

Common name	Botanical name of plant source
Sage	<i>Salvia officinalis</i> L.
Sage, Greek	<i>Salvia triloba</i> L.
Savory, summer	<i>Satureia hortensis</i> L. (Satureja).
Savory, winter	<i>Satureia montana</i> L. (Satureja).
Sesame	<i>Sesamum indicum</i> L.
Spearmint	<i>Mentha spicata</i> L.
Star anise	<i>Illicium verum</i> Hook. f.
Tarragon	<i>Artemisia dracunculus</i> L.
Thyme	<i>Thymus vulgaris</i> L.
Thyme, wild or creeping	<i>Thymus serpyllum</i> L.
Turmeric	<i>Curcuma longa</i> L.
Vanilla	<i>Vanilla planifolia</i> Andr. or <i>Vanilla tahitensis</i> J. W. Moore.
Zedoary	<i>Curcuma zedoaria</i> Rosc.

§ 582.20 Essential oils, oleoresins (solvent-free), and natural extractives (including distillates).

Essential oils, oleoresins (solvent-free), and natural extractives (includ-

ing distillates) that are generally recognized as safe for their intended use, within the meaning of section 409 of the act, are as follows:

Common name	Botanical name of plant source
Alfalfa	<i>Medicago sativa</i> L.
Allspice	<i>Pimenta officinalis</i> Lindl.
Almond, bitter (free from prussic acid)	<i>Prunus amygdalus</i> Batsch, <i>Prunus armeniaca</i> L. or <i>Prunus persica</i> (L.) Batsch.
Ambrette (seed)	<i>Hibiscus moschatus</i> Moench.
Angelica root	<i>Angelica archangelica</i> L.
Angelica seed	Do.
Angelica stem	Do.
Angostura (cusparia bark)	<i>Galipea officinalis</i> Hancock.
Anise	<i>Pimpinella anisum</i> L.
Asafetida	<i>Ferula assa-foetida</i> L. and related spp. of <i>Ferula</i> .
Balm (lemon balm)	<i>Melissa officinalis</i> L.
Balsam of Peru	<i>Myroxylon pereirae</i> Klotzsch.
Basil	<i>Ocimum basilicum</i> L.
Bay leaves	<i>Laurus nobilis</i> L.
Bay (myrcia oil)	<i>Pimenta racemosa</i> (Mill.) J. W. Moore.
Bergamot (bergamot orange)	<i>Citrus aurantium</i> L. subsp. <i>bergamia</i> Wright et Arn.
Bitter almond (free from prussic acid)	<i>Prunus amygdalus</i> Batsch, <i>Prunus armeniaca</i> L., or <i>Prunus persica</i> (L.) Batsch.
Bois de rose	<i>Aniba roseodora</i> Ducke.
Cacao	<i>Theobroma cacao</i> L.
Camomile (chamomile) flowers, Hungarian	<i>Matricaria chamomilla</i> L.
Camomile (chamomile) flowers, Roman or English	<i>Anthemis nobilis</i> L.
Cananga	<i>Cananga odorata</i> Hook. f. and Thoms.
Capsicum	<i>Capsicum frutescens</i> L. and <i>Capsicum annuum</i> L.
Caraway	<i>Carum carvi</i> L.
Cardamom seed (cardamon)	<i>Elettaria cardamomum</i> Maton.
Carob bean	<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i> L.
Carrot	<i>Daucus carota</i> L.
Cascarilla bark	<i>Croton eluteria</i> Benn.
Cassia bark, Chinese	<i>Cinnamomum cassia</i> Blume.
Cassia bark, Padang or Batavia	<i>Cinnamomum burmanni</i> Blume.
Cassia bark, Saigon	<i>Cinnamomum loureirii</i> Nees.
Celery seed	<i>Apium graveolens</i> L.
Cherry, wild, bark	<i>Prunus serotina</i> Ehrh.
Chervil	<i>Anthriscus cerefolium</i> (L.) Hoffm.
Chicory	<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.
Cinnamon bark, Ceylon	<i>Cinnamomum zeylanicum</i> Nees.
Cinnamon bark, Chinese	<i>Cinnamomum cassia</i> Blume.
Cinnamon bark, Saigon	<i>Cinnamomum loureirii</i> Nees.
Cinnamon leaf, Ceylon	<i>Cinnamomum zeylanicum</i> Nees.
Cinnamon leaf, Chinese	<i>Cinnamomum cassia</i> Blume.
Cinnamon leaf, Saigon	<i>Cinnamomum loureirii</i> Nees.
Citronella	<i>Cymbopogon nardus</i> Rendle.
Citrus peels	<i>Citrus</i> spp.
Clary (clary sage)	<i>Salvia sclarea</i> L.
Clove bud	<i>Eugenia caryophyllata</i> Thunb.
Clove leaf	Do.

