§ 51.776 Slightly rough texture.

Slightly rough texture means that the skin may be slightly thick but not excessively thick, materially ridged or grooved. “Slightly thick” means that the skin thickness does not average more than ¾ inch (19.1 mm), on a central cross section, on a grapefruit 4¾ inches (104.8 mm) in diameter.

§ 51.777 Serious damage.

Serious damage means any specific defect described in §51.784, Table I; or an equally objectionable variation of any one of these defects, any other defect, or any combination of defects, which seriously detracts from the appearance, or the edible or marketing quality of the fruit.

§ 51.778 Slightly colored.

Slightly colored means that except for an aggregate area of green color which does not exceed the area of a circle 2 inches (50.8 mm) in diameter, the fruit surface shows some characteristic color.

§ 51.780 Misshapen.

Misshapen means that the fruit is decidedly elongated, pointed, or flatsided.

§ 51.781 Slightly spongy.

Slightly spongy means that the fruit is puffy or slightly wilted but not flabby.

§ 51.782 Very serious damage.

Very serious damage means any specific defect described in §51.784, Table I; or an equally objectionable variation of any one of these defects, any other defect, or any combination of defects, which very seriously detracts from the appearance, or the edible or marketing quality of the fruit.

§ 51.783 Diameter.

Diameter means the greatest dimension measured at right angles to a line from stem to blossom end.

§ 51.784 Classification of defects.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Factor</th>
<th>Injury</th>
<th>Damage</th>
<th>Serious damage</th>
<th>Very serious damage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ammoniation</td>
<td>Not occurring as light speck type.</td>
<td>Scarred or dark and aggregating more than a circle 1 inch (25.4 mm) in diameter.</td>
<td>Aggregating more than 25 percent of the surface.</td>
<td>Fruit is split open, peel is badly water-soaked, or rag is ruptured and juice sacs are ruptured causing a mushy condition affecting all segments more than 1/4 inch (19.1 mm) at bruised area or the equivalent of this amount, by volume, when affecting more than one area on the fruit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bruises</td>
<td>Segment walls are collapsed, or rag is ruptured and juice sacs are ruptured.</td>
<td>Segment walls are collapsed, or rag is ruptured and juice sacs are ruptured.</td>
<td>Aggregating more than 25 percent of the surface.</td>
<td>Aggregating more than 50 percent of the surface.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buckskin</td>
<td>Aggregating more than a circle 1-1/4 inches (31.8 mm) in diameter.</td>
<td>Aggregating more than a circle 1 inch (25.4 mm) in diameter.</td>
<td>Aggregating more than 25 percent of the surface.</td>
<td>Aggregating more than 25 percent of the surface.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caked melanose</td>
<td>Aggregating more than a circle 5/8 inch (19.1 mm) in diameter.</td>
<td>Aggregating more than a circle 1 inch (25.4 mm) in diameter.</td>
<td>Aggregating more than 25 percent of the surface.</td>
<td>Aggregating more than 25 percent of the surface.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>