§ 61.189  Flight instructor privileges.

(a) A person who holds a flight instructor certificate is authorized within the limitations of that person’s flight instructor certificate and ratings to train and issue endorsements that are required for:

(b) A student pilot certificate;
(c) A pilot certificate;
(d) A flight instructor certificate;
(e) A ground instructor certificate;
(f) An aircraft rating;
(g) An instrument rating;
(h) A flight review, operating privilege, or recency of experience requirement of this part;
(i) A practical test; and

(j) A knowledge test.

§ 61.193  Flight instructor privileges.

A person who holds a flight instructor certificate must meet the eligibility requirements listed in § 61.183 of this part that apply to the flight instructor rating sought.

(b) A person who applies for an additional rating on a flight instructor certificate is not required to pass the knowledge test on the areas listed in § 61.185(a)(1) of this part.

§ 61.195  Flight instructor limitations and qualifications.

A person who holds a flight instructor certificate is subject to the following limitations:

(a) Hours of training. In any 24-consecutive-hour period, a flight instructor may not conduct more than 8 hours of flight training.
(b) Aircraft Ratings. A flight instructor may not conduct flight training in any aircraft for which the flight instructor does not hold:

(c) Instrument Rating. A flight instructor who provides instrument training for the issuance of an instrument rating, a type rating not limited to VFR, or the instrument training required for commercial pilot and airline transport pilot certificates must hold