Figure 2 to Subpart N of Part 2—Typical Audio Wave

Frequency: \[ f = \frac{1}{T} \]

Duty cycle: \[ D = \frac{t_p}{T} \]

Modulation factor: \[ M = \frac{V_{\text{max}} - V_{\text{min}}}{V_{\text{max}} + V_{\text{min}}} \]

Figure 2 - Typical Audio Waveform