§ 98.420 Definition of the source category.

(a) The carbon dioxide (CO₂) supplier source category consists of the following:

(1) Facilities with production process units that capture a CO₂ stream for purposes of supplying CO₂ for commercial applications or that capture and maintain custody of a CO₂ stream in order to sequester or otherwise inject it underground. Capture refers to the initial separation and removal of CO₂ from a manufacturing process or any other process.

(2) Facilities with CO₂ production wells that extract or produce a CO₂ stream for purposes of supplying CO₂ for commercial applications or that extract and maintain custody of a CO₂ stream in order to sequester or otherwise inject it underground.

(3) Importers or exporters of bulk CO₂.

(b) This source category is focused on upstream supply. It does not cover:

(1) Storage of CO₂ above ground or in geologic formations.

(2) Use of CO₂ in enhanced oil and gas recovery.

(3) Transportation or distribution of CO₂.
§ 98.421 Purification, compression, or processing of CO₂.
(5) On-site use of CO₂ captured on site.
(c) This source category does not include CO₂ imported or exported in equipment, such as fire extinguishers.

§ 98.421 Reporting threshold.
Any supplier of CO₂ who meets the requirements of §98.2(a)(4) of subpart A of this part must report the mass of CO₂ captured, extracted, imported, or exported.

§ 98.422 GHGs to report.
(a) Mass of CO₂ captured from production process units.
(b) Mass of CO₂ extracted from CO₂ production wells.
(c) Mass of CO₂ imported.
(d) Mass of CO₂ exported.


§ 98.423 Calculating CO₂ supply.
(1) For each mass flow meter, you shall calculate quarterly the mass of CO₂ in a CO₂ stream in metric tons by multiplying the mass flow by the composition data, according to Equation PP–1 of this section. Mass flow and composition data measurements shall be made in accordance with §98.424 of this subpart.

\[
\text{CO}_2,_{u} = \sum_{p=1}^{4} Q_{p,u} \times C_{\text{CO}_2,pu} \quad (\text{Eq. PP-1})
\]

Where:
- \(\text{CO}_2,_{u}\) = Annual mass of CO₂ (metric tons) through flow meter \(u\).
- \(C_{\text{CO}_2,pu}\) = Quarterly CO₂ concentration measurement in flow for flow meter \(u\) in quarter \(p\) (wt. % CO₂).
- \(Q_{p,u}\) = Quarterly mass flow rate measurement for flow meter \(u\) in quarter \(p\) (metric tons).
- \(p\) = Quarter of the year.
- \(u\) = Flow meter.

(2) For each volumetric flow meter, you shall calculate quarterly the mass of CO₂ in a CO₂ stream in metric tons by multiplying the volumetric flow by the concentration and density data, according to Equation PP–2 of this section. Volumetric flow, concentration and density data measurements shall be made in accordance with §98.424 of this section.

\[
\text{CO}_2,_{u} = \sum_{p=1}^{4} Q_{p} \times D_{p} \times C_{\text{CO}_2,p} \quad (\text{Eq. PP-2})
\]

Where:
- \(\text{CO}_2,_{u}\) = Annual mass of CO₂ (metric tons) through flow meter \(u\).
- \(C_{\text{CO}_2,p}\) = Quarterly CO₂ concentration measurement in flow for flow meter \(u\) in quarter \(p\) (measured as either volume % CO₂ or weight % CO₂).
- \(Q_{p}\) = Quarterly volumetric flow rate measurement for flow meter \(u\) in quarter \(p\) (standard cubic meters).
- \(D_{p}\) = Density of CO₂ in quarter \(p\) (metric tons CO₂ per standard cubic meter) for flow meter \(u\) if \(C_{\text{CO}_2,p}\) is measured as volume % CO₂, or density of the whole CO₂ stream for flow meter \(u\) (metric tons per standard cubic meter).