Common name	Botanical name of plant source
Clove stem	Do.
Clover	<i>Trifolium</i> spp.
Coca (decocainized)	<i>Erythroxylum coca</i> Lam. and other spp. of <i>Erythroxylum</i> .
Coffee	<i>Coffea</i> spp.
Cola nut	<i>Cola acuminata</i> Schott and Endl., and other spp. of <i>Cola</i> .
Coriander	<i>Coriandrum sativum</i> L.
Corn silk	<i>Zea mays</i> L.
Cumin (cummin)	<i>Cuminum cyminum</i> L.
Curacao orange peel (orange, bitter peel)	<i>Citrus aurantium</i> L.
Cusparia bark	<i>Galipea officinalis</i> Hancock.
Dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> Weber and <i>T. laevigatum</i> DC.
Dandelion root	Do.
Dill	<i>Anethum graveolens</i> L.
Dog grass (quackgrass, triticum)	<i>Agropyron repens</i> (L.) Beauv.
Elder flowers	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> L. and <i>S. nigra</i> L.
Estragole (esdragol, esdragon, tarragon)	<i>Artemisia dracunculus</i> L.
Estragon (tarragon)	Do.
Fennel, sweet	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> Mill.
Fenugreek	<i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i> L.
Galanga (galangal)	<i>Alpinia officinarum</i> Hance.
Garlic	<i>Allium sativum</i> L.
Geranium	<i>Pelargonium</i> spp.
Geranium, East Indian	<i>Cymbopogon martini</i> Stapf.
Geranium, rose	<i>Pelargonium graveolens</i> L'Her.
Ginger	<i>Zingiber officinale</i> Rosc.
Glycyrrhiza	<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i> L. and other spp. of <i>Glycyrrhiza</i> .
Glycyrrhizin, ammoniated	Do.
Grapefruit	<i>Citrus paradisi</i> Mact.
Guava	<i>Psidium</i> spp.
Hickory bark	<i>Carya</i> spp.
Horehound (hoarhound)	<i>Marrubium vulgare</i> L.
Hops	<i>Humulus lupulus</i> L.
Horsemint	<i>Monarda punctata</i> L.
Hyssop	<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.
Immortelle	<i>Helichrysum augustifolium</i> DC.
Jasmine	<i>Jasminum officinale</i> L. and other spp. of <i>Jasminum</i> .
Juniper (berries)	<i>Juniperus communis</i> L.
Kola nut	<i>Cola acuminata</i> Schott and Endl., and other spp. of <i>Cola</i> .
Laurel berries	<i>Laurus nobilis</i> L.
Laurel leaves	<i>Laurus</i> spp.
Lavender	<i>Lavandula officinalis</i> Chaix.
Lavender, spike	<i>Lavandula latifolia</i> Vill.
Lavandin	Hybrids between <i>Lavandula officinalis</i> Chaix and <i>Lavandula latifolia</i> Vill.
Lemon	<i>Citrus limon</i> (L.) Burm. f.
Lemon balm (see balm).	
Lemon grass	<i>Cymbopogon citratus</i> DC. and <i>Cymbopogon flexuosus</i> Stapf.
Lemon peel	<i>Citrus limon</i> (L.) Burm. f.
Licorice	<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i> L. and other spp. of <i>Glycyrrhiza</i> .
Lime	<i>Citrus aurantifolia</i> Swingle.
Linden flowers	<i>Tilia</i> spp.
Locust bean	<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i> L.
Lupulin	<i>Humulus lupulus</i> L.
Mace	<i>Myristica fragrans</i> Houtt.
Malt (extract)	<i>Hordeum vulgare</i> L., or other grains.
Mandarin	<i>Citrus reticulata</i> Blanco.
Marjoram, sweet	<i>Majorana hortensis</i> Moench.
Mate 1	<i>Ilex paraguariensis</i> St. Hil.
Melissa (see balm).	
Menthol	<i>Mentha</i> spp.
Menthyl acetate	Do.
Molasses (extract)	<i>Saccharum officinarum</i> L.
Mustard	<i>Brassica</i> spp.
Naringin	<i>Citrus paradisi</i> Mact.
Neroli, bigarade	<i>Citrus aurantium</i> L.
Nutmeg	<i>Myristica fragrans</i> Houtt.
Onion	<i>Allium cepa</i> L.
Orange, bitter, flowers	<i>Citrus aurantium</i> L.
Orange, bitter, peel	Do.
Orange leaf	<i>Citrus sinensis</i> (L.) Osbeck.
Orange, sweet	Do.
Orange, sweet, flowers	Do.
Orange, sweet, peel	Do.
Origanum	<i>Origanum</i> spp.

