§ 409.11 Bed and board.

(a) Semiprivate and ward accommodations. Except for applicable deductible and coinsurance amounts, Medicare Part A pays in full for bed and board and semiprivate (2 to 4 beds), or ward (5 or more beds) accommodations.

(b) Private accommodations—(1) Conditions for payment in full. Except for applicable deductible and coinsurance amounts, Medicare Part A pays in full for a private room if—
   (i) The patient’s condition requires him or her to be isolated;
   (ii) The hospital or CAH has no semiprivate or ward accommodations; or
   (iii) The hospital’s or CAH’s semiprivate and ward accommodations are fully occupied by other patients, were so occupied at the time the patient was admitted to the hospital or CAH, respectively, for treatment of a condition that required immediate inpatient hospital or inpatient CAH care, and have been so occupied during the interval.

(2) Period of payment. In the situations specified in paragraph (b)(1) (i) and (iii) of this section, Medicare pays for a private room until the patient’s condition no longer requires isolation or until semiprivate or ward accommodations are available.

(3) Conditions for patient’s liability. The hospital or CAH may charge the patient the difference between its customary charge for the private room and its most prevalent charge for a semiprivate room if—
   (i) None of the conditions of paragraph (b)(1) of this section is met; and
   (ii) The private room was requested by the patient or a member of the family, who, at the time of the request, was informed what the hospital’s or CAH’s charge would be.

§ 409.12 Nursing and related services, medical social services; use of hospital or CAH facilities.

(a) Except as provided in paragraph (b) of this section, Medicare pays for nursing and related services, use of hospital or CAH facilities, and medical social services as inpatient hospital or inpatient CAH services only if those services are ordinarily furnished by the hospital or CAH, respectively, for the care and treatment of inpatients.

(b) Exception. Medicare does not pay for the services of a private duty nurse or attendant. An individual is not considered to be a private duty nurse or attendant if he or she is a hospital or CAH employee at the time the services are furnished.

§ 409.13 Drugs and biologicals.

(a) Except as specified in paragraph (b) of this section, Medicare pays for drugs and biologicals as inpatient hospital or inpatient CAH services only if—
   (1) They represent a cost to the hospital or CAH;
   (2) They are ordinarily furnished by the hospital or CAH for the care and treatment of inpatients; and
   (3) They are furnished to an inpatient for use in the hospital or CAH.

(b) Exception. Medicare pays for a limited supply of drugs for use outside the hospital or CAH if it is medically necessary to facilitate the beneficiary’s departure from the hospital and required until he or she can obtain a continuing supply.

§ 409.14 Supplies, appliances, and equipment.

(a) Except as specified in paragraph (b) of this section, Medicare pays for supplies, appliances, and equipment as inpatient hospital or inpatient CAH services only if—
   (1) They are ordinarily furnished by the hospital or CAH to inpatients; and
   (2) They are furnished to inpatients for use in the hospital or CAH.