§ 63.1567 What are my requirements for inorganic HAP emissions from catalytic reforming units?

(a) What emission limitations and work practice standards must I meet? You must:

(1) Meet each emission limitation in Table 22 to this subpart that applies to you. If you operate a catalytic reforming unit in which different reactors in the catalytic reforming unit are regenerated in separate regeneration systems, then these emission limitations apply to each separate regeneration system. These emission limitations apply to emissions from catalytic reforming unit process vents associated with coke burn-off and catalyst rejuvenation operations during coke burn-off and catalyst regeneration. You can choose from the two options in paragraphs (a)(1)(i) through (ii) of this section:

(i) You can elect to meet a percent reduction standard for hydrogen chloride (HCl) emissions (Option 1); or

(ii) You can elect to meet an HCl concentration limit (Option 2).

(2) Demonstrate continuous compliance with the work practice standards in paragraph (a)(3) of this section by complying with the procedures in your operation, maintenance, and monitoring plan.

(3) Prepare an operation, maintenance, and monitoring plan according to the requirements in §63.1574(f) and operate at all times according to the procedures in the plan.

(b) How do I demonstrate initial compliance with the emission limitations and work practice standard? You must:

(1) Install, operate, and maintain a continuous monitoring system(s) according to the requirements in §63.1572 and Table 24 of this subpart.

(2) Conduct each performance test for a catalytic reforming unit according to the requirements in §63.1571 and the conditions specified in Table 25 of this subpart.

(3) Establish each site-specific operating limit in Table 23 of this subpart that applies to you according to the procedures in Table 25 of this subpart.

(4) Use the equations in paragraphs (b)(4)(i) through (iv) of this section to determine initial compliance with the emission limitations.

(i) Correct the measured HCl concentration for oxygen (O₂) content in the gas stream using Equation 1 of this section as follows:

\[ C_{HCl,3\%O_2} = \left( \frac{17.9\%}{20.9\% - \%O_2} \right) C_{HCl} \quad (\text{Eq. 1}) \]

Where:

- \( C_{HCl,3\%O_2} \) = Concentration of HCl on a dry basis in ppmv corrected to 3 percent oxygen or 1 ppmv, whichever is greater.
- \( C_{HCl} \) = Concentration of HCl on a dry basis in ppmv, as measured by Method 26A in 40 CFR part 60, appendix A; and
- \%O₂ = Oxygen concentration in percent by volume (dry basis).

(ii) If you elect the percent reduction standard, calculate the emission rate of HCl using Equation 2 of this section; then calculate the mass emission reduction from the mass emission rates using Equation 3 of this section as follows:

\[ E_{HCl} = K_a C_{HCl} Q_s \quad (\text{Eq. 2}) \]

Where:

- \( E_{HCl} \) = Emission rate of HCl in the vent stream, grams per hour;
- \( K_a = 0.091 \) (parts per million)\(^{-1}\) (grams HCl per standard cubic meter) (minutes per hour), where the standard
temperature (standard cubic meter) is at 20
degrees Celsius (C); and

\[ Q_s = \text{Vent stream flow rate, dscm/min, at a} \]
\[ \text{temperature of 20 degrees C.} \]

\[ \text{HCl\%reduction} = \frac{E_{HCl, i} - E_{HCl, o}}{E_{HCl, i}} \times 100\% \quad \text{(Eq. 3)} \]

Where:
\( E_{HCl, i} = \text{Mass emission rate of HCl at control} \)
\( \text{device inlet, g/hr; and} \)
\( E_{HCl, o} = \text{Mass emission rate of HCl at control} \)
\( \text{device outlet, g/hr.} \)

(iii) If you are required to use a
colormetric tube sampling system to
demonstrate continuous compliance
with the HCl concentration operating
limit, calculate the HCl operating
limit using Equation 4 of this section
as follows:

\[ C_{HCl, ppmvLimit} = 0.9 C_{HCl, AveTube} \times \frac{C_{HCl, RegLimit}}{C_{HCl, 3\%O_2}} \quad \text{(Eq. 4)} \]

Where:
\( C_{HCl, ppmvLimit} = \text{Maximum permissible HCl con-} \)
\( \text{centration for the HCl concentration oper-} \)
\( \text{ating limit, ppmv;} \)
\( C_{HCl, AveTube} = \text{Average HCl concentration from} \)
\( \text{the colometric tube sampling system, cal-} \)
\( \text{culated as the arithmetic average of the} \)
\( \text{average HCl concentration measured for} \)
\( \text{each performance test run, ppmv or 1} \)
\( \text{ppmv, whichever is greater; and} \)
\( C_{HCl, RegLimit} = \text{Maximum permissible outlet} \)
\( \text{HCl concentration for the applicable catal-} \)
\( \text{ytic reforming unit as listed in Table 22 of} \)
\( \text{this subpart, either 10 or 30 ppmv.} \)