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Common name	Botanical name of plant source
Palmarosa	<i>Cymbopogon martini</i> Stapf.
Paprika	<i>Capsicum annuum</i> L.
Parsley	<i>Petroselinum crispum</i> (Mill.) Mansf.
Pepper, black	<i>Piper nigrum</i> L.
Pepper, white	<i>Piper nigrum</i> L.
Peppermint	<i>Mentha piperita</i> L.
Peruvian balsam	<i>Myroxylon pereirae</i> Klotzsch.
Petitgrain	<i>Citrus aurantium</i> L.
Petitgrain lemon	<i>Citrus limon</i> (L.) Burm. f.
Petitgrain mandarin or tangerine	<i>Citrus reticulata</i> Blanco.
Pimenta	<i>Pimenta officinalis</i> Lindl.
Pimenta leaf	<i>Pimenta officinalis</i> Lindl.
Pipsissewa leaves	<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i> Nutt.
Pomegranate	<i>Punica granatum</i> L.
Prickly ash bark	<i>Xanthoxylum</i> (or <i>Zanthoxylum</i>) <i>Americanum</i> Mill. or <i>Xanthoxylum clava-herculis</i> L.
Rose absolute	<i>Rosa alba</i> L., <i>Rosa centifolia</i> L., <i>Rosa damascena</i> Mill., <i>Rosa gallica</i> L., and vars. of these spp.
Rose (otto of roses, attar of roses)	Do.
Rose buds	Do.
Rose flowers	Do.
Rose fruit (hips)	Do.
Rose geranium	<i>Pelargonium graveolens</i> L'Her.
Rose leaves	<i>Rosa</i> spp.
Rosemary	<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> L.
Rue	<i>Ruta graveolens</i> L.
Saffron	<i>Crocus sativus</i> L.
Sage	<i>Salvia officinalis</i> L.
Sage, Greek	<i>Salvia triloba</i> L.
Sage, Spanish	<i>Salvia lavandulaefolia</i> Vahl.
St. John's bread	<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i> L.
Savory, summer	<i>Satureia hortensis</i> L.
Savory, winter	<i>Satureia montana</i> L.
Schinus molle	<i>Schinus molle</i> L.
Sloe berries (blackthorn berries)	<i>Prunus spinosa</i> L.
Spearmint	<i>Mentha spicata</i> L.
Spike lavender	<i>Lavandula latifolia</i> Vill.
Tamarind	<i>Tamarindus indica</i> L.
Tangerine	<i>Citrus reticulata</i> Blanco.
Tannic acid	Nutgalls of <i>Quercus infectoria</i> Oliver and related spp. of <i>Quercus</i> . Also in many other plants.
Tarragon	<i>Artemisia dracunculus</i> L.
Tea	<i>Thea sinensis</i> L.
Thyme	<i>Thymus vulgaris</i> L. and <i>Thymus zygis</i> var. <i>gracilis</i> Boiss.
Thyme, white	Do.
Thyme, wild or creeping	<i>Thymus serpyllum</i> L.
Triticum (see dog grass)	
Tuberose	<i>Polianthes tuberosa</i> L.
Turmeric	<i>Curcuma longa</i> L.
Vanilla	<i>Vanilla planifolia</i> Andr. or <i>Vanilla tahitensis</i> J. W. Moore.
Violet flowers	<i>Viola odorata</i> L.
Violet leaves	Do.
Violet leaves absolute	Do.
Wild cherry bark	<i>Prunus serotina</i> Ehrh.
Ylang-ylang	<i>Cananga odorata</i> Hook. f. and Thoms.
Zedoary bark	<i>Curcuma zedoaria</i> Rosc.

§ 582.30 Natural substances used in conjunction with spices and other natural seasonings and flavorings.

Natural substances used in conjunction with spices and other natural

seasonings and flavorings that are generally recognized as safe for their intended use, within the meaning of section 409 of the act, are as follows:

Common name	Botanical name of plant source
Algae, brown (kelp)	<i>Laminaria</i> spp. and <i>Nereocystis</i> spp.
Algae, red	<i>Porphyra</i> spp. and <i>Rhodymenia palmata</i> (L.) Grev.
Dulse	<i>Rhodymenia palmata</i> (L.)