§ 522.2260 Sulfamethazine.

(a) Specifications. Each milliliter (mL) of solution contains 250 milligrams (mg) sulfamethazine sodium.

(b) Sponsor. See No. 000010 in § 510.600(c) of this chapter.

(c) Related tolerances. See § 556.670 of this chapter.

(d) Conditions of use in cattle—(1) Amount. Initially administer 20 mL for each 50 pounds (lb) of body weight (100 mg/lb) by intravenous injection, followed by 20 mL per 100 lb of body weight (50 mg/lb) by intravenous injection, daily thereafter. Treatment should not exceed a total of 5 consecutive days.

(2) Indications for use. For cattle for treatment of bacterial pneumonia and bovine respiratory disease complex (shipping fever complex) (Pasteurella spp.), colibacillosis (bacterial scours) (Escherichia coli), necrotic pododermatitis (foot rot) (Fusobacterium necrophorum), calf diphtheria (Fusobacterium necrophorum), acute mastitis and acute metritis (Streptococcus spp.) when caused by one or more pathogenic organisms sensitive to sulfamethazine.

(3) Limitations. Withdraw medication from cattle 10 days prior to slaughter. Do not use in female dairy cattle 20 months of age or older. Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.

§ 522.2340 Sulfonymyxin.

(a) Specifications. Sulfonymyxin for injection is sterile. It is derived from the antibiotic substance produced by the growth of Bacillus polymyxa or is the same substance produced by any other means.

(b) Sponsor. See No. 000069 in § 510.600(c) of this chapter.

(c) Special considerations. The quantities of antibiotic in paragraph (e) of this section refer to the activity of the appropriate standard.

(d) Related tolerances. See § 556.700 of this chapter.

(e) Conditions of use. (1) It is used or intended for use in chickens and turkeys as an aid in the treatment of disease caused or complicated by E. coli, such as colibacillosis and complicated chronic respiratory disease.

(2) It is administered by subcutaneous injection as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age of birds in days</th>
<th>Chicken activity (units)</th>
<th>Turkey activity (units)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 to 14</td>
<td>12,500</td>
<td>12,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 to 28</td>
<td>25,000</td>
<td>25,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29 to 63</td>
<td>50,000</td>
<td>50,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 63</td>
<td>50,000</td>
<td>100,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(3) A second injection may be given 3 days later if symptoms persist.

(4) Not for use in laying hens; do not treat chickens within 5 days of slaughter; do not treat turkeys within 7 days of slaughter.

§ 522.2404 Thialbarbitone sodium for injection.

(a) Specifications. Thialbarbitone sodium for injection when reconstituted with sterile distilled water provides 94 milligrams of thialbarbitone sodium per milliliter of solution.

(b) Sponsor. See No. 000856 in § 510.600(c) of this chapter.

(c) Conditions of use. (1) The drug is administered as a general anesthetic in surgical procedures on dogs, cats, swine, sheep, cattle, and horses. The drug is used for procedures of relatively short duration. However, the period of anesthesia can be lengthened by slower initial injection and supplemental administration during surgery.

(2) It is administered intravenously. The drug is injected slowly to dogs, cats, cattle, sheep, and swine. For horses, it is recommended that a pre-anesthetic sedation be administered to the horse 30 minutes before the drug is administered. The drug is then injected...
rapidly and completely. The drug is used at the following dosage levels:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Weight of animal in pounds</th>
<th>Dosage in milligrams per pound</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dog</td>
<td>Over 50</td>
<td>14.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do</td>
<td>30-50</td>
<td>18.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do</td>
<td>10-30</td>
<td>23.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do</td>
<td>Under 10</td>
<td>28.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cat</td>
<td></td>
<td>31.3-37.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Horse</td>
<td></td>
<td>6.3-7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cattle and swine</td>
<td></td>
<td>6.7-9.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calves and sheep</td>
<td></td>
<td>9.4-11.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(3) Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.

§ 522.2424 Sodium thiamylal for injection.

(a) Specifications. The drug is a sterile dry powder. It is reconstituted aseptically with sterile distilled water, water for injection, or sodium chloride injection, to a desired concentration of 0.5 to 4 percent sodium thiamylal.

(b) Sponsors. See code Nos. 000010 and 000856 in § 510.500(c) of this chapter.

(c) Conditions of use. (1) It is used as an ultra-short-acting anesthetic in dogs, cats, swine, horses, and cattle.

(2) When diluted aseptically to the desired concentration and administered intravenously to effect, the average single dose is:

(i) Dogs and cats: 8 milligrams per pound of body weight (when used with a preanesthetic, generally one-half the normal dose).

(ii) Swine: 40 milligrams per 5 pounds of body weight.

(iii) Horses: Light anesthesia, 1 gram per 500 pounds to 1,100 pounds of body weight; deep anesthesia, 1 gram per 300 pounds of body weight (40 milligrams per 12 pounds of body weight).

(iv) Cattle: Short duration, 20 milligrams per 5 pounds of body weight; longer duration, 40 milligrams per 7 pounds of body weight.

(3) Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.

(4) NAS/NRC status: The conditions of use specified in this paragraph are NAS/NRC reviewed and found effective. Applications for these uses need not include effectiveness data as specified in § 514.111 of this chapter, but may require bioequivalency and safety information.


§ 522.2444 Sodium thiopental implantation or injectable dosage forms.

§ 522.2444a Sodium thiopental for injection.

(a) Specifications. The drug contains sodium thiopental sterile powder for dilution with sterile water for injection.

(b) Sponsor. See No. 000856 in § 510.600(c) of this chapter.

(c) Conditions of use. (1) It is used as an anesthetic for intravenous administration to dogs and cats during short to moderately long surgical and other procedures. It is also used to induce anesthesia in dogs and cats which then have surgical anesthesia maintained by use of a volatile anesthetic.

(2) It is administered as follows:

(i) For brief anesthesia (6 to 10 minutes) a dosage of 6 to 9 milligrams per pound of body weight is suggested.

(ii) To obtain anesthesia of 15 to 25 minutes duration the suggested dosage is 10 to 12 milligrams per pound of body weight.

(iii) Use of a preanesthetic tranquilizer or morphine will decrease the dosage of sodium thiopental required, provide for smoother induction and smoother recovery, and sometimes prolong the recovery period. If morphine is used as a preanesthetic agent the dose of the barbiturate can be reduced as much as 40 to 50 percent. When a tranquilizer is administered the barbiturate dosage can be reduced 10 to 25 percent.

(3) Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.

§ 522.2444b Sodium thiopental, sodium pentobarbital for injection.

(a) Specifications. Each gram of the drug contains 750 milligrams of sodium thiopental and 250 milligrams of sodium pentobarbital sterile powder for dilution with sterile water for injection.

(b) Sponsor. See No. 061623 in § 510.600(c) of this chapter.