(iv) If you are required to use a
colormetric tube sampling system to
demonstrate continuous compliance
with the percent reduction operating
limit, calculate the HCl operating
limit using Equation 5 of this section
as follows:

\[ C_{HCl, %Limit} = 0.9 C_{HCl, AveTube} \times \frac{100 - \%\text{HClReduction}_{\text{Limit}}}{100 - \%\text{HClReduction}_{\text{Test}}} \quad \text{(Eq. 5)} \]

Where:
\( C_{HCl, %Limit} = \text{Maximum permissible HCl con-} \)
\( \text{centration for the percent reduction oper-} \)
\( \text{ating limit, ppmv;} \)
\( \%\text{HCl Reduction}_{\text{Limit}} = \text{Minimum permissible} \)
\( \text{HCl reduction for the applicable catalytic} \)
\( \text{reforming unit as listed in Table 22 of} \)
\( \text{this subpart, either 97 or 92 percent; and} \)
\( \%\text{HCl Reduction}_{\text{Test}} = \text{Average percent HCl} \)
\( \text{reduction calculated as the arithmetic av-} \)
\( \text{erage HCl reduction calculated using Equa-} \)
\( \text{tion 3 of this section for each performance} \)
\( \text{source test, percent.} \)

(5) Demonstrate initial compliance
with each emission limitation that ap-
plies to you according to Table 26 of
this subpart.

(6) Demonstrate initial compliance
with the work practice standard in
paragraph (a)(3) of this section by sub-
mitting the operation, maintenance,
and monitoring plan to your permit-
ting authority as part of your Notifica-
tion of Compliance Status.

(7) Submit the Notification of Com-
pliance Status containing the results
of the initial compliance demonstra-
tion according to the requirements in
§63.1574.
§ 63.1568 What are my requirements for HAP emissions from sulfur recovery units?

(a) What emission limitations and work practice standard must I meet? You must:

(1) Meet each emission limitation in Table 29 of this subpart that applies to you. If your sulfur recovery unit is subject to the NSPS for sulfur oxides in §60.104 of this chapter, you must meet the emission limitations for NSPS units. If your sulfur recovery unit isn’t subject to the NSPS for sulfur oxides, you can choose from the options in paragraphs (a)(1)(i) through (ii) of this section:

(i) You can elect to meet the NSPS requirements (Option 1); or
(ii) You can elect to meet the total reduced sulfur (TRS) emission limitation (Option 2).

(2) Meet each operating limit in Table 30 of this subpart that applies to you.

(b) How do I demonstrate initial compliance with the emission limitations and work practice standards? You must:

(1) Install, operate, and maintain a continuous monitoring system according to the requirements in §63.1572 and Table 31 of this subpart.

(2) Conduct each performance test for a sulfur recovery unit not subject to the NSPS for sulfur oxides according to the requirements in §63.1571 and under the conditions specified in Table 32 of this subpart.

(3) Establish each site-specific operating limit in Table 30 of this subpart that applies to you according to the procedures in Table 32 of this subpart.

(4) Correct the reduced sulfur samples to zero percent excess air using Equation 1 of this section as follows:

\[ C_{\text{adj}} = C_{\text{meas}} \times \left[ \frac{20.9}{(20.9 - \%O_2)} \right] \quad (\text{Eq. 1}) \]

Where:

- \( C_{\text{adj}} \) = pollutant concentration adjusted to zero percent oxygen, ppm or g/dscm;
- \( C_{\text{meas}} \) = pollutant concentration measured on a dry basis, ppm or g/dscm;
- 20.9 = 20.9 percent oxygen—0.0 percent oxygen (defined oxygen correction basis), percent;
- 20.9 = oxygen concentration in air, percent;
- \( \%O_2 \) = oxygen concentration measured on a dry basis, percent.

(5) Demonstrate initial compliance with each emission limitation that applies to you according to Table 33 of this subpart.

(6) Demonstrate initial compliance with the work practice standard in paragraph (a)(3) of this section by submitting the operation, maintenance, and monitoring plan to your permitting authority as part of your notification of compliance status.

(7) Submit the notification of compliance status containing the results of the initial compliance demonstration according to the requirements in §63.1574.

(c) How do I demonstrate continuous compliance with the emission limitations and work practice standards? You must:

(1) Demonstrate continuous compliance with each emission limitation in Tables 29 and 30 of this subpart that applies to you according to the methods