§ 98.58 Definitions.

All terms used in this subpart have the same meaning given in the Clean Air Act and subpart A of this part.

Subpart F—Aluminum Production

§ 98.60 Definition of the source category.

(a) A primary aluminum production facility manufactures primary aluminum using the Hall-Héroult manufacturing process. The primary aluminum manufacturing process comprises the following operations:

(1) Electrolysis in prebake and Søderberg cells.

(2) Anode baking for prebake cells.

(b) This source category does not include experimental cells or research and development process units.

§ 98.61 Reporting threshold.

You must report GHG emissions under this subpart if your facility contains an aluminum production process and the facility meets the requirements of either § 98.2(a)(1) or (a)(2).

§ 98.62 GHGs to report.

You must report:

(a) Perfluoromethane (CF_4), and perfluoroethane (C_2F_6) emissions from anode effects in all prebake and Søderberg electrolysis cells.

(b) CO_2 emissions from anode consumption during electrolysis in all prebake and Søderberg electrolysis cells.

(c) CO_2 emissions from on-site anode baking.

(d) You must report under subpart C of this part (General Stationary Fuel Combustion Sources) the emissions of CO_2, N_2O, and CH_4 emissions from each stationary fuel combustion unit by following the requirements of subpart C.

[74 FR 56374, Oct. 30, 2009, as amended at 75 FR 79155, Dec. 17, 2010]

§ 98.63 Calculating GHG emissions.

(a) The annual value of each PFC compound (CF_4, C_2F_6) shall be estimated from the sum of monthly values using Equation F–1 of this section:

$$E_{PFC} = \sum_{m=1}^{m=12} E_m \qquad \text{(Eq. F-1)}$$

Where:

E_{PFC} = Annual emissions of each PFC compound from aluminum production (metric tons PFC).

E_m = Emissions of the individual PFC compound from aluminum production for the month "m" (metric tons PFC).

(b) Use Equation F–2 of this section to estimate CF_4 emissions from anode effect duration or Equation F–3 of this section to estimate CF_4 emissions from overvoltage, and use Equation F–4 of this section to estimate C_2F_6 emissions from anode effects from each prebake and Søderberg electrolysis cell.

$$E_{CF4} = S_{CF4} \times AEM \times MP \times 0.001 \qquad \text{(Eq. F-2)}$$

Where:

E_{CF4} = Monthly CF_4 emissions from aluminum production (metric tons CF_4).

S_{CF4} = The slope coefficient ((kg CF_4/metric ton Al)/(AE-Mins/cell-day)).

AEM = The anode effect minutes per cell-day (AE-Mins/cell-day).

MP = Metal production (metric tons Al), where AEM and MP are calculated monthly.

$$E_{CF4} = EF_{CF4} \times MP \times 0.001 \qquad \text{(Eq. F-3)}$$

Where:

E_{CF4} = Monthly CF_4 emissions from aluminum production (metric tons CF_4).

EF_{CF4} = The overvoltage emission factor (kg CF_4/metric ton Al).

MP = Metal production (metric tons Al), where MP is calculated monthly.