SSI, it must provide Medicaid to individuals specified in paragraph (a) of this section on the same basis as Medicaid is provided to individuals continuing to receive SSI or a mandatory or optional State supplement. The State must consider the individuals specified in paragraph (a) of this section to have no more income than the SSI Federal benefit rate if the individual was eligible for SSI in the month prior to the first month in which the increase under Public Law 98–21 was paid, and in which retroactive payments for that increase for prior months was not being made, and the individual would be eligible for SSI except for the amount of the increase under Public Law 98–21 and subsequent cost-of-living adjustments in his or her widow’s or widower’s benefits under section 215(i) of the Act. If the individual incurs enough medical expenses to reduce his or her income to the financial eligibility standard for the categorically needy under the State’s more restrictive eligibility criteria, the agency must cover the individual as categorically needy.

(d) The agency must notify each individual who may be eligible for Medicaid under this section of his or her potential eligibility, in accordance with instructions issued by the Secretary.

(e)(1) Except as provided in paragraph (e)(2) of this section, the provisions of this section apply only to those individuals who filed a written application for Medicaid on or before June 30, 1988, to obtain protected Medicaid coverage.

(2) Individuals who may be eligible under this section residing in States that use a more restrictive income standard than that of the SSI program, under section 1902(f) of the Act, have up to six months after the State sends notice pursuant to the District Court’s order in Darling v. Bowen (685 F. Supp. 1125 (W.D.Mo. 1988)) to file a written application to obtain protected Medicaid coverage.

§ 435.138 Disabled widows and widowers aged 60 through 64 who would be eligible for SSI except for early receipt of social security benefits.

(a) If the agency provides Medicaid to aged, blind, or disabled individuals receiving SSI or State supplements, the agency must provide Medicaid to disabled widows and widowers who—

(1) Are at least age 60;

(2) Are not entitled to hospital insurance benefits under Medicare Part A; and

(3) Become ineligible for SSI or a State supplement because of mandatory application (under section 1611(e)(2)) for and receipt of widow’s or widower’s social security disability benefits under section 202(e) or (f) (or any other provision of section 202 if they are also eligible for benefits under subsections (e) or (f) of the Act.

For purposes of title XIX, individuals who meet these requirements are deemed to be title XVI payment beneficiaries under section 1634(d) of the Act.

(b) If the agency adopts more restrictive eligibility requirements than those under SSI, it must provide Medicaid to individuals specified in paragraph (a) of this section on the same basis as Medicaid is provided to individuals continuing to receive SSI or a mandatory or optional State supplement. If the individual incurs enough medical expenses to reduce his or her income to the financial eligibility standard for the categorically needy under the State’s more restrictive eligibility criteria, the agency must cover the individual as categorically needy. In determining the amount of his or her income, the agency may deduct all, part, or none of the amount of the social security disability benefits that made him or her ineligible for SSI under section 202(e) or (f) (or any other provision of section 202 if they are also eligible for benefits under subsections (e) or (f) of the Act.)
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(c) Individuals who may be eligible under this section must file a written application for Medicaid. Medicaid coverage may begin no earlier than July 1, 1988.  
(d) The agency must determine whether individuals may be eligible for Medicaid under this section.  
[55 FR 48668, Nov. 21, 1990]

Mandatory Coverage of Certain Aliens

§ 435.139  Coverage for certain aliens.  
The agency must provide services necessary for the treatment of an emergency medical condition, as defined in §440.255(c) of this chapter, to those aliens described in §435.406(c) of this subpart.  
[55 FR 36819, Sept. 7, 1990]

Mandatory Coverage of Adoption Assistance and Foster Care Children

§ 435.145  Children for whom adoption assistance or foster care maintenance payments are made.  
The agency must provide Medicaid to children for whom adoption assistance or foster care maintenance payments are made under title IV-E of the Act.  

Mandatory Coverage of Special Groups

§ 435.170  Pregnant women eligible for extended coverage.  
(a) The agency must provide categorically needy Medicaid eligibility for an extended period following termination of pregnancy to women who, while pregnant, applied for, were eligible for, and received Medicaid services on the day that their pregnancy ends. This period extends from the last day of pregnancy through the end of the month in which a 60-day period, beginning on the last day of the pregnancy, ends. Eligibility must be provided regardless of changes in the woman’s financial circumstances that may occur within this extended period. These women are eligible for the extended period for all services under the plan that are pregnancy-related (as defined in §440.210(c)(1) of this subchapter).  
(b) The provisions of paragraph (a) of this section apply to Medicaid furnished on or after April 7, 1986.  
[55 FR 48668, Nov. 21, 1990]

Subpart C—Options for Coverage

§ 435.200  Scope.  
This subpart specifies options for coverage of individuals as categorically needy.

§ 435.201  Individuals included in optional groups.  
(a) The agency may choose to cover as optional categorically needy any group or groups of the following individuals who are not receiving cash assistance and who meet the appropriate eligibility criteria for groups specified in the separate sections of this subpart:  
(1) Aged individuals (65 years of age or older);  
(2) Blind individuals (as defined in §435.530);  
(3) Disabled individuals (as defined in §435.541);  
(4) Individuals under age 21 (or, at State option, under age 20, 19, or 18) or reasonable classifications of these individuals;  
(5) Specified relatives under section 406(b)(1) of the Act who have in their care an individual who is determined to be dependent (or would, if needy, be dependent) as specified in §435.510; and  
(6) Pregnant women.  
(b) If the agency provides Medicaid to any individual in an optional group specified in paragraph (a) of this section, the agency must provide Medicaid to all individuals who apply and are found eligible to be members of that group.  
(c) States that elect to use more restrictive eligibility requirements for Medicaid than the SSI requirements for any group or groups of aged, blind, and disabled individuals under §435.121 must apply the specific requirements of §435.230 in establishing eligibility of these groups of individuals as optional categorically needy.  
[58 FR 4927, Jan. 19, 1993]