placarded when it is emptied, unless it—
  (1) Is sufficiently cleaned of residue and purged of vapors to remove any potential hazard;
  (2) Is refilled, with a material requiring different placards or no placards, to such an extent that any residue remaining in the packaging is no longer hazardous; or
  (3) Contains the residue of a hazardous substance in Class 9 in a quantity less than the reportable quantity, and conforms to §173.29(b)(1) of this subchapter.

(c) Exceptions. The following packagings may be placarded on only two opposite sides or, alternatively, may be labeled instead of placarded in accordance with subpart E of this part:
  (1) A portable tank having a capacity of less than 3,785 L (1000 gallons);
  (2) A DOT 106 or 110 multi-unit tank car tank;
  (3) A bulk packaging other than a portable tank, cargo tank, or tank car (e.g., a bulk bag or box) with a volumetric capacity of less than 18 cubic meters (640 cubic feet);
  (4) An IBC. For an IBC labeled in accordance with subpart E of this part instead of or in addition to the placarding on the front of the cargo body to which a truck-tractor is attached.

(c) Each placard on a transport vehicle, bulk packaging, freight container or aircraft unit load device must—
  (1) Be securely attached or affixed thereto or placed in a holder thereon.
  (2) Be located clear of appurtenances and devices such as ladders, pipes, doors, and tarpaulins;
  (3) So far as practicable, be located so that dirt or water is not directed to it from the wheels of the transport vehicle;
  (4) Be located away from any marking (such as advertising) that could substantially reduce its effectiveness, and in any case at least 3 inches (76.0 mm.) away from such marking;
  (5) Have the words or identification number (when authorized) printed on it displayed horizontally, reading from left to right;
  (6) Be maintained by the carrier in a condition so that the format, legibility, color, and visibility of the placard will not be substantially reduced due to damage, deterioration, or obscurement by dirt or other matter;
  (7) Be affixed to a background of contrasting color, or must have a dotted or solid line outer border which contrasts with the background color.

(d) Recommended specifications for a placard holder are set forth in appendix C of this part. Except for a placard holder similar to that contained in appendix C to this part, the means used to attach a placard may not obscure any part of its surface other than the borders.

(e) A placard or placard holder may be hinged provided the required format, color, and legibility of the placard are maintained.

§ 172.519 General specifications for placards.

(a) Strength and durability. Placards must conform to the following: