301.52 through 301.52–10, “Subpart—Pink Bollworm,” of this chapter.

\[72 FR 43521, Aug. 6, 2007, as amended at 75 FR 17294, Apr. 6, 2010; 75 FR 68952, Nov. 10, 2010; 76 FR 67583, Nov. 2, 2011\]

\section*{§ 319.37–7 Postentry quarantine.}

(a) The following restricted articles, from the designated countries and localities, and any increase therefrom must be grown under postentry quarantine conditions specified in paragraphs (c) and (d) of this section, and may be imported or offered for importation into the United States only:

1. If destined for a State that has completed a State postentry quarantine agreement in accordance with paragraph (c) of this section:

   1. If Plant Protection and Quarantine has determined that the completed postentry quarantine agreement fulfills the applicable requirements of this section and that services by State inspectors are available to monitor and enforce the postentry quarantine:

   \begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
   \hline
   Restricted Article (excluding seeds) & Foreign Country(ies) or Locality(ies) from which imported \\
   \hline
   Abelmoschus spp. (okra). & All except Africa, Bangladesh, Brazil, Canada, India, Iraq, Papua New Guinea, Sri Lanka, and Trinidad and Tobago. \\
   Acacia spp. (acacia). & All except Australia, Canada, and Oceania. \\
   Acer spp. (maple). & All except Canada, Europe, and Japan. \\
   Actinidia spp. (Chinese gooseberry, kiwi). & All except Australia, Canada, Japan, New Zealand, and Taiwan. \\
   Aesculus spp. (horsechestnut). & All except Canada, Czech Republic, Germany, Romania, Slovakia, United Kingdom. \\
   Althaea spp. (althaea, hollyhock). & All except Africa, Bangladesh, Canada, India, and Sri Lanka. \\
   Berberis spp. (barberry) destined to any State except the eradication States listed in §301.38–2a of this chapter (plants of all species and horticultural varieties designated as resistant to black stem rust in accordance with §301.38–1 of this chapter). & All except Canada, Cote d’Ivoire, and Nigeria. \\
   Blighia sapida (akee) & All except Canada and Colombia. \\
   Bromeliaceae (bromeliads) destined to Hawaii. & All except Canada and Europe. \\
   Cedrus spp. (cedar). & Countries listed in §319.37–6(b) except Canada. \\
   Chaenomeles spp. (flowering quince) meeting the conditions for importation in §319.37–6(b). & All except Canada.
   \hline
   \end{tabular}