Environmental Protection Agency

**(Subpart C—Production-Line Testing)**

§ 1054.501 How do I run a valid emission test?

(a) **Applicability.** This subpart is addressed to you as a manufacturer but it applies equally to anyone who does testing for you, and to us when we perform testing to determine if your engines or equipment meet emission standards.

(b) **General requirements.** Use the equipment and procedures for spark-ignition engines in 40 CFR part 1065 to determine whether engines meet the exhaust emission standards, as follows:

1. Measure the emissions of all exhaust constituents subject to emissions standards as specified in §1054.505 and 40 CFR part 1065. Measure CO₂, N₂O, and CH₄ as described in §1054.335. See §1054.650 for special provisions that

§ 1054.350 What records must I keep?

(a) Organize and maintain your records as described in this section. We may review your records at any time.

(b) Keep paper or electronic records of your production-line testing for eight years after you complete all the testing required for an engine family in a model year.

(c) Keep a copy of the written reports described in §1054.345.

(d) Keep the following additional records:

1. A description of all test equipment for each test cell that you can use to test production-line engines.

2. The names of supervisors involved in each test.

3. The name of anyone who authorizes adjusting, repairing, preparing, or modifying a test engine and the names of all supervisors who oversee this work.

4. If you shipped the engine for testing, the date you shipped it, the associated storage or port facility, and the date the engine arrived at the testing facility.

5. Any records related to your production-line tests that are not in the written report.

6. A brief description of any significant events during testing not otherwise described in the written report or in this section.

7. Any information specified in §1054.345 that you do not include in your written reports.

(e) If we ask, you must give us a more detailed description of projected or actual production figures for an engine family. We may ask you to divide your production figures by maximum engine power, displacement, fuel type, or assembly plant (if you produce engines at more than one plant).

(f) Keep records of the engine identification number for each engine you produce under each certificate of conformity. You may identify these numbers as a range. Give us these records within 30 days if we ask for them.

(g) We may ask you to keep or send other information necessary to implement this subpart.

**Subpart E—In-use Testing**

§ 1054.401 General provisions.

We may perform in-use testing of any engines or equipment subject to the standards of this part. We will consult with you as needed for information or special equipment related to testing your engines.

**Subpart F—Test Procedures**

§ 1054.501 How do I run a valid emission test?

(a) **Applicability.** This subpart is addressed to you as a manufacturer but it applies equally to anyone who does testing for you, and to us when we perform testing to determine if your engines or equipment meet emission standards.

(b) **General requirements.** Use the equipment and procedures for spark-ignition engines in 40 CFR part 1065 to determine whether engines meet the exhaust emission standards, as follows:

1. Measure the emissions of all exhaust constituents subject to emissions standards as specified in §1054.505 and 40 CFR part 1065. Measure CO₂, N₂O, and CH₄ as described in §1054.335. See §1054.650 for special provisions that